

DAILY JOURNAL
1915

CALENDAR

1915

JANUARY

Su. - 3 10 17 24 31
 M. - 4 11 18 25 -
 Tu. - 5 12 19 26 -
 W. - 6 13 20 27 -
 Th. - 7 14 21 28 -
 F. 1 8 15 22 29 -
 S. 2 9 16 23 30 -

FEBRUARY

Su. - 7 14 21 28
 M. 1 8 15 22 -
 Tu. 2 9 16 23 -
 W. 3 10 17 24 -
 Th. 4 11 18 25 -
 F. 5 12 19 26 -
 S. 6 13 20 27 -

MARCH

Su. - 7 14 21 28
 M. 1 8 15 22 29
 Tu. 2 9 16 23 30
 W. 3 10 17 24 31
 Th. 4 11 18 25 -
 F. 5 12 19 26 -
 S. 6 13 20 27 -

APRIL

Su. - 4 11 18
 M. - 5 12 19 2
 Tu. - 6 13 20 27
 W. - 7 14 21 28
 Th. 1 8 15 22 29
 F. 2 9 16 23 30
 S. 3 10 17 24 -

MAY

Su. - 2 9 16 23 30
 M. - 3 10 17 24 31
 Tu. - 4 11 18 25 -
 W. - 5 12 19 26 -
 Th. - 6 13 20 27 -
 F. - 7 14 21 28 -
 S. 1 8 15 22 29 -

JUNE

Su. - 6 13 20 27
 M. - 7 14 21 28
 Tu. 1 8 15 22 29
 W. 2 9 16 23 30
 Th. 3 10 17 24 -
 F. 4 11 18 25 -
 S. 5 12 19 26 -

JULY

Su. - 4 11 18 25
 M. - 5 12 19 26
 Tu. - 6 13 20 27
 W. - 7 14 21 28
 Th. 1 8 15 22 29
 F. 2 9 16 23 30
 S. 3 10 17 24 31

AUGUST

Su. 1 8 15 22 29
 M. 2 9 16 23 30
 Tu. 3 10 17 24 31
 W. 4 11 18 25 -
 Th. 5 12 19 26 -
 F. 6 13 20 27 -
 S. 7 14 21 28 -

SEPTEMBER

Su. - 5 12 19 26
 M. - 6 13 20 27
 Tu. - 7 14 21 28
 W. 1 8 15 22 29
 Th. 2 9 16 23 30
 F. 3 10 17 24 -
 S. 4 11 18 25 -

OCTOBER

Su. - 3 10 17 24 3
 M. - 4 11 18 25 -
 Tu. - 5 12 19 26 -
 W. - 6 13 20 27 -
 Th. - 7 14 21 28 -
 F. 1 8 15 22 29 -
 S. 2 9 16 23 30 -

NOVEMBER

Su. - 7 14 21 28
 M. 1 8 15 22 29
 Tu. 2 9 16 23 30
 W. 3 10 17 24 -
 Th. 4 11 18 25 -
 F. 5 12 19 26 -
 S. 6 13 20 27 -

DECEMBER

Su. - 5 12 19 26
 M. - 6 13 20 27
 Tu. - 7 14 21 28
 W. 1 8 15 22 29
 Th. 2 9 16 23 30
 F. 3 10 17 24 -
 S. 4 11 18 25 -

Clare Goss.

March 6th 1915

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DAILY JOURNAL

FOR

1915

TORONTO:

PUBLISHED BY

THE BROWN BROTHERS, LIMITED

Manufacturing Stationers

Cor. Simcoe, Pearl and Adelaide Streets

1915

Golden Number	16
Epact	14
Solar Cycle	20
Dominical Letter	C.

Roman Indiction 13
 Julian Period (Year of) 6628
 The year 5675-5676 of the Jewish Era, the year 5676 commences at sunset, September 8th, 1915.

The year 1334 of the Mohammedan Era commences on November 9th, 1915.

The 6th year of the reign of King George V. begins on May 6th, 1915.

The 49th year of the Dominion of Canada begins on July 1st, 1915.

The 140th year of the Independence of the United States begins on July 4th, 1915.

Festivals, Anniversaries, etc., 1915

New Year's Day..Jan. 1	Pentecost—
Epiphany..... " 6	Whit Sunday... May 23
Septuagesima Sunday..... " 31	Victoria Day... " 24
Quinquagesima—	Birth of Queen Mary..... " 26
Shrove Sun.. Feb. 14	Trinity Sun..... " 30
Ash Wednesday.. " 17	Birth of King George V.... June 3
Quadragesima—	Corpus Christi.. " 3
1st Sun. in Lent " 21	Birth of Prince of Wales..... " 23
St. David..... Mar. 1	St. John Baptist—
St. Patrick..... " 17	Midsummer Day " 24
Annunciation—	Dominion Day—July 1
Lady Day..... " 25	Labor Day... Sept. 6
Palm Sunday..... " 28	St. Michael—
Good Friday.. April 2	Michaelmas Day " 29
Easter Sunday.. " 4	All Saint's Day.. Nov. 1
Easter Monday.. " 5	11st Sun. in Advent " 28
Low Sunday.... " 11	St. Andrew..... " 30
St. George..... " 23	Birth of Queen Alexandra... Dec. 1
Accession of King George V.... May 6	Conception Day " 8
Rogation Sun... " 9	St. Thomas..... " 21
Ascension Day—	Christmas Day.. " 25
Holy Thursday " 13	

The Seasons—Standard Time

Sun enters Aries—Spring begins Ontario and Quebec, March 21st, 7 a.m. Maritime Provinces, 8 a.m. Manitoba, 6 a.m. Alberta, 5 a.m. B. Columbia, 4 a.m.

Sun enters Cancer.—Summer begins Ontario and Quebec, June 22nd, 2 a.m. Maritime Provinces, 3 a.m. Manitoba, 1 a.m. Alberta, June, 21st, mid. B. Columbia, June 21st, 11 p.m.

Sun enters Libra—Autumn begins Ontario and Quebec, Sept. 23rd, 5 p.m. Maritime Provinces, 6 p.m. Manitoba, 4 p.m. Alberta, 3 p.m. B. Columbia, 2 p.m.

Sun enters Capricornus—Winter begins Ontario and Quebec, Dec. 22nd, noon. Maritime Provinces, 1 p.m. Manitoba, 11 a.m. Alberta, 10 a.m. B. Columbia, 9 a.m.

Eclipses, 1915

In the year 1915 there will be two eclipses, both of the Sun.

I. An Annular eclipse of the Sun, Feb. 13th, invisible in America. The path of the Annular eclipse will sweep over the Southern portion of the Indian Ocean and Western Australia, ending in the Pacific ocean.

II. An Annular eclipse of the Sun, Aug. 10th, invisible in America. The path of the Annular eclipse will pass over the central portion of the Pacific Ocean in a South-easterly direction, passing south of the Sandwich Islands and ending in longitude 122° W. and South latitude 22°.

Legal Weights and Measures of Canada

The legal weights and measures of Canada are the Imperial yard, Imperial pound avoirdupois, Imperial gallon, and the Imperial bushel.

By Act of Parliament and Amendments, it is provided: That in contracts for sale and delivery of any of the undermentioned articles, the bushel should be determined by weighing, unless a bushel measure be specially agreed upon, the weight equivalent to a bushel being as follows:

Wheat, 60 lbs. Indian Corn, 56 lbs. Rye, 56 lbs. Pease, 60 lbs. Barley, 48 lbs. Malt, 36 lbs. Oats, 34 lbs. Beans, 60 lbs. Flax Seed, 56 lbs. Hemp, 44 lbs. Blue Grass Seed, 14 lbs. Lime, 80 lbs. Castor Beans, 40 lbs. Potatoes, 60 lbs. Turnips, 60 lbs. Carrots, 60 lbs. Parsnips, 60 lbs. Beets, 60 lbs. Onions, 50 lbs. Bituminous coal, 70 lbs. Clover Seed, 60 lbs. Timothy, 48 lbs. Buckwheat, 48 lbs.

By the same Act the British hundred-weight of 112 pounds and the ton of 2,240 pounds were abolished, and the hundred-weight was declared to be 100 pounds, and the ton 2,000 pounds, avoirdupois, thus making uniform the weights of Canada and the United States.

Rules for Computing Interest

The following will be found to be excellent rules for finding the interest on any principal for any number of days:

2 %—	Multiply the principal by the number of days to run, and divide by 180.
2½ %—	Multiply the principal by the number of days, divide by 146.
3 %—	" " " " " " 120.
3½ %—	" " " " " " 104.
4 %—	" " " " " " 90.
4½ %—	" " " " " " 72.
5 %—	" " " " " " 60.
5½ %—	" " " " " " 52.
6 %—	" " " " " " 45.
6½ %—	" " " " " " 40.
7 %—	" " " " " " 36.
7½ %—	" " " " " " 30.
8 %—	" " " " " " 24.

MEASURE OF LENGTH

4 in. make 1 hand
7.92 " " 1 link
18 " " 1 cubit
12 " " 1 foot
6 ft. " 1 fathom
3 " " 1 yard
5½ yds. " 1 rod
40 rds. " 1 furlong
8 fur. " 1 mile
1760 yds. " 1 mile
69½ mls. " 1 degree
60 geographical mls. make 1 degree.

AVOIRDUPOIS

16 drams make 1 oz
16 ozs. " 1 lb.
25 lbs. " 1 qr.
4 qrs. " 1 cwt.
20 cwt. " 1 ton
2000 lbs. " 1 ton

TROY

24 grains make 1 dwt.
20 dwts. " 1 oz.
12 ozs. " 1 lb.

SQUARE MEASURE

144 sq. in. ... 1 sq. foot
9 " ft. ... 1 " yard
30½ " yds. ... 1 " rod
40 " rods. ... 1 " rood
4 " roods. ... 1 " acre
10 " ch'ns. ... 1 " acre
640 " acres. ... 1 " mile

LIQUID

4 gills make 1 pint
2 pints " 1 quart
4 quarts " 1 gallon
4 teaspoons make 1 tablespoon.
2 tablespoons make 1 ounce.
20zs. make 1 wine glass

Metro.	3,280 feet
Kilometre	1093.6 yds.
Kilogramme	2,204 lbs.
Centimetre3937 inches
Litre	1.760 pints
Hectare	2,471 acres
Knot or Marine Mile.15 statute miles

TERMS AND SITTINGS OF COURTS

Supreme Court of Canada

sits at Ottawa on third Tuesday in February, first Tuesday in May, first Tuesday in October.

The Exchequer Court of Canada

sits at such places and times as the Court may appoint.

The Supreme Court of Ontario

consists of The Appellate Division which is a continuation of the Court of Appeal for Ontario, and the High Court Division which is a continuation of the High Court of Justice. The Divisions and Divisional Courts of the former High Court are abolished and their jurisdiction is vested in the Appellate Division. Every Judge of the Supreme Court is ex officio a Judge of the Division to which he does not belong. The First Divisional Court of Appellate Division consists of the Judges of the old Court of Appeal. The Judges of the High Court Division each December select five of their number to comprise the Second Divisional Court for the ensuing year. The sittings of the Appellate Division commence on the first Monday of every month except in long Vacation. Sittings for trials with and without juries are held in Toronto and in the County towns at such times as are appointed.

A single Judge sits as and for the Court at Osroode Hall on Monday, Wednesday and Thursday in each week and in Chambers on Tuesday and Friday of each week.

Long Vacation in the Supreme Court of Ontario consists of the months of July and August.

A Judge of the Supreme Court will sit in Toronto during long Vacation to hear such applications as may be required to be promptly heard.

Christmas Vacation is from 24th December to 6th January, both days inclusive.

County Court.

OUTSIDE THE COUNTY OF YORK.

Sittings for trial with and without a jury, are held in the Counties of Carleton, and Middlesex, commencing on the first Tuesday in June and December; and in all other Counties except the Counties of Wentworth and York, commencing on the second Tuesday in June and December. There are also sittings for trial without a jury held in all Counties except the Counties of Wentworth and York, commencing on the first Tuesday in April and October.

IN THE COUNTIES OF YORK AND WENTWORTH.

Sittings for trial with and without a jury, are held commencing the first Tuesday in March and December, and second Tuesday in May and September.

Besides the regular sittings special sittings may be held for non-jury cases at such times as the Judge may direct.

Surrogate Terms

commence on the second Monday in January, and on the first Monday in April, July and October, except in York, where terms commence second Monday in January, June and October, and first Monday in April.

Additional sittings may be held as and when the Judge directs.

General Sessions of the Peace

Sittings to be held, except in Counties of Carleton, Middlesex, Wentworth and York, semi-annually, commencing on the second Tuesday in the months of June and December.

In the Counties of York and Wentworth the said Courts are held four times in the year, commencing on the first Tuesday in the months of December and March, and on the second Tuesday of the months of May and September.

In the Counties of Carleton, Middlesex, the sittings are held on the first Tuesday in June and December.

The County Court Judges' Criminal Court sits out of Sessions, without a Jury, for trial of prisoners. In York this Court usually sits every Wednesday.

Division Courts

are held in each Division once in every two months or oftener, in the discretion of the Judge, at times and places appointed from time to time, except in Toronto, where in the two divisions, weekly sittings of the Court are held, except in August; 10th Division Court Thursday, and 1st Division Court Tuesday.

In each of the Toronto divisions, Judgment Summons Court is held every fourth Monday; 1st Division Court at 10 a.m., and 10th at 2 p.m.

In Toronto Jury cases may be tried in February, May, September and December. Judges' Chambers are held every Monday at 10.30 a.m.

Valuable Information for Business Men

NOTES.

DEMAND NOTES are payable on presentation without grace, and bear legal interest, after a demand has been made, if not so written. An endorser on a demand note is holden only for a reasonable time.

A NEGOTIABLE NOTE must be made payable either to bearer, or be properly endorsed by the person to whose order it is made. If the endorser wishes to avoid responsibility, he can endorse "without recourse."

A JOINT NOTE is one signed by two or more persons, who each becomes liable for the whole amount.

THREE DAYS' GRACE are allowed on all time notes, after the time for payment expires; if not then paid, the endorser, if any, should be legally notified to be holden.

NOTES FALLING DUE ON SUNDAY, or on a legal holiday, are payable the day following, except when holiday falls on Sunday when they are payable on the Tuesday following.

MATERIALLY ALTERING A NOTE in any manner by the holder makes it void.

NOTES GIVEN BY MINORS are void.

THE MAKER of a note that is lost or stolen is not released from payment if the amount and consideration can be proven, but he is entitled to indemnity against the finder.

AN ENDORSER has a right of action against all whose names were previously on a note endorsed by him.

POSTAL RATES

PARCEL POST REGULATIONS

Articles of Mail Matter acceptable at Parcel Post rates include farm and factory products, merchandise of all descriptions such as dry goods, groceries, hardware, confectionery, stationery (including blank books, etc.), seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, bedding plants, scions or grafts, and all other matter not included in the first class, and not excluded from the mails by the general prohibitory regulations with respect to objectionable matter.

Parcels consisting of third class matter may be mailed at parcel post rates, or third class matter rate at the option of the sender.

Rates of Postage on Parcels mailed in the Province of Ontario

ADDRESSED TO	1 lb.	2 lbs.	3 lbs.	4 lbs.	5 lbs.	6 lbs.	7 lbs.	8 lbs.	9 lbs.	10 lbs.	11 lbs.
Any post office within 20 miles,* including place of mailing	\$0.05	\$0.06	\$0.07	\$0.08	\$0.10	\$0.12	\$0.14	\$0.16	\$0.18	\$0.20	\$0.22
Any post office beyond 20 miles but within the Province of Ontario	.10	.14	.18	.22	.26	.30	.34	.38	.42	.46	.50
Any post office in Quebec or Manitoba	.10	.16	.22	.28	.34	.40	.46	.52	.58	.64	.70
Any post office in Saskatchewan or Maritime Provinces	.12	.20	.28	.36	.44	.52	.60	.68	.76	.84	.92
Any post office in Alberta	.12	.24	.34	.44	.54	.64	.74	.84	.94	1.04	1.14
Any post office in British Columbia or Yukon Territory	.12	.24	.36	.48	.60	.72	.84	.96	1.08	1.2	1.32

The maximum charge on any parcel shall not exceed 1c. an ounce.

*This rate also obtains in cases where the 20 mile area extends into an adjacent Province.

Limit of weight, eleven pounds; limit of size, 30 inches in length by one foot in width or depth, but parcels will be accepted up to 3 feet 6 inches in length, provided that the combined length and girth do not exceed 6 feet.

The postage on Parcel Post packets must be prepaid by means of postage stamps securely affixed to the parcels.

It is desirable that the sender's address should appear either inside the parcel or on the cover.

Parcel Post packets must when practicable be open to inspection, and can only under certain conditions be sent in sealed packets. In such cases the Postmaster should be consulted before mailing.

A parcel may contain invoices and accounts provided they relate exclusively to the contents of such parcel. Nothing of the nature of correspondence may be enclosed.

Parcels containing anything of a fragile or perishable nature should be marked "Fragile" or "Perishable" and should be enclosed in a sufficiently strong wooden or papier maché box or other case of rigid material in order to prevent breakage or damage in course of post.

A Parcel Post Packet may be insured within Canada, for rates and regulations see Postmaster. Parcel Post Packets cannot be registered.

Parcels mailed in quantities should be posted at the General P.O., or at one of the Postal Stations. This will facilitate the work of despatch and delivery.

FIRST CLASS MATTER LETTERS

Letters posted in Toronto, addressed for delivery in Toronto or within the district covered by Letter Carrier Delivery, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

Letters addressed to places in Canada, Mexico and United States, including Guam, Hawaii, Panama Canal Zone, Philippine Islands, Porto Rico, and Tutuila, 2 cents per ounce or fraction thereof.

Letters addressed to places in Canada must be at least partially prepaid, and those addressed to Mexico and the United States must be prepaid at least a full rate (2c.). Otherwise they will be sent to the Dead Letter Office.

Letters addressed to places in Canada and partly prepaid, will be forwarded, subject on delivery to double the amount of unpaid postage.

Letters for the United States should bear the name of the State as well as that of the Post Office.

TRANSIENT NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Transient newspapers and periodicals for any place in Canada, Mexico or United States 1c. per 4 oz. For other countries see Foreign Postal Rates published in postal guide.

THIRD CLASS MATTER

BOOKS, MATTER PARTLY PRINTED OR WHOLLY IN PRINT AND MISCELLANEOUS MATTER

On Books (printed), Pamphlets, Circulars (printed or produced by a multiplying process), Catalogues, Handbills, Blank Forms, Prices Current (printed), Calendars, Show Cards, Maps, Prints, Drawings, Plans (without specifications), Engravings, Lithographs, Photographs (on card or paper), Visiting Cards (printed or engraved), Sheet Music, Printed Stationery, Official or Private Post Cards (when sent in bulk to a separate address) and all matter wholly in print, when addressed to Canada, Mexico, United States, Newfoundland, and all other countries the rate is 1c. for each two ounces or fraction thereof. Limit of weight to Canada, 5 lbs., but a single book 10 lbs. Limit to United States 4 lbs. 6 oz., and to United Kingdom 5 lbs. For other Postal Union Countries 4 lbs. 6 oz. Limit of size in Canada 3 feet 6 inches in length by 12 inches in width or depth, provided the combined length and girth of any package does not exceed 6 feet. When addressed to other countries, except to the United Kingdom when the limit is 2 ft. x 1 ft. x 1 ft., the limit in size must not exceed 18 ins. in any direction, unless in the form of a roll, when a length of 30 ins. is allowed, provided the diameter does not exceed 4 ins.

Matter of this class when addressed for delivery in Canada may be mailed at Parcel Post rates at the option of the sender.

Book and Newspaper Manuscript Printer's Copy and Printer's Proof Sheets, when posted for delivery in Canada or the United States the rate is 1c. for each 2 ozs. or fraction thereof. Limit of weight to Canada 5 lbs., to United States 4 lbs. 6 oz.

The rate on this class of matter when addressed to places in Mexico is 1 cent per 2 ozs.; limit of weight 4 lbs. 6 oz.

Manuscript when not accompanied by proof sheets addressed to Great Britain and all foreign countries, with the exception of the United States and Mexico, must be prepaid as commercial papers.

Manuscript when accompanied by proof sheets relating thereto, may pass to Great Britain and all foreign countries at the rate of 1c. for each 2 ozs. or fraction thereof. Limit of weight to Great Britain 5 lbs.; to other countries 4 lbs. 6 ozs.

All such matter must be put up in such a way as to admit of the contents being easily examined.

CIRCULARS

are communications in print, or produced by a multiplying process easily distinguished from typewriting, which are posted to several individuals, and couched in identical terms. A circular may, without becoming liable to a higher rate of postage, be signed and dated in handwriting, and may also contain the name of the addressee in writing at the top.

The postage on Circulars produced in imitation of typewriting or handwriting by a multiplying process, is 1c. per 2 ozs. when at least 20 copies in precisely identical terms are handed in to the Post Office at one time.

Circulars typewritten are liable to letter rate.

PRINTED MATTER ADDRESSED "THE HOUSEHOLDER"

Circular matter duly prepaid may be posted, addressed simply "The Householder," without the name of any person, or indication of street or number, and will be delivered at every house, so far as the supply permits, in places in Canada where there is free delivery by letter carrier. The number of householders in city offices, where the letter carrier system is in operation, can be ascertained on application at the Postmaster's Office.

RE-DIRECTED LETTERS

Re-directed letters are not liable to any additional postage if handed back to the Post Office with a changed address at the moment of delivery or as soon as possible thereafter, provided always the change in the address does not require the letter to be sent to any place to which the postage rate is higher than was at first payable. In this case the additional postage, if not prepaid, will be collected on delivery.

Re-directed letters should not be dropped into a Post Office Box or receiver unless additional postage has been put on to carry them to their second destination.

SPECIAL DELIVERY LETTERS

Letters are sent to their City Addresses between 7 a.m. and 11 p.m. daily, except Sunday, bearing, in addition to the usual prepayment of one cent for local delivery or two cents an ounce for outside places, a "special delivery" or ten cents in ordinary Canadian stamps addressed to the following cities in Canada: Amherst, N.S., Belleville, Ont. Berlin, Brandon, Brantford, Brockville, Calgary, Charlottetown, P.E.I., Chatham, Ft. William, Edmonton, Fredericton, Galt, Guelph, Halifax, Hamilton, Hull, Que., Kingston, Lethbridge, Alta., London, Medicine Hat, Alta., Moncton, N.B., Montreal, Moosejaw, Sask., New Westminster, B.C., Niagara Falls, Ont., Ottawa, Owen Sound, Peterboro, Port Arthur, Quebec, Regina, Sault St. Marie, St. Catharines, St. Hyacinthe, St. John, St. Thomas, Sarnia, Saskatoon, Sask., Sherbrooke, Stratford, Strathcona, Alta., Sydney, N.S., Toronto, Trois Rivières, Vancouver and Victoria, Windsor, Winnipeg. The ten cents "special delivery" stamp may be obtained at any post office.

