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American College of Dentists

Journal of the American College of Dentists

1941 - 1942

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June 11, 1942

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Dr. W. W. Francis Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada

50mm

Dear Doctor Francis:

Undoubtedly you are correct about the legality of any medical society having the right to confer an honorary M.D. on anyone. As you probably know, William T.G. Morten, another "one of our beys", received an honorary M.D. degree from, I believe, Harvard. He was enrolled there as a student, but never completed his studies. His diploma does not have the year marked on it for some reason or other.

I haven't been able to locate any record of what the two French Academies, des Sciences and de Medecine, did about Herace Wells' claims.

Dr. Walter Steiner, when in Paris, tried to get some information on this subject, but I believe he said that he wasn't even permitted to consult the records of these societies.

With kindest regards, I am

Cordially yours,

W. Harry Archer

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June 2, 1942

AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION

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Dr. W. W. Francis The Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Dector Francis:

Thanks very much for your thoughtfulness in sending me a copy of the Pregram of the Sesquicentennial Celebration of the founding of The Connecticut State Medical Society.

It is interesting to note how the medical men claim Herace Wells as their own when he is really "one of our beys". I suppose they would say, "Well, he had an honory M.D. degree, didn't he?" The answer would be "yes". However there are many unknown details about that M.D. degree and the Paris Medical Society which conferred it. Do you happen to have any information on this subject?

With kindest regards. I am

Cordially yours.

Harry archer



MERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION, INC.

44 EAST 23 RD STREET, NEW YORK 10

August 15, 1955

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Director, Community Service
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Dr. William Francis
Osler Library
McGill University
Montreal, Province of Quebec

Dear Doctor Francis:

As I think I warned you sometime ago, Mrs. Marple and I are coming through Montreal next week on our way to and from Toronto. Because of many factors, we feel that we must make our visit to your city brief, but I do hope that it will be possible to see you, and your time permitting, to examine at least superficially, the Osler Library.

We are arriving in Montreal the evening of Sunday, August 21st and will leave early in the morning of Tuesday, August 23rd. That gives us all day on August 22nd in Montreal and we would be able to visit the library at any time convenient to you.

On our return, we will be in Montreal only for an evening since we feel that we must go home promptly to our hurricane swept Connecticut domicile.

I enclose a self-addressed envelope and would appreciate a note indicating if you can see us and at what time you would like us to appear.

11 to4

Charley Marple

CHARLES D MARPLE, M. D.

Medical Wirector

CDM: sbc

Lyry presented to the GRAMERCY 7-9170

MERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION, INC.

44 EAST 23 RD STREET, NEW YORK 10

October 20, 1954

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Executive Director

INCUMONING THE

CHARLES D. MARPLE, M.D. Medical Director

John W. Ferree, M.D. Director, Community Service and Education Dr. William W. Francis Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Quebec Canada

Dear Doctor Francis:

It gives me great pleasure to enclose with our compliments a copy of Maude Abbott's ATLAS OF CONGENITAL CARDIAC DISEASE which recently was reprinted by off-set process.

The book originally was published in 1936, but has long since been out of print. However, there has been a constant flow of inquiries about it during the intervening years, and it was generally agreed that a reprinting would be of definite service to those who so earnestly wished copies for themselves. Fortunately, the reprint has proved to be relatively inexpensive, so that we are able to make this monograph available at a cost of \$5.00 per copy.

It will be appreciated if you would bring this volume to the attention of your associates and others who might desire to own copies.

Sincerely yours,

Charles D. Marple, M.D.

Charles S. margle

Medical Director

CDM: dmb

OSLER LIBRARY, 17 Dec., 1954.

Dr. C. D. Marple,
Medical Director,
The American Heart Association, Inc.,
44 East 23rd Street,
New York 10,
U. S. A.

Dear Dr. Marple,

I hope the "Atlas" is selling well. I wish to order copies for my daughter, Dr. Marian Kelen, Ormstown, P. Q., Canada, and Dr. Charlotte Ferencz, Johns Hopkins Hospital, and to ensure that the sheet dated Aug. 1954, and giving me more credit than I deserve, is inserted in each copy along with one of the two enclosed cards.

Please send me the account. I'm uncertain whether there is any extra price or postage to Canada.

We have recently had it on display in a Maude Abbott exhibit, with several enquiries resulting.

Yours sincerely,

W. W. Francis, M.D.

WWF: od

am, Heart arose, OSLER LIBRARY, 11 August, 1954. Dr. C. D. Marple, Medical Director, The American Heart Association, Inc., 44 East 25rd Street. Course W. Arche, M.D.
Course M. Bren, M.D.
Course M. Brenham
Conver Course New York 10, n.U. S. A. Francis: Dear Dr. Marple, salighted to make that you have there are your record and the and here that you will be with as when we I raised your hopes in vain. I find to my astonishment that I have only 8 copies of the Bouer reprints left and that I had only 50 originally. They are so fat that they used to convey the impression of a formidable pile! I sent Bauer a "batch" of them in 1951 and am writing him to see if he has any left. of the book. If there are not sufficient mana I am sending you under separate cover 3 of my residual 8, If you need more, let me know, A reference to the article should certainly be added somehow in the new Atlas. ice. It would also be an expensive outside job, I am afraid. Nevertheless, would you let as know available to us, and also send me poveral copies for my use in Yours sincerely, W.W. Fremsis With all good wishes. W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian. Charles D. Wa WWF:ed



44 EAST 23 RD STREET, NEW YORK 10

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JOHN W. FERREE, M.D.

Director, Community Service
and Education

August 2nd, 1954

W. W. Francis, M. D. McGill University
Osler Library
Montreal, Canada

Dear Doctor Francis:

Thank you for your note of July 30th. I have just returned from the West Coast where it was much work and only a little play. I am delighted to know that you have improved from your recent difficulty and hope that you will be with us when we have the tenth printing of the Atlas.

In regard to the reprints, are there a sufficient number of these that we could distribute them along with the book? I think that they would be very useful in this connection, and would be warmly appreciated by those who may purchase copies of the book. If there are not sufficient numbers of these reprints available, perhaps we could have them reproduced by Multilith, if they are not too lengthy. As I dictate, I note that they are about fifty pages long, and that would be far too long for reproduction in the office. It would also be an expensive outside job, I am afraid. Nevertheless, would you let me know how many you have on hand, and how many of these could be made available to us, and also send me several copies for my use in pursuing this detail further.

With all good wishes.

As always,

Charles D. Marple, M.D.

Medical Director

CDM/ay

OSLER LIBRARY, 27 Oct., 1954,

Dr. C. D. Harple, Medical Director, The American Heart Association, Inc., 44 East Eard Street, New York 10, N. Y., U. S. A.

Dear Dr. Marple,

Many thanks for the well-resurrected Atlas, and for the paragraph in the prospectus crediting it largely to me. In the paragraph just before that one "100 cases" looks like a misprint for 1000, but that is the only flex so far.

one

I had wondered if something dire had happened, because some who had attended the meeting, including one of our heart men here, a pupil of Maudie's, said they saw and heard nothing of the Atlas being on sale!

I shall be glad to spread the good news.

With hearty congratulations.

Yours sincerely,

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian.

WiFred

PS. The good yellow label on the title-page makes the book bibliographically sound. Incidentally, it would appear, from the contrast in addresses, that the A. H. A. has prospered financially. It isn't often that a N. Y. institution moves down town!

frægge Im ann 20th GRAMERCY 7-9170 MERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION, INC. 44 EAST 23 RD STREET, NEW YORK 10 August 19, 1954 OFFICERS BRUCE BARTON Chairman of the Board E. Cowles Andrus, M.D. Dr. William W. Francis President McGill University IRVINE H. PAGE, M.D. Faculty of Medicine President-elect Montreal, Quebec, Canada EDGAR V. ALLEN, M.D. WILLIAM H. BUNN, M.D. Dear Doctor Francis: Mrs. Douglass O. Burnham S. DEWITT CLOUGH A. W. ROBERTSON The reprinting of the Atlas is completed, and there are just DAVID D. RUTSTEIN, M.D. some details before we get into distribution. JOHN J. SAMPSON, M.D. ROBERT W. WILKINS, M.D. BEN H. WOOTEN Unfortunately, the printer made an exact reproduction, and did Vice-Presidents not indicate in any fashion that this is a reprinting, nor did BERKELEY D. JOHNSON he correct the address of the American Heart Association. He Treasurer has suggested, and in fact, offered to enclose a simple sheet IRVING B. HEXTER for which I was to write the copy, and I enclose a copy of the Secretary material which I have prepared for this purpose. ROME A. BETTS I would certainly appreciate your comments on this. I also Executive Director have the idea of pasting in a sticker, but this is explained CHARLES D. MARPLE, M.D. in the attached copy of my letter to Mr. Mallon. If you find Medical Director no objections or criticisms of what I have done, would you JOHN W. FERREE, M.D. just send me a note saying okay. If there is anything wrong Director, Community Service and Education or if you have any counter-suggestions, I would appreciate them at the earliest possible moment, since we have to proceed with them early next week. I am sorry to disturb you with this, but I think that you can handle this matter better than anyone else. Thank you for the Bibliography; it was of great interest to me. Sincerely yours. Charles D. Marple, M.D. Medical Director CDM: jww Enc.

American Heart Association (†

44 EAST 23rd STREET, NEW YORK 10

We can have the attolers made here and parted here.

I would everociate it if you would give so a ring when you have looked over this material, perhaps on Monday. We are having amountements August 19, 1954

Sincerely yours,

Medical Director

barles D. Harple, M.D.

Mr. Peter F. Mallon Court Square Long Island City 1, New York

Dear Peter:

Here are two items for the Atlas of Congenital Cardiac Disease, and I wish you would look them over and give me gover opinion about them. It may be that we can proceed without delay, but I would like to discuss it with ou by telephone before anything is done, and I am getting an "expert" opinion on the atterial to be sure that it is just right.

The first item is the material for a sheet to be printed and inserted inside the cover. The covy may be too long for your purpose, and it can be cut accordingly, since I feel it should not be more than a single page. That I have done is to combine sales talk and erudition in what I hope is a somewhat interesting and palatable form. If you want my signature, I can provide you with a suitable copy thereof, in a suitable ink, or I can have a cut prepared if you with. All we have at the present time is a subber stamp. I do not think any further comment is vecessary about this item.

The second item is an idea for a sticker to be made and pasted on the title page, toward the bottom. The general opinion around here is that it would not be cricket to distribute the book without indicating that it is not the original edition. Teel also, that the date and the present address of the American Heart Association should be indicated. At this point, the suggestion was made that we number the copy, since to some people, this would look pretty fancy, and perhaps improve our chances of selling copies to them. I do not feel that the copy for this sticker is necessarily the best way of doing it, and would appreciate your opinion in this connection.

Mongho

Byun prolips

August 19, 1954

We can have the stickers made here and pasted here.

I would appreciate it if you would give me a ring when you have looked over this material, perhaps on Monday. We are having announcements and release material made up, and hope to get the whole enterprise well under way within the next fortnight.

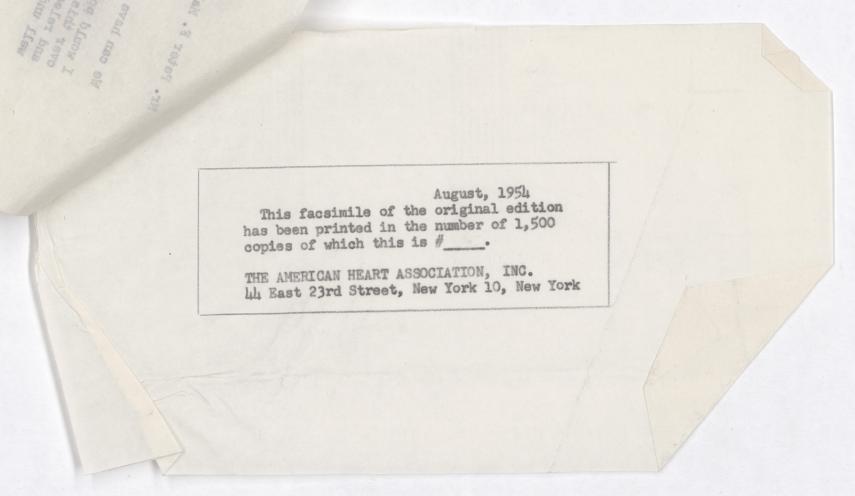
Sincerely yours,

Charles D. Marple, M.D. Medical Director

CDM: jww

O.L. 20. Arx. 1954 Den B. hullon, Purhaps a sticker given the we date raddons in could be sifest. It want begin "Refinded for indied of "Published" The found is no longe that I faming there and your recellent in traduction will cut coarily on ton bea. If not, the pre-Albert buton pur could mitted but is should be dated as a look with you signature August 1954. Jums of justerday we received at upon. Fritas, just as how leaving for the work all, the onglos Gues prolipel.

Low 1



MERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION, INC. 44 EAST 23 RD STREET, NEW YERE IN OSLER LIBRARY. 12 March, 1954. Dr. C. D. Marple, Chairman of the Board Medical Director, The American Heart Association, Inc., 44 East 25rd Street. E. Cowles Ambros, M.D. New York 10, prairie H. Yes V. P. A. Dear Dr. Merple, attorneys I am sending you, under separate mail, three or I four photos or pulls of pictures of Osler. Please return those so marked. I have no way of guaranteeing any considerable demand for the "Atlas." In the thirteen years since Maude Abbott's death I'm sure I've had at least thirty enquiries for it. I shall consult some others here and write you again. that I will as for the "Student Life", I am, since Dr. Malloch's death, the sole literary executor of Osler's estate. I'm not sure that the Oxford Press hasn't the copyright of that piece. They first published it in booklet form in 1905, but if you are in a hurry, go ahead with my permission, but if there's time, consult them. Please send me proof and give me time to make corrections if necessary. That's part of my responsibility. the less, as seemed will Yours sincerely, tioned if I sell the Assectation on two items and not ave any considerable W. Co. Francis. provide me with a photograph (W. W. Francis, M.D., answer. Edit the quarterly publication of Librarian. a selection of articles which have appeared in this quarterly WWF:cdver the years and which I think are of particular merit. One of these is Dr. Osler's wonderful essay "The Student Life", which was reprinted in our publication in 1905 with the permission of "The Medical News", where it had apparently first

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March 8, 1954

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Director, Community Service
and Education

Dr. William W. Francis Librarian Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Dr. Francis:

While I have asked Dr. Lewy to write to you and to the attorneys for Dr. Abbott's estate, this does not mean that I have lost my interest in the possibility of republishing Dr. Abbott's book.

Finding that I have too many different matters on my hands constantly, I believe that Dr. Lewy will be better able to push this matter along than I will, and you may be assured that I will ride herd on it at all times. We will certainly welcome any suggestions which you can make as to how we can get some idea of what demand there might be for a reprinting.

While I have permission to proceed, my problem is to ascertain if we can make a good showing. If we cannot, the Publications Committee should know this and then decide whether to go ahead or not. We have already had one experience where we published a book in cooperation with those who had prepared it, and the sale has been exceedingly disappointing. Though our investment was not great, nevertheless, my judgment will certainly be questioned if I sell the Association on two items which do not have any considerable appeal.

I am writing personally also to ascertain if you could provide me with a photograph of Dr. Osler. Perhaps if I explain what my purpose is, it will facilitate your answer. I edit the quarterly publication of my medical fraternity, Alpha Kappa Kappa and am reprinting for historical interest a selection of articles which have appeared in this quarterly over the years and which I think are of particular merit. One of these is Dr. Osler's wonderful essay "The Student Life", which was reprinted in our publication in 1905 with the permission of "The Medical News", where it had apparently first

Dr. William W. Francis March 8, 1954 Page 2

appeared in print. The essay is, I might add, as important and as timely today as it was almost half a century ago. I am disappointed to find that we do not have a cut of Dr. Osler, nor a photograph of him in our files, and I have been unable to obtain a suitable photograph of him from which a cut could be made. I thought perhaps that you might have one available which would be suitable for the purpose of reproduction in a magazine and which you would send me. I would certainly be pleased to pay for such a picture or to defray any costs of mailing, etc. As a matter of fact, since the essay runs for ten pages in proof, there is ample opportunity for illustration and several pictures could be used if we had them. If you can help me in this connection, I would be deeply appreciative. Although a request of this sort should not include any condition, in order to meet my deadline, I would have to have the pictures not later than March 17.

I have never forgotten for a minute that very happy afternoon spent in the Osler Library almost a year ago, an experience which was made perfect by your presence and your courtesy in showing me about. I look forward to another visit to Montreal and to the opportunity of seeing you again.

Most sincerely yours,

Charles D. Marple, M. D. Medical Director

CDM:jc

American Heart Association inc. 44 EAST 23rd STREET, NEW YORK 10 . GRAMERCY 7-9170 SCHERT L. KING, M.D. I'm brilliam. Will I bollie had OSLER LIBRARY. 11 August, 1953. Dr. C. D. Marple, Medical Director, American Heart Association Inc., 44 East 23rd St. New York 10, N. Y., U. S. A. Dear Dr. Marple. I'm ashamed to see the date of your letter, which I put aside till I could consult Dr. Meakins, who had tried unsuccessfully to get Mosby to reprint the Abbott Atlas. If your printer is right in his prognosis, the job should be well worth while, though I cannot hazard an estimate of how many the Heart Assoc. could expect to sell at \$6 or \$7. I can, however, assure you that Dr. Abbott's family would not want any compensation, provided that "they were not put to any expense". Both Dr. Meakins and I were assured of that in 1950. Maude Abbott used to have a publication fund with a few hundred dollars in it. I might be able to get a contribution from that, if there is still a balance and in the custody of the Medical Faculty. which placed his I fear there can be no doubt whatever that the plates of the original edition were destroyed. With apologies and kind regards, very sincerely for making each Yours sincerely, very serious attempt

to visit the Osler Library. It is an Appringe much like that of visiting a cathedral.

William Francis. (Tive been called many worse names than the "Thomas" your letter gave me).

me wifeed fficulties. I am informed by our printer that the text te reproduced by offset process and the plates by some sort

American Heart Association inc.

44 EAST 23rd STREET, NEW YORK 10 .

GRAMERCY 7-9170

OFFICERS

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BERKELEY D. JOHNSON

WILLIAM H. BUNN, M.D. Secretary

ROME A. BETTS Executive Director

May 25th, 1953

I we withiam . Bill & billie lad (Varieties galore!)
And even Nigr, & briloughly,
But nour Town before:
4.4.7.

(Thomas Francis, M.D. Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Dear Doctor Francis:

You will perhaps remember that several weeks ago I visited McGill University and two of the medical students very kindly brought me to the Osler Library where you so delightfully showed us many of the beautiful and wonderful items which are deposited there. Before I go into the matter at hand, I wish to tell you that it has been a long time since I have had so thrilling an experience as that of visiting this hallowed library. I cannot claim to be more than a novice in matters pertaining to Sir William's life, but I believe that I clearly recognize his unusual genius which transcended by far the scientific attributes of his profession. I am reminded once again of the question which comes to my mind, not having known the man--"What quality or what power was it which Osler possessed which placed him so far above not only his contemporaries but literally above all other physicians of modern times?". I suppose that it was not any single quality because there are certainly some men who possess one or another of these qualities in good measure, but I must conclude for my own thinking that he certainly shared in as nearly perfect proportions as possible all the good qualities of a physician and a man; and, by the same token, must have been free of those qualities which are a burden to most of us. At any rate, Doctor Francis, thank you very sincerely for making such a perfect afternoon for me. I will never visit Montreal without visiting or making a very serious attempt to visit the Osler Library. It is an experience much like that of visiting a cathedral.

You spoke to me there about the possibility of reprinting or republishing Maude Abbott's book. I have looked into this matter and think that it may be a possibility though, to be sure, there may be difficulties. I am informed by our printer that the text can be reproduced by offset process and the plates by some sort of a gelatin process so that 3,000 copies in a form very similar to that of the original could be made available for distribution at a cost of not much more than six dollars a copy. It would be

May 25th, 1953 Charles D. Marple Medical Director

so much better if the original plates were available, but I believe that you stated that they have long since disappeared. It would, of course, be necessary that the estate did not demand any compensation for permission to proceed with this reprinting. It would also be necessary for the Heart Association to do it as a self-liquidating project, without thought of profit, and with some willingness to stand a loss. I would very much appreciate a word from you indicating, if you have any knowledge or any opinion on these questions, how many copies of such a reprinting you believe we could sell at a price of somewhere around six or seven dollars? Are you quite certain that the plates are destroyed and do you have any idea of where we could verify this fact, or controvert it? Do you have any other suggestions to make in connection with the possibility of our embarking on such a project? It will take several months to get local opinions and authority to undertake this project if we find it feasible. Believe me when I say that I personally am heartily in favor of making the attempt and will act accordingly just as soon as I can get local clearance here. Our files indicate only an occasional inquiry for it.

May I have your word on this matter at a convenient date? I look forward to our meeting again.

With kindest personal regards and best wishes, I am,

Sincerely yours,

Charles D. Marple, M.D.

CDM/mr

Colvinger"

"Este of De mechiniste J. C. hnosby 26 bet. 1950;

"I have been in bound with Dr. Abboths whetereshere concerning the

Colverght, as the var held by Dr. Abboth. All of the could be puili

agreeable to wairing their nights to it provided they have not

protes any expense."



MERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION, INC.

44 EAST 23RD STREET, NEW YORK 10

March 8, 1954

OFFICERS

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W. W. Francis, M.D. Librarian Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Doctor Francis:

Dr. Marple referred to me your letter of March 1. He asked me to inform you that he has obtained permission from the Policy Committee of the American Heart Association to republish the late Dr. Abbott's "Atlas of Congenital Cardiac Disease".

As he wrote you in May of last year, we are thinking of reproducing this work by offset process. Dr. Marple got in touch with three printing houses, two of which have sent an estimate for producing 1,000 bound copies of about the original size at the cost of about \$2,500. This would mean that 600 would have to be sold at the price of \$4.00 a copy to enable the Association to recover the major part of the publishing costs.

Indications are that the demand for the "Atlas" would be very low - perhaps of the order of 250 copies over a period of several years. A canvas of medical and other scientific libraries might give us a better idea and indicate a somewhat greater demand than anticipated.

Because of its historial importance, Dr. Marple has proposed to offer Dr. Abbott's book for sale at the Second World Congress of Cardiology in September in Washington, D.C., if the reprinting can be accomplished in time. It is his idea to have a sort of exlibris in the copies on sale in Washington, D.C., which would give the book the character of a souvenir of the Congress.

Dr. Marple would greatly appreciate having your opinion on the demand for Dr. Abbott's book or suggestions how we can ascertain the demand. He would be grateful for any help you can give us in this matter.

Sincerely yours.

Frederick J. Lews, M.D. Assistant Medical Director

FJL:CR

Carl H. Milam, Esq., M.D.
Secretary,
American Library Association.
SPO North Michigan Avenue,
Chicago, Ill.

Dear Dr. Milam:

Many thanks to you for your kind letter and
to President Craver for his flattering suggestion. It sams
ungracious to decline, but I must. I belong to so many
associations already - 3 library once, to say nothing of
bibliographical, medical, and historical societies, and I am
on more committees than is good for me or for them.

Yours sincerely,

A. L. P.



AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

EXECUTIVE OFFICES: 520 NORTH MICHIGAN AVENUE, CHICAGO

October 25, 1937

Dr. W. W. Francis, Librarian Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Que., Canada

My dear Dr. Francis

Your name has been recommended to President Craver for membership on the A.L.A. Special Membership Committee.

The Association would like very much to have the benefit of your services on this Committee. It is customary, however, to appoint to committees only members of the Association. The fact that you are not at present a member is, we hope, only an oversight. We shall be glad to enroll you if you care to join. A membership application blank is enclosed for your convenience.

Sincerely yours

Secretary

ls

Den Alu.

many thanks to you for you kind little and to President Craver for his flatting suggestion, It sum improvious to decline but I must. I belong to tromany associations ceready - 3 there ones, today withing of taibling applicat, the BEST READING FOR THE LARGEST NUMBER AT THE LEAST COST

A.M.A. OSLER LIBRARY, 14th February, 1944. Directory Department, American Medical Association, 585 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, U. G. A. . Dear Sirs, 17th ed., p. 2131: "Scott, W. J., Que. 1, '05; 1. '05 -730 Rockland St." Two men, I think, are confused here, Wm. James and Wm. John. James who graduated at accill in 1905 is starred as "deceased" in our McGill "Directory of graduetes," 1924. The physician who has been living at 730 Rockland Ave., (Outremont) Nontreal since 1926 or longer is apparently John who graduated at U. of Western Ont., London, Ont., in 1913. He is not in the current Directory of physicians of the Prov. of que. and is not (I sm told) in practice. He refuses to answer the enquiries of his alumni assoc. and enquiries we tried to make by telephone on their behalf. apparently you have also found his unresponsive! Yours truly, L. W. 7. R. E. Francis, M.D., Librarian. FFF:CD after graduating he worked for 18 years in the Pathology Dpt. of the Montreal General Hose. A supplied by AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION Directory Department February 17, 1941

OSLER LIBRARY, MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL Canada

February 7, 1941.

American Medical Association, Directory Department, 535 North Dearborn St., Chicago.

Dear Sirs.

The six classmates of Osler (M.D., McGill, '72) listed below were, with one probable exception, alive in 1925 and are no longer in the Directory. Do your card records enable you to give me the dates of their deaths, without entailing any laborious research? If so, I should be such obliged for the information.

Yours sincerely.

W. W. Francis M.D. Librarian.

Allan, Hamilton: San Diego, Calif.

Copeland, Wm. L.; Chicago, Ill.

Munro, Jas T.; Maxville, Ont.

Sharp, Ma. Jas. (untraced in 1923) Toledo, O.

N.D. W. Stark, Geo. A.; Mandan, F.D.

Aufoh Hub Maugh, Em.; London, Ont.

Died March 23, 1928

Died September 18, 1925

Died December 9, 1928

Died February 4, 1939

Died May 6, 1915

Died May 25, 1936

PS. Answer, if convenient, on the enclosed duplicate.

Information supplied by

Directory Departm February 17, 1941

OSLER LIBRARY, 6 Feb., 1952.

Mrs. F. J. Anderson, Medical Library, Mayne University, Detroit, Mich., U. S. A.

Dear Mrs. Anderson,

Many thanks to you and to Miss Darrach for the gift of your excellent Doctors under three flags. It (or something less digestible?) kept me awake till four the other morning. It reads easily and pleasantly, and the references though profuse are not intrusive.

French practitioners. Oursi, there are come (if I remember rightly) mentioned in Aharn, who is in your Bibliography (p. 180), but not in your references. I thought I had written about some of them some few years ago to comeone in Detroit, but apparently it was not to you or to M. D. I may be dreaming!

Printers have been known to do worse to an authoress than diphthongise her on the title-page.

With kind regards to you both,

Yours sincerely,

Cv. 6.7.

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian.

WF:cd

"X' MS. I see that my 1845 - letter (p.26) contained nothing that you have gathered from older sources than Albern.

ANDERSON, F [his David] newelpe

> Detroit 21, Mich. 19318 appoline aue. November 9, 1945.

Dr. U. V. Francis, O slew Tilrary. Mc Fill University, Montreal, Quebec. Dear Dr. Francis: I am sowy to have waited so long to thank you for the very Shelpful information you sent me negarding early French medical men en Detroit. Your letter was referred to the Burtow Identorical Collection of the Detroit Public Library, so that the data could be incorporated in their neconds. I hope that you will be successful in your rearch

for the Oherw me ance culpt, as it seems a pity there is not more material on early medical history

of Canada, particularly the colorful french period. I have just received word that the paper for which I which I which I asked your assistance has been

accepted by the new Journal of the Medical History probably for the Medical History probably for the April were "Villedicine of France 1701-76" that we the Colony of Vew France 1701-76"

Fanny J. Guderson

OSLER LIBRARY. 27 August, 1945.

Mrs. F. J. Anderson. 19318 Appolme Ave., Detroit 21, Mich. U. S. A.

Dear Mrs. Anderson,

The only source book I know of for the period, besides those you mention, is Ahern, M.-J. & Geo., "Notes pour servir à l'histoire de la médecine dans le Bas-Canada depuis la fondation de Québec jusqu'au commencement du XIXe siècle", Québec, 1925. It was privately issued in only 100 copies, a complete reprint from the Bulletin médical de Québec, so may not be accessible to you.

Of the four men you enquire about, I find no mention of Belisle under any of his various names.

Forrestierels merely mentioned, and not as a physician, in (\$6.226.30) an account of his father Antoine, born at Severac-le-Chasteau en Rouargue (presumably in France) in 1646. He married in 1670 when a surgeon in Montreal and had 18 children, the last in 1699 (ref. to Tanguay, i, 235, 108). Among them were two christened Jean-Baptiste, the first born in 1677, married in 1737; "le deuxième cevidently your man; vint au monde en 1688" - nothing more about him. Most of the account of his father Antoine is taken up by a legal case in which a Montreal woman was falsely accused of infanticide while her husband "Bertrand Arnault ou Arnaud, commis, de la Compagnie de la Colonie de ce pays, au fort Pontchartrain du Détroit", had been absent for some years at Detroit.

> A few lines on p. 230 are devoted to another son, Antoine Bertrand Fortler or Forestier (1687-1742), the chief surgeon of his time at Montreal,

The data are taken from (besides Tanguay) "Rapp. du Séc. et Begistraire de la Prov. de Québec", 1669-90 and 1892, and "Juge. et Dél. du Cons. Souv., vol. iv."

Here is what the Aherns say about Chapoton and Legrand. The references in round brackets are to Tanguay, so perhaps there is nothing new to you here:

Compositi

P. 99, "CHAPOTON, Jean Saptiste.

"J. B. Chapoton fils d'André Chapoton et d'anne Cassaigne de St-Jean Baptiste, ville de Bagnoles, diocèse d'Azez, Languedoc.

"Mé en 1684, (29) il épousa au Détroit le 16 juillet M20, Madeleine Estève, aussi Estène, Estère-Stèbre, âgée de 14 ans, fille de Pierre Estève et de Madeleine Frappier du même endroit. Vingt et un enfants naquirent de ce marrage. Le Dr Chapoton vécut au Détroit, où il était chirurgien-major.

"Il enterra sa femme en 1755 et la suivit dans la tombe en 1760."

P. 372, "LEGRAND, Gabriel-Christophe, Sieur de Sintré. "Il était fils de Gabriel-Louis (sieur de Sintré, Chevalier de St-Louis, lieutenant criminel au Balllage et Vicomte de Mortain) et de Moble Dame Henriette-Catherine de Crenay, du Boché, diocèse d'Avranches, Mormandie. Il épouse au Détroit, le 17 avril 1758, Marie-Madelaine Chapeton, agée de 19 ans, fille de Jean-Baptiste Chapeton, chirurgien-major, et de Madeleine Metène. Alle eut deux enfants et fut enterrée au Détroit le 7 janvier 1765. D'après Tanguay, son premier enfant serait né 4 mois aprés son mariage et aurait été enterré le mois suivant. an 1764 Legrand prend en secondes noces Véronique Réaume, âgée de 19 ans, fille de Pierre Réaume, bourgeois, et de Cuzanne Hubert, du Détroit. Elle out cinq enfants. "Le docteur Legrand demeurait au Détroit. (130) "

Wrote to Delaner

Ahern pere died in 1911, and George (fils) says in his 1925 preface that he has collected enough material about these and others to make two more vols. which he hopes to publish. He died soon after that and they never appeared. I must find out where the MS. material is at Quebec. It ought to be accessible and extremely useful.