American Special Delivery Stamps may be obtained at the Stamp Counter.

EXPRESS LETTERS AND PARCELS

There is immediate delivery of "Express" letters and parcels, so marked, addressed to United Kingdom. Fee payable there on letters is 6c. a mile from addressee's post office. Fee payable on parcels, 10c., can be pre-paid here.

POST CARDS

For Canada, Mexico, and the United States, 1 cent each. For Great Britain, Newfoundland, and all Postal Union countries, two cents each. Reply Cards for Canada and U.S. two cents each. Nothing must be attached to a Post Card.

Private post cards, duly prepaid one cent each by postage stamp, may be posted in Canada for delivery within Canada, Mexico and the United States.

Private post cards may have a reply-card attached, bearing one cent stamp. Post Cards (official or private) may be posted in Canada addressed for delivery in any Postal Union Country, postage 2c. each. Such cards are admissible as "printed matter" provided they conform to the regulations governing same, in which case the postage rate is 1c. each. The limit of size for a Private Post Card (Domestic) is 6 in. long by 3½ in. wide.

The British Post Office will recognize as entitled to return to this country the reply halves of Canadian Domestic Reply Post Cards upon which the additional one cent postage stamps required have been affixed.

For fear of the reply side of a double post card becoming uppermost, enclose it in a small India-rubber ring.

LEGAL DOCUMENTS AND COMMERCIAL PAPERS

Legal Documents and Commercial Papers and all other matter either wholly or partly in writing (except the matter specially mentioned under Third class) are liable to letter rate of postage, 2 cents per oz., when posted for delivery in Canada.

These papers may be sent to Great Britain, Newfoundland, United States, and all Foreign countries at 5 cents for the first 10 ounces and 1 cent. for each additional 2 ounces. Must be sent in covers open at the ends, so as to be easy of examination.

SECOND CLASS MATTER

NEWSPAPERS FROM OFFICE OF PUBLICATION

The despatch of newspapers by mail from office of publication is governed by the regulations of the Post Office Act, 61 Vic., cap. 20, and all information respecting enclosures, sample copies, &c., can be obtained at the General Post Office

PATTERNS AND SAMPLES

Bona-fide Patterns and Samples of Merchandise, not exceeding 12 ozs. in weight, and **not of saleable value**, may be sent to any place in Canada at 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof. Must be put up so as to admit of inspection. Goods sent in execution of an order, however small the quantity may be, articles sent by one private individual to another, **not being actually Trade Patterns or Samples**, are not admissible. Limit of size 30 inches in length by 1 foot in width or depth. If over 12 ozs. in weight Parcel Post rates.

The rate on these articles when addressed to other countries is 2 cents for the first 4 ozs. or fraction thereof; and 1 cent for each additional 2 ozs. or fraction thereof.

Limit of weight to United Kingdom is 5 pounds; limit of size 2 feet in length by 1 foot in width or depth.

The limit of weight to other Postal Union countries is 12 oz.; limit of size, 1 foot in length by 8 in. in width and 4 in. in depth. If in form of a roll it may be 12 in. in length and 6 in. in diameter.

REGISTRATION

Money letters should always be registered.

Every article intended for registration must be handed in at the wicket and a receipt obtained therefor.

The fee on all classes of articles addressed to countries to which matter may be registered is 5 cents.

The sender of a registered article posted in Canada for delivery in Canada or in any other Postal Union country may entitle himself to a certificate as to the disposal of the said article by the Postmaster at the office addressed, on prepayment of an additional fee of 5 cents. All classes of matter, except Parcel Post, may be registered to all destinations in Canada and (with the exception of that sent by parcel post) throughout the Postal Union; and **letters** may be registered to most of the countries not included in the Union.

Senders of registered articles are requested to put their names and addresses in the upper left hand corner of the cover.

The public are reminded that registered letters are only carried on trains that are accompanied by a railway mail clerk. Hence a registered letter and an ordinary letter posted simultaneously will often be received at different times.

In case of the loss in the Postal Service of a registered article posted in Canada for delivery in Canada, the addressee, or at the request of the addressee, the sender, is entitled to an indemnity, which in no case shall exceed twenty-five dollars, or the actual value of the lost registered article when the same is less than twenty-five dollars, provided no other compensation or reimbursement has been made therefor.

RATES TO OTHER POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES

Letters 5 cents per ounce or fraction thereof and 3 cents for each additional ounce or fraction thereof; Post Cards, 2 cents each; Newspapers, Books, Photographs, Printed Matter, &c., 1 cent per 2 ounces; Samples, 2 cents for first 4 ounces, 1 cent for each additional 2 ounces; Commercial Papers, 5 cents for first 10 ounces, 1 cent for each additional 2 ounces; registration fee, 5 cents. Packets of photographs for Italy exceeding 3½ ounces in weight can only be forwarded when prepaid at parcel post rates.

Letters containing Gold, Silver, Jewellery or anything liable to customs duties cannot be forwarded by post beyond the Dominion. Such articles when addressed to the United States must be sent forward as 4th Class Matter. To all other Foreign Countries (excepting those to which their entry is prohibited) these articles must be forwarded by Parcel Post.

Postage stamps must be placed on the address side of post cards and other unenclosed cards sent abroad.

INTERNATIONAL REPLY COUPONS

for the purpose of enabling the senders of letters to other countries to provide for prepayment of the replies, can be purchased at Canadian Post Offices for 6 cents each. These coupons are exchangeable for postage stamps of the value of 5 cents in any of the countries participating in the arrangement, and the names of such countries can be ascertained on enquiry at Stamp Counter General P.O.

POSTAL RATES—Continued

PARCEL POST TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Direct Parcel Post Exchanges are in operation between Canada and the countries mentioned in the following table, the rate and limit of weight being as specified in each case:

TO	RATES OF POSTAGE			TO	RATES OF POSTAGE		
	First lb.	Each successive lb.	Limit of Weight		First lb.	Each successive lb.	Limit of Weight
Australian Com.	cts 12	cts 12	lbs. 11	Japan	cts. 20	cts. 20	lbs. 7
Bermuda	16	12	11	Newfoundland..	12	12	11
*China	New Zealand....	12	12	11
Grenada	25	25	7	United Kingdom	12	12	11

Barbadoes, British Guiana, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Tobago and Trinidad, for the first lb. 12 cents, for each succeeding lb. 12 cents, limit of weight, 11 lbs.

*The rates on parcel post to all parts of China having been increased, they cannot be shown in the above table. Parties wishing to mail parcels to that country are therefore advised to ask at the Post Office as to the rates.

For rates, &c., to other countries, enquire at local Post Office.

Parcels may also be sent *via* England to nearly all other countries. Rates and special conditions may be found in the Official Postal Guide, or learned on enquiry at Local Post Office.

No correspondence must be enclosed. A Custom's Declaration of the contents and value of each parcel must be filled up at the Post Office, or one of the branches and attached to the parcel by the sender.

No parcel sent from Canada by parcel post to the United Kingdom or to another country *via* the United Kingdom may contain an enclosure bearing a different address from that on the cover of the parcel.

Parcels addressed to the United Kingdom must not exceed thirty inches in length by one foot in width or depth, nor must the combined length and girth exceed six feet. Parcels will be accepted, however, three feet six inches in length, and having a combined length and girth not exceeding six feet, provided the contents are articles which could not be packed in shorter parcels, such as umbrellas, golf clubs, etc.

Parcels addressed to any country other than the United Kingdom must not exceed two feet in length by one foot in width or depth.

No parcel may contain coin or bullion exceeding five pounds sterling in value: in case of coins a special exception is made, allowing coins which are clearly intended for purposes of ornament to be enclosed in parcels even if their value exceeds five pounds.

The importation of the following articles into the United Kingdom by Parcel Post is prohibited: Letters, explosive and dangerous articles, foreign reprints of British Copyright works, acetylene, extracts or other concentrations of coffee, chicory, tea or tobacco, snuff work, tobacco stalks, tobacco stalk flour, prison made goods, saccharin, and substances of a like nature or use, rags, shoddy, and live animals (except bees in properly constructed cases.)

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS

are established at the General Office and at most of the branches. Sums of \$1.00 or any multiple of \$1.00 can be deposited, but the maximum sum which may be received from any one depositor in any year, ending the 31st March, is \$1,500, and the total sum which may be received to the credit of any depositor is \$5,000. Interest, three per cent.

MONEY ORDERS

The purchase of a Money Order is but the work of a minute and payment is just as prompt.

The rates of commission for Money Orders issued in Canada for payment in Canada, Antigua, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Guiana, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Grenada, Guam, Hawaii, Jamaica, Montserrat, Nevis, Newfoundland, Panama Canal Zone, Philippine Islands, Porto Rico, St. Christopher (St. Kitts), St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Tobago, Trinidad, Turks Island, Tutuila (Samoa), Virgin Islands and the United States are as follows, viz.:—

For sums under.....\$10..... 5c.	Over \$50 and up to.....\$ 60..... 20c.
Over \$10 and up to..... 30.....10c.	Over 60 " " " "..... 100..... 25c
Over 30 " " " ".....50.....15c.	

The rates of commission on Orders payable in the United Kingdom, British Possessions and all other countries upon which Money Orders may be obtained, except those mentioned above, are as follows, viz. —

If not exceeding.....\$ 5..... 5c.	Over \$50 and up to.....\$60..... 60c.
Over \$ 5 and up to..... 10.....10c.	Over 60 " " " "..... 70..... 70c.
Over 10 " " " "..... 20.....20c.	Over 70 " " " "..... 80..... 80c.
Over 20 " " " "..... 30.....30c.	Over 80 " " " "..... 90..... 90c.
Over 30 " " " "..... 40.....40c.	Over 90 " " " ".....100.....\$1.00
Over 40 " " " "..... 50.....50c.	

There is no exchange of Money Orders with Spain.

Duplicate orders issued free of charge.

Transfer of payment from one place to another and changes in names of persons to whom payment is to be made are effected without any additional charge.

OFFICE HOURS—From 7 a.m. to 12 p.m.

POSTAL NOTES

The Postal Note System established by the Post Office Department affords a cheap and convenient means for remitting small sums.

Are sold and paid at more than 10,000 Post Offices in Canada. May be bought as quickly as stamps. May be bought during all Post Office Hours. Can be crossed to insure safety.

To meet the public interest the rates have been fixed at very moderate figures, as follows:—

1c. on note for..... 20c.	2c. on note for..... 70c.	2c. on note or.....\$2.00
1c. " " " "..... 25c.	2c. " " " "..... 75c.	2c. " " " "..... 2.50
1c. " " " "..... 30c.	2c. " " " "..... 80c.	3c. " " " "..... 3.00
1c. " " " "..... 40c.	2c. " " " "..... 90c.	3c. " " " "..... 4.00
2c. " " " "..... 50c.	2c. " " " "..... \$1.00	5c. " " " "..... 5.00
2c. " " " "..... 60c.	2c. " " " "..... 1.50	5c. " " " ".....10.00

Odd cents may be made by affixing Canadian Postage Stamps not exceeding 9 cts. in value to the face of a Postal Note, if the same is for remittance to a place in Canada.

Additional postage stamps must not be attached to note by payee. Canadian Postal Notes can be made payable at any Post Office in United States transacting Money Order business. If payee resides in a city, the notes must be drawn on the main city office, not on a sub-office or station.

Postage Stamps must not be affixed to Postal Notes drawn for payment in the United States.

Canadian Postal Notes are payable only in Canada and the United States. British Postal Orders issued in the United Kingdom and British Possessions are payable at the main offices in the following cities in Ontario: Ottawa, Kingston, Toronto, Hamilton, Brantford, London, and Windsor; and also at the principal cities in the other Provinces of Canada.

P C sent to Granty
 Love locked out
 Hope
 Love & Life
 " + Death } Walls
 " triumphant }
 A Disciple - Muller's
 Slomung of Stephen
 The Release
 Hoplers down Rest of Tate Gallery.
 Rosetti's
 Outward Bound
 Demids in Bush Pandora

The Premier House
 Peter Pan
 Old Inn London
 Havelock Castle
 Etaple Church
 St James Palace
 & Disciple
 Etaple type
 Sculls
 Werris and Co
 Parr Playe
 the English ones
 Bourlogne
 Montreuil
 James Camier

DAILY JOURNAL

1915

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

DAILY JOURNAL

1914

11/19

1914

The purpose of this memorandum is to report on the progress of the work done during the past few months. It is hoped that this report will be of some service to the Commission in its work.

The first part of the work was the collection of data on the various subjects mentioned in the report. This was done by means of a series of questionnaires which were sent to the various departments of the Government. The results of this work are given in the tables which accompany this report.

The second part of the work was the analysis of the data which were collected. This was done by means of a series of statistical methods which were applied to the data. The results of this work are given in the tables which accompany this report.

The third part of the work was the preparation of this report. It is hoped that this report will be of some service to the Commission in its work.

Saturday 1st

1916.

Taplow.

I came off duty at noon today preparatory to going on night duty tonight - after lunch started to go around the golf course with Jenkins + Freeman but of our convalescent patients but it began to rain + we had to return before we reached the second green, later

I joined a party who were going to Adwells Manor to tea. Lady Barry - (because the owner visits the hospital quite a lot + had asked all sisters who cared to go for tea today. Such an interesting old place dating back to Henry VI's time + well preserved. From the entrance we came into the old Langnetting Hall with its long table, its musicians gallery its arms + its arms + spears + ^{fireplace} Here are wonderful old stained glass windows put ~~there~~ ⁱⁿ when the house was built by its owner + bearing the arms of his ^{different} friends at the Court of Henry VI. The beams + walls of rough hewn oak are so beautiful in their plain simplicity. - Built with wooden pegs instead of nails - this old wooden house has stood through the years. Lady Barry showed us about the house. All the rooms are furnished absolutely to suit the period of its building + there are many wonderful carved oak chests + other furniture. The four post-carved + canopied beds in all the bedrooms most fascinating - old tapestries + old paintings on many of the walls. One room in which Elizabeth I engaged sleep ^{of a ghost}.

JANUARY

SATURDAY 2

(2-363) 1915

Sunday 2

1916

Night duty tonight. My patients not very
sick so I had a quiet night
now

JANUARY

SUNDAY 3

(3-362)

1915

Monday 3.

Moved my goods + chests to night sister's
Quarters - had a bath + retired this
morning.

JANUARY

MONDAY 4

(4-361)

1915

Tuesday 4th

Last night our poor old Bunker had
two haemorrhages from the lungs.
I am so worried about him.

A beautiful day - so I went out after
breakfast & played golf after which
I explored the paths to the river &
returned by Alwedy House, & back
by the drive to the Lodge. Parts
of the estate are very beautiful &
the river & river banks must be
lovely in summer. The house &
course is immense. The fountain &
statuary very fine.

Rudyard Kipling came this afternoon
to see the hospital & spoke to the
men in the Recreation room afterwards.

Wednesday 5th

Very rainy all day.

Bunker is better though very weak
Marie John entertained the patients
in the recreation room this afternoon.

JANUARY

Epiphany (Quebec)

~~Thursday~~
WEDNESDAY 6

(6-359)

1915

walked into Maiden Head this morning
with Dick & Miss Drake. Got my watch &
did a few other errands for other people

JANUARY

~~Wednesday~~
THURSDAY 7

(7-358)

1916
~~1915~~

It rained this morning & I went to bed early. Miss Annitago & Louis McLeod on leave in London from Camiers came down to see us this afternoon. Letters from Camiers this morning say that the small personnel of the camp has gone on to Boulogne to our new quarters there. I moved with the rest of the night sisters to a cottage in the grounds, I go to a room with Ruth & I think will be very comfortable - this cottage was originally - a gardener's abode.

JANUARY

Saturday 8
FRIDAY-8

(8-357)

1916
1915

Walked with Miss Drake around by
Hedder Lord Boston's estate & by
path on River's shore to the Clwedek Ferry.
Here the boatman took us across - the
river here is beautiful & today very
full with a swift current - & we
walked by a path up to Cooreham
village. Such a pretty little English
village with an old ^{clay} wye towered
church. We went into the church.
& wandered for a little while in the
church yard afterwards. Then
returned to the Ferry. The view of
the Clwedek woods from the opposite
side of the river is most beautiful.

Walked with Miss Drake to the eleven o'clock service at the little chapel at Heddon. Such a complete & beautiful little chapel - a beautiful 16th century altar here & every thing so well ordered & well kept. The congregation consisted of the retainers on the estate Lord Boston & ourselves - 9 boys & four men formed the choir & the congregation sang heartily. The old clergyman dignified & sincere - the sermon - the scripture Epiphany story - A good organ & a lovely old font also very fine stained glass windows & very sweet sounding bells - The churchyard, which surrounds the building, is very quaint - all stones flat on the ground & the grass green & perfectly kept - some of the tombstones dated as far back as 1606. Some very quaint epitaphs. The church is situated on the top of a hill & the panorama around is a wonderful one - on an opposite hill is the ruin of an old castle, the towers of which date back to the Roman period so we were told.

Church
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by
candle
only
hard
to
see
the
cross

A beautiful sunshiny morning. I went around the golf links before going to bed - also through the maze near the Japanese Gardens.

Epitaph in Hedges Churchyard.

Near this place are interred the remains of Susanna ~~of Susanna~~ Dycester late wife of the Rev Ralph Dycester late Rector of Hedges who departed this life 18th of Dec 1658 - Her maiden name was Hammer - She was descended from the ancient & honourable family of Hammer in the County of Flintshire. How she acquitted herself in the different characters of daughter, wife & mother is by her particular desire left in silence (being an enemy to all Monumental Eulogium) until the great day when the secrets of all hearts shall be revealed - on which awful day she humbly hopes through the merits of our Blessed Saviour & Redeemer, to rise to a happy Immortality.

Went up to London this morning by the early train to do some shopping. Ordered a new uniform at Shoobredts, got a navy blue sweater coat at Evans. Boots & other necessities elsewhere. Went to a late Matinee when we had finished in afternoon. "The Pedlar of Dreams" at the Vaudeville Theatre. Met Colonel Hughes as we came out. He looks much older than he did on the *Metagenes*. He is in London on a three days leave. His regiment has recently been in action.

Went to bed early as I had no sleep
yesterday - & stayed in bed all day.

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the rest of the page]

Played golf in AM with Ruth + my
two patients - after the game went
with Ruth to see the little chapel
on this estate. Built on the side
of the River Bank the lower which
forms the chapel is very covered.
A flight of stone steps leads down
to the entrance which faces river -
In the interior nothing short of millions
could produce this result. The walls
for the first 4 ft are of a dark green
marble. Above this both walls +
ceilings of wonderful mosaics. The
altar too is mosaic + the Ruedos
of hammered brass depicting scenes
from the life of Christ + studded with
jewels - the cross on the altar
is of platinum set with huge
rubies + the prayer desk wood
carving is beautiful + the chairs
are of light inlaid wood. The
different coloured + shaped marble
tiles on the floor are from all parts
of the globe. India, Arabia, Africa
Beland - and represent a fortune
in themselves. The chapel was
built by the present owners father
about 30 yrs ago.

We got up early this afternoon & went to the Taplow station to meet Ruth's cousin who came down from London for the afternoon. From the station we went in a taxi to visit the little church at Stone Poges, & from there through Elton to Winkley.

I cannot sleep well these days + am tired

Sleep, Sleep, come to me, Sleep,
Come to my blankets + come to my bed,
Come to my legs + my arms + my head,
Over me, under me, into me, Creep

Sleep, Sleep come to me Sleep
Blow on my face with a soft breath of air,
Lay your cool hand on my forehead + hair,
Carry me down through the dream-waters deep.

Sleep, Sleep come to me, Sleep.
Tell me the secrets that you alone know,
Show me the wonders, none other can show,
Open the box where your treasures you keep.

Sleep, Sleep come to me Sleep,
Softly I call you: as soft + as slow
Come to me, dandle ^{me} stay with me so,
Stay till the dawn is beginning to peep,
Henry Johnstone.

I went for a solitary walk this morning
in the direction of Poplar End. Returned
by the Little Heddon Church & the
Heddon drive - I met no one till
I reached the Heddon road - there
was a small group on their way to
Sunday School talked to me for a little while.
The birds in the woods had such
sweet notes this morning - & the
pheasants & wood pigeons were
out in numbers & flew across the
road at the sound of my approach.

Went with a party to Maidenhead
this morning to do some shopping.
I bought some things for Roy
Mitchell Miss Eastwood's friend, just
a lad in Ward 9. His right leg
has been amputated at the hip.
Also left my spectacles to be
mended. + my films at Eastmans

JANUARY 18 (18-347)

Tuesday 18
MONDAY 18

1915

Marie Dohr & party entertained the
parents this pm.

Played golf this morning.
Prince Arthur of Connaught & the Princess
visited the hospital today. The Matron
in chief is also here.

Went to bed early this morning. Read Peter Paul during my wakeful hours but stayed in bed till 6.30 p.m.
Edith Stuart - one of our turkeys developed pneumonia suddenly yesterday & is very ill.

JANUARY

Sunday 21
THURSDAY 21

(21-344) JAN 1915

Colder Today. We really have
been having wonderful weather
for England at this time of year
we have had very little rain
for the last two weeks.

Saturday 22nd

FRIDAY 22

(22-343) 1915

Walked this morning with Ruth +
Dick down to the ~~Wormans~~ cottage
to return a lantern which Miss
Nichols borrowed last night.

We heard today that our poor old friend Col Yates is ~~dead~~ died yesterday. He will be greatly missed in our unit. He was liked by everyone. I can't think of any one who will fill his position of Co officer so acceptably to everybody. Edith Stuart is better.

Monday 24

JANUARY 1915

~~Sunday~~ 24

(24-341) 1915

Walked into Maidenhead by the river
road. A beautiful sunshiny morning.
The road for the greater part is covered
with fallen leaves, & the old knarled
bunks of the trees are fascinating—like
Baekham's illustrations of the old trees in
Kensington Gardens.— We were back to
the College + in bed by 12.30.