If I can do any more, let me know.

Yours sincerely,

Cv.w.7.

Red ang 2125 Det AHERNE, (APPOLME?) servin " Detroit 21, Much. fr. M. L. 19318 appoline ave. August 20, 1945. Dr. Hilliam Francis, Lebrarian, O slew Library, Me Fell Themerity. Montreal, P. Q. Why dean Dr. Frances: of have been marking for some time on the history of sundicine me Detwoit during the French occupation, 1701-1860, and find that the early records are ex-tremely meader. There were four medidal med here during the period, Idenni Lemanne dit Belisle, also known ar Belisle - Levaneur, (640?-1740) Men p. 266. gean Baptiste Foresties (1688-Attom 1846- (gean Baptiste Chapotono (1684-1750) How Habriel Christophe fe Frand. among the many rouseer a-vailable in the Wedisal Library and the Burtow Hestorical Collection, the following references

Languay - Dictionaire Linea lagique des Familles Cara-Deluse. 7 vols. abbott - History of Wledisine in the Province of Quebec. Buchett - Buel account of the History of Medicine in the Provence of Quebec. Traver., Quenican fary ug ological association, XXII (1908). I deagenty - Four Centuries of Medical Hestory in Canada. Howell - Wedicine in Canada. Leshorn. Illarch of Wedicine in Western Onetanio. as for as I have been able to discovers, the last two men more-France to Detroit. Believe came Juan France before 1690, leved in Queles for about two years before coming to Deteroit, where he remedined metil 1710. Her name us included in a list of new practising medicine me Montreal lestures 1712 and 1740, according to I seagenty.

Foresteen was a nature - hour Careadian, the son of antonie Forestien, an one to take ding surgeon of More treal. The name of Joan Baptiste Foresteen appears on several deeds as evidence that he leved us Detwick for several years before 1721. I would appear is to it very much of you could give me any further information about there men on suggest any other references solvesto right be helpful on early Canadian medical history. Thanking you for your courtery is this weather, of remains Very truly yours, (Mes.) Fanny J. Anderson.

WM. NANCE ANDERSON, M.D.

608 WILSHIRE PROFESSIONAL BUILDING
3875 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD
LOS ANGELES 5, CALIFORNIA
PRACTICE LIMITED TO HEART DISEASE

September 17, 1952.

W.W.Francis M.D. Librarian, Osler Library McGill University, Montreal, Canada.

Dear Dr Francis,-

Your informant concerning an Osler item was only partly right, it was not a Wordsworth but a Keats article which was shown him. On an occasion several years ago a young Priest visited in our home and I showed him a pamplet by Sir William Osler "John Keats the Apothecary Poet" The young man contemplated entering medicine and I am happy that he has completed his plans.

The article to which he referred is probably familiar to you but in case it is not included in your Osleriana, it is a pamplet published by the Friedenwald Co. of Baltimore 1896 apparently a reprint from the Johns Hopkins Hospital Bulletin, No 58, Jan. 1896.

I prize the article because it is one of the Osler items left me by my Chief, the late Dr LeRoy Crummer. It gives me great pride to exhibit this pamplet because it expresses the Osler understanding and sympathy of the soul of the Artist and is an example of the spectrum of tints by which the Emglish language can br applied by such a master craftsman as Sir William.

Would that Medicine could return to the spirit of the 1890's again.

Sincerely yours,

Wm. Nance Anderson M.D. (Mª Mance anderson ma) OSLER LIBRARY, 10 Sept., 1952.

Dr. W. N. Anderson, 3875 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, 5, Cal., U. S. A.

Dear Dr. Anderson,

A recent Toronto M.D. (*50), whose name I forget, who was here just now, maintained that you showed him recently in L. A. a paper (pamphlet) by Osler on Wordsworth. I have no doubt he was mistaken. Can you enlighten me, about his surprising statement?

Yours sincerely,

4.67

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian.

WWF:ed

Telephone Empire OSLER LIBRARY, 9th April, 1959. Mr. Kenneth B. Andras. Andras, Hatch & McCarthy. 320 Bay Street, Toronto 1, Ont. Dear Ken. I got a card saying that it's only the first 100 years that are hard, but I've found the second half-century very pleasant and I hope that your 81st birthday will be as jolly as mine was last week. I was disappointed that Gordon Osler deposited those volumes in Trinity College Library. Anne W. wrote me in 1951 that they were not too accessible and that there was some talk of trying to get them transferred to the Toronto Public Library, as I (and uncle Willie) had originally recommended. I don't think anything came of it. I supposed you would have little Auntie's copy of the printed list, 1915; "Osler Family Papers, Index", 15 inches tall, but thin. Vol. 5 is full of interesting letters of Edward Osler (1798-1863) your great-grandfather, his sons, &c. I had typed copies made of these particular letters and have them somewhere, always meaning to publish bits of them. I am interested to hear that "5 big volumes I have one spare unbound copy of the miscalled "Index", if you need it, you should have it. Let me know. If you ever have time you might apply to the Trinity Librarian and test how accessible the papers are. They were kept "in the vault", which may make it difficult if they are asked for in a hurry. A second nice letter from Bea agreeing that my "veto" was wise, but that she had been "bitterly disappointed." acknowledged elephone call from Violet, are wer featound in Virginia Gay is a joy to us. Really Nancy might have produced a girl at last. Love to Lib and all of you. I hope things continue to go Thanks for the Mer of charpening me in June (15-19), but I have written the Sec. my apologies for staying away. alts Bill

ndras, Hatch & McCarthy MEMBERS: TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE AND INVESTMENT DEALERS' ASSOCIATION OF CANADA Established 1921 320 Bay Street, Toronto 1, Canada KENNETH B. ANDRAS Telephone Empire 3-9151, Cable Address Marmac D'ALTON MCCARTHY SIDNEY C. HETHERINGTON H. WILLIAM HATCH CHARLES T. SHEPHERD FREDERICK H. SCHMIDT JOHN A. BOYD, JR. April 6th, 1959. Dr. William Francis, Osler Library. McGill University. MONTREAL, Quebec. Dear Uncle Bill:-Very many thanks for your letter of Mar. 4th enclosing the more recent of the "Confessions". I have sent Charles Jennings' on to him with your comments concerning his wife (Ewart Osborne's daughter) and have received a letter back from him just this morning. She was very touched at your remarks, and he was quite thrilled to get the page of ancient history. I am interested to hear that "5 big volumes of family papers were earmarked by W.O. & E.B.O. for some Toronto depository in 1915". I would be most interested to hear what Toronto depository holds them as I knew nothing of these family papers before. I had my 50th birthday yesterday and a fairly considerable gathering of old friends at the house. I had a letter from Gay, who is busy with her new grandson, and a long distance telephone call from Violet, who was fogbound in Virginia and unable to get back in time. However, Johnny and his wife, Betty, were there. The house is full of presents - a number of them liquid. Sorry to hear that you are not up to the trip to Toronto in June, but if you change your mind let me know and perhaps I can meet you and chauffeur you about.

Dr. William Francis. - 2 - April 6th, 1959. I think you are very wise to discourage Aunt Bea from her visit to Canada. It would have been a different matter had she planned to come by herself, but her companion is rather heavy going. Perhaps she takes a lot of knowing, but who has the time! Aunt Bea was quite frail the year before last when I saw her in England. Many thanks again for sending on the old memories. Affectionately, your nephew, Kenneth B. Andras. hom to yours. KBA/IED.

OSLER LIBRARY. 5 August, 1955. Dr. Manuel Angulo. 5 de Mayo #35, Sur. Zacapoaxtla, Pue., la atención de Mas, para auplicarles sean ervidos de desirme si tienen existencia para su venta del Dear Siko un ejemplar. Asi tambien me interesaria por libros de Medicina del mismo autor, en la especialidad de "Vias Diges-I am not certain whether you want Osler's "Principles and Practice" in English and, if so, in a recent edition (in which case it can be bought from the publishers, Appleton & Co., New York, for about \$10), or in one of the editions prepared by Osler himself before his death in 1919, in which case we can supply a copy for half a dollar, plus postage. Or perhaps it is the translation which you are looking for, namely "Tratado de Patologia interna para Médicos y Estudiantes. por Sir Guillermo Osler. 8ª ed. inglesa, ampliamente refundida y revisada con la colaboración de Tomas Mac Crae. Traducida al Espanol por Francisco Tous Biaggi. 2 Tomos. Barcelona, Manuel Marin, 272, Provenza, 1915." This would probably have to be sought in a Spanish-speaking country. His collected addresses have also been published in Spanish, "Aequanimitas, con otros discursos pronunciados ante estudiantes de medicina, enfermeras, y Zedicos recibidos, por sir W. O. Version Castellana del dr. Aristides A. Moll, 3º ed. Filadelfia (1012 Walnut St.). Blakiston & Co. (1942)". We have no copies for disposal of Osler's writings on digestive ailments at present. Here are some antiquarian booksellers who might supply these. I have asked each of them to send you their recent lists: American Library Service, 117 West, 48th St., New York 36, N.Y.; Argosy Book Stores, 114 East 59th St., New York 22, N.Y.; Hoosier Bookshop, 1225 Winfield Avenue, Indianapolis 22, Indiana. Trusting this may be of help. Yours truly, Librarian.

Manuel Angulo. 5 de Mayo #35, Sur. Zacapoaxtla, Pue. México.

6 de Julio de 1953.

Escuela de Medicina de Mc. Gill. Montreal, Canada.

Muy Srs.mios:-

Molesto la atención de Uds. para suplicarles sean servidos de decirme si tienen existencia para su venta del libro, "Principios y Práctica de Medicina de Osler" y lo que vale un ejemplar. Asi tambien me interesaria por libros de Médicina del mismo autor, en la especialidad de "Vias Digestivas!

Si Uds. no tiene existencia de los mismos, les que daria muy agradecido, su informe para saber donde puedo adquirirlos.

Me anticipo en darles las gracias por la atención que les merezca mi súplica, suscriendome de Uds. atto. y

manuel angulos

Pleaset

OSLER LIBRARY, 23 Sept., 1959.

Mrs. D. F. Angus, White Cottage, 200 Senneville Road, Ste. Anne de Bellevue, P. Q.

Dear Mrs. Angus,

In the name of the Curators of the Osler Library and the Faculty of Medicine we wish to thank you and your sister, Mrs. Bridges, for the 1894 edition of Osler's "Principles and Practice of Medicine", which you have so kindly donated to this Library. As a matter of fact, the original collection lacked this edition, so you have filled the gap by presenting us your father's copy.

We are also very grateful for the 1883-1884 admission card, certified by Osler and Dr. T. Wesley Mills, who was his assistant, and later on the first professor of physiology from 1884-1910. The students, in these days, paid their fees to the individual professors, who gave them a certified card, which entitled them to take the examination at the end of the term. Osler's classes were very popular, so his chief source of income, at that time, was his students' fees!

These two items are of great historical interest, so they are valuable acquisitions to the Osler collection. No doubt your father, Dr. White (M.D. 186), would have been pleased to know that, through the kindness of his daughters, his well-used textbook and student admission card, have been deposited in the Osler Library.

Sincerely yours,

Lloyd G. Stevenson, M.D., Dean, Faculty of Medicine, Professor of the History of Medicine.

LGS: cd

OSLER LIBRARY, 14 Feb., 1950.

Dr. Jean Anker, Chief Librarian, University Library, 49 Norre Allé, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Dear Dr. Anker,

Your last year*s letters have emerged from somewhere to reproach me for my neglect. My age is my only excuse.

I hope the plans are progressing for CENTAURUS. There are not many in Canada interested enough in the history of medicine to undertake a coeditorship for this country. One excellent choice, if you can get him, would be Dr. E. P. Scarlett, Calgary Associate Clinic, 214 Sixth Avenue, West, Calgary, Alta. Dr. Lloyd Stevenson, who is studying for a Ph.D. at the Johns Hopkins Institute of the History of Medicine and who published a good life of Banting in 1946, is a young man, and, I believe, intends to return soon to the University of Western Ontario, London, Canada. He could be helpful.

With best wishes and apologies for the delay.

Yours sincerely,

6. bv. 7.

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian,

WiFred

DR. JEAN ANKER
CHIEF LIBRARIAN

UNIVERSITY LIBRARY
(Scientific and Medical Dept.)

JA/GVJ

49 NÖRRE ALLÉ COPENHAGEN DENMARK

23. May 1949.

352/49.

Dr. William Francis, Librarian of the Osler Library, McGill University, Canada.

Dear Dr. Francis,

When I wrote to you a month ago concerning the new periodical CENTAURUS I did not realize that you was co-editor of the Journal of the History of Medicine.

Of course, I ought to have known it in beforehand, and I beg you to excuse thie negligence.

Under these circumstances I can find nothing else to do than asking you to do me the favour of referring to another Canadian scientific, who in your opinion would be suited for the task as editor for Canada. I hope it will be possible to find the right person.

Yours sincerely,

Jeanherdor

R. JEAN ANKER
CHIEF LIBRARIAN
UNIVERSITY LIBRARY
(Scientific and Medical Dept.)

JA/GVJ

Dr. William Francis,
Librarian of the Oslar Librar

49 NÖRRE ALLÉ COPENHAGEN DENMARK

22. April 1949.

264/49.

Dr. William Francis, Librarian of the Osler Library, McGill University, Montreal, Canada.

Dear Dr. Francis,

Although you do not know me I take the liberty of writing to you concerning a plan on which I am at present working, and which has already been met with approval from several quarters.

From time to time I have been requested to start the issue of a periodical concerning the history of Science and Medicine. Such a periodical we lack in this country, and in a way we have great need of it. Working at this problem I have, however, come to the conclusion that what we really need is an all round co-operation, also in this field. The general trend of our time goes in that direction especially on account of the ever increasing and ever improving communications between people of different nationalities, made possible by the development of modern technique. The national barriers are being broken down, and in my opinion necessarily must be broken down, if our world keeping time with the development of modern technique shall have hope of a happier future.

In concordance with this point of view I have therefore come to the conclusion that the best thing is to try to start a periodical of a somewhat international character. In this way one might also to some extent contribute in gradually limiting the numbers of periodicals. I know from my position that the numbers of periodicals are increasing at an alarming rate. I must, however, at once and strongly emphasize that this new periodical is not intended to become a compeditor to already existing periodicals of a more national or local character within the said field.

According to the plans I have until now worked out the title of the new periodical should be:

CENTAURUS
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND MEDICINE
With a supplement:
CENTAURUS MONOGRAPHS.

In <u>Centaurus Science</u> should of course represent the animal part and <u>Medicine</u> the human part of this creature. By negotiating with an editor I have obtained such favourable conditions that I am able to publish the periodical in this country.

More detailed information concerning the periodical will appear from the following draft to a program:

/thief -

The CENTAURUS. INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND MEDICINE is issued quarterly. It will bring original papers on the subjects mentioned in the title. Each issue has approximately 80 pages. The annual subscription rate is about \$ 6.00 or 30 sh.

The supplement, CENTAURUS MONOGRAPHS, will appear at irregular intervals and is intended to include comprehensive monographs within the scope of the Review, too large to be published in it. The subscription does not include the Monographs, the price of which will be fixed in every single case.

No payment is made for contributions, but 25 reprints of each article or copies of each monograph will be sent to the author free of charge. Extra copies, if desired, will be supplied at a special rate.

The articles and monographs will be printed in English, French or German.

Manuscripts may be sent to any member of the Editorial Board, or directly to the general editorial office, Nr. Allé 49, Copenhagen N, Denmark. Corrected proofs, however, as well as all subscriptions an business communications should be sent directly to the publishers...