JANUARY 25 1915

Tuesday 25th

MONDAY-25

(25-340) JAN 1915

Lady Strathcona came to visit the
hospital today

wednesday 26

JANUARY

TUESDAY 26

(26-339) 1915

Played gold before going to bed this
AM

~~Wednesday 27~~
Walked by River Road to Maidenhead with
Miss Thane Miss Moore & Miss Ladoux.
Had a fitting of my new blue uniform
at Martin's ↓

Made my toilet with great care &
 took the 10.25 train from Taplow to
 Oxford. Miss Defroy met me at the
 station - a prim old coachman in
 livery + a fat old horse took us over
 the cobble stones to Christ Church where
 Miss Defroy acted as guide + I saw something
 of the wonders of the Old Oxford University
 in the Christ Church Chapel the Norman +
 old English architecture mingle, + the
 whole is most interesting. One part of
 the Wall dates back to Saxon days
 The old tombs, some of them defaced in
 Cromwell's days the beautiful old wood
 carving + old windows + the lovely
 modern Burn Jones windows
 Then we walked to Queens College, in
 which Miss Defroy lives with her Uncle
 who is Provost. There I met the Uncle
 a dignified learned old Gentleman with
 a lovely old face - after lunch Miss Defroy
 + I talked of old days in her sitting room.
 + later went with a few messages to one
 of the big university buildings which has been turned into
 a hospital to which Miss Defroy is Canadian visitor.
 Then we went to Magdalen + saw the river walk
 the black swans + the wonderful old cloisters.
 + the old Oxford city walls. Then back to the Provost
 + tea. My uniform was much admired + I was the centre of
 attraction in many ways. Such a wonderful view from the
 west window of the spires + roofs of the other colleges
 Miss Defroy showed me some lovely recent photographs
 which she has taken. Back to Taplow by the 5.45 train.

a long days sleep to make up for 36 hours
of wakefulness.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text follows, appearing to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Sunday - 30

JANUARY

SATURDAY 30

(30-335)

1915

Walked with Miss Drake to Burnham Beeches
this morning - the old knarled trees were
lovely & the roads very pretty even at
this time of year. We returned by
Burnham.

Monday 31

JANUARY

SUNDAY 31

(31-334)

1915

Walked into Madras head by river road this
Am with Dickie + Ruth + Mrs Veito.
Miss Veito is a sister of Gerald Veito of
King's College days. An older brother
has been wounded in the face
in France + she is now waiting
here till he is ready to travel back
to Canada with her as he has one
eye out of the other so mutilated that
he is stone blind. Mrs Veito has
been in the C.A.M.C. at La Tourette
all summer.

Tuesday 1

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 1

(32-333)

1915

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[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page]

Wednesday 2nd

FEBRUARY

TUESDAY-2

(33-332)

1915

The patients gave a concert this afternoon in the Recreation Room. Prueell Arthur of Connaught was present. Several of the beds of Ft helped.

Thursday 3

FEBRUARY

WEDNESDAY 3

(34-331)

1915

in
the
al

Read in "Canada" - that Helen M. Murrell
had brought over a party of nurses
from Toronto - to work with the French Government
Hospitals.

Sunday 4th

FEBRUARY

THURSDAY 4

(35-330)

1915

News reached us tonight that the
Parliament buildings at Ottawa have
been blown up. Where is this world
was to end?

I took a few pictures this AM of the
Taplow Lodge trees.

Heard also by letter from Miss Tuck who
is in London.

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Saturday 5^d

FEBRUARY

FRIDAY 5

(36-329)

1915

Sir Henry James Yansittart Neale

walked ^{with} Mill Drake - Jane Todd, ^{Ruby} ~~Estelle~~
~~after~~ ^{after} crossing the river by the ferry boat
through Cookham, Cookham Denes, the
Richam Woods, & along by a keels
path to the village - & to the Richam
Abbey Gates - then up the long drive &
to the old 12th Century Porch of the
Abbey - Sir Henry James Yansittart Neale
received us & showed us first the
great Hall (12th century) with its
wonderful old tapestry illustrating
the life of Tobit - & its Gallery
& great fireplace & old wood furniture

Ruby + Helan
Arnold's
arrived
here long^{er}

a courtly old
gentleman, the
owner

The tapestries here date back to Henry VIII's reign
when the house was redecorated by the King & given
as a present to Anne of Cleves - a tiny window
high up on the wt of opening on a flight of steps
served Elizabeth when she wished to show
herself to her courtiers assembled in the Hall
below. A stately dining room, ^{16th century} with rows of beautiful
portraits, a bright pretty old tea drawing room &
~~many~~ many quaint bed rooms with four post beds with
lovely old hangings - In one the motto over the grate carved in
old oak -

Then we went up a long winding flight of stairs (the original
stairs used by the old 12th century monks) to the top of the
tower, from which there is a wonderful view of the
Shames & surrounding country & the site of its old church
in which Warwick the King's March & Henry Plantagenet
were buried. We said good bye to Sir Henry under the
red arch of the doorway beside the heavy sludged
old door with its old bolts. Walked back
Cookham & had lunch there - then back by the ferry to bed

Sunday 6th

FEBRUARY

SATURDAY 6

(37-328)

1915

Tuckie came from London to see us.
 + we had such a nice afternoon. I
 went to the Taplow station to see her off.
 Coming back my taxi broke down in Bues
 Lane. + I had to wait there in the class
 while the taxi driver went to a near by
 house to telephone for another conveyance
 after a very long half hour a tiny
 pony + trap driven by a very English
 youth appeared - + we fairly flew back
 to the Lodge - The pony ^{was} had small
 + the youth said thirty years old but
 she went at full speed + I was on
 duty in time after all

Monday 1.

FEBRUARY

SUNDAY 7

(38-327)

1915

Off right duty.
Edith & Dick + I went up to
London by the noon train. did
a couple of errands at the Army
& Navy Stores - then went to the
Hurry Lane Pantomime, Puss
in Boots" back to Taplow for
dinner
Mrs B's trial began.

Tuesday 8

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 8

(39-326)

1915

on day duty in Ψ $\frac{1}{2}$
after a good night's sleep I
feel a different person.
settled in my new room which
is very cozy with Jane Roelofs
Edith Lelie. Six more of the Lared
sisters came to Tappan today.

Wednesday 9th

FEBRUARY

TUESDAY 9

(40-325)

1915

Ryccled, ^{alone} into Maidenhead for my
Shaps at Eastmans but they
were not finished. Came back
by Taplow. Enjoyed the ride though
I was alone it on a borrowed bicycle

Thursday 10th

wrote a couple of letters in my
hours off. The doctor says
we may have leave so I have
asked for mine for next week.

Friday 11th

FEBRUARY

THURSDAY 11

(42-323)

1915

My half day today but it rained
heavily so Ruth & I sat in
front of my grate fire & wrote
letters.

Saturday 12

FEBRUARY

FRIDAY 12

(43-322)

1915

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page]

43-320

Sunday 13

FEBRUARY

SATURDAY 13

(44-321)

1915

Tragedy in Alex's this AM.
 We are a sad world today
 Edith Desie went of duty today
 with very sore hands

Walked in to Maidenhead alone
& came back in an ambulance
with Ruth & ~~Wendy~~
Edith Leslie ^{has} ~~went~~ ^{has} ~~been~~ ^{been} ~~diagnosed~~
as ~~tooth~~ ^{tooth} ~~Dodo~~ ^{Dodo} ~~from~~ ^{from} ~~poisoning~~ ^{poisoning} in ~~her~~
hands. ^{Highly} ~~Highly~~ ^{sore} ~~sore~~ ^{hands} ~~they~~
are
Miss Thake is ill with a bad cold

Tuesday 15th

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 15

(46-319) 1915

Just a humorous then authentic
notice that we are to leave
for France on Friday.
Miss Drake writes today
So happy at the thought of
our return to France.

Wednesday 16 .

FEBRUARY

TUESDAY 16

(47-318)

1915

Spent hours of today reading to Miss Drake.

Thursday 11

FEBRUARY Ash Wednesday (Quebec) WEDNESDAY 17

(48-317)

1915

I am so sorry to leave my nice
lads in the ward & they are
sorry to have me go.

Packed my things tonight while
Mrs Phipps entertained the girls
with her banjo & southern songs
in the drawing room. I did not
feel like going down

Packed my things this evening

On
An
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Saturday 19

FRIDAY 19

Friday 18

(50-315) 1915

On duty till 11.30
Ambulance to station.
Spent afternoon shopping then
looked Nell over. Had
dinner & her at the Kingsley
& the evening in my room
after having quite a long walk
down Oxford St.

off at 9.15 to Victoria Station
through the Kent-Thop districts
The crossing was an easy
calm one & we arrived at the
dock of Quaint old Boulogne with
the feeling of a home coming.
The combulgance to meet us was
late so we walked up to the funny
old Tourne to lunch. A typical
lunch. Ruth & I sat at a little table
alone & compared notes with our
first arrival in Boulogne. We are
so glad to be here

The Chara Centre took us up the
hill to our new quarters later on &
we arrived in great excitement at
our new mess that where the girls
were waiting to greet us

The new huts are very nice. Cooper &
I are to work together
Miss Hoerner took Ruth, Dick & I through

Sunday 20

Ruth & I went for such a nice walk in the
to Napoleons Monument. Such a fine out-
look over the Wimereux district.

On duty in afternoon filling up M. it Ward
Walked with Cooper down the hill to
Wimereux with Miss Harkin who came
up to see us today. She tells us Aunt
Emma is dead.

Monday 21st

FEBRUARY

SUNDAY 21

(52-313)

1915

Such a beautiful situation. We have the old Jesuit College, which when the monks were driven out of France, ~~the~~ ten years ago they destroyed, rather than leave a valuable property for the use of the Government. Two large buildings still stand - one is in use as new quarters, the other as hospital building - the rest is in ruin but the ruined walls are being utilized in the erection of the hut walls, which are under the trees in the grounds, & in among the ruins - The old trees are lovely & will be beautiful in summer & the paths & little knolls & rockeries are already covered with primroses & snow drops. A high wall surrounds the place, but the hospital huts overflow at the back into the field beyond - If possible, all surgical wards are to be inside the walls. There are 450 patients in the hospital. Our quarters, across the road, on the north of the medical huts in the field are very comfortable. Miss Cooper & I room together. It is a very cold night tonight.

Thursday

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 22

(53-312)

1915

Such a cold miserable day. Snowing
this evening. Col. Birkett came
back yesterday. I am quite
busy. I have arranged making our
room cozy in the evening.
Miss Drake across the partition wants to
know if we are building a grand piano.

Wednesday

FEBRUARY 23

TUESDAY 23

(54-311) 1915

Another cold day to rain
A convoy of 15 Pack right. Some had
cases

FEBRUARY

WEDNESDAY 24

(55-310) 1915

Another bitterly cold day with
snow but no wind

A regular Canadian snow storm
A convoy last night

Sat

FEBRUARY

FRIDAY 26

(57-308)

1915

Snow enough for sleighing, but no sleigh.
Of course used hands. Over 900 beds
are ready now.

I went to Ward N-T today & with a
busy afternoon work equipped & had
ready 25 beds by evening. Eighteen
patients admitted before I went off.
Lapp is ward master. His of course
"pale gold"

Sunday

FEBRUARY

SATURDAY 27

(58-307) 1915

Miss Cooper is off sick this morning
We are to take in local cases in
my ward

FEBRUARY

Monday

SUNDAY 28

(59-306) 1915

Miss McNaughton was transferred to No 14 General Hospital at Wimersers for an operation for appendicitis. This is the provision made for sick nurses in this district.
A convoy of 87 last night.

Tuesday 29.

We miss the sight of the English sisters
with whom we were surrounded at
Carris. Of course in Douboigne +
Wimereux there are many English Hospitals
but none near us on the hill.
I often think of the verses written of the Sisters
by a British "Tommy" after being in hospital
at Evreux.

• Women of Britain garbed in Gray
We bring cheerful, through the long day,
How can we tell you just how much
we feel in our hearts, your gentle touch;
Angels of Mercy we find you as such
and you'll live in our memories, Aye!

Women of Britain garbed in Gray
Christ when on earth showed you the way
and now in His footsteps you follow here!
No task too humble your help so near,
With an arm to guide + a voice to cheer,
and we thank the good God for you, Aye!

Women of Britain garbed in Gray
How can we thank you, who can say
all that our hearts are feeling tonight -
When wearied + battered we rest from the fight
and we catch a gleam of heavenly light
in your smile that we dream of for Aye!

Women of Britain garbed in Gray
May the scarlet hands in your capes so gay
and the blood stained pallor in speech fore
Be a passover sign above your door,
That sickness + sorrow will pass you o'er
Is our hope + our prayer for Aye.

Women of Britain garbed in Gray
Wives, Mothers + sweethearts, tightly pray
God bless you always + keep you strong
unwearied by toils through the day be so long
For your brave sacrifices are Britain's proud song,
And will sing loud your praises for Aye!

Thursday's

MARCH (2009)

TUESDAY 2

(61-304) NO. 1915

A fine day in spots only
my ward is filled + I am very
• busy but enjoy my work if it
were any possible to forget it cause

Friday

MARCH (1915-16)

WEDNESDAY 3

(62-303) 1915

A convoy of 96 last night
Latest sensation Miss Lark
is resigning from C.A.M. to be married

Report that second contingent
of the nurses for Magill
Hospital is to depart for
Iqaluit at very short notice

~~done at 4th~~
Rult + I went out into the fields at
the back at 4 P.M. to a place of
little brook - such a spring atmosphere
in a typical French landscape. I had
heard of this in summer. A convoy
of 100 left right
my Granpa's birthday - it I have been thinking
all day of her wonderful unselfishness.
Even in the time it seemed possible
that before another year is over we may
be together again & this dreadful war
over.

5
Heard at 12 AM. we were to go
to Quebec to Military Hospital
by special train at 1.30. Cannot
get away today but are told
we can go tomorrow by 1.30
train. I spend afternoon with
the McFadzens, but go home to
tea + pack my things in the
evening under Granty's watchful
eye. Granty gave me my
birthday gift early as I am
going to be in Quebec on the
18th. A dear little wrist watch
which is going to prove a
great convenience + which I
love already

Sunday 5th

I have had chills & am
very miserable with them

Left Montreal 1.30 P.M.
Slept + played cards on train
journey not too trying.
Found Miss Cooper, Miss Tate Mrs Giffin
+ several more of our friends to meet us
when we arrived in Quebec at 6.30.
Decided to take up our abode with
Miss Cooper's party atufferin Terrace
House 5 Genevieve Ave. Walked up
the many hills + arrived finally at
a high stone house of ancient aspect.
Molly + Gray + myself share the
room with Miss Cooper's party. The
room originally must have been
either a ball room or a huge
drawing room. The great mirrors
from floor to ceiling in their heavy
gilt frames the marble mantels
+ stuccoed ceiling all speak of
a different + older period of Quebec's
history. Everything looks quite cozy
+ comfortable in the dormitory like
arrangement made here for us.

Monday 6th

We had breakfast at 8 AM this morning & those reported for duty at 9.30. Were dismissed by Miss McLatchy, (who seems a very charming woman) within the hour. Too late for church so Molly & I walked far on Grande allée & finally went into the Ursuline Convent, where the white robed nuns never leave the altar deserted. Came back in time for dinner. after which we had music - a young cellist & a Lieutenant Gray Mrs Tate at the piano. wrote letters afterwards to Granby & Mother. then had tea. church in the evening.

Tuesday 7th

a convoy of 107 last night
The men bring stories that the Germans
before vacating the benches taken by us
left quantities of Salt petrol in them
with the result that our men have
terrible burnt feet - many of which
will have to be removed

Nothing of note has happened today.
We ordered our uniforms + coat
at Holt + Renfrews on speculation
this afternoon. I wish someone
would arrange a new system of
political economy in this old world.
Molly is mad as a March hare this
evening. We played Two Hundred
+ she lost everything in sight.

Tuesday 9th
Wednesday 8th

Ash Wednesday.
Ruth + I had our half days + went
to Boulogne to the Club to do some
shopping though we both had had
feet.

Lecture to Miss Medately today. She has a sweet face & is most dignified. I am sure we shall like her. Spent the evening with our friends at Mozart Carmel St. Under Whitney's management an impromptu entertainment was produced. We played a few rounds of Bridge. Marked Law in our house so we must be in early.

Miss Cooper is a stern monitor. Grady says as a tonic she has too much iron in her constitution for my especial needs. Grady is right though. She little knows the circumstances. Cooper was so rude to me today. I am depressed, yet she is a most excellent woman.

Thursday 9th
Last night in the night a terrific explosion happened as an ammunition vessel we discovered later in the day has been blown up at the mouth of the harbour.

Up. Vaccine given in P.M. - a dear letter from Grady.

MARCH

WEDNESDAY 10

(69-296)

1915

Great excitement when the first pilgrim returned from the bath room this morning. A notice posted in that room probably the work of Lieutenant Cressy & his friends the only other boarders on this flat. They evidently have been inconvenienced by our monopoly of bath room.

Notice

Operation Order No 1

By Capt X

Co Barricade No 5
St Genevieve St

Parade

Reference to AM parade

i The Commander wishes to call your attention to the fact that abuses have been signalled in connection with morning parades to the bathroom.

Advance Guard

ii In future the A.G. i.e. the officers of the Medical Corps will please parade from 6-7 AM

Rear Guard

The rear guard that is to say the shaving party must parade from 7-7.45.

Flank Guard Penalties

These Flank Guards will parade as circ^{stances} Any person not obeying these orders will be court-marshalled.

The minimum penalties will be \$100 fine - the maximum two days C.P. Signed adjutant in charge of 2nd floor

In evening an indignation meeting held in our room over Mr. C's appearance in our midst.

Sore arms this morning.

Wrote letters & posted them
before supper. No excitement
today. A quiet evening.

I feel more cheerful today
but Cooper's uncharitable remarks
is decidedly depressing - & they
talk - talk - talk. but I am
weary

Saturday 11th

I planted some seeds in boxes.
I hope they will do well as
our ward front needs decoration.
The Crows have returned with their
liquid beautiful notes - We hear
them early in the mornings

This afternoon went out for a walk with Mollie in search of Notre Dame church but could not find. Went on the terrace instead. Quebec is beautiful - the view this afternoon from the terrace was wonderful.

Sunday 12

Ruth + I in our hours off walked down to Wincereux to No 14 to see our sweet Aurees there. It is a beautiful day & though we both are cripples & the sentries as we passed. Persevered in saying - Mal aux pieds - we enjoyed the walk.

Played Bridge this evening. Miss
McLeod & Whitley came over
for the game. Whitley & I
won.

Great talking all day today in
the ward about M. A.
A cutting letter in the Quebec
Telegraph on the subject.

Monday 13
Another beautiful day but
I was very very busy all day.

We went to Mrs Ritchie's this
afternoon to tea (just Molly + I)
Mrs Ritchie is rather like Miss Young
her baby is a little doll
Tonight I went alone to St Matthews
Walked both ways. Am going to
write to Grandy.
We sang hymns again today after
dinner

Tuesday 15th
News in camp today that Capt Dixon
& army were married before we left
Canada.

Nothing worthy of note today.
A list at last from England regarding
our outfit read to us by the Major.

10.30 Such foolish dancing tonight.
downstairs.

Wednesday 15th

Ruth + I walked out in the moonlight after
dinner on the football field + up the road
talked + talked chiefly of people about us.

Played Bridge at Miss McLeod's room
Whitney + I won.

Thursday 16th
A large Convoy last night. Many French
air ships about today

Molly went to dinner with Martha Allen tonight. We changed ~~to~~ afternoon duty today.

Birthday wishes from home today
Friday 17th

My birthday. A dear letter with birthday wishes from Gran'ty before breakfast. I went off by myself for a walk this morning to our old church in the lower town (Notre Dame de Victoires) built in 1688 & afterwards for a walk on the terrace. An uneventful afternoon in the ward. Birthday wishes from Rob & Peggie in the post.

Saturday 18th

Had my half day today & such a wonderful birthday picnic with Ruth. We walked to Wimille by the Calais road, went into the Church, stayed in the cemetery till a shower stopped, then up the hill to a wonderful view of Boulogne & the view back to the village by the main road & started down a lane on the outskirts of the village to find ourselves in a wonderful Valley 'Vallée du Don' with a stream with waterfalls, a beautiful woods, the path winding along by the river. past the 'Le premier Moulin' with its dam & waterfall, our little rustic bridges - past a chateau with a wall & garden & fountain & tiny moat then by a second mill with a café & tea garden. out to the back road near our camp in Valley of Peace & quiet with the birds singing & the sunshine & the trees just beginning to put on their new leaves. The morning lights of the day were beautiful as we came up the hill.

Had a quiet party in my room in the evening.

Lecture in pm.
Gray + Tate went to a room
upstairs. It is better so, there
were too many of us here.

Sunday 19th

We are still having beautiful
spring like days.

I sent Lapp to see "the Happy Valley"
this afternoon. He too thinks it too
beautiful to belong to a world
which was exist.

I had my second dose of Typhoid serum + also vaccinated for Small pox. today
we went to moving Pictures tonight
Mrs Hall called today. I was on duty

Monday 20th
Ruth is very miserable with a bad throat, sore eyes + a cold + cough which she has had for a long time.

MARCH

SUNDAY 21

(80-285) 1915

I went to early service this AM.
It snowed during morning so we
stayed in our room. I wrote
letters.

Tuesday 21st ball
Princess Victoria Concert party tonight
we have had real treats in a musical
line of late

Molly went out to dinner
Nothing else of note today

wednesday 22nd
Had letters from Bunker + Eddy at
Cliveden.

Had a long letter from father today
in which he says he spent a day
with Cyril recently. He thinks
Cyril's battalion will be sailing on
the 28th

Ruth Loggie & I went for a long walk
round by the Citadel + Plains to Abraham
to Ursuline Church. where we stayed for
the five o'clock service

Thursday 23rd

Lecture 3 PM

Friday 24th

Father writes Cyril is in Hospital
with mumps. + terribly disappointed
as he fears his Battalion may
sail without him.

Also a long letter from Grantry letting
me her brother Greggie is very ill.
Poor Grantry has surely had enough
to bear already. + is so dear +
good

Saturday 25

Lecture 3. P.M.

Sunday 26th

Lecture 3 P.M.
Third dose of typhoid vaccine

Monday 27
Ruth went to supply room so that
she might have lighter work
tell her cold is better
Col McCrae went to Paris today
Very windy & stormy this pm.

Spent all the afternoon with Mrs Hall
Went to church with Molly in evening.
Mrs Hall talked of the babies &
forsothe. She looks remarkably well.
Beside has asked Molly & me for dinner
Tuesday Eve.

Tuesday 28th
A furious gale here today & very
cold.
A convoy this afternoon
A cable came today ^{saying} that Allison Elder is dead

Examination today. a long paper.
I wrote only fairly well. but know I will
pass.

Wednesday 29th

Ran back to the wind about 9 PM to see
if my seedlings were in. Found Dapp
at work still in the "lab" so he brought
them in. They are growing. though
it seems a long time since I planted them.
Col Elder has gone home on leave.
Poor old man: he is completely unnerved
by this his latest calamity.
Rat went back to Wind to again.

Edith Engelke took soap dishes of us in the operating room. This morning went through the Hotel New afterwards with Miss Gray & late to the service in the Ursuline Church at five P.M. Molly & I went to dinner to the Hotel. Had such a nice evening. Molly thoroughly enjoyed it.

Thursday 30th

Ruth & I had our half days & had planned a picnic to Le Portel. What such a wonderful surprise - as we went out our gates Cyril, weary, lean, & dirty, but still looking fairly well 'came' in on his way for 9 days leave to England. Such a war-torn soldier & soldier tired & restless. I took him first up on the ramparts of the old town to a quiet seat & Ruth went for a walk while we had a long talk. After which we went down into the town & had a substantial chicken dinner for our leg - the first dinner of its kind for him for many months. Then after doing a bit of shopping for him we went down to the barracks to see when the boat would sail. Finding it would not go till 7.30. we walked back into town passed the Nurses Club & up to the quiet grounds of the Musée where we sat & talked till it was time for Cyril to leave. We left in

Tomorrow we leave for Montreal. Am thankful in many ways. Although I have liked Quebec very much & in some ways have enjoyed the month - many things have happened which took the heart out of things. I don't know what is the matter with me but I have wept on several occasions of late. I must be growing thin skinned, or foolish to say the least of it.

Government checks this afternoon.

Bolt Refrems also for fittings

Tonight Mrs Griffin Molly & Miss Cooper have gone out for supper at the Frontenac so I am alone. By this time tomorrow I will be at home with my dear Granly - one person at least who always wants me & can forgive my foolishnesses

Friday 31st

Corporal Wilson from 1st Can. Artillery Brigade came this AM to take Lapp's place in our ward. Walked with Rust in hours off up over the hills & by a new road to Wmiller back by the Vallé.

no. 1000 of the Saturday April 1st
1916

We were given identification tags the
morning

a year ago today we went from
Quebec to Montreal after our military
training

Sunday April 2nd

Two boys from Gerald's regiment, Scholey
& Noblet came up today, while waiting for the
boat to tell me that Gerald is at present on
leave in England.

Monday 3rd

A beautiful sunshiny day.

Cpl Wilson came to the ward at noon & Lapp had the half day off.

The Royal Artillery Band played in our grounds tonight - such beautiful music. I sat on the steps of Ward II with Ruit & Liden - a wonderful evening.

Wednesday 4th
Lapp - "up the line with the best of luck" tonight
No 3 Convalescent Camp interdenial in the YMCA
at a review - Liberty "La Salle de Liberte"
I sewed during my hours off

Wednesday 5th

The mists hang low over the Happy Valley in the early mornings of late & it is good to be alive on these clear Spring mornings - If only this dreadful war were over & our boys in safety once more!

Father writes that Athel has infected. Athel will not be fifteen till the 20th of this month. I am discouraged.

APRIL

(1915-1916)

TUESDAY 6

(96-269)

1915

Thursday 6th
Gardens are springing up in the
light around our hut wards
the convalescent patients are taking
great interest & doing most of
the work. The days are so fine

Sunday 7th

April came back from leave today
+ brought another Mrs boy up with
him. Pull + I both had our half
days + went down town with the
boys. Had a substantial meal the last
they will have for some time: then saw
them off on their train. "up the line"
it is such a terrible term these days.
A convoy all Canadians came
to go down the line this pm. a great many
27th men.

Saturday 8th

Ten sisters of the 3rd Gas Stationary Hoop
came tonight to wait here till their
hospital - which is to be opposite the
Monument on the Calais road - is
ready. They have just arrived
in France from Lemnos.

Some terrific explosions seemingly
out at sea heard tonight.

Beth and I read "The Heilands" tonight
but as usual wandered away from the
subject to a discussion of other things.
Three of our girls returned from leave
tonight.

Sunday 9th

We got a convoy almost every night
lately

Little Whitney & I went for a walk
in the Valley as we had morning hours

It was almost summer heat at midday

We took a few snaps.

One with two of the allie dirigibles in
sky as we went down over the fields to the
Valley.

Monday 10th

A lovely day.

Miss Copper, Ruth & I went plant hunting to an old garden in the suburb just above us, I want plants for my warden garden. we succeeded in getting pansy forget me not & daisy roots.

APRIL

SUNDAY 11

(101-264)

1915

Tuesday 11th

Wednesday 12
A very rainy day

Thursday 13th

Spent the evening in Ruttsroom with Mrs Douglas one of the No 3 sisters whom we know in Etaples. She told us at length her experiences since we last saw her at No 5. The last six weeks of their stay in Lemnos ^{in August 1915} was a night mare - without sufficient food or sanitary conditions: & dysentery among their men & sisters: at first they could not buy food but at last after much persuasion were able to get, each day, something from different boats in the harbor. No preparations for their coming had been made - & the food for their poor patients was awful. Later however after the sister & several men had died the food supply increased. & these are sisters not yet recovered from the effects of the dysentery - in England - in some cases it left a mental condition. No 3 stayed on the Island till the last of the evacuation from the Hardenells, they were then sent to Alexandria for two months, where at the times things too were very unsettled, & a native rising seemed imminent. When things became possible they came on here, while No 7 Stationary who were with them were sent to Salonica.

In the afternoon today in my hours off duty I went down to see the sick sisters at No 11.

Friday 14th
They are putting up a light wall
around our quarters today.
Yesterday's mail brought me such a
beautiful little Easter message from
Grady in the form of a prayer book.
Kull & I had our half days &
went to Le Portel on the train.
A windy showery day. & we both
had headaches. I had church the
stones for which were carried
by the women from the shore below
so ugly but two or three peasant
girls with white caps & black
gowns so sweet & fresh: acting as
carriers were most interesting.
We walked back to Boulogne by
Oubroux
a concert by the Cure Hope party at night.

Saturday 15th.

Went down town in my hours off
with Miss Cooper & I bought some
more roots for my Ward Garden at
the market. Also went to see
the old porter of this Jesuit College
& got some post cards of
the place from him. He is a quaint
old figure acting as porter at a
boys school in the Rue de Calais - & all
his talk is of the wonderful old
days when he was Porter at the College
& with tears in his eyes he describes
the glories of the destroyed monastery.

Sunday. 16th

This morning a German aeroplane appeared over our camp + ~~on~~ the guns from the boats in the harbour + the anti aircraft guns loomed out immediately + the German flew as fast as possible up towards the sun but dropped a bomb near St Martin's Camp which did no damage but fell in a field - The shrapnel from the anti aircraft guns fell among our huts. A small hut hit near mine

Ruth + I went out on the ramparts of the old town in our hours off.

Monday 17th
Letters from home & from Grady written
April 2nd
Miss Steele & Miss Lindsay left for
Le Report.

Tuesday 18th

Miss Corelli + Miss Leclue arrived
to stay over with us on their way to a
Clearing Station

A Prudell Victoria Concert party in
the Y.M.C.A. tonight

A French concert party entertained
tonight in the Y.M.C.A.
Mlle Champion + Monsieur
Vanderstreek, the latter of the
Opera Comique Paris.

15-20-15

Thursday 20

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

~~April 21~~

Friday 21

Good Friday

I went to part of the three hour service
in the home with Mrs Bliss

~~Friday~~

~~Saturday 22~~

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Sunday 23rd

Easter morning dawned beautiful & fair
I went to the early service in the women's
hut. In the afternoon as Ruth is still
not allowed to go without her dark
glasses, she & Stephen & I went down
to the Valley together - We took some
snaps - then sat in a field & ate
biscuits which I brought - then we
read the Brushwood Bury aloud, & finished
it as we walked slowly home.
In the evening Ruth came in a lay on
my bed while I read the "Fleelands".

L.C.

Monday 24th

Pluth taken away to No 14 General
infectious section with German
measles - Such a tragedy has not
yet befallen us

Tuesday 25.

In the morning a German aeroplane appeared high up over the Camp & circled around over the town. Two bombs were heard & the anti air craft guns & the guns from the boats boomed out many times but did not succeed in hitting the enemy. Nearly noon I was told to go on night duty tonight & as I wanted to give my patients a special treat for tea I went down town immediately after lunch. As I was returning up the lake in the petit coachon I heard the guns again & looked to see an aeroplane circling low near the docks but it soon rose & started seawards followed by the bursting shells of many guns all of which failed to do any damage. This afternoon one of our medical orderlies lost his eye through the explosion of a soda water bottle on his ward. The sight is completely gone in one eye & the other is badly hurt. There has gone on tonight a beautiful summer day today.

Wednesday 26th

Last night there was an air raid at Etaples which is now a big base for troops. Several incendiary bombs were dropped near 24 General Hospital + No. 1 Camp but fortunately did no harm.

About 9 AM a German aeroplane appeared over Boulogne - the guns immediately fired on it + several times it had a very close call but backed + turned mounting higher + higher right into the heart of the sun + so got away.

Rumour says Boulogne is not using its best guns on these isolated German aeroplanes for by so doing the enemy will discover where they are situated (which is one of the probable reasons for the recent scouting in this line) + so will be able to avoid them.
A summer day today.

Thursday 27th

I walked down town this morning with
Connie Stuart & P. Babbit, took my
new prescription for spectacles to be filled
did not sleep well today.

A very hot day today

Convey at 9:30 P.M. I only received
nine new cases

Cyril writes on the 21st

"We have just come out of the trenches or
perhaps I should say where the trenches
used to be for they are completely smashed
to pieces by shells. It has been the worst
I have yet seen".

Friday 28th

An uprising in Dublin for which Martial Law has been proclaimed. Sir Rodger Casement was captured some days ago. It is announced today that James Connolly the Labour leader is the self styled "Commander in Chief" of the Rebels.

Miss Braud & I walked out to the Isolation Hospital ^{at Wimpereux} this morning & talked to Ruth through her little hut door. - She is better & was to get up today. It is very hot & I was very tired when we arrived in camp at noon. Did not sleep this pm.

Saturday 29th

Went to bed early today, but - could not rest through. I stayed in bed all day.

HMS Russell, Capt. William Bowden Smith RN flying the flag of Rear Admiral Fremantle struck a mine in the Mediterranean & sank. 124 officers & men missing.

Sunday 30th

James Connolly died of wounds received during the rising in Dublin.

Other arrests made in Ireland

Transplanted some of my little plants today

Monday 1st ~~Saturday~~ +
Could not sleep so got up & went
for walk through the Valley to Miss Cooper
a very large Conway tonight.
Into my own ward 18 patients
gas poisoning cases were admitted
The Germans with a favourable
wind have used this diabolical
method again near + about
Arrantiers).

Here in the grounds the Narcissi
& Blue bells are lovely now
& there are so many of them.
The patients pick them & bring them
in to the wards.

Tuesday 2nd

Slept well today. all day

The gas cases of last night tell me that the wind changed suddenly on Sunday & before they could move the gas was upon them. It was sleeping hours & most of the men had to be wakened. Many never waked again.

Wednesday 8th
Went into Boulogne this morning. Got
my glasses - Ordered the little "Chapel"
for G. + then took the car out to Wimereux
to see R. She is coming back tomorrow
but is not looking very well + has neuralgia.
I stood at her cabin door + talked to her for a
long time.

I was very late getting to bed + did not sleep well.
Another air raid on east coast of England last
night. No lives lost.

Thursday. 4

Went down town this AM with Connie
Stuart & Dickie. Got some ^{hills} traps of
the Happy Valley taken on Easter Sunday.

Friday 5th

Tonight Miss Bagshaw & Winnie Brown
 who are with the Laval Unit came up to dinner
 they will stay the night & go on at noon
 tomorrow to St Cloud where their hospital is
 situated - The rest of the ^mgirls who came
 over with them are at Shovelton Hill
 but expect to follow to St Cloud soon
 Lecture incl Campaign in the "Jardennes" by
 Professor Baillie Wright

Got up early this afternoon as I could
 not sleep & took Miss Treve down
 into the Happy Valley. It was her first
 sight of the Valley & she was delighted.
 A year ago tonight we said Good Bye
 to our Montreal friends.

My Need

I & the bird
 and the wind together
 sang a supplication
 in the winter weather

The bird sang for sunshine
 and the trees for winter fruit
 and for love in the spring time
 when the thickets shoot.

and I sang for patience
 when the leaf drops start;
 clean hands & clear eyes
 and a faith-ful heart.

A. E. Benson.

We left Montreal at 10.30 AM
 on the RMS. Metagama. Such a
 wonderful leave taking + so
 many people on the pier +
 such beautiful sunshine. The morning
 on the river was perfect + at night
 as we neared Quebec the lights of
 the city + the last lights in the
 sky made a scene like fairyland. Bards on deck
 wrote Mother + Granty for post at Quebec.

I would be true for there are those who trust me
 I would be pure for there are those who care
 I would be strong for there is much to ^{suffer} conquer
 I would be brave for there is much to dare.
 I would be friend alike to foe to stranger
 I would be giving + forget the gift
 I would be humble for I know my weakness.
 I would look up + love, + laugh + lift

Saturday May 6th 1916

Went
~~walked~~ out with Winnie + Miss Bagehant to
 Wimerlux this morning to see Ruth. Called on
 our way East at the Courbe to see Blanche
 Bibby but she was out + as we had to get
 back to camp for bed, we could not wait.
 The larval party went on to St Cloud this afternoon

1915

We have kept near the south shore all day. The weather very fine & warm. We watched the men on the lower deck with much interest. There are twelve hundred of the 21st Battalion & all full of life. ^{The} ~~Caval~~ Hospital (French Canadian) No 4. ^{Stationary} General Hospital & Queen's University No 5 ^{Stationary} General Hospital are with us. Col Hughes a very nice man apparently Sir Sagar's brother - is OC of the 21st.

1916 Sunday May 7th.
 Day & transplanted some of my flowers in the little beds I have made in front of our hut in the lines. A rainy day.

Dinner Pasade - 1st No 3. Colonial first then officers
the sixth - Mess uniform then other hospital
units as they checked the hospital

MAY

SATURDAY 8

(128-237)

1915

We wakened this morning with no
land in sight but soon after breakfast
we neared the East coast of Newfoundland
land

Inspection at 9.30 on deck.

We are all in uniform

After rounding Cape Ray we lost
sight of land again & only about
5 P.M. saw Cape Race in the
distance. New & stricter rules
appear daily

In operation (appendectomy) this
afternoon. One of the men of the 21st
Dr Elder operated ^{minute} [↑] eyelid is
on duty for the night

This morning a mock court martial
held by officers of 21st The Guard
for prisoners made up of nurses
the crime being rules broken with
regard to gambling. The prisoners
hacking wood \$20.00 at Pool after the
usual routine - many funny remarks -
the prisoners found guilty & condemned
to buy chocolates for nurses with the
money. Jones the prisoners very funny
& something of an actor

These men of the 21st seem a splendid
all round lot.

Monday May 8 - 1915 -

A windy rainy day.

Communion service 6:30 AM.
 Much colder this morning, with
 small pieces of floating ice.
 Later in the day many large ice
 bergs in sight, as many as
 ten at one time two of them &
 within two miles of our ship. photographs
 Service at 10:30 AM, for the men.
 Such well trained troops these of
 the 21st. We sang O God our
 help in ages past, & Stand up for
 Jesus: & the men sang insubly. The boat
 has pitched & rolled all day though the
 sea is very calm. (Report says because of
 ground swell - in Banks of Newfoundland.)
 So many Storm Petrels about with the
 ice, such singular birds which half fly
 half swim on the surface of the water.
 A few faithful Roman Catholics had a
 song service in the afternoon.
 Boat rolling & pitching all day.
 Sick tonight

Tuesday 9th

Another day of storm wind & rain.
 The Convalescent Camp Concert party entertained
 in the Y.M.C.A. tonight

an officer of 21st started drilling again in
the matter + sent the Yodis out to stop
the performance, after two previous drills by
Sargeant Major. A passenger ship
with French flag passed near us
about 10.30 Report says she sent
messages + tried to find out our
identity but the Captain says he is
both deaf + dumb on the trip
so our course was changed +
she was soon out of sight

Sports among men of 21st Batt.

Raining heavily towards night
Wind also very strong

Broke crystal of my little watch
Wednesday 10th

Got up at four o'clock today as it was fine
+ went down town with Trabo Cooper.

Got a frame for Rob's photograph

Raining all day today & very
windy but ship is remarkably
free from rolling
Bridge tournament tonight

Thursday 11th

Cycled out to Wincereux on Connie's car
wheel this AM ^{tree strike} a lovely morning & a
delightful ride down the hills. Returned
by Wimille & the Calais Road.

Poor Stacey is in very bad condition. She
has had acute rheumatic fever followed by
complications - She is such a sweet girl.
Edith Stuart returned from sick leave tonight
& a young girl from Montreal Miss Ross also
came to have Martha Allen's part in our Mill.
Miss Allen is at home left.

Very stormy all day - with very heavy seas
 Ship rolled & pitched to great extent. Many very
 sick people. I spent practically all day in
 my rain coat on deck. I really enjoyed the
 wonderful sight - waves dashing against the boat
 & the great boat, a toy, pitching down into the
 hollows between.
 The sea gulls have appeared again today.

When the cabin port holes are dark + green
 Because of the seas outside
 And the ship goes 'whop' with a wriggle between
 And the steward falls into the soup tureen
 And the bunks begin to slide
 And nurse lies on the floor in a heap
 And mother says to let her sleep,
 And you're never waked nor washed nor dressed
 Then you may know if you haven't guessed
 That it's fifty north by forty west.

Friday 12th.

Got up rather early + went with Stephie down into the
 case + gathered pretty red phlox + Hawthorn by the
 side of the cross.

A heavy rain storm came on at 10 P.M. during which
 we had a convoy come in.

A party of Red Cross officers + ladies (amateurs all)
 presented the "Serge of Kellierackie" for our
 patients tonight. It was very good indeed.

Rain has stopped but wind still high
 Concert postponed for tonight. Sky
 cleared late in day. Report says we have
 gone south into the Bay of Biscay, today because
 we have not picked up our Conway as we
 should have done by wireless, & that we
 are just marking time outside the danger
 zone till our Captain is able to communicate
 with them.

Saturday 13th 1916.

Heavy rain all day. Late in the afternoon I put on
 rain coat hat & rubber boots & went down in the
 lane to gather Hawthorn & the red flowers for the
 altar tomorrow. Everything was dripping wet & the
 Hawthorn shook its wetness down all over my
 face. The brook is almost a torrent today
 & everything is so fresh & sweet & the birds are
 happy in spite of the rain.

Later I got such a shock when in the paper of
 May 10th in the Casualty list I see Canadian
 Infantry Regiment - Gass - No. G. (the number
 is almost like Cyril's - just one figure wrong)
 Missing - It cannot be our boy!

We have seen several ships today
on the horizon & in the afternoon
several large sail boats quite
near. No land in sight

The sea very calm today.

About 5.30 PM cruisers appeared
at regular intervals on the horizon
& later a torpedo boat destroyer

came in sight five
with dusk ~~four~~ destroyers.

clouds in around us. The night
has been wonderful. The water
still as a pond & such lovely
phosphorus lights with the swell
of the boat. About 9.30 PM a cruiser
in the distance began to flash signals
which lasted about five minutes
& the "destroyers" seemed to creep
closer. We feel so safe but if the
tale of the Lusitania is true I know
how anxious the dear ones at home are
about us. We are surely "in the hollow
of his hand"

and I smiled to see Gods Greatness

Round about our incompleteness

Round our nestles near his feet.

We will surely come into safe harbour

before morning

Went to early service this AM & said a prayer for the poor
missing each who ever he may be. I thought I received
a field post card from Cyril written on the 8th
of the month.

Remainder of our unit + 21st Batt to go to Shorn Cliff later on

MAY Sent cable home

SATURDAY 15

(135-230)

1915

We elder Major Howard + Capt Auletson came to London with us

At four-twenty AM I ^{was} awakened by the fact that the engines had stopped. I took out my flash light + looked at my watch, then moved a tiny corner of my port hole covering to find that day had dawned + that our boat was near shore - a beautiful wooded-hill - I guessed quickly + went on deck. Such a beautiful scene. We were entering Plymouth Sound. The shores on our left hills + dales huge old oak trees + beautiful green fields, here + there old homes among the trees, all knowledge of last night's darkness + caution gone - beautiful sunshine + our first glimpse of England. Such a winding route to our dock through this land locked harbour. The Tunisian being loaded with troops for the Tardenelles: still being towed by our little tug.

Quiet waters ^{an admiralty officer came on board once more} then the shrill whistle of the little English train summoned us + we were packed on board the special through train to London.

Devonshire the most perfect landscape as a whole that I have ever seen. Beautiful green green fields + dark red earth - every square inch apparently under cultivation. Old oaks + copper beech trees distinctive among the ^{other} lovely trees. Ivy covered walls + such well kept villages. Stopped at Exeter for ten minutes. Seed farms growing most gorgeous flowers in all colours. Sheep + lambs in the fields: the hedges the most wonderful of all country side. Arrived in London 7.30 P.M. Mrs. Giffin + I went out after dinner at the Premier Hotel where we are to stay to see a little of the London streets near our Hotel.