In accordance with my plans there would have to be co-editors in a number of countries, and so I take the liberty of asking you, if you would be willing to become editor in Canada. A fee I can unfortunately not offer you, but as compensation can offer you only a free copy of the periodical and its supplement. On the other hand no economic support is demanded from Canada.

Your task as editor would be to procure at the earliest possible moment as many and as well-suited contributions for the periodical from Canada as possible.

As you will realize a periodical of the said nature would be able to include all material pertaining to the subject - whether extensive or not - and the field would be completely covered.

I hope you will take the matter under your kind consideration and at your earliest convenience let me know of your decision. It goes without saying that you as co-editor for Canada will have a decisive influence as regards selecting material.

Please consider this matter as confidential until it can be carried out.

Dr. Henry A. Viets, Boston Medical Library, who has referred to you, is of opinion that perhaps you will be unable to accept my invitation. If so you would do me a great favour by referring to one of your fellow-coun-./. trymen suited for the task as editor. - Included you will find a survey of our Exchange Publications.

Yours very sincerely

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY CHICAGO 11, ILLINOIS

THE MEDICAL SCHOOL
WARD MEMORIAL BUILDING
303 E. CHICAGO AVE.

October 9, 1950

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian The Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Dr. Francis:

Please accept my thanks for sending the pamphlet on the exhibit of anatomical illustrations. Not only has the text provided interesting and profitable reading, but has served to remind me that Miss Elizabeth Carr should be encouraged to resume preparation of her series of illustrated articles on old books in the Archibald Church Library. We have already published several of these in the Quarterly Bulletin.

With best regards, I am,

Sincerely yours,

Barry J. Anson, Ph.D. Professor of Anatomy

P.S. Regretfully, I report that the Osler poem is new to me, and that, consequently, I cannot supply the stanzas.

Yours,

B. J. A.

OSLER LIBRARY. 22 Sept., 1950. Dr. Barry J. Anson, The Medical School, Northwestern University,

Dear Dr. Anson,

Chicago 11, 111., U. S. A.

Your comical (fancy calling them sacrilegious!) "Anatomic Christmas cards" reprint somehow got mislaid a month or two ago and I have only just seen it now. They appeal; and it is being duly catalogued in the pamphlet file under "Facetiae".

If you ever come across an anatomic poem of which Osler used to quote the last stanza and lament having lost the rest, please let me know; it ended with this clinch:-

Said she, "My medulla, the light of my life And pith of my skeleton's ossa!" And he buried her head, like a dutiful wife, In her husband's subclavian fossa.

I also like the other reprints, the "Saints, Satan, &c." and your earlier, 1945, article on the Vesalian initials. I'm impatiently waiting for someone to return the S. G. O., 1949, vol. in order to compare the two.

I enclose a pamphlet on "Anatomical illustration" in which I had a hand. It may interest and make amends for my delayed thanks.

Sincerely yours,

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian.

WWF:cd Incl:-

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY CHICAGO 11, ILLINOIS

THE MEDICAL SCHOOL
WARD MEMORIAL BUILDING
303 E. CHICAGO AVE.

July 24, 1950

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian The Osler Library, McGill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Dr. Francis:

I regret that my supply of reprints of the Vesalian item was exhausted long ago. However, in its stead I am forwarding a reprint of a similar, but less inclusive, paper which appeared earlier in our Quarterly Bulletin.

I am chagrinned to learn of my error; one should compose a text with the source at hand, not from notes. Unfortunately, I was obliged to depend upon a tabulation (prepared at Western Reserve), since our library does not possess the 1543 edition. Consequently, an early inadvertency was perpetuated.

I have been interested, too, in the initial letters in the Index of the Fabrica. Assumedly the blocks were ready at hand in the printer's shop, available for use in any ambitious project. I've wondered whether they appear in comparable, contemporaneous works from the same press.

Two additional reprints are enclosed in the separately mailed packet. Should they prove to be too frivolous, do not hesitate to consign both to the waste-paper basket. Incidentally, I'm reminded that the little article on Anatomic Christmas Cards was described by one reader as "sacrilegious", when I had intended that it be a criticism (albeit whimsical) of commercialized, exploited, Christide!

Thanking you for kind correction, and with best regards, I am,

Sincerely yours,

Barry J. Anson

Professor of Anatomy

BJA/mc

D. APPLETON—CENTURY COMPANY, INC. LONDON OFFICE: 34 BEDFORD STREET, STRAND CABLE ADDRESS: HILANDERO 35 West 32nd Street, New York 1, N. Y. August 26, 1947 Dr. W. W. Francis Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada Dear Doctor Francis: The delay in replying to your letter of August 15 has been occasioned by my absence from the office on vacation. We appreciate the information given in your letter dated August 15 and we will forward this information together with the information contained in the memorandum attached to your letter to both Dr. Henry A. Christian, author and editor of the Osler Practice and to Dr. James G. Carr who prepared the article on "The History of Medicine As Told In Sixteen Editions of Osler's Principles and Practice of Medicine". In times past there has been some criticism of the indexes prepared for various of our medical titles and I believe I am correct in stating that it was Dr. Christian's desire to have the index to his revisions prepared in such a detailed manner that reference to any part of the book would be simplified and made as rapid as possible. Possibly some space would have been conserved by using smaller type but the tendency in technical books in recent years has been towards the use of larger type and in this particular instance the number of pages saved in the use of a smaller type would have been so small that it would hardly seem to justify making a change. Dr. Christian has been a most conscientious author and editor of the famous Osler text and we hope that you will be more than pleased with this latest edition with the exception of the criticisms given in your letter of the 15th and the attached memorandum. Sincerely yours D. APPLETON-CENTURY CO., INC. RHW: FS MANAGER, MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

D. APPLETON—CENTURY COMPANY, INC. LONDON OFFICE: 34 BEDFORD STREET, STRAND CABLE ADDRESS: HILANDERO brot lin 15 th 35 West 32nd Street, NEW YORK I, N. Y.

Cuchumletin.

Function Corregins a

advin today the correction. August 4, 1947 Dr. W. W. Francis, Librarian Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Que., Canada Dear Doctor Francis: We are in receipt of your letter dated August 1 and wish to advise that Dr. Carr's historical introduction to the 16th Edition of Christian-Osler, PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE is not published separately. "The History of Medicine (1892-1947)" is incorporated in the front matter of the 16th Edition, a complimentary copy of which we are sending to you under separate cover. Trusting the book will reach you promptly and will prove of value to your library, we are Yours sincerely D. APPLETON-CENTURY CO., INC. MANAGER. MEDICAL DEPARTMENT RHW:FS

Osler Library "conjule" 15 Aug., 1847

"The History of Medicine (1892-1947) as told in 16 eds. of Osler's Principles & practice of medicine," by James G. Carr, pp. xiii-xxi in the 16th ed., 1947

CORRIGENDA from Dr W. W. Francis, Osler's literary executor:

- p. xvi, 11. 21-2: for pneumonia; the serum made by Pany has not shown read pneumonia, the serum made by Pane having been most extensively employed. Thus far it has not been shown
 - xvii, 11, 15-16: for veratrium vidiride read veratrum viride

 1, 36: for thyroid gland; (a) congenital form, (b)

 read thyroid gland ... (a) congenital form ... (b)

 1, 41: after imperfect nutrition add of the hair
 - xviii, 1. 4: delete comma and to help add dash after myxoedema
 11. 17-: the quotation from the 4th ed. should end with "dwellings"
 in 1. 21. The rest of the paragraph is from some ed. later the
 than the death of Noguchi (here spelled Naguchi!), 1928.
 - xix, 1.1: read fell a victim" The 10th edition (1925) has, "The work of/the last state of the supply hyphen; su
 - xx, 1. 2: for Williams read William
 11. 11-14: this is a quotation, as Osler indicates, from Morison
 1. 19: Marchiafava
 1. 42: for study of the Canal Zone read story of the Canal Zone,
 Panama,
 - xxi, L. 16: fer lesions read lesion
 11. 17-18: read as to medicinal treatment: "This is most unsatisfactory, and no one drug seems to have a directly curative influence

OSLER LIBRARY, 1 August, 1947.

The Editor,
Medical Dept.,
D. Appleton-Century Company,
35 West 32nd St.,
New York, 1,
N. Y., U. S. A.

Dear Sir,

I am told that Dr. Carr's historical introduction to the 16th edition of "Osler" is being issued separately as "The history of medicine (1892-1947)". I find I made a memo last year that Mr. Surber had died. In a letter of his to me in Sept. 1945 thanking me for information he promised to send this Library a copy of the 16th ed. when issued. Our Medical Library has already purchased it, but I think that Osler's library should have a complimentary copy of the "History".

Yours truly,

(v. b. 7

W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian.

WWF : CD

D. APPLETON - CENTURY COMPANY 35 WEST 32ND STREET NEW YORK I, N.Y. LONDON OFFICE 34 BEDFORD STREET, STRAND September 14, 1945. CABLE ADDRESS HILANDERO Dr. W. W. Francis Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada Dear Doctor Francis: Thank you very much for your letter of September 12 giving us information concerning several editions of Osler's Principles and Practice. Your information enabled us to straighten out a misunderstanding in regard to both the fifth edition and the eighth edition, and we will use this information in the present copy prepared by Dr. Carr. In the meantime we have requested the Library of Congress to give us a check on all copyrights which we will check against copy before having type set up. I think Dr. Carr's article is based to some extent on his "Eleven Editions of Osler" bringing his information up to include the 15th edition and Dr. Christian is editing to include information regarding the 16th edition. Probably you have noticed in the 15th edition that Dr. Christian has included some information of historical interest, including a note that will enable one to identify the first printing of the first edition and also adding the names of those to whom the first edition was dedicated on the page carrying the preface to the first edition. Actually there was no preface to the first edition and what we have since termed the preface carried the heading "NOTE". I am sending your letter to Dr. Christian as I am sure he will find it of interest and particularly your reference to Dr. Mac Dermot's article, and upon publication of the 16th edition I will be sure to send you a copy. Sincerely yours, W. H. SURBER Editor, Medical Department WHS:HH

appleton OSLER LIBRARY. 18 Sept., 1945. Mr. W. H. Surber, Editor, Medical Department, D. Appleton-Century Company, 35 West Sand Street, New York 1, N. Y., U. S. A. Dear Mr. Surber. Thanks for yours of the 14th and for the promise of a copy of the 16th edition. Here is a copy of a published letter about the pirated edition. If I had looked it up before writing to you, it would have saved me from some slight inaccuracies. You might send it on to Dr. Christian or Dr. Carr in case they don't know of it and may want to use it. Yours sincerely W. W.7. COPY from The Lancet. vol. 1, (11 April) 1905, p. 1058 OSLER*S PRACTICE OF MEDICINE, FIFTH EDITION: AN EXPLANATION. To the Editors of THE LANCET Sire, - May I ask the courtesy of your pages in explanation of the premature appearance of a new edition of my text-book? To justify the confidence which the profession has shown in the work I have tried to make each edition a faithful exponent of the medicine of the day. I had hoped to be able to follow the plan of a triennial issue, but, unfortunately, the fourth edition was not copyrighted in Great Britain, and in December, 1901, shortly after its publication by Kimpton and Company, an edition - more Americano - was published by Pentland. He was quite within his rights - quite as much so as the American publishers sho, for many years, battened and fattened on the brains of English authors. That Mr. Pentland should have issued the edition so Promptly - in six or eight weeks, I believe - and that he should have reduced the price from 24s, to 18s, showed that he had bettered the instruction of his teachers on this side of the water. To obtain

copyright in Great Britain a new fifth edition has had to be issued. I regret the mistake that has disturbed the normal process of triennial parturition, but the circumstances justify what Rabelais calls "the pretty parquisite of a superfoctation."

I am, Sirs, yours faithfully,

Wm. Osler.

Baltimore, March 21, 1905.

Mr. W. H. Surber. D. Appleton-Century Company. 55 West Sand Street, New York 1, N. Y., U. S. A. Dear Mr. Surber.

OSLER LIBRARY. 12 Sept., 1945.

The dates of issue (and copyright) of the editions of Osler's Principles and Practice, about which you ask, are: 4th ed., 1901; 5th ed., 1902; 6th ed., 1905; 7th ed., 1909. The 8th didn't appearetile 1912 and had a long life. "Considerable changes" were made in 1916, with new copyright, but without breaking up the plates; and the 9th came in 1920.

What Osler called the orderly sequence of three yearly editions had to be broken in 1902 to stop the sale in Great Britain of the Edinburgh pirated 4th ed., 1901. It seems that Pentland who had published the first 3 eds. (the American sheets, but with his imprint) thought himself unjustly used when your company made other arrangements for the British issues. Within three weeks Pentland reprinted your 4th ed. exactly and put it on the market at half price! Hence the 5th ed, early the next year, 1902, with several changes, to recover the British copyright.

Dr. Archibald Malloch, Librarian of the N. Y. Academy of Medicine, and I are Osler's library executors. He knows more than I do about Osler copyrights, and would be glad to help you on such questions. He has told me that the British Museum has a partial printing with the imprint of Geo. M. Morang & Co., Toronto, 1901, about which I once wrote your firm. The fire, which I now hear of for the first time, probably accounts for my not getting information about this and other points. That Toronto printing may have been done to prevent the sale in Canada of the 1901 Edinburgh pirate. I haven't succeeded in finding a copy of those Toronto sheets.

The only copyright I can't account for in the list on the back of the t.-p. of your 15th ed. is that of 1904. I have seen no copy of the book bearing that date, though your firm had the bad habit of changing the date on the front of the title-page

man Create

when printing off a new batch. (I have for instance, 1st eds. dated "1893" & 1894" and a 5th ed. dated "1905", the unaltered sheets of "1892" and "1902", respectively, the years of the copyrights and first issues of those eds.) So far as I remember there were no changes in the 5th ed. (1902) in 1904. I read the proofs of that ed. and of the 6th, 1305.

I am glad to hear that the 16th ed. will include Dr. Carr's article, modified, I suppose, from his interesting 1934 paper, "Eleven eds. of Osler", which I have just now re-read. Another good study which you ought to see is Dr. H. E. MacDermot's "Notes on the early eds. of Osler's Textbook", Annals of Medical History, N. I., n.s. 6: 224-40, 1934.

Yours sincerely,

belont.

MMF:CD

D. APPLETON - CENTURY COMPANY 35 WEST 32ND STREET NEW YORK I, N.Y. LONDON OFFICE 34 BEDFORD STREET, STRAND
CABLE ADDRESS HILANDERO September 20, 1945. Dr. W. W. Francis Osler Librarian McGill University Montreal, Canada Dear Doctor Francis: Thank you very much for your letter of September 18 sending me a copy of Osler's letter published in The Lancet, regarding the pirated edition. I will be glad to send this to Dr. Christian. Sincerely yours, W. H. SURBER WHS: HH Editor, Medical Department

D. APPLETON - CENTURY COMPANY 35 WEST 32ND STREET NEW YORK I, N.Y. LONDON OFFICE 34 BEDFORD STREET, STRAND CABLE ADDRESS HILANDERO September 6, 1945. Dr. W. W. Francis Osler Librarian and Director of the Museum of the History of Medicine McGill University Montreal, Canada Dear Doctor Francis: As all of the early records, including early editions of books, of D. Appleton and Company were destroyed by fire some years ago, I do not have reference to some of the early editions of Osler's Principles and Practice of Medicine, and if it would not place you to any great inconvenience I would appreciate your advising me if the following copyright years are correct for several of the early editions. Fourth Edition - - - - 1901 Fifth Edition - - - - 1904-1902 Sixth Edition - - - - - 1909 / 905 One condition that confuses us to some extent is the fact that we have more copyrights than we have editions, this due to the fact that some editions were slightly revised and new copyrights taken out. In the next edition, the 16th, Dr. Christian will include an article "The History of Medicine (1892-1946), As Told in 16 Editions of Osler's Principles and Practice of Medicine", by Dr. James G. Carr of Northwestern University, Chicago, and I want to be sure that the above information is correct in this article. Sincerely yours, W. H. SURBER Editor, Medical Department WHS: HH

D. APPLETON - CENTURY COMPANY 35 WEST 32ND STREET NEW YORK LONDON OFFICE 34 BEDFORD STREET, STRAND CABLE ADDRESS HILANDERO October 26, 1942 Dr. W. W. Francis, Librarian Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Quebec, Canada Dear Doctor Francis: Thank you very much for calling our attention to the misspelling of Lady Osler's name on the copyright page of Dr. Christian's 14th Edition of OSLER'S PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE. We will see that a correction is made in the next printing. An editor no longer with us handled previous editions of this book and I had no record of your former advice. Evidently Dr. Christian is unaware that the name is misspelled as he saw proof of the page before it went to press. Assuring you of our appreciation of your interest, I am Editor, Medical Department WHS:FS

OSLER LIBRARY, 17 October, 1948.