Miss Cooper

up fairly early + went to ten
 o'clock service at Westminster Abbey. The
 abbey too wonderful for words. afterwards walked
 across Westminster Bridge, to see the Parliament
 buildings from the other side. Past St Thomas'
 Hospital along the Thames embankment + back
 to the Hotel for lunch by the Underground
 Railway. After lunch started out on the
 top of a bus, past Trafalgar Square with
 its lions past the Whitehall guards, past
 Westminster Abbey + the Parliament buildings
 again + finally to the Marble Arch entrance
 to Hyde Park from Hyde Park into Kensington
 Gardens which are beautiful; the old trees, the
 Serpentine, + the chairs for which one pays
 a penny. Peter Pan's statue Kensington Palace
 + on by another gate see the Albert Memorial
 I liked its four corner's statuary immensely. back
 into the gardens for tea under the trees
 near a small pavilion where the waiters in
 their pale blue coats + white straw hats look
 very picturesque. walked along Rotten Row +
 up Park Lane to the bus for ~~the~~ Hotel Supper
 being too late we could not go to church, so Ruth
 Toggie + I went on the top of a bus for a
 long ride (quite two hours) to Tooting in order to
 see London by night. The search lights from
 the bridges ^{towers} at work. the streets look so shiny. got
 back to the hotel about 10.30. By chance we had
 been separated from the rest of our party.

Sent short notes home

MAY

MONDAY 17

(137-228)

1915

Went out shopping & saw the church.

Went out shopping this morning with Mrs Griffin
& Miss Cooper (just to see the shops & streets myself)
Oxford St, the Strand Regent St. & Old Bond St.
Had lunch on Oxford St. & afterwards took the
bus for the Tate Gallery. Spent the whole afternoon
there among its wonderful pictures. I liked
Millais so much better than I thought I would.
Bought post cards of as many of the pictures as possible.
On arriving at the hotel found the order had
been given to the effect that ³⁵ ~~the~~ ^{of our number} were to leave
for France in the morning. Luggage went off
at 8 P.M. Miss Cooper & I went to see
Potash & Pearlmuter at the Queen Theatre. Very
amusing & a very excellent company. About
twelve of our girls are to go to Clevedon
tomorrow the first to remain in London till further
notice.

Worked in my garden this AM. Slept
the rest of the day.

wednesday May 17 of 1915

Sent cards with new address home.

MAY ~~Friday~~

TUESDAY 18

(138-227)

1915

Left the Premier Hotel at 7.30 for station
for the Folkestone train. An uneventful journey
through the hop districts of Kent. The hops
showing green & three feet from the ground at
present. Went on board a small steamer at
Folkestone. Captain Walters appeared unexpectedly
to see his fiancé off. It was both foggy &
raining. The boat rolled badly, but the passage
not rough. I stayed on deck, we went at full
speed. Near the entrance to Boulogne we passed
two hospital ships leaving the port. We were
conveyed by the Ambulancia Wagon to our
hotel the Hotel Doure. Such a funny place
Blue lights in the sitting room which are
ghastly. A wide tiled hall. Close smelling
rooms. Curtains of beautiful French embroidery
palms & plants in abundance. Old tapestry
on the walls & no ventilation. We room
on the 4th floor (Ruth Loggie, Louise McGreen, Miss
Waters & I) three windows (which we opened wide on
entering) overlooking the docks & square in front
of the station. This road is one continual stream
of ambulance wagons with the wounded. In fact
this seems to be to all practical purposes an English
town, there are so many British soldiers about
its streets. The ~~occupants~~ ^{visitors} of the Hotel are
practically all English military. We were
very tired today so are going to bed early.
Saw Upton. She is at No 1 Canadian Stationary near
No 1 Imperial Stationary
Ruth & I went down town bought one bicycle & ordered
a second from the little shop near. ^{Thursday 18} 1915
Trinity Church.

Slept very little as there was such a continual traffic outside - & such a traffic! I watched for hours from the window. British troops disembarking in the darkness - thousands - forming fours & marching away in the darkness - engines chunting & apparently whistling signals & the continual stream of ambulances down to the wharf. It is awful. We are only about 37 miles from the nearest part of the firing line here & a heavy & low distant rumble of the guns can be heard. Went out about the village in the morning & did a little shopping - Tea at No 5 & ^{Stationary} General Hospital Host. Colonel McKee - walked back from Wimereux. Roll called after dinner. Town in darkness so we all went to bed early.

Mrs Austin & Mrs Archibald & McGill arrived at the Hotel on their way through to Rouen. A most tangible proof of Molly's desertion today!!

Heard that the Strathcona horse went through to the front a week ago without their horses. Imitation Majolica in so many of the shop windows here. called Boulognaise china.

Girls from the direction of the sea ^{Sunday 19th 1916} heard all night
 Connie & I rode down to Wimereux to see Starkey this morning

Des Broes



The same course of events to be seen & heard from our window last night. I heard the order form four in a most distinguishably Canadian accent, I am sure they were Canadian troops last night. Ruth & I went up to see the old town, Battlements & Cathedral. It is all a wonderful sight. This ~~is~~ morning. With the exception of Miss McLatchey, Miss ^{the rest of our} ~~the rest of our~~ ^{McNeil sisters} Parks & Seaborn ~~Robinson~~ arrived on their way to Rouen. (Saw Dr. Owen in A.M. Told him about Miss Mann & Miss Starke of our party sent to a hospital in Boulogne. Went to tea with the matron of No. 1 Stationary in Hares Mess tent. Met Col Sulby, Capt Shanks & Capt Ramsey & family ~~last night~~ ^{his young sons}.)

Saturday 20th

Rycled down town with Ruth today & did a few errands. Among others got flowers for the church tomorrow. In spite of the heavy gun fire out at sea last night there is no report in the papers tonight of any sort. It is possible that the guns may have been bombarding the coast further north. No 3 Stationary Sisters left for their new abode over the hill.

Orders to stay in the Hotel in force all day till 4 P.M. when we went out & bought a few things preparatory to our leaving for No. 1 General Hospital at Staples in the A.M. Our Matron is to be Matron Nesbit.

Sunday 21st

It is very hot. I did not sleep well today. This morning bicycled with Connie Stuart through Rupenbert & Wemereux to Wimereux to see Darry.

Left Boulogne by Ambulances at
 elbow ~~reloer~~. Came at a fairly
 rapid rate about twenty miles
 in a southerly direction through picturesque
 villages + up + down hill on long
 straight white roads + finally to a very
 sandy hilly district near Elaples
 where our tents are pitched. No Canadian
 General Hospital - Nothing is ready yet for work
 but the actual tents - after lunch which we
 brought with us from Boulogne we arranged
 our sleeping tents + the large anti room
 in our mess tent. Our tents are very
 comfortable. Ruth + I are together in one of the
 larger ones. After supper went for a long
 walk by the river shore to ^{our effects} Elaples. A wind
 tonight has made it quite cool again
 though the day has been hot.

Soon after taking possession of our tent saw
 young Dixon of the Royal Bank ^{in the garden} cutting grass
~~outside~~. A great surprise as I did not know
 he had enlisted. Dr McKenzie Forbes, Robson
 Kenneth Cameron. Here to welcome us
 A ^{small} grove of pine trees forms the only
 shelter near our encampment. ^{otherwise} old sea bottom

Monday 22nd

Went down town + had some alterations made
 in bicycle. Ruth had her hair washed

Did not sleep very well on account of the wind which at times threatened to blow everything in the hut away, as we had the ends open. The larks wakened us in the morning. Such wonderful little birds. A beautiful day. Military Service at 10.30 - No church of England Chaplain - After dinner wrote - ~~and after~~ a few of the officers came in to tea. after supper we went for a long walk up among the sand dunes. they are very interesting but frightfully barren. - A comprehensive view of the river & sea beyond from the top of the hill. Saw Ernest MacDonnell & gave him the snaps I had of his mother & the girls.

Tuesday 23rd 1915

Cycled with Ruth first to Wimereux to No 14 Stationary with some boxes & to Starky with her mail - then on through the sand dunes to Amblewise, then inland through a swampy district & Glacis to the top of the hill above Wimille, down the hill through the village & back by the Vallée de Senaere. Had coffee & cake at the Café before we pushed our bicycles up the lane to camp. Did not sleep well today, though it has been a beautiful sunny cool day.

Walked to Paris Plage in the morning. The walk near the town very beautiful. Several hotels on the way have been converted into red cross hospitals.

The town itself a summer resort with a beautiful beach. The whole town is new + not like Etaples through which we passed on our way out. In the latter place there is a very old church into which we looked (but I hope to explore that more carefully later) + the houses are all old + very quaint but from all appearances very dirty also.

We saw a funeral procession wending its way to the church here. Saw a different procession to one we would see at home.

Came home by motor quite hot + tired. It must have been a four mile walk + it is very hot today.

Several of the sisters have been allotted to wards + are busy unpacking equipment. We made dressings this afternoon. After supper

we went for a long walk among the dunes nearest the shore - small oasis. at intervals in which we found froglike notes + a wild ffox also the small pink daisies. Nettles grow in abundance in this district - we saw an aeroplane to the north west.

Wednesday 24th
1916

went for breakfast with Ruth to the cafe in the Valley.
(Smillette, French rolls, fresh butter, cream coffee) + one of the little rose arbours in the garden. Read the paper + went to camp, went to bed + slept well all day. Red Cross Bureau had opened today.

We heard a coo-coo tonight + the other birds in these few low bushes have such sweet clear notes - a deep little brook flows through this park.

walked to Etaples this morning with Ruth - made a few purchases in the village, backs creton, water jug etc - then went on to see the church. It is most interesting. Built in 1004 by the English - Visited by Charles VIII + Henry VII also Napoleon; on different occasions. Its history written up on a tablet inside - the wood carving above the altar + on some of the Confessors is very beautiful. Very old paintings some remarkably fine especially one of Christ + St Peter on the sea. Some old legends of miracles illustrated & explained - The same style of chairs for kneeling on which we saw in Boulogne. Walked home by the River, ^{discovered as well} ^{made dressings after dinner & made} ^{made among the sand dunes} shore.

beds in one of the wards after supper till dark. The building & tent pitching is progressing rapidly. Five of our number including Pearl Rabbit went to the Duchess of Westminster's Hospital near Paris Plage today to help out there till the end of the week. The Duchess's Nurses arrived today hot & dusty. Their Matron Douglas is with them.

Off night duty

Thursday 25

Started with Connie Stuart to Lucile to the N.S. Convalescent home at Hardelot, but Misson needed in Boulogne & after waiting for her for about an hour, I put my bicycle for keeping in the Red Cross headquarters at the Christol & went out alone in Lady Giffords car. After lunch went to bed. The Villa in which the Seale's Convalescent Home has been arranged is a pretty one in the midst of the Woods & belongs to Princess

May 26th

I was informed this morning I am to have charge of Ward N. but it is not ready for occupation so I worked at the Surgical supplies all morning + made beds in one of the other wards in the afternoon. It is very cold today + such a change from yesterday's intense heat is felt greatly by all the workers in the camp.

After supper walked out the Lower Boulogne Road with Louise MacGuire to see the sunset. The sunsets are gorgeous every night. Tonight it went down in the shape of a Japanese lantern. Last night it looked like a huge tea cup. + in the East there has been a full moon to add to the glory of the evening.

Ruth + I got afternoon tea for the family today. Each day two of our nurses are detailed for this duty to spare the bathmen the extra work.

Friday 26th

Wakened about 6 A.M. Read + wrote till breakfast time. Breakfast in bed then went for a walk with an English D.A. + heard a good deal of their order. Miss Glendenning + here at present - after lunch Miss Glendenning + I + our other swells walked up to the Condelle Church these roads are like old friends + so beautiful. Returned at 6 P.M. by the car with two English sisters for Wimmerux - Two W.A. Civil Reserves.

The usual routine of Surgical Supplies & bed making for me today as my ward is not ready yet.

After supper Ruth & I walked out the Upper Boulogne Road to which we came after exploring a Pine Ridge just beyond our encampment to the north. After walking some distance on this road we went south again through a pretty woods of pines & Hawthorn with a few elms at intervals & came suddenly upon open fields beyond which was a huge mansion, evidently modern & apparently uninhabited at present. In the fields, without exaggeration hundreds of Bunbries turned up their heels & ran at our approach. We crossed the fields near the house & saw three children playing on one side (probably the children of a keeper). Beyond the house were other barren fields also literally full of Rabbits. & then we came once more to these relentless Sand Dunes (the higher hills) which lie on the North West of our encampment. In many ways these Sand Dunes give the impression of cruelty & power like the sea, & it would be so easy to lose one's way among them - that is such a monotonous outline about them. But they are fascinating to me. Ruth says she is afraid of them & always wants to get out of them as quickly as possible.

Ruth brought me my breakfast this AM. Afterwards we went down to camp together to see the Lyell's man for Guinness. They had dinner & I went to the kitchen to see if I could get some more Guinness. I went to the kitchen to see if I could get some more Guinness. I went to the kitchen to see if I could get some more Guinness.

Rations are scarce & very unappetizing

MAY

FRIDAY 28

(148-217)

1915

Made Surgical supplies & beds all day. Our work is progressing but it is so enormous that a days work does not show for much. We have about 400 beds ready now.

Went through an Ambulance train on the siding after supper. It is well equipped & very comfortable. So many trains of the kind go through in a day. Later in the evening went for a walk with Ruth, Melvyn & Ross around by No 18 General Hospital.

Played a game of Double Canfield before going to bed.

It is frightfully cold tonight. A letter from Granby came this morning & it was so welcome the first news from my dear ones at home.

Nil Ward all day today. Sunday 28th
Read in my hours off.

Made beds & surgical supplies
all day. Went for a long
walk ^{with rifle} out in the upper
Boulogne Road. This road
is very pretty & the fields around
show more sign of cultivation
than anything I have seen amid
these sand dunes. Passed the
drive to the mansion that we
saw two nights ago.

John James Ober, came over from
La Touquet today & called me
away from my work during
the morning for a conversation on
the one subject of importance - the turn

Monday 29th
met Ruth in town after five o'clock, & we went
to look up the Cyclocliman -
Had typhoid inoculation in the evening

his new born babies at home

Spent morning Bed making in ward
L. A beautiful sunshiny day but
still cold. Off duty in
afternoon. Tidied my possessions
& wrote letters.

A "Standard" from Granly came this
morning.

Service at 10 AM in an empty tent
Five letters after supper, one
from Father, one from Rob one
from Daisy B. + two from
Granly dated May 11th +
May 13 + 14th.

Tuesday 30

Bill + Mill Watling went for leave
today. It is a lovely day, but I am very
miserable with my inoculation. Temp 101-102
all afternoon.

Walked to Paris Plage after tea
 Purchased two handkerchiefs, French
 Embroidery & two small bits of china - ^{one little Copenhagen}
 Had supper at "Le chat bleu"
 Walked home - when we arrived
 went on duty & received fifty
 one patients, some badly, some
 only slightly wounded, only two
 or three Canadians among
 them.

The prevalence of ^{imitations} ~~imitations~~ called Boulognaise china
 as decoration for shop windows
 is a very distinctive feature
 of both Etaples & Paris Plage shops.

Our work has really progressed
 speedily. There is wonderful
 management & system somewhere at
 the head of things & it is certainly
 not the D.C. I think the N.C.D.s &
 most of the men here are splendid

Wednesday 31

Feel better today but not quite myself. Went down
 town with Stephie in my hours off. Ruth's bicycle
 not ready.

Troops go through on the
trains (& such long trains) almost
daily, with guns & gun carriages
in sight when we are able
we always wave strenuously
& they do so. They seem so
happy & full of life. Poor
lads. There is a difference
when they come back on the
Ambulance trains: then it is
usually night & they are silent
& we are glad.

Thursday 1st

Had my half day. Very rather miserable
again today so Stephen & I spent the
whole afternoon down by the brook with
our things, pillows & books. I slept for
quite a long time. a lecture in
the Y.M.C.A. tonight on "Russia"
Hotel

Supplies in A.M. - My ward is not ready yet
 We were asked to tea at No 2 Stationary Hospital at La Touquet this afternoon. Walked the four miles in the heat + came back in the ambulance. Found several caravans + their families as we walked. The Boulevard of Etaples is very picturesque + interesting. With its village pump, its small court yards full of chickens + dirty children, its sail boats at keel on the beach waiting for the next tide - + its big Cross + figures. Its unsanitary condition it is equalled only by the other strips of Etaples. In the evening Louise MacGree + Ruth + I sat out on the sands near the shore till dark. Played double canfield for a little while.

Friday 2nd
 A. H. went into isolation today. A case of measles developed this morning. Rumours today of a frightful battle near Ypres in which our Canadian troops are taking part.
 Dot from Ruth during night of their arrival in London

Letter to Mother.

JUNE

Birth of King George V.

THURSDAY 3

(154-211)

1915

Supplies in AM.

Half day off in P.M.

Letter from Gerald written May 30th
He has been in the trenches but
is unharmed + very well.

Such a long Canadian Casualty list
today. Several Stratford Hotel
officers among the number
Published a letter to mother + sent
it with a handkerchief French Embroidery
one also to Mrs Langton.

Walked in to Staples this evening
to get cigarettes for Gerald

The children followed us all
the way begging for pennies
Gathered beautiful scarlet
poppies in the field on our
way. The ^{few} fields now in the
neighbourhood are wonderful
with their light new green
covering literally glowing
with scarlet blossoms.

Our bath tubs ready for use

Yesterday. Had my first bath in
France + bubbled over with excitement
Result got in wet my water on.
Water is as hard as a rock but
that is a minor detail.

Saturday 3

Stephie + I went down wire again today to
see about Ruth's bicycle. It still is not ready so
I cancelled the order hoping she may get one in
England. A big concern is patients from the P.C.I.F.
H + S C.P.R.s - I also a frightful battle in front see reported

At 10 PM. a few of us were called to augment the night staff as an ambulance team was expected. The patients did not come till 2.30 AM. 88 in all. 100 beds. + 30 uncomplaining.

Sunday 4th

The news of the fighting Thursday, Friday + yesterday is ghastly. Our troops simply worn down without hope of resistance by artillery fire. Miss Harrison's brother has come in with a head wound. Mrs Giffins' brother was last seen by one of these men lying on his face in a trench - Louise Magree's brother has been in the thick of it - + there are thousands of others. It is terrible.

I went down to the Red Cross today with Mrs Giffins in hopes of seeing if we could get news of her brother at the Red Cross. We waited for a long time in the museum + returned later to the Crystal but met with no success.

At sea there has been an enormous battle with terrible loss on both sides so the papers report another convoy came to us last night + another today.

We heard from a patient also that Murray Anderson, Bull's cousin, was reported at one of the Clearing Stations shot through the lungs.

Slept all day.

Several of the Toronto University Hospital arrived here today, accompanied by their Matron

Monday 5.

Another trip into town with Mrs Giffen to the Red Cross but no information. She believes her brother is dead.

Louise Macgregor had a telegram from the Rev A P Macgregor that her brother is seriously wounded.

Heard today from a patient that Lapp is doing most excellent work in his new post.

Note from Ruth tonight written in London.

Slept in & had a little
breakfast in our tent with
Hull & Lilly Gray. on duty
in P.M., a sacred concert at 7.30
& hymn singing in this assembly
tent with the men & patients
able to come. Officers particularly
requested not to attend.
An ambulance train arrived
about 9 P.M. 118 patients admitted
The others went on to No 18.

"Rank + File"

O Undistinguished Dead!

Whom the bent covers, on the rocks strewn

Shows to the stars, for you I mourn I weep ^{sleep}

O Undistinguished Dead

None knows your name.

Blackened & blurred in the wild battle's

Hotly you fell — with all your wounds ^{brunt}
in front?

This is your fame!

Austin Tolson.

Tuesday 6th

The tales of the loss of life in the recent fighting
around Ypres increase each day. This
is part of a third battle of Ypres — our Canadian troops
lost their trenches & retook them. It is a ghastly affair
I went for a ride around the back roads with Whelan

Some of these new patients have
 dreadful dreadful wounds
 one young boy with part of
 his face shot away both
 arms gone & great wounds in
 both legs. Surely Healt were
 merciful. Many head cases
 which are heart breaking, &
 many many others. The men
 are all so good & patient.
 & so grateful for even the
 smallest attention. These are
 the horrors of war, but they
 are too horrible. Can it be
 God's will or only man's
 devilishness. It is too awful.
 Our boy with both his arms
 gone is only twenty years
 old.

Two dear letters tonight from
 Granly - & one from Miss
 Davidson & one from Edith
 Jossens. Also Montreal
 papers. & box them down
 on the shore to read them.

This is Dorothy's birthday & I have
 not written her. She has been in
 my thoughts all day.

note from Runt long W. Butler in Edinburgh
 Had an operation for tonsils & adenoids
 was out all day but went for a little walk
 after dinner. Reported today that Lord
 S. West's staff is drowned in the coast of Scotland
 Wednesday & today

ship wrecked by a mine or bomb or board of a torpedo during a
 truly calamity & seems to have some of our French people on
 board.

Sent letters to Granly + to Gerald.

JUNE Very Hot.

TUESDAY 8

(159-206)

1915

Saw an Aeroplane in the distance this morning
The management in this
Hospital is an abomination. ^{something}
Everyone is disgusted with it. ^{has}
Had my half day today. ^{changed}
Great heat this morning
& a thunder storm with
rain in the afternoon.

An Ambulance train came
in at 9 P.M. I went to Ward
K. to receive patients there
as the ward had not yet
received patients. Came off duty
at 3 A.M. when the regular
night nurse came on.
Earlier in the evening Miss Hoernes
& I had a long conversation with
three patients nice Englishmen who
had walked over to our hill to see
the sun set. One young lad of
1st London Reg a stretcher bearer
told us very interesting bits of
life in the trenches & also of the
camp in this place to which he
had been sent here on our side
in January when they were sent on
from the camp in Maaga. He also
let me read parts of his diary.

Poor Louise heard today that her brother is gone.
Poor lad! It is easier to die at present than to live
under conditions at the front. His mother of course is
the one to whom the suffering comes in this case.
The lads' message to his mother was to say to her she had
died fighting for his country & to be sure & let the other boys come

Slept in this morning till 9 AM.
 Trottled around with Miss Noerner
 most of morning trying to make
 arrangements for serving tea
 & biscuits for sisters second
 breakfast. No results, as all
 the usual stupidity connected
 with giving out supplies prevails.
 I have been spared a great deal
 of these annoyances as my
 ward is not yet ready for furnishings
 + I have been going about from
 ward to ward, ^{when needed} with ^{no} actual worries
 of responsibility + only the supply
 room stock to look after at other
 times. But the management here is
 a fearful + wonderful thing. The OC is
 a dotted old idiot + the Matron
 is surely mentally unbalanced. The
 good men are disgusted + the poor
 men are lazy + would do their work.
 Some of the notices signed by the
 Matron + appearing in our Assembly
 tent are supposed by their original
 to be clever, but in the opinion of
 most of the McGill sisters are nothing more
 or less than impertinent foolishness.
 I have copied some of them.
 I walked to Elapess with Annette Tate, bought
 flowers in an old French garden in Nova Scotia
 Bay in the ward + some cakes + other dainties for
 Dixon. The little French lady of the garden behind the shop

more, tell us Roy, husband is a prisoner in Germany in
 The dresses in Black + has smel a sweet fuel

Friday 9th
 Mrs. Giffin is sure now that her brother is gone
 from the Eastward + I got flowers for the church
 the one copper moved in
 and the green

the evening
 Nova Scotia
 dainties for

Another convoy of patients came in last night so I was wakened at 11.30^{sent to camp. L.} & did not get back to my tent till after 3. AM. Slept this morning & worked at supplies this afternoon. Saw an aeroplane quite near today but very high above our heads. It circled around near our camp then disappeared to the north west. We now make supplies in one of the tents far up in the field of poppies & the view is most beautiful. In front of us the field glowing with scarlet & beyond the sand dunes & higher sand hills, with their white sand shining in places where the Sun falls & dark & barren looking in the shadows.

Walked with Ruth to Paris Plage this evening. It is 5 miles. Bought a beautiful tea cloth for Mother & two small pieces of French embroidery. Had supper at Le Chat blanc. Found a note from Gerald on my return. He is well but expects soon to go back to the trenches. It is dated the 7th.

The patterns of lace here are called Iperkelle & Sueswax Flemish patterns. The lace shop people tell me there are about 20 or 25 patterns of the Iperkelle & 4 or 5 Sueswax.

Saturday June 10th
Miss Eastwood & I got flowers for the Church today. On the whole the War news from our front is better. Our Canadian troops have retaken their trenches. But of course, as this means nowadays the thought of carnage & loss of life. The Russians are doing wonderful work lately.

Worked at supplies all day.
 Went for long walk north east over
 the dunes with Ruth tonight. Such
 a strenuous walk, but such a
 wonderful country. Unexpected
 signs of vegetation are continually
 surprising us with their presence
 in these walks among the dunes.
 We crossed the upper Boulogne Road ^{(Built by}
 tonight, + went up into the dunes ^{the Romans}
 beyond. The Rabbits at dusk ^{B.C.}
 running in hundreds from us
 as we approach.

A letter from Father saying
 Cyril left on May 20th by the Saxonia
 Mosher, also (as supernumerary Lieutenant), for
 England.

Sunday June 11th

Whit Sunday. Miss Eastwood + I got up at five +
 went down town to St John Church for early service.
 We came back up such a pretty lane to the
 Windmills on our way back to camp.
 We have been having convoys continuously all
 this week.
 The Russians have captured thousands of prisoners lately.

at sea just in

Cable to Mother.

JUNE

SATURDAY 12

(163-202)

1915

I found three interesting Canadians in Ward "A" tonight. I lent them my Kipling + gave them my Montreal papers. One of them is Montreal Indu. Plakman of Godwin's (small) under the dock he said. Walked out Lower Boulogne Road west Ruth till dark.

From what I can gather from conversations with different men who have come from the district the Strathconas have been in the trenches at Festubert - about a mile to the north west of La Bassée Mrs Giffin went to Boulogne today on an ambulance. so I sent a cable home to Mother with her kind help.

Monday June 12th

Ruth + Dick + Walling came back tonight Ruth brought me a dear little Scotch pebble silver tinnet box. She is looking much better for her holiday.

I got their room ready for them + they lay down in Ruth's bed + fell asleep. They came at ten + wakened me. Then I got their supper ready.

A note from Gerald today saying he is once more out of the trenches for a rest + is well. After supper Ruth + I went for a long walk. We crossed the Upper Boulogne Road + went far back into a farming country on the hills - quite different from the dunes. Large properties, lovely hedges + trees of many horses (all white) with foals feeding in the fields. Picked lovely dark dark red clover, about three times the size of our clover at home. The blossom long in shape. French boys as usual begging for pennies. We returned home by same route, down terraced hills to Boulogne Road, then through the pink wood by an old road, + back to camp through the dunes at dusk. Rabbits scuttling away from us as we walked.



Early this morning a patient from the 23rd in Ward B. (McLeod) sent for me to let me know that Cyril is wounded. The same shell silenced the whole of Cyril's gun crew. This man was able to walk out yesterday afternoon but Cyril had to wait for dark for the stretcher bearers, as he is wounded in the right foot. We watched every convoy today, but he has not come home.

wrote Cyril + sent book to Gerald *

JUNE

MONDAY 14

(165-200)

today in my home of the world
inquires the Cyril of the world
today in my home of the world
inquires the Cyril of the world
today in my home of the world
inquires the Cyril of the world

Had my half day + went to Paris
Plage with Mrs Giffin Miss Gray
Louise Mc Grew. Hallie Carman +
Watters. From there went in the
Motor to Montreuil. Such beautiful
roads through a farming country
+ along the banks of the River Canche
Passed Chateau de la Calottere, surrounded
by beautiful woods - (Swans in the river here)
then on through picturesque little
red roofed villages along the winding
white road till we came on sight
of the old walled town standing high
on the hills with green sward stretching
from its walls down to the river. The
town is quaint + has a history of having
withstood many a siege in the old
days. Its walls now are very grown +
crumbling in parts. We went to see the old
L'Eglise Saint Sauve which has a wonderful
entrance + is fascinating. Then across the
square, went into the chapel of Hotel Dieu
also with a beautiful entrance (Carved
figures fewer in number than at St Sauve)
+ inside most wonderful of all - the wood
carving, dark wood panels (figures) + the pulpit
a marvelous piece of work. A huge painting of
the Descent from the Cross. ^{Don't see side} Bought post cards. Saw
number of Hindu's from Hindu Hospital. Spent by
Paris Plage. Supper "Chap Bleu". Bought little silver box with
reproduction of Leonardo di Vinci's "Prodicals Return" on cover.
Sat on sand in shore till dark. Such
a nice day.

Found out that Miss Hoerner is Mrs J McKays niece
 An Ambulance team came in
 at 5.30 P.M. We received about
 80 patients. In the evening
 Miss Hoerner & I went for
 a long walk to the north over
 the sand dunes. The dunes
 are ever revealing new &
 distinctive attributes & are
 always surprising me. We
 walked home by the Boulogne
 Road.

A letter from Granty dated ~~June~~ May 20th
 "I + you"

Knowing you love me
 I can do
 all that we dream of
 "I + you"

Knowing you love me
 I can go
 Singing to trials
 I do not know.

Knowing you love me
 I can be
 all that you wish
 And hope for me.

Mary C Davis

Thursday 15
 To soon as I had done the absolute
 necessities on my ward - I went down
 to the 8 or my bicycle - I could not
 go sooner as my conversation with
 is wearing & things as I mightfully busy
 in our hospital very very six by with
 had right foot sore I practically
 shelled 6 pieces they took it off
 shortly after two arrival yesterday
 at 4 PM Miss G. H. H. is bringing after
 again. It is so good to have my able
 not know yet this of foot is gone. How
 for me to get all my mind. How
 without long ago well on my bicycle
 we in it white so well on my bicycle

Send my love to Lawrence

I want to know how you are getting on. I want to know how you are getting on. I want to know how you are getting on.

Letters to Gracely & Father

JUNE

WEDNESDAY 16

(167-198)

1915

A letter today from Montreal dated June 14th
 An ambulance train came in at 7:30
 tonight. Only 50 patients came to us
 Capt Johnson has been ^{for us} ~~working~~ lately. He has a wonderful
 To love some one more dearly every day
 To help a wondering child to find his way
 To ponder o'er a noble thought & pray
 And smile when evening falls.
 This is my task

To follow truth as blind men long for light
 To do my best from dawn of day till night
 To keep my heart fit for this holy sight
 And answer when he calls.
 This is my task.

Maudie Louise Ray

Dark + the shadows falling
 O'er land + sea
 Some where a voice is calling
 Calling for me.
 Night + the stars are gleaming
 Tender + true
 Dearest my heart is dreaming
 Dreaming of you.

~~Went down to my room at 11:30~~ ~~Friday 16th~~
 went with Aunt in the evening + with my ^{copy} ~~copy~~ - ~~sent cable to~~
 little letter. When they were high again to ^{copy} ~~copy~~ - ~~sent cable to~~
 Well I suppose I'll have to make the best of it - ~~sent cable to~~
 one thing I dare not do is that's ^{copy} ~~copy~~ - ~~sent cable to~~
 Has on the best for England.

Walked to Paris Plage with Mrs Giffin after tea.

A convoy of 100 patients came in tonight. Very few Canadians.

Letter from Cyril tonight. He is in England at Sandringham Camp. He had not had my letter as his is dated 9th of June. He thinks I am in England or hopes to see me. He is a dear boy his letter says.

I suppose you are a lieutenant & a private is not allowed to speak to you but when I see you I guess I will take a chance on it. He evidently loves beautiful England & their entrance into Plymouth Harbour after a dangerous voyage made a great impression on him apparently as it did on me.

We have received over 800 patients here in the last two weeks & we are only a tiny part of this great sea of hospital tents.

Saturday 17th

Went down to see Cyril for a little while in morning. Saw his dressing. Gave my isolation patients a party in pm. Went with Pull again to 8th of evening. Cyril seems more like his old self tonight.

walked with Ruth after supper
 three miles on Lower Boulogne
 Road to Camiers, where it is
 rumoured our hospital (McGill)
 is to be situated. Camiers is
 a most picturesque little village
 & not nearly so dirty as
 Etaples. I will probably
 know more of it later.

Sunday 18th

Ran down at 8 in AM just in time to say
 good bye to Cyril as he was put into the ambulance
 for England - He was suffering this morning poor
 lad.

This is first communion Sunday here for the
 children

In Evening Ruth + Stephen + I bicycled out
 to Souverin Mountain for dinner. Had Rabbit
 pie + pancakes.

Ward came out of Isolation today.
 Haisies, Wild roses - honeysuckle -
 yellow marguerites - cornflowers +
 Poppies (the latter in smaller quantities than in
 Bardone district) in abundance at present
 Also the smell of new mown hay is everywhere
 about the fields

Heard today that Colonel
Birkett + his party have
arrived at Camiers.

no steel
helmets at
this time

A convoy of patients arrived this
morning. Some terrible cases, oh
so much better dead (one young
lad with eyes + nose all
gone - one blob of mangled flesh -
+ body whole + sound.) heads
shattered to pieces or limbs
hanging by a thread of tendons.
Oh why must such things be
all and so brave, + yet those
who are not badly wounded are so
tired of the war, at least those who
have been long in the trenches - tired in
such a hopeless way.

I lay me down to sleep
with little thought or care
whether the warping finds me
here or there.

a bowing burdened head.
that only asks to rest
unquestioning upon
a loving breast.

my good right hand forgets
its cunning now.
to march the weary march
I know not how.

I am not cold or brave
all that is past.
I am ready not to do
at last, at last.

Monday, 19
spent whole day in
dressing up my ward
again. Everything
fresh + clean.

Tuesday 20
15 new patients last
night - most of them
gas cases from the
recent gas attacks near
Messines + Armentieres.
Bicycled out by pain
to Port de Brique after
tea

Sater & Luce to Maam -

JUNE

SUNDAY 20

(171-194)

1915

Walked today in afternoon hours off, around by upper Boulogne Road west + south to Camiers (about seven miles I should think) with Ruth + Jessie Sedgwick - through beautiful + very extensive farming country, along the hard wheel road which winds around + in + out on the sides of the hills. Finally got a jug of good French wine at a farm house + ate our tea on the top of the chalk cliff above Camiers. These farms ^{buildings} along the road are most picturesque - (+ most unsanitary) built either with mud walls or stone walls. The buildings enclose a court yard - each with its own pond of stagnant water - inhabited by pigs (all sizes) hens dogs horses ducks + children. Over the arched gateway ivy or climbing roses grow luxuriantly + white thorn trees blossom in many cases in a hedge screening the whole from the highways. After careful search we at last discover which part of the line of buildings is the house. It usually has beautiful ~~lattice~~ lace edged curtains in the windows otherwise there is little difference in its outward appearance to the buildings occupied by the animals. The view of the village of Camiers from

the chalk cliff above is a delightful one. We started on our way home only to be overtaken by Col. Bennett + Col. Yates #171-194. The conclusion

went tonight to the rose garden in
 Clapton. Such a dear, ~~little child~~
~~little girl~~ is our little
 lady of the garden, with such a
 sweet face & such pretty manners
 I could talk to her for hours. She is
 so patient with my French. The roses
 are still beautiful & the garden
 will have many wonders to show
 before the summer is over. Tonight
 there is an abundance of pansies
 & sweet peas, also geraniums &
 Delphiniums & Canterbury bells.
 Ruth came with me & loved the
 Rabbits (there are about 12 large ones
 + a Belgian Hare with little ones)
 & the flight of stone steps (very covered)
 to the roof. She also loved the
 green bases. Just I could
 get one to take home but they
 were too cumbersome, but so pretty &
 artistic.

The
 Campanula

Les
 roses
 roses

Discovered my flash light battery
 is worn out tonight. I have
 used it continually & it has
 lasted well. Thanks to my
 dear Grants's thoughtfulness I
 have two extra refills.

Wednesday 21st

weeded my garden tonight after dinner
 New orders to evacuate everyone able to travel
 to England. as a British offensive for the
 front is expected ^{to be in the hands} _{submarine} ^{of the Royal} _{navy}

a letter from Gray written June 9th

Hartelot Castle

Built 811 A.D.

(173-192)

1915

Restored in 1223 by

Philippe le Cherepel, Count of
Boulogne. Inhabited by Henry VIII of
England in 1688.

JUNE

TUESDAY 22

The Castle is built on the ancient foundations of a much later date in wall
not all the way up some English masonry

Such a nice day
In the morning I helped with the
dressings in Ward Q. In the pm (Ruth
& I had our half day off) we went to
Paris Plage on the car had our hair washed & engaged
the Gray motor to go to Hartelot Castle. Such a pretty
drive through Cambers James, Neuve Clatel & Hartelot
village to arrive at the Castle Gates. The Lodge
is a pretty little old stone cottage with the usual
court yard wall over which the roses climb & its
pretty garden filled with a profusion of bright
blossoms of all kinds. At the top of the drive
we come to the entrance gate which in ancient
times was ^{also} the main gate of the Castle, possessing
its draw bridge & port cullis. These have long
since disappeared, the gate is covered with ivy
& the moat is filled in. Inside the gate is the little
enclosure in the wall which formed the guards room in
the olden days & in which through several apartments, he was
able to command the entrance to this ~~stronghold~~ stronghold
of an ancient family. Next we ascended old stone stairs, ^{built in 811 A.D.} ivy
grown to the top of the wall, which ~~is~~ ^{is} of a certain
date has been reinforced by five towers, four only
which remain. Here a shiny leaved ivy falls over the
parapets in abundance & creeps along the top of the wall
Some of the watch towers ^{on} the walls are in ruin. After walking
some distance on the wall & enjoying the view of the wall &
Hartelot woods below we came down to the outside of the
wall to see the old ivy trunks grown through the
centuries to the size of a mans arm & also grown into the
wall. After walking around the back of the Castle we
came to the dungeons which were used in more recent
years by Napoleon I for his prisoners. We explored the
dungeons and returned to the front of the castle to another mill
of steps to another part of the wall, where the view is lovely.

all is pa
The sell
to we
hear
the
most
one
me

Walked to Paris Plage & La Touquet
with Hallee Carman after hours
Called at the hospital first to
see her Cousin Stewart Molson
then went onto the town.

Bought "Little Silver Box" with
Tennis "Kermess" engraved on
top. for Granby.

The Campanula growing in
all the gardens at present
is wonderful. Such lovely
pale shades of pink & blue
The little French children are
selling them on the road & we
have huge bunches in our mess
tent & the wards.

We gave pennies to buy such
beautiful urchins in Paris Plage
this afternoon. Little boys ragged &
dirty but not a bit bold. They
all think we are made of
money, a fact due to the
prevalence of brass buttons on
our uniforms

Friday 23rd

Am very very tired these days & go to bed very early
after dinner. No Canadian mail now for over
a week.

Saw a photograph of the Matron ^{now} today. - A unique + wonderful occasion - Also had several bouquets from her. She is certainly a most singular woman "a ~~let~~ wee bittie daft" as Mrs Cautie would say.

After supper Ruth + I went down to the cemetery. Such a pathetic row of small double crosses - one or two Canadian among them. Every thing is arranged with decency + in order - the mounds of the white sand marked with a cross of the ^{small} yellow "Everlasting" blossoms of the "country" around.

Two dear letters from Grantly tonight one registered on the 6th + the other written on the 11th.

Sent seeds to Aetel + cards to Reg tonight. Saturday 24th.

Still no Canadian mail.

July 1st Miss McMurruch came through today on her way to England for leave. She is with a French Red Cross Hosp: in Belgium near Dunkirk. She will stay over night with us. Ruth + I took her for a walk down into the Vallée just before dinner.

Went to Etaples after supper with Ruth. Went to the 8 o'clock service in the old church. The white caps of the old women & the sweetness of some of the little children appealed to me. Two little ragged girls brought small bunches of crushed flowers on that dirtiest of all the streets, "Poor lambs! Some of them have wonderful little faces. Read all the way home by the shore "Peeps into Picardy".

The daylight lasts here till after nine o'clock. It is a wonderful climate. The air is so clear & though some days may be frightfully hot, the evenings are always cool. We have only had two or three days of rain since we have been here altogether.

Started furnishing Ward N today. It has been so long in getting ready that I had almost despaired of its ever being completed.

~~My Baynet came up to see us today on that way to Rouen~~
 Corpse through Sunday - the streets to the different outdoor shrubs all
 couched with fresh grass & leaves. Ruth & I had each hour
 of duty & went in by cill side out the Desires road
 through Mont Lambert. Its where there were three
 allard one at the entrance one in the middle & one in the
 far side of the village. Here we waited to see the procession
 which was very picturesque & quaint & might very well have
 belonged to the Middle Ages if the girls in their wide dresses
 & weathered flowers in their hair & the little boys in their
 simple Sunday. Ruth got a purchase so after we had our tea - a field

washed back camp

We went to Paris Plage today after tea, got my boots which were being half-soled - also a little silver box for Granly's rings. Arrived in camp at 8 P.M. just in time for the concert given by an English entertainer who was very good indeed. All patients able to walk were present & a few who were unable to be carried on stretchers to our mess tent where the concert was held. A letter dated May 30th from Father tonight.

Monday June 26

Set to G. with Hartelot snaps + cards

JUNE

SUNDAY 27

(178-187)

1915

Spent my hours off on sands by the
shore. A quiet day

Tuesday June 27

Axel's letter seems cheerful + his condition satisfactory.

Worked on Ward N. furnishing
all day. The wards are
gradually emptying. Evacuating
to England. Daily & no
Convoy from the front recently.
The Motor bicycle dispatch
riders interest me - they
have such intent earnest
faces as they fly past on
their bicycles. Their pockets
& pack are so bulky
with papers.

It has been rainy all day & is
very cold tonight. About 19pm
Ruth & I had a race among
on the dunes on the shore to get
warm before going to bed.

Wednesday June 23rd

My furnishing of Ward IV is practically finished, I have worked all alone with the help of Lake the orderly & I could receive patients now at a moment's notice.

There was a convoy of 81 patients came to us last night before twelve & afterward an Army Service Corp unloaded, all night long & far into the day. Although I was in bed shortly after twelve I could not sleep & I could interpret every sound of the unloading. Finally a pair of horse got stuck in the stand & it took hours to get out. I keep wondering where Gerald is. Had a long talk with Guson today - this afternoon the Princess Victoria Party gave a concert for the patients. After supper Miss Bliss & I walked into the rose garden & our little French lady. She was sweet as always.

A letter from Father tonight. He says Blanchard is eager to enlist - I hope & pray they will not allow it. I did not sleep all last night. My lungs are free of sand.

Thursday June 29

Went to Etaples with Hill
Hoerner in the evening
We stayed to the evening
Service then had Strawberries
& Coffee at Foos - the Artists
Hotel. The dining Room walls
covered with paintings the
pay which poor artists have
left behind to recompense
the proprietor for the services
he has given them.

Another Convoy last night 130 patients

Sunday June 30

At last the Canadian Mail have
come. I had a lot of letters but all
written before the news of April would
reached home ...

Half day off duty. Mrs Griffin Ruth +
I went to Boulogne by the 2 PM
train + returned by 8.30 PM.
Bought a little ivory St Anthony.
Another

Another interesting day. Boulogne
seemed quite different + much
gayler than when we were last
there

Saturday - July 1st

A great advance in the Somme district is reported
to have started today.

Ruth + I went down to the post office today, in our hours
off. A little impromptu concert in the Red Cross Hall
in honour of Dominion Day. I performed, also Williams.
Miss Kennedy of the Canteen was the only outside present.
She sang - Capt Perry sang some foolchess

A convoy again last night.

Sunday July 2nd
 Ruth + I bicycled in last ours out to Wirwignes
 to see the little "home made" church which we
 admired so much last year. We had tea in
 the Boulogne Woods. strawberries + bread + butter + were
 so hungry. Stayed in the church for about half
 an hour then I returned. The road near Wirwignes
 very very hilly + difficult but from the woods
 back to Boulogne a lovely ride

A report today says that Elaples + Camiers got
 big convoys last night

We are making preparations for a great
 rush + all leave has been
 cancelled.

Amy Baynes came through today on her way to Rouen

A big Convoy came last night
I got twenty-five patients, all
surgical - Some had hand & arm
cases, Only one Canadian

Monday July 3rd

We had morning hours so Ruth & I
rode down to No 14 to see Miss Lake who
has gone there with a bad throat. We had
lunch in Wimeroux & arrived back in
camp to find the ambulances arriving
Ruth got a lot of calls. I didn't get
any - though my ward is ready for either
surgical or medical work
Glendenning & Lodeson, went up to a clearing
hospital tonight

Fairly busy as I am alone on the ward & have only the one orderly. Three cases went for operation this morning.

Ruth was sick all night & is not on duty today. I was tired so went to bed in my hours off. Went down on the shore with Ruth to see the sunset read aloud "the Long Land that had no turning" Capt Mallopp was here to tea & played ~~for~~ about an hour. He plays beautifully.

Tuesday - July 4th
 Last night we got 300 cases into our hospital. Many of them very bad wounds. Most of the minor cases have been admitted to the C.C. so as our wards are still empty Alice Stewart & I were sent over to the I.C.C. to do dressing.