The D. Appleton-Century Co., Inc., 35 West 52nd Street, New York, U.S.A.

Dear Sirs,

I have just seen the 14th ed. of "Osler" and have not had time to appraise its changes. But I regret to notice that on the back of the title-page the same faulty line, "Copyright 1920, 1923, 1925, by Grace Revell Osler" (instead of Revera) has been re-introduced. I wrote to you about this in Aug. 1835. It occurs in the 11th and 12th eds. but was omitted from the 15th.

Pleaso inform as if you are legally obliged to mispell Lady Osler's name in this connection. If not, it should be changed. I am one of Sir Ws. Osler's literary executors.

Yours truly,

w. W. Trancis, E.D.,
Librarian.

TEF: CD

D. APPLETON-CENTURY COMPANY (INCORPORATED) 35 WEST 32ND STREET NEW YORK LONDON OFFICE 34 BEDFORD ST. STRAND CABLE ADDRESS HILANDERO ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE COMPANY, NOT TO INDIVIDUALS January 16, 1942 Dr. W. W. Francis Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada Dear Dr. Francis: Replying to your letter dated January 14th we wish to advise that we expect to receive this week the completed manuscript for the new 14th edition of Osler PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE. This edition has been edited and prepared by Dr. Henry A. Christian formerly head of the Department of Medicine at Harvard Medical School. We hope to be able to publish the 14th edition by the end of May of this year. If you wish to have a copy of the new Osler sent to you upon publication, will you please advise. Yours very truly, D. APPLETON-CENTURY COMPANY MANAGER, MEDICAL DEPARTMENT RHW: AM

Draft of letter for the Dean, acknowledging to Dr. Arcieri a copy of this book. 1945.

W. W. F.

Caesalpinus may have suffered some undeserved neglect, but Harvey is so firmly entrenched that your attack is not likely to have much effect outside of Italy. I doubt if it does your cause good to accuse such men as Foster, Singer, and Fulton of national or racial prejudice. The shoe seems rather to be on the other foot. Fascist propaganda, we hope, has had its day!

Questions of priority are ticklish. You prefer Colombo to Servetus for the lesser circulation, but fail to mention, apparently, that Servetus's description exists in a manuscript as early as 1546, or the astonishing fact (which disposes of both of them) that the lesser circulation was equally well described in the 13th century by the Arabic writer Ibn—an—Nafig.

To make out a case for Cesalpino scattered sentences have to be picked out from his writings and skillfully pieced together. If he grasped the general circulation, the discovery didn't impress him and he made no effort to convince others. "In science the credit goes to the man who convinces the world, not to the man to whom the idea first occurs" (Francis Darwin). The indisputable fact is that Harvey proved the circulation in a masterly demonstration which compelled its acceptance and has remained the model of the experimental method. It is futile to try to dethrone him!

Dear Millie This is the hoard refused to. He certainly had a half-on Harvey and such madernes as olun tillon and ashurs. It seems to me to be a peauch brade - much ado ahout little except for profagand purfaces. Show should Eurower him! Churchus

PS. He is sending house About a logy of the while which like will probably carne to the. indisputable fact is that Harvey proved the circulation in a mesterly demonstration which compelled its ecceptance and has remained the model of the experimental method. It is fatile to try to detarone him! OSLIN LIBRARY. 8 Nov., 1948. Dear John, Cesalpino is known in English by his Latin name, Cassalpinus. Malow is a draft of a reply to Arcieri's letter of Oct. 26th. If you don't like to sign it as it is, change it, or I could put it in the form of a report to you which you could enclose with your formal thanks. Herewith a copy of his quarterly Alemeone, of 1959, Sotice the Fascist date EVII at the bottom of the covery the change of his name which used to be "Gibvenni P." on p. 1; and the advertisement of the Italian original of this book on p. S. Evidently it was written in the full flood of Fascist aggression. W.W. t PS arabin. Draft for the Doon Dunr Ir. Ardieri. Thanks for the copy of your book on Cesalpino. Cassalpinus may have suffered some undeserved neglect, but Harvey is so firmly entrenched that your attack as not likely to have much effect outside of Italy. I doubt if it does your cause any good to accuse such men as foster, Singer, and Fulton of national or regist projudice. The shoe seems rather to be on the other foot. Esscipt propagants, se hops, has had its day! Questions of priority are ticklish. You prefer Colombo to Servetus for the leaser eirculation, but fail to mention apparently, that bervewats description exists in a subscript so early as 1640, or the astonishing fact (which disposer of both of them) that the lesser circulation was equally well described in the 18th century by the Arabic Friter Ibn-on-Mefis. To make out a case for Casalpine scattered sentences have to be picked out from his writings and skillfully pieced together. If he grasped the general circulation, the discovery didn't impress him and he made no effort to convince others. "In science the credit goes to the man who convinces the world, not to the man to whom the idea first occurs" (Francis Darwin), P. T. C.

ALCMEONE

Journal of History of Medicine
217 EAST 116TH STREET
NEW YORK, N. Y.

November 2, 1945.

Maude E. Abbott, M.D.
McGill University Faculty of Medicine
Montreal. Canada.

My dear Dr. Abbott: -

Under separate cover I am taking the liberty to send you a copy of a book I published recently on the discovery of the blood circulation by the title, "The Circulation of the Blood and Andrea Cesalpino of Arezzo."

I shall appreciate it very much, my dear Dr. Abbott, if you want to be kind enough to express your opinion about it, which I should consider myself honored to publish in my journal of history of medicine, ALCMEONE, in due time.

With my sincere thanks and appreciation, I beg to remain, my dear Dr. Abbott,

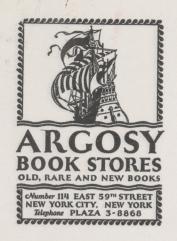
Yours very truly,

AFK

(John P. Arcieri, M.D.)

(Professor of History of Medicine, University of Rome).

(Diplomate in Cardio-Respiratory Diseases, University of Rome).



13 December 47

Mr. W. W. Francis, Cataloguer Osler Library, McGill University Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Dear Mr. Francis:

I am considerably amused by the uncommon naivete ascribed to me in your note of 11 December, replying to my inquiry, which I meant to be friendly and not critical, concerning Bibliotheca Osleriana Nos. 2588 & 6623.

Happily for the profession of bibliography there are respectable reference tools such as the Osler catalogue available, and I am sure that at the earliest age of curiosity "Bd. with" would not present any problem of understanding to a reasonably intelligent user of even so erudite a compilation. However, unfortunately, the foibles of presumption on the part of most of us who describe books have usually been such as would seem to work to devise special techniques for the perpetuation of bibliographical hocuspocus. This is one of the reasons we have been so unsuccesful in developing an interest in books and book collecting among those who are not catalogers and scholars.

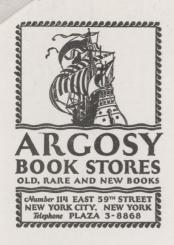
To refer back to my original inquiry, when I searched the Fienus entry, 2588, I had hoped to find a pertinent reference concerning the book and its literary values. This is not an unusual use of the Osler catalogue. Then, with the clearest conception of the meaning of "Bd. with" I expected to find Fienus' name mentioned in the subsequent entry, 6623 - another usual finding in the Osler catalogue.

When there was no reference to Fienus' book under 6623 I assumed, perhaps preternaturally, that there might have been a typographical error in the cross-entry, and that an explanation or query before mine had perhaps resolved the problem.

I am sorry to have troubled you, so cordially apologize and wish you the best of Merry Christmas Greetings.

Sincerely,

Lee Ash Bibliographer



9 Dec 1947

Bibliographer Osler Library McGill University Mentreal, Quebec Canada

Dear Sir:

Whenever you have an opportunity I would appreciate clarification of <u>Bibliotheca Osleriana</u>
No. 2588, Fienus.

The reference, "Bd. with no. 6623 (see note)," is confusing us no-end upon searching 6623.

Whatever information you can offer will be very welcome. Thank you,

Sincerely,

Scelal

Lee Ash

Bibliographer

Oil!,

If I'm can guess that Bd, stands for Bound, these

should be no beginning (let above "no end') of confision.

Pur notate no . 6623 describes the interesting

briding for the argumentary of Afflingher.

Journal of Augumentary of Afflinghere.

Journal of Augumentary of Afflinghere.

Cataloguer.

ARMOURY

THE NASSAU CLUB PRINCETON, N. J.

August 2nd 1944

Dear Dector Francis:

It is fully a month since I was last in your truly delightful Osler Library but to-day I find myself reading - once again - your fascinating address of May 24th 1937. It was so very good of you to have given me a copy of this offprint. Dr. Radin was good enough to send me a copy of Corporal William White's paper (which I saw for the first time in your Library) and I shall have these two bound, for permanent reference. Have you any other such papers or addresses? If so, it would be such a privilege to become "seized of" them, as the lawyers would say. Please do not think me too much of an Oliver Twist in all this.

You were indeed gracious to take so much telling me things, and showing me your treasures. Your obiter dicta was so illuminating. Also, I received such polite attention from your charming assistant, whose name I have stupidly forgotten. But she is such a lovely young woman that I cannot forget her. When I'm next in Mont'l I'll come again, if I may, and browse in your beautiful shrine. I was telling Dr. York, our University physician, about this experience and he remarked that Dr. Osler has been the great inspiration of his life. Whenever a P'ton

Per field.

boy comes to the Doctor seeking light and hope and courage, he always places in his hands a copy of "A Way of Life" and inevitably it works. So many have remarked that they never knew such a man ever lived or that such an inspiriting statement had ever been made.

Yours is indeed a happy life, to be a sharer of the treasures assembled by this truly great physician and dearly loved saint. My grateful thanks always for your graciousness to

Yours faithfully,

Alexander W. Armour

Dr.W.W.Francis, The Osler Library, Montreal.

The Lure of Autograph Collecting

LECTURES OF INTEREST
TO HISTORICAL, PATRIOTIC, AND
LITERARY SOCIETIES

more consumer of the consumering from

Mr. Alexander William Armour, who has made the collecting of historical documents a lifelong hobby, has had lantern slides made of more than one hundred and fifty especially interesting items of his collection, which now numbers more than eight

hundred, and gives lectures on the subject of autograph collecting. These lectures have interested a wide range of audiences, including Historical, Patriotic and Literary associations, as well as groups of younger people, such as boys and girls in Preparatory Schools, High Schools and Scout Troops.

Mr. Armour's slides present letters, official and state documents, etc., emanating from such notables as George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Franklin, Abraham Lincoln, Robert E. Lee, Thomas Carlyle, Robert Browning, James Russell Lowell, Walt Whitman, Queen Anne, Queen Victoria, Napoleon Bonaparte and Florence Nightingale.

Mr. Armour's book on autograph collecting ("Notables and Autographs") was published in 1939, and he has received letters of appreciation from the Directors of many libraries, including the New York Public Library, The Pierpont Morgan Library, the Massachusetts Historical Society, the William L. Clements Library, the Boston Public Library, the Widener Library (Harvard University), the Henry E. Huntington Library (San Marino), the British Museum and the Bodleian Library, Oxford.

Mr. Armour is available for lecture engagements. He resides at The Nassau Club, Princeton, New Jersey. His telephone is Princeton 580.

OSLER LIBRARY, 6th Sept., 1944.

Alexander W. Armour, Sq., The Nassau Club, Princeton, N. J., U. S. A.

Dear ar. armour,

I am glad to have the photo of your Osler letter. The date, I think, would be 1915 or thereabouts, and the "Lane" to whom it is addressed would not be the surgeon but the London publisher, John (of the "Bodley Head"). He was evidently helping my sister, Mrs. H. C. Osborne (W. O. didn't bother about final e's) to find a publisher for her first book, "Foems by Marian Osborne," Lond., Chiswick Press, 1914. John Lane died in 1925, and my sister's dates are 1871-1931. The was Osler's favorite niece. I don't think he succeeded in enticing Leacock to Morkam Gardens.

Cushing's Life of Osler, 2 vols., 1925, is full of his letters, but no collection of them, as such, has been published. I have about 300 originals here and copies of many others.

Miss Desbarats and I were very gratified by your ultra-appreciative letter of aug. 2nd, and I am delighted to hear of Dr. York's good use of "A way of life." The booklet is given to all our medical students by the will of an old pupil of Osler's.

With kind regards,

Yours sincerely,

W. W. 7.

THE NASSAU CLUB PRINCETON, N. J.

August 30th 144

Dear Dr. Francis:

(fil is Bre letter "tox. I enclose a photograph (greatly reduced, of course) of the letter written by the great man, in my manuscript collection. Is the addressee Sir William Arbuthnot Lane, who died not long ago? Has anyone brought out a book of the Sir William Osler letters yet? It could be a delightful compilation. The reference to Leacock is interesting.

Cordially and appreciatively yours,

Alexander W. Armour

6 May, 1956

Dr. J. M. Armstrong, 625 Lowry Medical Arts Bldg., . St. Paul, Minn.

Dear Dr. Armstrong:

I am flattered by your invitation to address your very distinguished looking Cos-Cnidus Society, and am equally distressed to have to decline the invitation. I have nothing ready in the way of medical history which I could brush up into an address to give you, and I have not sufficient time with various things on hand to get up any suitable paper. I am very much impressed with the two programmes you sent me.

Of course if that evening is free I should be delighted to attend your meeting.

Yours sincerely,

b. W. 7.

Or. W. W. Francis.

Other Relaced Minimus.

April 27 1936,

Dr. W. W. Francis, Other Likrany, Mc Giel Ceninssty Montrol Canada

Wear Doctor Francis,

You are planing to attend the Musical Estreration Melling in At Vaul frank 22 524 next. as there are no Achedaled activities of the Correction on the woming of June 23, Cos Cricos, our Minnesta Housty for the Herdey of Medical History, plans to have a dinner meeting on that date, WE show to Very much pleased if you will correct to the our quest and deliver are address on Ame Share of Medical Vaision, Our members and quests, would qually appreciate your accept. and of the invitation and in trust you may lefty favorably. I am hurding under Reparate lover two programmes of pressions meetings of The boundy, yours my beneraly,

625 Lowry Medical Och Bldg. As Pain minusting

OSLER LIBRARY , 6 April, 1945.

·X

Dr. W. Harry Archer, School of Dentistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S. A.

Dear Archer,

Thanks for the latest "Historical Sketch of Anesthesia". I am almost bewildered by the frequency of your publications on the subject, but equally impressed by their ingenious diversity and their unfailing interest.

On p. 18, I am a bit doubtful about "refrigeration anesthesia, first noted by Larry", to which I should like to have the reference. (Is it, perhaps, Larrey, father or son?). There is a note in our printed catalogue, "Bibliotheca Osleriana", p. 140, as follows:

"Bartholin (Thomas, 1616-80) in his book on snow ('De nivis usu', Copenhagen, 1661, p. 132) has a chapter (xxii) on its use as an analgesic: 'This was taught me by Marco Aurelio Severino ... at Naples ... To avoid gangrene he recommended us to apply the snow in narrow parallelflines and to wait a quarter of an hour, when the feeling would be so deadened that the part could be cut without pain' (trl.)."