Rutt is going on night duty. I am
sorry. Am all alone in my
hut tonight. Must write some letters.
Mrs. Mohrley went to the clearing
hospital at Aire today
a convey at 6 PM.

Wednesday July 5

Since the first of the month the British have captured
Montauban, Manby - Sricourt + La Boisselle + the
French advance to the west of the British has been
very extensive - The Italians + Russians are
also making great advances.

The great push forward had begun + though
the losses are heavy yet the men are
cheerful - but so frightfully weary + so
ragged + dirty - they will go asleep
on the benches waiting for their dressings
at the C.C. We had 200 cases into
the hospital last night
After dinner Rutt + I rode down to see Miss
Drake.

I got fifteen new patients last night & sent out twelve of my old ones today to the hospital ship & home to England.

Such a storm of rain & wind today & tonight, my hull is swaying & creaking. I should not be surprised to waken up under the ruins in the AM.

Letters from Grant

I shall never forget the sound of its motor ambulances as they bring in the convoys. The continual burr as they pass our huts, as one follows the other from the siding up to the highway, some slower than others according to the severity of the wounds of the patients they carry. Sometimes they seem to continue all night long & when I waken with them I cannot go to sleep for hours listening & thinking what it all means & of the condition of these poor lads, tired of body & spirit, sick of the war, sick of France, aching for their home & their dear ones. As Whalen I with only a slight wound told me, "If I could only see the misses & the children I could go back satisfied" He has six children - so I spoke to Capt Crichton & Whalen went home ^{in England} with his pin prick of a wound!

Not quite such a big convoy last night - but many cases sent in from Claples & must wait here for the boat

I miss Ruth in the evenings
Went to bed early tonight &
wrote Grady in bed!

The Winds

By the mother of a midshipman
She of her want did cast in all she had.

"Oh! winds who seek & seek the whole world over
Changing from South to North from heat to cold
Many & change the things that you discover
Changing from West to East from new to old."

Seek out & say, my sailor is he living?
Oh! foolish mother dreaming winds would tell!
The winds are deaf with thunder dumb with
Who heeds a boy, when all the world is ^{grieving} Hell?

You seek a boy! For all the millions dying
Who drown at sea or landward fighting fall,
The winds have heard the voice of women crying
Where is my love, who dying takes my all?

When kings & captains die the world regrets them;
My boy is proud to serve the self same State,
Proud though he die, & all but I forget him;
I will not grudge him for the cause is great,

A convoy of six hundred came to us East night
& the coaspation goes on a pace
We all frightfully busy at 8 AM all morning
& then come back & help out here - 6 PM

Went to bed early again tonight
 Am very tired at the end of the
 day just now. My word is a
 busy one just now.

Saturday 8th
 We have been highly complimented by the
 I.B.M.S. of the District as a hospital for
 the efficient manner in which we have
 handled the great number of wounded this
 week as we have had forty percent more
 cases in & out than any other hospital in
 the district.
 The War does still continue good
 My sweet peas are lovely with fragrant blossoms
 We had over 1100 cases in our hospital
 this morning & are now short about 900
 Still the work is being done well - everyone
 is proving his or her ability at present
 The patients are for the most part from
 Albert, Bucourt & La Boisselle.

Walked into Elaples to see
Mrs Giffin + Miss Gray off
in the train to Boulogne.
Then went into the old church
for a little while & walked
home by the shore. Just away
an hour.

The Exodus across the hill
has begun. The mess tent &
Anti tank disappeared from
our side this afternoon.
I wonder if we will have to
move.

Sunday 9th

A busy busy morning at C.C. Four of us dressed ^{convoy} ~~200~~ ^{cases}.
After lunch I went to Ward B. where Ruth is very
busy. 36 patients had just gone to England &
their space was to prepare for the next ^{convoy}.
Then we got tea for the other seventy odd patients
after which I went to the supply room & made dressings
for the rest of the afternoon. Ruth is not
very well today.

Have been nervous all day. Went
to Paris Plage in ~~PM~~ evening to
bargain with a mean Frenchman
and bicycles. Miss Christie & Mrs
Harrington came with me.

Paul & I
have
permission
to buy
bicycles

Mrs Griffin is coming to sleep in
my ~~bed~~ tonight. I am lonely tired!

Monday 10th

A busy morning again at C.C.

We had 78 patients from 11.45 - 12.45 & dress
they were straight from the fighting at La Boisselle
& so muddy & dirty - some of the wounds were
quite bad ones & were marked up for England
A big convoy is our own hospital again last
night

Walked with Elaple during my
 hours off with Jesse Sedgewick
 slept after dinner. then went on
 duty. My ward is lighter today.
 Tuesday 11th

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes follow, appearing to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

2 pm 9.

JULY

MONDAY 12

(193-172)

1915

Went with Ruth to Paris Plage.
+ rode ^{our} bicycles home. a letter
from Gerald tonight dated July 9th.
Moved over the hill today to
a hut with Miss Flint + Miss
Jiffin. Ruth is in with the night
nurses.

Miss Flint is sweet, when we
arrived bag + baggage into
her tent. She said "by way
of welcome" "this cottage is
yours + I mean it"

Wednesday 12

The War News still continues to be good

Rode round the beautiful ^{low hills} Upper Boulogne Road with Mrs Giffin after supper. Such a lovely landscape on all sides. About half way to Camiers we met on the white winding road, a flock of such docile quiet sheep, driven by a French peasant & his wife. Camiers looked so pretty from the cliff with the sun setting over the sea beyond. We were home at 8.30. Such a nice evening.

Thursday 13th

The British & French are still advancing slowly in the Somme district & the casualties are coming down steadily for us from this action. Our sisters have started a canteen for food & hot coffee & cocoa for our men & stretchers bearers who are practically working day & night these days. Ruth & I took it tonight & from 9 PM till 12.30 it was greatly patronized. After that we left the drinks hot ^{on the stove} & the sandwiches on the table for them for the rest of the night & we went to bed.

Beautifully full this morning + very
rainy in the afternoon.
Had such an interesting talk
with my men in Ward N
this afternoon about conditions

in the trenches
Wrote letters tonight with the
music of the rain on the
canvas for an accompaniment.

There is a most fascinating
lizard about four inches long
who has his home under my
bed of the hut. I'm very fond
of him in the day but feel he
will not grow too friendly
at night.

Friday 14
Alec Trivett admitted to Ward O last night
with a bullet in his right upper arm

2 from G-

JULY (191-191)

THURSDAY 15

(196-169)

1915

Bycycled ^{won't} with Margaret Passes out a
country road beyond staples + enjoyed
the ride

Col Burkett was up to tea this afternoon.
He has sent for us so we expect
to go to ~~Camer~~ in a few days.

Miss Hunt is expecting a
bunch of "hens + hair pins" to
arrive when we leave.

Saturday 15^d

CC in AM. Red Cross but all afternoon
Mrs Giffin is having her half day. Went for
a little ride up over the hills to the
Omar road with Ruth after dinner till dusk.

A little party given tonight for Miss Christolm.
Alek is going on to England to have his bullet
removed as there is no immediate hurry as the
wound is clean.

Miss Harley the Toronto University
nurse left today for Shorncliffe England
to start the work in their hospital
there. Violent wind all day with
rain storm in pm. The tents
rock & sway with the wind &
the ropes creak & strain. The
day orderlies stayed on the
wards tonight & will sleep there
in case of an accident, from
the wind.

Sunday 16th

Sal Chisholm is leaving for England today to be
married

Very windy all day with rain at
times. Waxed tent & tables
with Miss Parks + Jean + Bill.

Tonight

Mabron MacLachey arrived tonight
& will proceed to No 3 on
Monday. She is if possible
more helpless than ever.

Monday 17th

after dinner Connie Stuart & I rode down
to No 5 to see Miss Guffitt but she
was out.

Ruth's Birthday.

I took morning hours & we bicycled around to Camiers, & back by the upper Boulogne Road. Such a nice ride through beautiful grain & wheat fields & which the harvest has come. We sat for a long time on the top of our favourite hill. (No human being in sight) & feasted our eyes on the glory of sky & earth - the world unspoiled by any human habitation. We had a second breakfast on our return & I gave Ruth the little blue jug vase for a birthday gift.

Tuesday 18th

Ruth's Birthday. CC in AM. Pneumonia test in PM

We celebrated in hours of bicycling portraits (B) & one another in our rooms. And by a bicycle ride ^{after dinner} up over the hill to Reper then by new roads straight through to Olingham & to the Calais road above Wmille. I gave Ruth a little French medal of Jean de Calais.

Miss Flint's 'hens & hairpins' have come. Quite
a number of the French Canadians among them
JULY MONDAY 19 1915 (200-165)

I was sent off my way at 7.30
to pack for No 3. I hated leaving
my patients - they are so good - &
I'm sorry apparently to have to go.
The orderly "Lark" was almost
in tears when I announced the fact.
We (8 sisters in all) left in a
large motor at 10 AM. Ruth did
not come. Col Burnett met us at
No 3. & escorted us to our tents
which are bell tents & are pitched
at the foot of these most beautiful
hills above Camiers. In the pm
I walked back ^{again} & with messages
for the matron - Came back in an
ambulance. Our dinner ^{dishes} at No 3
were such a treat - no one but those
who have been using the iron spoons &
forks & the tin cups & bare oil cloths at
No 1 can understand how great a
pleasure this dinner was - the clean
blue edged dishes - the silver cutlery the
table linen & specially the smoothness
of the spoons. The D. Urban tents for the
patients are very imposing & I think will
prove very convenient. No water at
all yet in camp
Sat with Miss Steele on the hillside for
a long time this evening & watch the
dying day after the sun had set.
Molly came also with us today.

Wed 19th

Went down from in being 7 1/2 get my little penknife
 about Stewart came with me. Sellers from down & I
 then news from some children etc. saw some sheep
 Nobody saw the penknife which was framed
 down by the sea which is about a mile &
 a half from us.

Slept well last night alone in my tent - such wonderful moonlight & such a wonderful skyline. Wakened this morning to the singing of the larks & the sunlight upon the hills. "Unto the hills around do I lift up my longing eyes" might have been written in this place. For on the hillsides are flocks of sheep feeding, - also cows & three white horses; I can see from my tent door. I do hope we can get to work & will have patients soon.

Dickie & Miss Duncan & the other girls from Clivedon came this pm. Ruth & Stephen rode over from us & Ruth & I had a ride out to Hannes & back.

In the evening Dickie & Walter & I went for a long climb to the top of the hills. To see the sunset. A wonderful panorama lay beneath us.

Came back to camp rather tired & ready for sleep. The ear wigs - spiders & beetles which frequent our tents are legion. There are no sand dunes in sight except down by the sea which is about a mile & a half from us.

Went with Dick Mrs Giffie, Sammie
+ Blake by ambulance in the AM
as we had nothing to do. From
there we went to Staples (Mrs
G + I on the bicycle) where we
had a very nice dinner at 2 oos
from there in the pm to Paris Plage
where the girls did some shopping. Then
back to Camille in time for supper.
Ruth + Stephen joined us in Paris Plage.
They are not busy at As +, Eight more
of our sisters came on today.

Mrs Giffie scraped her cheek on the stones
of the bridge as she passed it in Staples +
when we arrived in Paris Plage we went
into an old chemist to get some alcohol
to wash it off. Such a nice old bear of
a Frenchman. When Mrs G made a fuss because
the alcohol smarted he treated her as if she were a
baby + when afterwards she would not let him
put the plaster on as he wished, he pretended he
would slap her cheek + insisted so she gave
in. It was all in a kind fatherly way not a
bit mild.

Friday 21st

All night long terrific + continuous explosions
which shook our huts have been going on in
the direction of Calais + have lasted with diminished
violence till 10 AM.

Very big convoy of Australians from Armentiers east
left also. We admitted 720 patients in our post
from 6 PM to 10 AM this morning. C had a visit
300 cases too. I went to the Red Cross but all afternoon
had cases there all day wounds these had had made an
attack in the base of a terrific shell fire, center for our post after dinner

Very rainy all day with a high wind. In the pm a party of six ~~men~~ walked down to the beach which is about a mile & a half from here & had a delightful bathe. The tide was coming in & the surf fine.

No work yet. I wish things could be hurried up.

Two letters from Granby tonight

Saturday 22nd

C.C. in AM

Half day in PM. Alice Stewart & I went for a little by car. rode after dinner in direction of Square. Monday's explosion was from the destruction of the Ammunition Supply stores just outside Calais in a little village which was practically blown to pieces. Fifteen bodies have been recovered but there are very many missing. Five Aeroplanes appeared over the village about 11 AM & dropped bombs on the Ammunition sheds. The work of the flash lights had been cut by spies & four guns could do nothing to the German airships which got away leaving the terrific work of explosion going on late into the morning. The loss is about 5 million pounds worth of Ammunition besides the village & a terrible toll of innocent lives.

This morning Dickie Hancock + I walked to James + into the little church there a gable Roman font is the only thing of interest in the church - although the church itself is quite old + very quaint. At two p.m. tired, hungry + dishevelled our 21 sisters from Royen turned up unexpectedly. Also Ruth, Stephen + one other from No 1. Violet E. Nesbitt was invited for tea + came late but stayed to supper. Also Miss Flint + Mayorie Ross. We sent Violet E. home in our car. She was looked pink + most charming. Her rouge also was not quite so pronounced as usual. Ruth + Dickie leave the tent next morn. I am still alone.
 Letter from Patsy tonight.

The rd d
 major
 from
 No 1

Sunday 23rd

☺ in AM as usual. The ^{the} ^{capt} ^{ev'ng} ^{supt} ^{try} ^{are} ^{lev} ^{bride} ^{fil} ^{eads} ^{are} ^{splendid} ^{eads}
 Red Cross Hut in PM. It is a busy place.
 After dinner Ruth + I bicycled out to the Souverain Monlin through Rusement to the St Omer road then down through the woods by the steep hill to the village + the Chateau. We had coffee + cake in the tea garden of the Cafe at the foot of the hill then came back by Wimilly + walked through the Vallée du Hengere back to camp. The Vallée with its summer coat of thick leafy greens is quite a different valley to the early spring Vallée but just as wonderful.

A tiresome day. We went in to Paris
Place to show the Rouen girls the
way + to help them with their shopping.
Ruth + I bicycled + the ride was nice.
We stopped at As't to see our old
patients on the way back.

Bought a bathing suit for myself.

Monday 24th

L to Gerald Cyril. B U G. {cards
athel}

JULY

SUNDAY 25

(206-159)

1915

Such nice church services. Mr. ^{Allen P} Shafford
 is a man in earnest + I feel sure
 he will do good work here. And he is
 alive which is more than can be
 said of the Chaplains at No 1
 Tonight we walked through Tommes
 accompanied by all the children of the
 village. I love them + they are so
 bright + clever - they marched up
 + down for us + sang the marcellaise
 with such vim, especially the boys, that
 they looked quite fierce.

Tuesday 75

We are allotted towards today I am in charge of Ward F 2 & we began the furnishing. These big Dybar tents are lovely to look at I hope they prove as good in rainy & stormy weather. It is so windy in this part of the country & storms come up so suddenly, that the tents need to be very secure. Last night we went to bed with a beautiful cloudless moonlit sky & at twelve o'clock it was pouring the heaviest rain I have ever seen & blowing a hurricane. I had to get up & hammer some tent pegs in & tie down my flap securely & of course got my pyjama legs soaking. No water in camp at all & no hope of getting it soon. We went down to the sea early this morning for our bath after tea Ruth & I bicycled out through Dampes to Neuve Chatel - a pretty village with several beautiful estates with huge houses near the village.

Wednesday 26^a

Worked in Ward F most of day
 After, Rull + I bicycled up beyond
 the hills through Widenhem + another
 village Hubersent on to the Samer
 road, then returned home by route Claret
 This farming country beyond the hills
 is now in the full glory of harvest
 time + the cultivation is marvellous
 Such great stretches of wheat + oats.
 Looking at this peaceful land it
 does not seem possible that forty or sixty
 miles away the land is blackened
 by this horrible war fare.

Capt Herriges + Capt. Creighton came
 up from No 1 this evening

Thursday 27th

Had a half day + went with Rull, Dickie, Mrs
 Powell + Miss Bradley for a cab drive through
 Ambletouse district to Marquis + back by
 Offrethun + Souverin Moulin
 Mr Marchant's Concert party in the evening played
 "Which is which"
 today

Ward F. furnishing today again
Went with Ruth after supper, bicycling
around by the upper Boulogne Road
to France - such a picturesque dirty
little Peady village with its winding
streets running up the sides of the
hills. Came back again by Widdem
& down to camp by the Chalk Cliff
just at dusk - the tiny twinkling
lights of the camp & the full moon
rising over the hills made the
place look like fairy land.
Last Post is most sounding. They
are such sad notes, & have such
a lonely sound.

Cyril's letter of 26th reached me today: he
was to have his second operation yesterday

The sign post turned into a narrow stony unfrequented road which took us out to the Montreuil road in sight of the spires of our little church.

Ruth + I had a half day off so decided to go to Wiswignes to see the little church, built by the hands of one man, the curé of the Parish. We went through Reure Châtel, on to Samer, out through Werve aux Bois + Carly; then at the sign post turned into a narrow stony unfrequented road which took us out to the Montreuil road in sight of the spires of our little church. Near the church on the road side we passed such a curious monument, with a sorrowing figure of a woman quite life sized, in the foreground. On the flat stone an automobile evidently in a wrecked condition. We were quite puzzled by the lettering on the upper part of the monument told us the whole was in memory of one who had been killed in a motor accident at that part of the road. Our church was even more wonderful than the description in Peeps into Picardy led us to believe. It surely does not carry out all the laws of architecture, but love is the sign that is written all over its workmanship, + the cleverness of the detail + of the whole construction is wonderful. We sat in the church for a long time thinking of the single mindedness + the earnestness of the soul of the builder. As our road to Wiswignes had all been downhill, we decided we must find another way home. The dozen + dozens of white roads are most intricate, but the sign post system is so complete + perfect that travelling even for absolute strangers is easy but dusty. Upon no hills we reached familiar roads so we had a bit of excitement for a time + were

I worked all day in the ward. it is almost ready now. Capt Hunt + Theo Lomer came up from No 1 this evening. I have never seen the Lomer look better.

Took my letters up on the hills after supper. a beautiful sunset, but it gets dark soon after eight o'clock now. The demon of unrest + loneliness is upon me tonight. we are really not busy enough these days for my good health's sake. + the beetles + earwigs in my tent are thicker than is convenient.

Sunday 30th
a little note from Cyril says he is alright.

Rumours of reverses among our
troops in France & Belgium. I
hope they are not true. It is
also said tonight that the
Russians have been defeated also.
Our camp is growing steadily. The
whole encampment from the top
of the hill looks like a town
with its streets laid out in even
rows - a city of tents - Really
a wonderful scene. - the buzz from
the camp itself: the railway with
its shrill whistling trains beyond -
beyond that the road with its busy
traffic of ambulances & buses to
& from Peculogre, ^{then the village with its red roofs} then the sand dunes
then the sea sparkling in the sunshine.
A wonderful scene to be forgotten scenes.

Monday 31

A quiet day
I spent most of my time off
lying on my bed.

Holy Week. 1915

On the Tree the Robe of Jesus -
By George F. Scott

O palled Christ, within this broken shrine
Not those torn hands + not that heart of thine
Have quench'd the Nations' blood to drink like wine
Through weary years, + neath the clanging steel
New turn their back on those appealing eyes
And scorned as vain Thine awful sacrifice
Kings with their armies, children in their play
Have passed unheeding down the shell-ploughed way
The great world knew not where its true strength lay
In pomp + luxury, in dust of gold,
In selfish ease, in pleasures manifold
Evil is good, good evil, we were told
Yet here, where nightly the great glare-tights gleam
And murder stalks triumphant in their beam
The world has wakened from its empty dream
At last, O Christ in this shaggy darkened land,
Where ruined homes lie round on every hand,
Life's deeper truths men come to understand.
For lonely graves along the country side,
Where sleep those brave hearts who for others died
Tell of life's union with the Crucified,
And new light kindles in the mourner's eyes
Like day-dawn breaking through the rifted skies
For life is born of life's self-sacrifice

Aug 1st

Princess Victoria Concert party
entertained in the Y M C A this
evening. Such good voices +
attractive personalities. A
dreadful rainstorm during the
performance - such heavy rain
that the wooden hut leaked
+ the rain came pouring in
in places + made such a
noise that the whole audience
were obliged to join in a chorus
till the worst was over.

As it played base ball with
our men this p.m. but the
rain spoiled the game.

Violet E Nesbitt came to tea
also

Wednesday Aug 2nd 1916

The Y.M.C.A. held "Sports" today for the men, the four Hospitals 25 - 20 - + Harvard + McGill taking part. McGill came out far ahead - 93. points as compared with 35 + 8. + 10.

The Princess Victoria concert party entertained again at 6 + the prize giving followed.

The Sea Gulls are all in on the hills today - I wonder if that means a storm out at sea.

Choir practice in the evening during which the rain poured down in torrents.

Thursday Aug 3rd
Half day + Ruth + I went into town to have our hair washed + to do a bit of shopping.

An early service this morning
the anniversary of the declaration
of war.

Today Ruth + I rode around
through Freney, + Etaples to
Paris Plage. Ruth bought some
pretty lingerie for a wedding
present.

Stopped at No 7 for a few
minutes on the way back to camp.
A service at 6 o'clock.

Sunday Aug 4th
Saw heavy gun fire somewhere to the
north last night. In view of its hearing
this morning

on duty in A.M. Hon Sam Hughes
 + Sir Max Aitken came to inspect
 the hospital this afternoon. I was
 in the ward. Sam held my
 hand for about five minutes
 + talked about my family history
 with all the British aristocracy
 of the surrounding military
 base standing around, to say
 nothing of our own officers.
 Afterwards he spoke to the sisters
 again in the anti tent - which
 looks so pretty this afternoon
 decorated with the seasons flowers.
 the yellows of August -
 went for a bathe at 4.30 P.M.

Sat Aug 5th

Pull + I after dinner rode through the wheat
 fields + the sunset to Weire Effroy, by the
 Souverain Moulin road. Such lovely country
 side + lovely harvest fields. At Weire Effroy
 which is a pretty village there is a
 quaint 12th Century Church + a magic well
 of St Godeleme to which yearly pilgrimages go.
 We went into the church for a little while
 and it was quite dark before we got back
 to camp.