Can you tell me anything about Benjamin Perley Poore, author of "Historical materials for the biography of W. T. G. Morton," Washington, 1856, of which he published "a few copies" for revision? Osler got a copy from Morton's son.

Yours sincerely,

4.6.7.

WWF: CD

.X. I women when he found the suns at Neples "

×.

OSLER LIBRARY, 22 January, 1945. Er. W. Harry Archer, Professional Building, Pittsburgh, Pa., U. S. A. Dear Dr. Archer, Many thanks for the "Life and letters" of H. W. It looks like a pretty "definitive" record. Your enthusiasm has evidently been well rewarded. You seem to have unearthed a lot of interesting details about your tragic hero. The illustrations also are valuable features of the handsome book and very well reproduced. I haven't yet seen an account of the Centenary celebration at Hartford, in which I expect you played a big part. I must look it up. With every good wish for the new year. Yours sincerely. W. h. 7. WWF:CD

OSLER LIBRARY, 16 January, 1945.

Dr. W. Harry Archer, Professional Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa., U. S. A.

Dear Dr. Archer,

A copy of the Wells pamphlet has come to light in our Medical Library, "Dr. Wells, the discoverer of anaesthesia.

New York: J. A. Gray, printer and stereotyper, 15 & 18 Jacob St. Fire-proof buildings. 1860." It has 15 printed ap.

plus a poor engraving of the usual portrait, and is dated
10 years earlier than the Osler copy, 16 pp., Hartford, 1870.

Pasted in is an original autograph letter of ars. Wells,
dated "Hartford April 1860," of which I enclose a copy, as
I've no doubt it will interest you. There is no address but
I suppose it was sent to one of the prospective attendants
of the "medical Convention to be held at New Haven."

Can you tell so whether similar letters of hers are known and perhaps published: or that action was taken, if any, by the Connecticut(?) medical society in 1860?

Yours sincerely,

EWF:CD

OSLER LIBRARY, 11 May, 1943.

Dr. W. Harry Archer, Professional Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dear Dr. Archer,

I haven't Dr. Raper's address, but I see that you got the article out of him, so will you please pass on to him my congratulations on his "Review" of the Long celebrations in the March Bulletin of the Mistory of Medicine? It is a masterly and judicious bit of debunking. The only flaw in it seems to occur in the title: "Centennial anniversary" is surely redundant:

Hugh Young is an old friend and teacher of mine, but he well deserves to be operated on without an enesthetic for his misguided Longings.

Yours sincerely,

4.6.7.

WWF:CD

June 5, 1942. Dr. W. Harry Archer, Professional Bldg., Pittsburgh. Pa. Dear Dr. archer. I didn't know that Wells had a medical degree, and I haven't succeeded in finding out anything about it. I am protty sure that no medical society ever had the right to (or ever did) confer an hoporary E. D. on anyone. Only a University or College (or the Archbishop of Canterbury!) could do that. I think the "Parisian Medical Society" before which he appeared (Brewster's letter of 1 Mar., 1847, p. 8 of your "Chronol. Hist.") was a coclety of anglish-speaking physicians and students. Is there any record of what the two French Académies, des Sciences and de Médecine, did about his claims? He may be one of your boys, but we'd gladly medicate him, even if we can't steal him from you. Yours sincerely, L. Cv. 7.

5 December, 1340. Dr. M. Harry Archer, School of Dentistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Penn. Dear Dr. Archer. I am sending you to-day under separate cover the four photostats. You will notice that, "antidotasium", like all books of that 2 pm receipt time, is printed in abbreviated Latin, which not everyone who knows latin both shows can read. Let me know if you would like me to transcribe the "Spongia" the "diral formula for you in normal Latin. 334-84-8 Then I said that this was the first thing printed on anesthesia, I was excluding the "deep sleep" which the Lord God caused to fall upon Adam while He exsected the rib to make Eve (Genesis, 1, 21); por. 1471 that, of course, was printed in the first Bible, about 1484-6. Antidulari #7469 I enclose a bill from Mr. Thompson, the photographer, for 2 1.15. If convenient, you may send me the remittance, payable to him, and I will have it to him. Yours sincerely, W. W.7.

4 December, 1940.

Dr. W. Harry Archer, School of Dentistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Fenn.

Dear Dr. Archer,

I have the two photostats of the "dwale" (2 pages) from the MS. no 7501, but perhaps I had better keep them now and send them with the others that you want. Neither that MS. nor the 1471 Nicolas (7467) has a title-page but I'll have photostats made for you from the latter showing the "Apongia" and the colophon (last page, giving title, date and name of printer. Title-pages are a later development. The MS. is recent shough to have had one, but the beginning and end of this receipt book are missing.

I shall be glad to have your "History" and shall let you know (not so gladly) of any flaws I may be able to discover.

With kind regards.

Sincerely yours.

10.60 F.

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA December 3, 1940 Dr. W. W. Francis Osler Library McGill University Montreal. Canada Dear Doctor Francis: I was very much interested to hear about Mr. Bain. It is to be regretted that he hasn't more time to devote to this work. I am sending you under seperate cover another copy of "Chronological History of Horace Wells, Discoverer of Anesthesia", and two copies of "The History of Anesthesia" one for you and the other for Mr. Bain. Your kindness in offering to have the "dwale" (seperific petien) photostated for me from MS. no. 7591, pp. 43-44 and the formula for the Spengia somnifera which appears in the 1st ed., 1471 of the antidotarium of Nicholas of Salerne, is greatly appreciated. Would it be too much trouble to send me a photostat of the title page of this MS. and book? Thanks for the reminder of Osler's printed Catalog. I will try and locate one here in the city. I wish I had thought of it while writing the History of Anesthesia". I would be glad to have you tell me of any errors that may be in this article. My formula for spongia somnifera varies somewhat from yours, see page 333. With kindest regards to you and Mr. Bain, I am Harry Cicher W. Harry Archer. D.D.S. Assistant Professor Head of Anes. & Exod. Det WHA: PD

18 November, 1940.

Dr. W. Harry Archer, School of Dentistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittspayes, Penn.

Dear Dr. Archer,

at my suggestion Mr. D. C. Bain has turned over to us your letter of Nov. 4th to snawer. He is a young business man she still cultivates the leanings towards and clime shich unfortunately he was not able to gratify when he left school. He has developed a keen enthusiasm for paleography, early printing, and the history of medicine, which gratifies me immensely. He is my star pupil. Unfortunately, Saturday afternoons are about the only time he gets for working here in the Library.

He wishes me to thank you for the Wells pamphlet, which he has offered to me. I know he would like to keep it, so could you please send me another? I notice that it is the same as your interesting Bulletin article, but admirably illustrated.

I shall have the "dpale" (sopportic potten) photostatted for you from that Mo. no. 7591, pp.45-4. It may take a little time, as our official photographer seems to be away.

The rubric with which the MS. ends, incomplete, on p. 140 (not"142") simply reads, "here is a charmer for the toth ke." But there are several complete of deptal rec ipts in the MS. Mr. Bain has made the following list of their rubrics for you:

p. 2, For the Tothske

2-3, For the childs mouth that the Flesh growth on the gomes ther of.

63-4, A good me cyne for the tothake.

66, A charme for the tothache.

64-5, To make tethe white that area blak or yelfow.

89-90. For the Tethe.

102, For the toth ache.

119-20. For the tothache.

N

4.0

neloss

We have the 1st ed., 14cl, of the Antidotarium of Nicholas of Salarno, and I enclose a typed copy of a translation I made of the formula for the Spongia scanifers, the first thing printed on enestheria. How it ever worked as an inhalation I could never understand. As a potion it might be fatal or innocuous, depending on the unknown strength of the ingredients. Fould you cared to have a copy or photostats of the latin formula? Let me know.

Yours sincerely

(v. W.7.

W. W. Francis, M.D. Librarian.

PS. Do you know Osler's printed catalogue of this Library, "Bibliotheca Soleriana", Oxford Frees, 19297 It is probably in one of your fittsburgh libraries. You would be interested in the Amesthesia Section, pp. 185-51, especially the notes on the pre-ether period, pp. 188-8.

11 April, 1989

Dr. W. Harry Archer, University of Pittsburgh School of Dentistry, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dear Dr. archer,

Thanks for the "Dental Rays" with your good article on Wells. Also for your letter of the 7th.

75 years ago it was scarcely possible for any printing office to get out the many volumes of a large work like the ancyclopedia Britannica all in this same year, and that is why the successive volumes sometimes bear a different date on their title-pages, but the proper way to refer to them is of course, 8th edition, volume 2, 1855, or 8th edition, volume 6, 1854. The question that interests me most is whether the editors of that edition commissioned Simpson to write on anaesthesia and received his article too late to go under that heading, or whether he refused to write on anaesthesia as such and only undertook to write on Chloroform.

Yours sincerely,

L. W. 7.

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA April 7, 1939 Thank him for the "Dentus Rogs" with Dr. W. W. Francis The Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada Dear Doctor Francis: Many thanks for your kindness in going to all the trouble to have the photostats made of the Simpson's article on Chloroform in the 8th edition of the Encyclopaedia Britannica 1854. Can you explain why the cross reference from Bol 2 is dated 8th edition, 1853 and Vol 6, 8th edition is 1854? My curiosity is also aroused as to what may be in Volume I. If I come across this information, I will gladly send it on. If you should happen to locate the information I would appreciate hearing from you. The bill has been turned in to the Dean's office and has probably been paid by now. With kindest regards, I am Sincerely yours. H. Harry archer WHA: PD

14 March, 1939 Dr. W. H. Archer, University of Pittsburgh, School of Dentistry, Pittsburgh. Pa. Dear Dr. Archer, I am sorry there has been so much delay in your getting the photostats of Simpson's article on chloroform in the Encyclopaedia Britannica, 8th edition, 1854. When you first asked for them I think I wrote you explaining that our photograph department was disorganized. I have just succeeded in getting them done and they will go off to you immediately. There are eight photostats and the charge I think will be \$2.40, but please don't remit until you receive a bill either from the photographer, Mr. Thompson, or from the University. You will notice that the cross-reference "Anaesthesia. See Chloroforme" is from Vol. 2, 1853. This is curious because the alphabet begins with that volume. Our set lacks Vol. 1, so I don't know what it may have contained in the way of preliminary matter, but of course it is most unlikely that it would have anything on anaesthesia. Yours sincerely. 4. W.7.

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY
PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA

March 6, 1939

Dr. W.W. Francis The Osler Library Mc Gill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Doctor Francis:

Some time ago I wrote to you asking, if it wasn't too much trouble, to have photostated for our library the article by Simpson in the Encyclopedia Britannica, in I believe the 1850 edition. This is an important article, one which I have been unable to locate in Pittsburgh, I am advised by a Pittsburgh Librarian that even the Library of Congress in Washington does not have this edition of the Encyclopedia.

Hoping to have an early and favorable reply, I am,

Cordially yours,

W. Harry Archer B.S. D.D.S. F.I.C.A. F.A.C.D.

Assistant Professor

Department of Anesthesia and Exodontia

WHA: PD

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA January 4, 1939 Dr. W. W. Francis The Osler Library McGill University Montreal, Canada Dear Doctor Francis: Le luit I was very happy to learn through Dr. Gison that you have in

your library the 8th edition of the Encyclopaedia Britannica. I have been unable to locate this edition in Pittsburgh.

If it wouldn't put you to too much trouble I would greatly appreciate your having photostated in Vol. 1 the page showing "anesthesia, see chloroform" and the article on chaoroform in Vol. 6, beginning on page 627 and the History of Anaesthetics beginning on page 631 of the same volume. We want to bind the sephotostats and put them in our dental library.

I was also interested in your statement concerning Tait McKenzies picture which is supposed to represent "Pain". If there are any other inaccuracies, I wish you would advise me of them. Also any other individuals in Canada who might like to read my criticism.

WHA: PD

1 December, 1938

Dr. W. Harry Archer, School of Dentistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dear Dr. archer,

Thanks for your vindication, "Horace Wells dishonored". I would suggest that you send a copy of it, if you have not already done so, to Dr. Thos. Gibson, Professor of the History of Medicine, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont. He tells me he is busy slashing Fülöß-Miller's much criticized book for their local Quarterly.

Yours sincerely,

· lv. lv. 7. Libraria.

8. maz.

E. W. A. 42 CARLING AVENUE OTTAWA, ONTARIO ansid 11. V. 44 U. U. 7.

Dear 3,09

The very kend invitation of The Order Society to Their Council is august on may 10°, which I appreciate deeply.

- dated may 1°, only seached were here Alverd Lays later when I was have a Chicago. It was addressed to 900 Sharboooks W.

There is no "dinner" that I Enjoy, or
have sunjoyed, so much as This one; nor
levy diners whose company is more pleasant.
Chose Spirits! In two senses! In vino
veritas - argue jucunditas! (Say, boy,
how's my hahin? If it's wrong blame an
old Jerman Studentenlied - or a meanon!)
But I can't come! Trucing he. This
year, my nose is fixed by the stoutest
stacking ad he sire tops to This orang
fruidstone, at any rate Tiel fully.

It will need plastic Surgery under The D. P. o U. H. (Baster or Jenie) when I am put on the Stielf. Two more of that! Homitile in prospectu. But a sacrifice & how Could tis of Thee! and good Save mac Knig! In place English, bea William, I send En Swicen regrets, and ask you to convey then, with in thanks, to the President (yourself?) and all the Enembers. Remember rue also 15 Dr. Fulton. Tell him han surprised as his giving up Cerebral Physiology for Bombs, Fragmentation minimal 56- pound wounds, and Vulnerase Creas. I admised his Tristorical presentation of the subject mouths ago. But I am not Really surprised. Rather do I congrabulate him. Have a good time, all of you, and remember une i your proyers ad your libetions to Bacchers. ave! . but not Vale! Jours Even Edward.

42 CARLING AVENUE OTTAWA

Deeg = 43

Dear Bieg

I can't les you any this about John lu: Cras's aucestial acra. a Sestland or where to tuemorial is. I Cooked up he rephail's short Essen - Characteristically literary, maniformative, And maccurali - on John's life and his forten - or is it fore-bears. He teles of his mother's father, John Eckford, busnames no place of the histories. Try horman gwyn or Walter gow. and There are two of him. Kilgour's children living - Winipeg - David Kilgon, and Catherine whose married name & know non. fer a Director of Winipeg at the mount Royal Hotel. Sorry. I'd have to have a picture myself.

Estrat of letter for E. W. Archiveled (9 Dec. 1943.

I have been owing you a reply a your letter of feutle adjuration in re fours-- Re and his kend wir taloon to five " a frank message " is his confregation on medical Sanday. But I couldn't Really per myself ascending those Stairs & his pulpit, and facing a crowd of face. I wrote him a friend letter. I plad of in the same of combelling. I said I could lest Conscientional repeat to allanasian creed. He had are There! He expliced that the althousasian creed was never recited in his church. of course, I means The Uicasan. Or is it? There's only the two, anit it -! Cherghow I blood well couldn't do it. you see what wearl 4 years with the brutal and hicentions soldier in Odrawa has dow to my polite language! Do one their for me. Get me the passege in Homes when he desentes how the D. g. m. S. of the freek army took out arrows, It's his De he may have been a Trojan. I'd be frateful

OSLER LIBRARY, 8th December, 1943.

Dr. E. W. Archibald, 42 Carling Avenue, Ottawa, Ont.

Dear Eddie,

Do you happen to know the place in Scotland which is the home of the McCraes, and where there is said to be a memorial, with John's name on it, and those of the family who died in the last war? A photo of the memorial is wanted for the next number of the "Torch", an annual got out by the "Colonel John McCrae Memorial Branch" of the Canadian Legion at Guelph. The secretary, Mr. Alex. A. Shepherd, 61 Lyon ave, Guelph, has written me for it. They are also making a "Memorial Garden" on the site of John's birthplace.

How goes the book?

Greetings to Mrs. A., and Miss Fickels.

green (1.6.7.

FFF:CD

To possible writers of my obituary (NO hurry): flatteries, you might quote from these "puffs" which my good wife has cherished. seaside: to give. ... Hug the Billikins for me. Affly, H.C. (Holograph) My dear Billy,

It is not necessary to tell the truth, so if you are hard up for

From Harvey Cushing (who had persuaded Lady O. to let me take my time over the catalogue) from Oxford, postmarked July 1924, to Mrs. F. at the

Don't you worry. No other living person could do what Bill is doing - or dead person for that matter, not excepting W. O. The whole business is simply amazing to me. If I have given him a little filip I'm glad. but what I may have said or done to cheer Lady O. was quite unconscious on my part. I may add that I am hugely beholden to Bill for giving me so much of his time. But after all, the Biog. as well as the Bibliog. needs the touches and painstaking care which he alone seems able

ARCHIBALD

From E. W. Archibald (holograph) to me: Jan. 21st 1940

Accept the hearty thanks and heartier congratulations of one who is, and always has been, a humble admirer of yours. I refer, of course, to your contribution to the little Festschrift in honour of H. C.'s Seventieth Birthday. You were good to send it to me. The admiration I spoke of is not untinged with envy. Yours has been an ideal life, fulfilling a worthy ideal with quiet, tenacious enthusiasm, breathing a clean air untainted by the dust of the arena. Our own Archibald crest bears the legend, "Palma non sine pulvere." But you disprove that general truth, or you prove the rule of the exception, by gaining the palm without raising a dust. I often do envy you.

Now, a word about your own short "address". Briefly for to say, it is worthy of your own "Chief." It is really Oslerian. I find the vivid happy phrase, le mot juste, the little merry quip, the light touch of scholarship, the deeper love of the older, the finer, literature — and all suffused with a warming glow of friendship, so obviously sincere — I find all those things, and more, that characterized that great man. You inherited his spirit. Nobody could fill his shoes. But the spirit is that which maketh alive. I have read nothing, for a long time past, that has so satisfied and pleased me as this Address of yours. May you yourself have twenty "more years" of your own work, to be followed by ten more "of not too senile leisure".

Yours ever

Eddie.

I was so deeply touched (and honestly flabbergasted) that I answered thus:

My dear Eddie,

"The Carpenter said nothing but 'The butter's spread too thick'."

All very well for him, the callous old cynic, but when I get my Nunc Dimittis — you give me till 92! — I should like to take your letter with me. Fancy my shivering ghost at the gate of the Elysium Medicorum; some spirit akin to yours, say Ambroise Paré, addicted in life to his motto, "labor improbus," is gatekeeper of the day: "Qu'as—tu fait, toi, de la vie?" What a passport your generously beautiful pièce justificative would be! Hilda puts it proudly in her "puff" file (which isn't crowded) but I —

J'enfouis ce trésor dans mon âme immortelle Et je l'emporte à Dieu.

Tityre, tu patulae recubans sub tegmine fagi — you once quoted it at me. It is one of life's ironies that I should be envied by you who do the best work of the world efficiently and gracefully and, granted the leisure, could also make a better job of mine than I do. But discount the envy, and there is enough left in your unsolicited testimonial to relieve me of the necessity of pleading, as my only apologia, those comfortable words of R. L. S., "No man is useless as long as he has a friend."

I must have done well with that "Address by the Oslerian Protobibliothecary" (as they pilloried it on the programme); I've had bouquets from many, including the lamented victim, but none so flattering as yours.

Multos et felices tibi tuisquo,

Yours gratefully,

Billy

(C o p y)

3432 Drummond St. Montreal

Orig. at home in "puff file" with fair color of answer (30,140" hernice).

Jan 21st 1940

My dear Billy, Francis,

Accept the hearty thanks and yet heartier congratulations, of one who is, and always has been, a humble admirer of yours. I refer, of course, to your contribution to the little Festschrift in honour of H.C.'s Seventieth Birthday. You were good to send it to me. The admiration I spoke of is not untinged by envy. Yours has been an ideal life, fulfilling a worthy ideal, with quiet tenacious enthusiasm, breathing a clean air untainted by the dust of the arens. Our own Archibald crest bears the legend "Palma non sine pulvere". But you disprove that general truth, or you prove the rule of the exception, by gaining the palm without raising a dust. I often do envy you.

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A last word - about Billy Howell. I had a note the other day.

He is in bed (probably you know this already) with frequent anginal pain,

nitroglycerin three or four times a night. This for the previous three weeks.

I cabled him. Quel sacré cochon que ce diable qui s'appelle L'Angine! Non

Angeli, sed Angine! But the old priestly pun is sadly inappropriate.

Yours ever 'Eddie' Archibalda

COPY. W.W.Francis to E.W.Archibald, 30 Jan'y, 1940. My handwritten copy is on the back EWA.'s letter of 21.i. 57 in Mrs. F.'s "puff file" My dear Eddie, The Carpenter said nothing but "The butter's spread too thick."

Akk very well for him, the callous old cynic, but when I get my Nunc Dimittis -- you give me till 92: -- I should like to take your letter with me. Fancy my shivering ghost at the gate of the Elysium Medicorum; some spirit akin to yours, say Ambroise Pare, divinely addicted in life to his motto, labor improbus, is gate-keeper of the day - "Qu'as-tu fait, toi, de la vie?" What a passport your generously beautiful piece justificative would be Hilda puts it proudly in her "puff file" (which isn't crowded), but I -J'enfouis ce tresor dans mon ame immortelle
Et je l'emporte a Dieu.

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is useless as long as he has a friend."

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including the lamented victim, but none so flattering as yours.

Poor old Bill Howell -- Linquenda tellus et domus et placens Uxor (World, home, and loving wife must be left behind) -- I'm glad I spent a good week with him over there in 1938. The last letter I had, about Xmas, opened vituperatively as usual -- we correspond on friendly terms of mutual abuse -but ended with a semi-valediction on a "mortem non timendam" note.

True! but may the years be good to you -- multos et felices tibi

tuisque,

D

(3)

9

Yours gratefully,

Billy)

(1) Ercessive work!

A. L. Musset, end of "Souvenir".

(3) Virgil 14 Schoque

(4) Horace, Odes, TI, 14.

OSLER LIBRARY, 14th Dec. 1943.

Colonel E. W. archibald, 42 Carling Avenue, Ottawa, Ont.

Dear Eddie.

Even an ex-Presbyterian ought to know that there are three creeds. You have forgotten the usual one, the Apostles'. Apparently we Canadian anglicans have dropped the Athanasian, not considering it polite to say even of a Methodist that "without doubt he shall perish everlastingly."

I enclose a good summary of the treatment of wounds in Homer, from a MS. of Payne, the best of the English medical historians. Machaon, the surgeon, and Podalirius, the physician, sons of Aesculapius, were both combatient heroes, liable to be called into consultation, but as a rule each hero treated his own wounded. I don't think there's any account of how Machaon treated arrow wounds. It was in connection with Machaon's own wound that Idomeneus paid us the famous compliment, "For worth many another is the medical man who cuts out the arrow and applies soothing drugs" (Iliad, XI, 514-15). Twelve arrow wounds are mentioned in the Iliad, but in no case do they push the arrowhead through, which was the usual later way of extracting it (Gurlt).

I could probably find the actual descriptions of some of these cases if you want them, but perhaps these generalities will suffice?

Here's to a more happy Xmas and a less Jappy New Year.

Yours ever,

WWF:CD Encl:-

Architald L

E. W. A. 42 CARLING AVENUE OTTAWA, ONTARIO

May 12, 1943

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Dear Billy:

I was delighted with your little note with its message from Pleadwell, whom I remember very well. I had a very pleasant fortnight out there in April '36. After Pearl Harbour I wrote my surgeon friend in Honolulu, Judd, and asked him for details concerning ballyhoo statements in Time and Life on their surgical results, especially the value of chemotherapy. His reply was a very cautious one - sort of 'I could, if I would'. He,too, obviously thought there was a lot of ballyhoo in the matter, but did not want to say so.

The work here is really very exacting. I am standing it all right.

I was sorry to miss the dinner on the 6th, which I determined to go to if it were held. Unfortunately I was sent to Camp Borden on duty for that day and the following, including having to make a report on the demonstration of a new splint in Toronto. Your account of it (the dinner) increases my regret; but I think you really ought to have drunk two toasts - I need not mention to whom.

over.

As to Wyatt Johnston's reprints I should be very glad to inscribe it to Archie Malloch, seeing you approve it, and hope that I can do so some day in New York.

Mrs. Archibald returns your greetings cordially. As to Miss Pickels, who should have been up here a year ago, she laughed at your remark but made no protest. And as to myself, being likened to old Simeon on the top of his Style, I do protest. He climbed up there to withdraw from the world, and his sanitary arrangements were very imperfect. When I am at the top of my style neither of these things is true.

Yours always,

Eddi'.

tota

Personal

OSLER LIBRARY, 8 May, 1948.

Colonel D. W. Archibald,
R. C. B. M. C.,
c/o Dept. of Militia, 42 Carling Are
Ottaws, Ont.

Dear Eddie,

We missed you on the 6th, especially after your preliminary enquiries had raised in us the fond hope that you might be among the fragments to foregather. There were seven of us - MacMillan, Mecdonald, Mickham, Henderson, Turner, Hingston, and I. We had cocktails, dinner, Burgundy (Scotch for them as can stomach it) and reminiscences till 11.

No formal toasts - shades of the C. C. not even the King!

I saw the Birkett girls in the afternoon and we sent them some

I took your John - & - Tom - McCras - E. W. A. copy of Wyatt Johnston's reprints in the hope of getting you to inscribe it further to archie Malloch, who wants it for all four sakes, and also needs it. I am posting it to him today. There are lots of less provenanciful copies about. Adams must have distributed them wholesale.

Greatings to your even better half, and to meakins, and to miss Pickels whose occasional conversion I miss - pithy pronouncements on the perfections of her boss and the imperfections of the rest of us, who are mostly of her painton. Surely for prolonged and graceful balancing on a pedestal St. Simeon Stylites had nothing on you!

Tous ad cineres,

X. Dorald in frie form & love; much better.

OSLER LIBRARY, 5 October, 1943.

Colonel &. W. Archibald, 42 Carling Ave., Ottawa, Ont.

Dear Eddie,

archdeacon Gower-Rees, who is deficient in Anglo-Catholic prejudice and would put John Knox into his pulpit as gladly as he would Laud, tells me he has picked on you to give the "Address" on his "Medical Sunday" this month. Last St. Luke's Day, after years of importunity, he got me into the pillory to read W. O.'s "Man's Redemption of Man". But doubtless you could easily think up something of your own to give us. It's no great ordeal to an Old Master like you and I'm sure you would gracefully Eddify the St.-Georgians and get some of the profession to church for a change. Miss Pickels will write you out some convenient fire-and-brimastone notes from the Shorter Catechism, and as the sormon doesn't come till about half an hour after the service begins you could probably - pace Bill Howell - be in time for it. Anyway, don't say I didn't encourage you.

Think of the merit you would acquire, à la Kim, even if you have plenty already. So, none of your nolo praedicare, please.

Gurlt and I are weiting for a proper unhurried visit from you.

Tours ever,

PS. In any come for word he as forthwith as Campbell Howard, "I wouldn't ash you to trans on your petients, and I don't nee that I a whole ash we to present our of your securions!"

WWF:CD

11 March, 1938

Dr. Harry L. Arnold, University Hospital, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Dear Dr. %rnold:

If you would like to have a copy of that 1882 pamphlet by W. Wroth on Apollo with the Aesculapian staff for the Ann Arbor Library, get the Librarian to "check" it, as we say, in the current list, # 7, of the Medical Library Exchange, in Lot 605 on p. 39. Ten copies are offered.

With kind regards,

Yours sincerely, \

br. W. 7.

University Hospital Ann Arbor, Mich. May 13, 1937

Dr. W.W.Francis McGill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Dr. Francis:

I wanted to thank you for telling me about Dr. Potter's recently published book on the "Babylonian Caduceus and Aesculapian Club." I wouldn't have missed it for a good deal; I sent for a copy immediately and have read it with much enjoyment. The style of writing is a little peculiar -- perhaps it betrays the author's age a little; and in many places there are little obscurities and insufficiently developed observations. For example, he says Mercury was a "very different" god from Hermes, and was "unfortunately confused with him."

He makes one point, however, and established it with references and drawings from Ward's Seal Cylinders of Western Asia, which I feel is a very good one and rather important too. It is this: that the twin-serpent emblem of Babylon, as depicted for example on Gudea's libation vase, became so thoroughly familiar to everyone that it began to be represented diagrammatically, so that in the upshot it had been reduced to the simple "open-topped figure 8" seen in the most ancient representations of the kerykeion. I think this is a very attractive hypothesis, the more so because it unifies what I had believed to be two rather divergent views of the origin of the emblem. (I believe I did leave myself a loophole, though.)

I expect to be in Montreal for a day or two or three, some time during the first half of July of this year. I should be very glad of an opportunity to see you for a little while, if it can be arranged. If I don't hear from you before then I shall make a point of looking in at the Osler Library while I am there.

I have had one note from Mr. Nichol, acknowledging the receipt of my reprint and outlining his own view of the symbolism of the caduceus, and promising another when he has read the paper.

I hope we may be able to meet in July.

Very sincerely yours,

Harry L. Arnold jr.

Harry L. Arnold Jr., M.D.,
University Hospital,
University of Michigan,
Ann Arbor, Mich.

Dear Dr. Arnold:

I was very glad to hear from you again and to
learn that good old "Timmy" Michol has been useful to you.
The reprint has just arrived and I am sure I am going to
get a lot of pleasure and instruction out of it.

Have you seen a book which has recently come out, "Serpents in symbolism, art and medicine, the Babylonian Caduceus and assculapius Club" by Rdwin S. Potter, M.D., privately printed, Santa Barbara, Cal., 1987. It was issued in February and is obtainable from the author at the price of \$6. It is illustrated and runs to 85 pages. It looks like a pretty good work. The author is a retired major in the U.S. army.

With kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

h. W. 7.

- What o when did I write lim? UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL DEPARTMENT OF DERMATOLOGY AND SYPHILOLOGY UDO J. WILE, M.D., PROFESSOR FILE NO. April 19, 1937 W.W. Francis, M.D. Osler Library, McGill University Montreal, Quebec, Canada Dear Dr. Francis: I am sending you under separate cover a reprint of my recently published report on the history of the caduceus, in the preparation of which you so kindly assisted. You will note that I did not make use of all the information you offered me; I think this is principally because certain items of it didn't seem quite in harmony with the lines of investigation I wanted to emphasize at that time. However I still have them at hand, and value them none the less for not having included them in the paper in its present form. I am doubly indebted to you, as I may have suggested previously, for not only have you been a most indulgent correspondent yourself, but you have also helped me to an association, by letter that is, with Mr. Nichol. One might say of him, in paraphrase, that "to read a letter from him is to love him." Thank you again for your assistance. I would be delighted to hear from you again if you can find occasion and opportunity to drop me a line. Very sincerely yours, Harry L. Arnold Jr., M.D. HLA/A

749 E. University Ann Arbor, Mich. March 19, 1935

Dear Dr. Francis:

In connection with gathering material for a paper on Snake-emblems in Medicine, to be given before the Victor Vaughan Society for medical history at the University of Michigan Medical School, I have come upon one point which has not been cleared up. That point is the origin and early history of the error by which the caduceus of Mercury came to be used as a medical emblem. Garrison and some other writers state that Froben, a Swiss medical publisher, first used it in a medical connection, and that Sir William Butts, physician to Henry VIII of England, bore it in his crest. I have been able to ascertain, however, that Froben was not a medical printer and that the Butts arms did not include the caduceus -- and, moreover, that the caduceus was employed in English heraldry a hundred years after their time in a strictly non-medical connection.

I am writing you, then -- at the suggestion of Mr. Randolph Adams, curator of the William L. Clements library here -- to ask you whether you can throw any light on medical uses of the caduceus prior to 1844, when the Churchills employed it on the title page of Pettigrew's *Superstitions, etcetera.* In the event that you can, I would be very much interested in obtaining a representative photostat or so, at the library's usual rates for such work. Non-medical uses of it would also be of some interest, of course.

Thanking you in advance for your assistance, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Harry L. Arnold jr.

Dr. Harry L. Arnold, Jr. 749 E. University, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Dear Dr. Arnold:

I am glad to hear that somebody is writing on snake emblems in medicine. There is a lot to be learned on the subject at the question seems to come up frequently. Unfortunately I am not able to throw any light on your particular problem of the medical uses of the caduceus before 1844.

An old schoolmaster of mine, Mr. R. T. Nichol, and very expert in the history of heraldry, is now on the staff of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. He might be able to help you if you would care to write him, mentioning my name.

I suppose you know the short chapter on the Greek emblem in medicine, pp.251-254, in Camac's "Imhotep to Harvey", N.Y., Hoeber, 1931, and the three or four references which he gives, including the excellent article by McCullough in the "Military Surgeon", 1917, vol. 40, p. 127-184. I have nothing here to add to those references, except a brief article, "Apollo with the Aesculapian Staff", by Warick Froth, a reprint from the Numismatic Chronicle, London, 1882, 3rd series, vol. 2, pp. 301-5, illustrated. If that journal is not available to you I could lend you the reprint.

Someone surely must have written a good book on the symbol of the serpent - if one could only find it. There are a few likely-looking references under "Medicine (Emblems and Symbols of)" in the first two series of the Index Catalogue of the Surgeon General's Library.

Yours sincerely,

749 E. University Ann Arbor, Mich. March 26, 1935

Mr. W. W. Francis McGill University

Dear Mr. Francis:

Thank you very kindly for your reply to my inquiry about snake emblems. The very fact that you could not throw any light on early medical uses of the caduceus was in itself really encouraging, if only in a negative way.

I have written Mr. Nichol, as you suggested; and I have obtained a copy of Camac, fortunately, from an acquaintance here, as there was none in the library.

I am sorry to say that our library here does not have the volume of the Numismatic Chronicle to which you referred me, and I would like very much to obtain Wroth's articlé. If you would be so kind as to loan me the reprint I assure you I would treat it well and return it promptly. I enclose postage.

A Dr. Sozinskey has written a book which deals largely with the symbolism of the serpent, entitled Medical Symbolism (Philadelphia & London, Davis, 1891). It is excellent so far as it goes, but it doesn't clarify my problems at all.

Thank you again for your letter -- and, in advance, for the reprint of Wroth's article.

Very sincerely yours,

Harry L. Arnold jr.

Dr. Harry L. Arnold, Jr., 749 E. University, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Dear Dr. Arnold:

I have your letter of March 26th and I now enclose the little article by Wroth, which I am afraid is rather slim.

In the "Historical Sketch and Laws of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh", Edinburgh, 1867, I notice an illustration on an otherwise blank page facing p. 1, representing presumably the mace or staff of the College, but it has two serpents twined around it and consequently looks rather like a caduceus without the wings and surmounted by a cock. It has a rather modern appearance, but it might be worth your while to enquire when they adopted such an emblem. The College was founded before 1681. The frontispiece of the book shows the rough club of Aesculapius (with one serpent) carved on each side of the door of their building.

Sincerely yours,

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1. L'hume. Wrott, harrich "apollo inthe the Accelepie staff" repr. fr.: Numinatie Chem., Lond., 1882, 3. ser., vol. 2. pp. 301-5. PAMPHIET file.

749 E. University Ann Arbor, Mith. April 5, 1935

Dr. W. W. Francis McGill University Montreal, Canada

Dear Dr. Francis:

Thank you very much for lending me the reprint of Wroth's article. As you said, it was a trifle slim, -- but it was most interesting to see evidence of the use of Aesculapius' staff in connection with another god: I had encountered no other instance of that.

I have just received my third letter from Mr. Nichol, with an answer to at least one of my more important questions. It seems certain that sir WWilliam Butts did not employ the caduceus in his crest or arms, several writers' statements to the contrary notwithstanding. What English physician first did use it, remains to be discovered. I hope to hear soon from Mr. Parsloe, of the Institute for Historical Research, in London.

Thank you, too, for your information about the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh: I am writing them today.

By the bye: Sir William Osler is said to have spoken, in his Silliman Lectures, of the Aesculapian staff with its entwined "serpents." But it is also suggested that he never finished proof-reading those lectures, and so may never have had the opportunity of correcting this error -- if indeed he ever actually made it. Can you throw any light on that matter?

Mr. Nichol referred repeatedly in his letters to his very great and enduring regard and affection for you, and asked me to assure you of them. I do so now, with the feeling that I'm highly privileged to be able to intermediate in such a matter.

Thank you again for your very kind assistance to me in my studies. I remain

Very sincerely yours,

Hanyllmoldji.

Dr. H. L. Arnold, Jr. Ann Arbor, Mich.

Dear Dr. Arnold,

Thanks for promptly returning the Wroth reprint.

Osler is very wrongly accused of giving the Aesculapian staff serpents. His Silliman lectures (1913) were published in 1917/# 1921 & (slightly revised) 1922 by the Yale Press under the title, "The evolution of modern medicine". The book should be in your University library. If not, I will gladly copy the two relevant paragraphs, pp. 48-9, for you, about the serpent as an emblem of healing. He does not mention the staff as such, which is shown in the pictures ("with the sacred snake"). But he does refer to the vase of Gudea, c.2350 B.C., "with two serpents entwined round a staff (Jastrow, Pl.4)", i.e. in Morris Jastrow, Jr.'s "Aspects of religious belief & practice in Babylonia & Assyria," N. Y., Putnam's, 1911, opp. p.14. Hure, wrilent, the minimum duraling

Dear old "Timmy" Nichol, he instilled into at least one school-boy a love of Latin and into all of us a healthy respect for its vowels. A "false quantity" always brought a good whack with the cane. He "came too late into too old a world", a medieval Fundamentalist, infinitely more picturesque than the Tennessee variety; after downing his anglican cane and becoming a sort of super-Papist, he was for a time, about 1900, Prior of the "White Rose League", a legitimist society of New York, if you please, whose object was to bring back you rebels of '77, and us ditto of 1688, back into the Stuart fold just as son as it might please a certain Bavarian princess to claim the thronesof george Washinton & his London namesake! Probably the War cured him of that, but he is still a loyal son of Adam, who was created with all the knowledge that mankind has ever had or ever will have!

Yours sincerely,

WW17.



OFFICE OF THE HEADMASTER

September 17, 1947

W. W. Francis, M. D, Osler Library, McGill University, Montreal, Canada

My dear Doctor:

It was exceedingly kind of you to write me such a friendly note about my father's book. I hope that when you have the opportunity to go through it carefully you will approve. My own lack of qualifications for attempting to put together the material he left was painfully evident, as you will realize better than most, but I did feel the material was interesting and deserved a chance to be heard.

Again let me say how kind I think it was of you to write. Forgive my not signing this. At the moment I have three broken fingers on my right hand.

Very sincerely yours,

Frank D. ashlum

FDA: JL

OSLER LIBRARY, 15 Sept., 1947. Mr. Frenk D. Ashburn, Brooks School, North Andover, Mass., U. S. L. Dear Sir. I had forgotten that your good father was dead until I saw the title-page of "The ranks of death." When he was Librarian at Washington he was ex officio a "curator" (Oxonian for trustee) of this library. I haven't had time yet to study the book but it gives me the impression of being an excellent work, thoroughly well edited. I should like to congratulate you. It must have been a difficult task for a layman, Yours aincerely, luby. W. W. Francis, M.D., Librarian. WEF's CD

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property) -

21 Harley Street,

London, W.1.

4th May, 1951.

Dr. W. W. Francis, Osler Library, McGill University, Montreal, Canada,

Dear Dr. Francis,

I am extremely indebted to you for your courtesy in replying to my enquiry and I am more thankgrateful to you for your efforts.

I would very much value a photostat copy and if you can find the time a translation of the latin.

I am collecting some material for writing something about Duverney who was "the Father of Otology". Incidentally, I have been unable to secure any portrait of this writer although he lived to the ripe age of 80. Do you know where one is available?

Do you know anything about a book called "Some Apostles of Physiology" by Stirling 1902? I have recently secured a copy and in it is written, "This is a copy of W. Osler". Would this be his own copy or would his name have been put in by the donor?

Once more, very many thanks,

Yours sincerely,

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(1888-1504).

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BY AIR MAIL IF ANYTHING IS EN-CLOSED THIS LETTER WILL BE SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.



Dr. W. W. Francis,

Osler Library,

Second fold here -

McGill University,

MONTREAL, Canada.

Mr. N. Asherson, Sender's name and address:-

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MR N. ASHERSON,

21, HARLEY STREET, W.1.

LANGHAM 3197.

13th April, 1951.

Dr. W. W. Francis, Librarian, Osler Library, McGill University, Montreal,

Dear Dr. Francis,

Mr. W. J. Bishop of the Wellcome
Research Institution Library has been good enough to refer me to you in regard to the Baglivi (George, 1668-1707) letters from the Osler collection. Amongst these letters are some from DuVerny. Is it possible for me to secure a photostat copy of them and is any translation extant?

Thanking you in anticipation.

Yours sincerely,

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Dear Dr. Francis,

Mr. W. J. Sishop of the Wellcome Research Institution Library has been good enough to refer me to you in regard to the Baglivi (George, 1008-1207) letters from the Osler collection. Amongst these letters are some from Duverny. Is it possible for me to secure a photostat copy of them and is any translation extant?

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Yours sincerely,

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G. V. Davin

copied a wille born Den har bolusom. here 30. iv. 51. Three is and one letter of Joseph Southerd Duverney (1648-1730) who, I uppor, is the Duterny of the your engling. This 7? & 78, lowy 131-2 & 134, in no. 75-16; let 78 being a copy or in Rughin's hand. Importunity to remain so typely brand that it can. of he satisfactories platographed. #1 nocessary I will take porter time to transcribe the Latin, a of you still need the plants, Nell attempt to have it made. The inh he, me in thats, will is not very to read, even with Raglions And in exact) It me know.

Senderns, M.F. 1689. pralita (Paris & seft., 1692: Devery to Baglions) has had I layed the delivery by the Lyons secretary of B's o he defright 's lettery to him Flattery, be, expenses as test of had principal to the 15 years before and hand enjoyed Redn's from asking or Florence. Praise 1 De B.'s wanted, hospital. The please D. most is text B. this surgery should be brought in love int It huchanies of fluid + solid, & was that find spullist to work. But on warning, don't lay stress with by policist firmentation, that by prothuis, landed of first of all thenthe mities, is almost denoctive in mothe. To have formulax is an out place fouth quality on Genderus [M.F., "Dratiba, 1685] segs in his both while much han made & Staly, House the Covering Bis request the for his opinion whomas the water of files FIBRA motring of morbona D. and my and a that MOTRIX Am empletes it will make Bignam in -ET MORBOSA wroted and bring his farm abroad. hung mille this know the ancient are wow completed darbours, and M. Theverof (to Tolon Demonsory herapighe's & you's greties) pris is in many 2 mg. B. to carry our throng or also themp the informe of Us progress. The Manninga Jouth about them helpighi engines 6 works som be but in they. I has not head for Bedi for a year & asher B. to Juvene their to D. is flat they the will some pulled me white on coppe (Caphe & which B. Amis Caffe) with

too letter 1 Dr. Cestoni (?! 1 Techon. South ; ret.

Vr. W. W. Francis, Librarian, OSLER LIBRARY. 16 March, 1951. Dr. P. G. Ashmore, Dept. of Anatomy, University of Toronto, Toronto 5. Ont. Dear Dr. Ashmore, and I am amanda to find out why it is I haven't found out why Cooper's name came to be attached to that ilio-pectineal ligament. But it is significant that Jessie Dobson, "Anatomical Eponyms," 1946, p. 16, gives references to the sources of (2) G.'s Fascia, (5) C.'s skin ligaments, and (4) C. 's Ligament (from olecranon to coronoid process), but not of (1) "C. 's Ligament (upper part of the pectineal fascia)." If she couldn't find it, it is probably no disgrace for us to plead ignorance. Cooper seems to have enough eponymous ligaments without this one! It occurred to me that perhaps she means the reference for (2) to cover (1) also, but I have looked through the "Structure and diseases of the testis, London, 1830, without finding any pectineal fascia. It couldn't, I suppose, be the "fascia transcrsalis united to the spermatic cord in its passage" depicted in fig. 3., pl. 5, pt. 1? My knowledge of anatomy is vestigial. Fig. 10, pl. 9, pt. 1 (fetal testis) shows ligamentous cords ... from peritoneum and internal ring *** so as to form a *** sheath to the spermatic cord under the cremaster muscle." If I come upon any other clue, I'll write Yours sincerely, 6.67 WF:ed

University of Toronto

TORONTO 5, CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF ANATOMY

February 26, 1951.

Dr. W. W. Francis, Librarian, The Osler Library. McGill University. Montreal, Q.

Dear Sir,

I have been making some observations in our dissecting rooms on Cooper's ileo-pectineal ligament. The name of Sir Astley Cooper has apparently been attached to this ligament, but I am unable to find out why it is so called, or who is responsible for naming it.

ilio

Professor Grant has suggested that your library might contain this information, or that you might be able to suggest some references which would be of help to me.

I shall be delighted to hear from you at your convenience.

Yours sincerely,

Reshmore.

P.G. Ashmore M.D.

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OSLER LIBRARY, The Withanson 21 August, 1951. The Professor of Arabic, The Asia Institute, New York 21, 13 Bast 67th Street. N. Y. U. S. A. to you a guery shall Dear Sir, Your enquiry of July 18th addressed to the (different) University of Montreal has reached me today. I am not certain of your name (- Lichtenstein?). The apparently unique copy of the unabridged version of al_Ghafiki's al-Adwiya al-mufrada is here in the Osler Collection (no. 7508 in the printed catalogue, "Bibliotheca Osleriana", Oxford, 1929). It is volume 1 only, A-K, and is embellished with 367 colored drawings. A complete photostat copy is in the Meyerhof Collection at Cairo, and a microfilm made fifteen years ago is in the Princeton University Library. Another microfilm would cost, I think, about \$25, and I do not see that we could accept untransferable payment for it in France or England.

All of property that he have an extended the second of t with you be good enough bo. Co. 7. and know how we want of the last cash also Librarian. If the last cash a trace of hughand. If the last

THE ASIA INSTITUTE

13 EAST 67TH STREET • NEW YORK 21 • REGENT 7-7400

July 18/1957.

The hiterarian, Courses of Toukreal

I beg to pass on to you a query think a welleague of anne, an Instan orholar this is at fresent fixing in trans has directed to my. He says Hat your hitrary has a manuscry? (on metrine) of al-GhāFigi's al-Mufradat ke norhes de obtain a mierdy Eur of this me. but All be able to pay for I only ather in Famel or Inglant or, as he puts it, he baker it out? He also would like to have an esting Well you be good enough to let me Know how of the cost. must 2 would cast, also thether you could ar-cept Rayment in Fame of hugland. If the latter hoult not be possesble, and the cook is not too high, I may be able to pay for it here and assure payment with my colleague in some manner or other. Seinerely Chy Tilher starting Totales.