Got up very early this morning to go
 to market at La Chapelle with Mrs Griffin
 & Mrs Austin. Too early for market
 Mrs Austin & I went down to the church
 for a little while to look at the old
 furnishings. The market is most
 fascinating. Went into the wine shop
 for soda water & saw such a beautiful
 type of French woman. Back in camp
 at 9.30. on duty for rest of morning.
 Our ward looks well. We have
 had the inner curtains put up on
 account of the baking. In the
 P.M. I went in on the ambulance
 to Boulogne to get some things
 for the ward. I wish we could
 get patients. It seems so dreadful
 to be idling when there is so much
 to be done, but apparently the
 A.I.M.S. does not want us to get
 patients till the water supply is
 ready.

Sunday Aug 6th

Took Mrs Griffin for a little bicycle ride this
 evening down the La Poterie road.

Spent most of the morning putting up the nice golden brown streamers hanging I got yesterday for the ward. It looks very pretty against the tan walls of the Turban tents.

A base ball game between Harvard Officers + McGill men. at 5 P.M. McGill winning 6-4. Such a good game. I was sitting watching the game when a convoy was announced for 8 P.M. + I have been detailed for night duty Pull + Hixie also. We went out at 7.30 + the wounded began to arrive about 8.15.

Monday Aug 9th
Tremendous gun firing somewhere to the north east night. No news of it today. Cyril's last letter tells me he hopes I won't go to England just yet for my leave as he is not yet able to get up.

I slept well today. Got up for church at 6 pm. Went up on the hills for a short walk with Ruth before going on duty at 8. Such a beautiful sunset.

Capt H C Burgess + Capt Robertson (Miss Jack's fiancee) are our M.O's in Ward Five.

Capt Robertson is very nice + I hope H C Burgess will make good - so far he has worked well.

We have heard lately that the Stationary hospital under Col Merrick have gone to the Wardeness. Miss Upton + Cecily Galt have gone with them.

Tuesday Aug 10th
 Claire McLeod left us today for England to be married.

The King was in Boulogne today. Some of the sisters + officers saw him. Canon Nanny that CC told us about her. Capt Hodson also told us the story of how he crossed the channel after his accident last year + how all his attendants were seasick. Capt Evans at CC is asking for special leave today. Connie Stuart + Karen McKay went out on the bicycles tonight.

Did not sleep all day. Was relieved for a couple of hours in the evening to recite at the concert given by No 3 in the Y.M.C.A.

We are expecting a convoy after midnight.

This morning Ruth + I bicycled down to the shore where a pier + a beautiful modern hotel have been destroyed by the sea. We sat among the ruins for a long time + watched the spray dashing up over the stones of the ruined pier. This hotel had been built among the dunes + was five stories high commanding I am sure a wonderful view. The central part still stands, but the ends are gone. Although it has lain in this condition for two years or more, no attempt has apparently been made to clear up the debris.

Wednesday Aug 9

We had a big convoy of wounded at 12.45. - The fighting along the lines near Ypres had been heavy. ^{These men came from 160000.} ~~but so many wounded + fuel tired men.~~ They are all so pleased to get into bed. Our Canadian Women's Comfort bags please to such an extent + they really are very nice.

I slept well today after a dip in the sea when I came off this morning. Frances McKee + I rode down on the bicycles + were all alone on the beach. There was another Convoy this morning at 9 AM. but our ward only got six cases. Martha Allen arrived in camp today.

Thursday Aug 10th

Some days ago the news that Martha Allen had resigned from the CAAC reached us

Had a delightful ride to Montreal this morning before we went to bed. P. Babine, Mrs. Haddock, Mrs. Steel & myself in the O.C.'s car. Came back by the Beske road. Am glad I am out of the confusion of settling down to routine of the day work. We have too much efficient help in this unit - but things will adjust themselves in time I hope.

Half day - Friday 11th
 Constance Stuart, Maureen McKay & I went for a picnic out to Wierre Effroy on our bicycles. Such a nice afternoon - we rode through the Souverin Moulin valley then up the hill & had our tea in the wood caes of the Village of Wierre; rested for about an hour there flying on the grass they went round through the village, stopped for a little while at the church then on to the Holy Well of St. Godeline - where we all drank of the water! Had coffee & pancakes at Cafe' de Souverin Moulin on our way home. It has been such a nice day.

Miss Steele Reith &

We cycled by widehens through
 Neuve Chapelle & back to our camp
 the morning before going to bed
 our lines were so noisy for a
 I slept only about one hour
 such internal unrest in our unit
 at present. - these medical students
 nice boys, as orderlies are a great
 disappointment. I have come to the
 conclusion that there is too much
 efficiency in this McGill hospital for
 practical purposes.

Saturday 12th

St. Clare's day - Mademoiselle Rose
 has told us that all girls have two
 birthdays in France, one on the real
 date of their birth which they call
 "l'Anniversaire" + the other on the
 day of the Saint for whom they are
 named called "la Fête" - So this
 is "la Fête" pour moi

Miss Steele + I bicycled down
to the shore for a bath before
we went to bed. Three English
sisters who went out beyond their
depth gave us a scare.
Martha Allen is doing duty
in the Harry + food distribution
tent work which she will do
very well. I should think if
she is content to stay there.

Sunday 13th

Last hours today so Ruth + I +
Misses Clark + Gray took our tea
down by the little brook near "the Land".

Cycled into Paris Plage to pay
laundry & other bills before we went
to bed. Very windy this morning
especially near the shore.
It is not daylight now in the
morning till 4 o'clock - but the
notes of the first birds are very
sweet & the Reveille at 6 is
such a pretty bugle call - & such
a welcome sound for then we know
the long night is nearly over.

It is quite dark now at 8 P.M. - there
is only a very short twilight.

Most of my patients are now on
the road to recovery so I have no
worry at present - These medical
student orderlies are a problem,
with no idea of how to accomplish
a day of practical work - & of
course they want to see everything
in the way of dressings & operations
no matter what other work lies
& waits

Have had no letters since Sunday last
Monday 14th

Walked after dinner with Miss Cooper
down to the Cemetery to find Arthur Pealy's
grave but as it was late we returned
without finding out more than that he
was buried there.
Had wonderful baked beans in Mrs Clark's room

nice church services. I stayed up
 for the movie at 10.30 & got up
 in time for one at 6 P.M.
 Sleep so badly in the day as
 usual. Today four of his moved
 into one of the dark canvas
 tents (our little white bell tents
 are so bright) but it did not
 help me very materially.

Tuesday 15

The anniversary of the coming of Notre Dame
 de Boulogne to these shores.
 The grand procession to be held next Sunday.

I have had the letter since Monday last
 and after a dinner will have a paper
 read to the Convention to find out what
 plans are being made for the coming
 year. I am sure that the
 Convention will be a most
 successful one.

Had a fright at 2.10 this morning
when my precious little watch stopped
but it started again about six
so I came to the conclusion I must
have wound it up too tightly.

My patients are being evacuated
in threes daily, so my work is
diminishing in quantity.

Ride into Paris Plage again this
morning to settle her purchase
of a bicycle.

Wednesday 16th

Went for a ride around the
back road with Ruth + Whitney
Such a beautiful summer
morning after the bitterly cold
night. We ate biscuits + the remains
of some candy on the top of our
little knoll. What loved this our
favourite side
Captain Stafford is sick in Ward E

Thursday 18th
Stephie + Tate + Miss Brand came by night duty
tonight + had a picnic tea down by the
brook, so Ruth + I joined them + we read
Kipling after tea "Below the milldam" + They
after dinner we (Ruth + I) went out on our
bicycles + explored "Moulin à l'Albi" Valley
It is such a peaceful pretty spot

Started for a bath after breakfast but the clouds opened + torrents of rain came down upon us so we were obliged to turn back.

The seven last sisters came from A + T yesterday.

Our orderlies seem to be improving.

They are beginning to realize - they are ~~begin~~ that though a scientific outlook ~~is~~ life may be a necessity yet "the trivial round" (the sweeping of floors, + other household duties + small attentions to patients) is at present more conducive to the happiness of the general public.

Friday 18th

A conroy again tonight
Broke my spectacles

Saturday 19th

Had my half day & went down town
with Ruth. After dinner went out
for a bicycle ride through LaPolere
& Wimille. & got caught in a storm
of rain.

Very disappointed this morning when after being promised the car for an hour or two to run in to Boulogne to have my glasses mended, the OC took it himself into Etaples.

Slept only about one hour today though I went to bed early & tried all day long to settle down to sleeping.

Today a spy was arrested in our camp. a French woman apparently selling fruit from a panier (there are several of these women who come daily to the camp) was discovered to have a basket with a false bottom under which her carrier pigeons were concealed.

The day has been an exciting one for later tonight about 9.30 a drunk man, one of the RAMC privates was discovered asleep in our sisters lines. Great consternation among the nurses. Capt Dixon went over & sent him away.

Sunday 20

Went to Ward W. to open up the new Ward there (with Alice Stewart) in part of the old ruin - Such a busy day & some very bad wounds from last night's convey.

This is the Anniversary Procession day in Boulogne of the arrival of the Miraculous Statue. I would have liked to have seen the quaint dresses of the Procession but we did not leave a minute off duty all day.

Specieled in to Paris Plage with
 Mill Stelle + Miss Braud + left
 my spectacles with the little old
 "Antique" man. I don't know what
 sort of work he may do on them
 Had a short walk with Dick + Ruth
 before going on duty.
 Harvard played Base Ball against our
 men again today - saw some won easily.
 The war news is not good. The progress

Monday 21st
 Very busy all day. No news of my leave though
 it is now a week since I applied for it
 A small engagement of which very few details
 are given is reported tonight in the north
 We heard heavy firing in the direction of
 the sea all ^{the} morning.

Went out with Dickie & Ruth this
AM back on the Upper Boulogne
Road. Took some photographs
for Mrs Griffin who is going on
leave to England tomorrow.

Poor Dickie is the funniest thing
on the bicycle. She can't ride
at all well, but is a bris
about learning.

Tuesday 22nd

Some bad wounds in last night.

We have two such nice lads here
light duty patients. Saturday, an Australian
& Cameron & a Scottie

A Report today says eleven
of the German fleet have been
sunk in the Baltic Sea. + the
war news from different parts
seems good the first good
news for many days.
An airplane flew over our
camp this afternoon.

Sound of guns presumably from
the sea heard again this morning.
I bicycled down for a bath before
going to bed + slept well afterwards.
Boats + seals came from quantity
this P.M. Magazines also.
A convoy again last night

Tuesday 23

Heard today that our leave has gone
through. So expect to go at a moment's
notice.

A big conveyer tonight
Princess Victoria's Concert party
entertained the crew about 7 pm.
Ruth & I rode to Paris Plage
this morning but had to leave
our bicycles behind for repair
Came home on the train to
Naples & were lucky enough to
catch the bus to Cannes. otherwise
we had intended to walk.

Wednesday 24

Went for a hair cut this morning
or slept well today, so well that
I was late tonight for dinner.

An uneventful night.

Mrs. Broyer - a fourth year student
was operated on today & we have
the care of him in our ward - He
is a regular boy.

Friday
Thursday 26th

We left by the 10 o'clock boat, Miss McConnell
for Ireland to see her mother who is ill & I
for Leicester - Had lunch on the London train
arrived London 2.30 pm - Went to Mabro's
in chief's office then back to the Hotel where
Mr. McConnell had come to meet his sister
Went to see Daddy Long Legs in the evening,
walked home from the theatre - Such dark
dark streets - It seemed almost impossible
to find the way at times

Walked with Ruth with Etapeles this morning. Found there that the train did not leave for Paris Plage till 11.15 so bought some fruit & treated. This car ride in through the pine woods is such a nice one. I always want Granty here to enjoy it with me. - such sweet scents from the pine & wild flowers. We rode our bicycles home to camp. Really I know no but other women who have as much endurance as Ruth & I. We both had a fairly busy night & though we did not get home till one o'clock we were not nearly so tired as we were really entitled to be.

I slept very badly this afternoon. The day staff was invited to a picnic on the hills by the Harvard people. It was a great success from what I hear

Friday 26th

Bycycled down to the beach this morning with Ruth & Lizzie for a bath. The tide very low.

Had a Conway last night. Two nice Canadian lads of the 13th Batt came to some among others. Clifford Johnston & Victor O'Hara. Both from Montreal.

An air ship that looked like a Zeppelin flew over our camp today. We suppose it was a French dirigible.

All letters are censored most severely at present in our unit.

Tonight after some discussion on the subject a student announced that in tomorrow's orders it would be posted that in future all prayers in this unit must be said aloud so that they might be censored.

These students are a constant source of amusement & are fine fellows but for practical work, blades in arms would be just as helpful at present. but of course they will improve.

Saturday 28th

Left by 9 am train for Leicester, arrived midday & after leaving my things at the YWCA went to the hospital to find Cyril in good spirits but very thin indeed & with no appetite or strength, up & about on crutches. I took him into the room for tea & stayed with him afterwards till nine o'clock.

Got up early & watched a base ball
game between the officers of our
unit & the new leaders to say the
new won.

Sunday 27th

Sat with Cyril in hospital grounds all
morning - in the afternoon took him
into town to tea. Met Mr & Mrs Stokes,
& stayed with him till dark. - The sister
here a Mrs Francis has been very kind
indeed to Cyril & most courteous to me, she
took me over the hospital this afternoon

Walked up the hills with Miss Cooper for a little while before coming on duty. Truly this is a peaceful valley, & the little valleys running in among the hills are very lovely.

Monday 25th

Spent morning in hospital grounds & started with Cyril immediately after lunch in a motor drive into Warwickshire. Such a nice afternoon, first to Coventry, with its quaint old streets & beautifully kept modern town & lovely church spires. The roads around specially beautiful - from Coventry to Leamington & then out to Kenilworth Castle, where we left the motor & explored the old ruin. Cyril doing wonderfully well on his crutches - I took several snaps of the ruin - Back to Leamington & from there to Warwick - a lovely old town where we had tea after which we went out to see that marvellous place Warwick Castle then along by through Shakespeare's country by the quiet Avon passed thatched roofed cottages & through beautiful country roads & lanes. It was a long ride about 80 miles in all & we arrived in Leicester just as the sun was setting. Cyril was not a bit tired & really had enjoyed the day.

Ruth brushed my hair this morning while I read sitting in the sunshine at my tent door. then we all went to bed early.

We expect a convoy tonight

wrote Mother & sent her set of collar & cuffs, French embroidered eye

Tuesday 29th

Very sunny - I took Cyril up to the museum in the afternoon & after taking him back to the hospital went into town for my own tea & brought him sandwiches & other dainties for his tea.

Wednesday 30th

Sat in Hospital grounds in a.m. & took Cyril into town for the Moving Pictures & tea - then back to Hospital where I stayed till dusk

Went to the Dentists this AM
At 1.30 AM when I went over to our
lines for a few minutes. Martha
Allen still up & about with her
light on. She is a very poor
influence among some of our girls.
Cigarettes - money bridge & disregard
of rules. She is still going out.
Miss to the Hoary tent in the day.
A Zeppelin Raid scare today
but nothing materialized.

Thursday 31st

Went to a matinee with Cyril - such a
funny play - we laughed heartily at
some parts. Tea afterwards. & a bit of
shopping - we bought a little Queen Elizabeth bell
for mother.

Another trip to the dentist's this morning
He has a well equipped little tent
& is a good conscientious man & is
doing good work here.

Such a down of wind & rain today
from the south - the fulfillment of
the early morning sky. - Our night
duty tent almost blew down, none
of us slept.

The days are growing so short too
it is quite dark by seven o'clock
& the sun does not come up over
the hills now until after five o'clock
in the mornings.

Friday Sept 1st

As it proved rather an uncertain day
We went to the pictures again - Cyril takes
them - then to tea. He is really looking
a bit better & seems to enjoy his meals
more than when I first came.

In the mornings before it is time to get to the
Hospital I usually go for a walk & explore
the town. I've found some interesting old
churches but for the most part Leicester is
a clean well kept modern red brick town.

In spite of dark clouds in the South west. Ruth + I went to Paris Plage this morning. Going through Naples we saw a quaint picture. A sailor had evidently returned from a long voyage - the people called from one house to the other + all rushed out in the street to greet him. Finally he reached his own door where an excited group awaited him. He kissed each of the parted both men + women in turn on both cheeks - (no embarrassment, no self consciousness, just wholesome affectionate natures.) He seized the babies (of which there were several) + devoured them + threw them up in the air with a shout. Finally these ceremonies over he was finally ^{almost} carried into the house by the little crowd.

The Rain started again shortly after we reached our lines

A letter from Father today saying Blanchard has enlisted in AS 64 Batt. Highlanders
I am very sorry the lad won't be seventeen till Oct 15th

Sat 2nd

The pictures again this afternoon as Cyril likes them for a change. + the weather has not been very certain.

Such a down pour of rain all night + very cold + damp. It continued all day with the result that the whole camp ground is very dirty - this clay soil is so sticky + nasty when wet. Did not sleep today + feel sick tonight from lack of it.

Sunday 3rd

A motor drive out into the country by the Stony gate road, then back to hospital + we talked late into the evening as it was my last day in Leicester

It rained torrents, pitel forces & shovel handles all last night of the greater part of the day I slept badly.

Rumours abound that we are to be moved away from our present situation before many weeks.

Monday of the
Left by morning train for London. The Kingsley Hotel is full of Canadian nurses recently arrived from Canada. Went out for a long walk in park & finally ended up in Kensington Gardens for tea. Came back before showers which had suddenly started.

Went this morning through Neuve
 Châtel + around by the Veterinary
 Camp to Harelol Plage. Such a
 beautiful beach with a pretty
 boulevard + terrace. An ideal
 summer resort. Not spoiled by
 too much pretention. There is a
 hospital here for the Hindus, a
 couple of houses annexed to the
 rows of tents. We passed several
 black faces on the street, they all
 saluted. Returned past the lake
 + golf links to the Chateau + home
 by the Boulogne Road. Past
 the dead quarters car + staff as
 we entered Neuve Châtel.

Went right to bed after we reached
 camp but did not sleep well.
 It has been beautifully fine all
 day, but cool.

Tuesday

Woke up Muriel + spent the day with her
 going in the evening with her + her
 Aunt to see Chin Chin Chow at his Majesty's
 a delightful, ^{modern} version of Ali Bab + the Forty Thieves
 with unimpaired ability

this morning Ruth + I rode into Etaples to buy some French bread & pastry + other dainties for the patients. Saw such a funny old donkey with panniers. Half way at Etaples there is a new camp established apparently a training camp - there are hundreds of men who when we passed were going through maneuvers. Etaples spirit seemed at a low ebb this morning. We passed a funeral in the village & the atmosphere in the cake shop was heavy with trouble. The old man there ~~was~~ had been ~~was~~ crying + the younger woman usually so bright was very worried. We gave a little tea in our tent (tent w/day for Harvard, Hoop No 22). I did not get up for it.

Wednesday 6th

Left for Folkestone by early train. went to Julius Hotel + waited there after lunch for BA + K.N. - + went with them later to Canterbury where we had a delightful afternoon. The Cathedral is grand.

Last night we had a big convey of patients so my last night of night duty was a busy one. After breakfast Pull & I started out on our bicycles in the direction of Berke. We ~~reached~~ passed the Army Service Camp with its long lines of carts through Creg & ~~the~~ Marlumont until we came to the Guards outside the little town of Berke. This is the Paris road so the guards are very strict but after some persuasion in my bad French they let us pass. We went on then to the road to Rue where another four sentries saluted with great courtesies & let us pass. It was then about 10.30 & we had come 17 kilometers. At eleven we stopped at the turn of the road to Le Temple ^{after coming through grofflers & vireliers} & ate some biscuits & read up the history of Rue in "Peeps into Picardy". After that we crossed the river D'Authie (such a pretty little bridge, then through Duend on to Rue. Such a pretty mill stream at the entrance to the town. We went to a little cafe for lunch. Had an egg omelet & french rolls & butter & coffee. Such a dear little Refugee boy of ten in the cafe. Pull gave him a button. After lunch we went to a bookshop & got some maps & postcards - then went to see the Church & Chapel. The Chapel is the only remnant of the old Cathedral (See Pix P) & very wonderful. On our home journey we went down to Berke Plage where I bought a little collar for Granth. We reached Camp at 6 PM tired but well content with a lovely day.

Thursday Hospital
 day at
 with B & + lit with brande
 at 7 pm. Pull and don't
 meet no.

Sat up on the hills during my hours
off today. Intended to write but
gripped & watched the sunset instead.
No 18 General Hospital recently moved
with a twenty four hours notice to
our midst from Etaples where it has
been stationed for some time.

Friday 8th

Went on duty in Ward W.

Six new horses have come during my
absence - a western horse Miss Jennings
at my room with one; had supper in Stewes room last night
I went to Ward W. in the old ruin. Very busy
there.

Found my room beautifully arranged by Miss
Ruth Loggie - clean curtains up etc & everything
in order.

Matron McDonald came to our camp today. Also Lady Perry.

Sir William Osler also came all made rounds in Wards. & were charmed with everything. It is a beautiful sunny day. Had they visited at midnight in a good night conditions would not have appeared so favourable.

Sat - 9th

Ruth & I had last hour & went down to old town for tea & shopping for Ruth.

Went for a bath during my hours off this pm. Very windy today. Bridge for officers & sisters of our unit arranged for this evening. Sir William to be there. I played with Capt MacPherson & Col McCrea most of the evening by chance.

Sunday 10

A very big convoy last night - mostly Canadians from the Somme. Such bad bad cases - I like Capt Wood's work & he is so kind & good to the men.

Our ward is full & we are sending these patients out quickly which makes for very strenuous work. Miss Jennings & I do all the dressings & some of them are such big ones.

The day returns + brings us the petty
 rounds of irritating concerns + duties -
 Help us to play the man - help us to
 perform them with laughter + kind
 faces - Let cheerfulness abound with
 industry - Give us to go blithely on our
 business all this day - bring us to your
 resting beds, weary + content + undishonoured
 + grant us in the end the gift of sleep.
 Early this morning when I first came
 back to life + thought, these words were
 put into my head, by 'an unseen power'.
 It is the pettiness of the individuals in our
 ward that is wearying unto death. Surely
 I can rise above them + not let my
 real work deteriorate in consequence.
 I am so weak + get angry inside so quickly
 these days about petty things. "Help me
 to play the man!"

Monday 11th

Such a busy busy day

Ruth + I went up over the hills today in our hours off. Such a pretty walk. From the top of the highest hill, the distance down into the valley seems immense. We came out to a road near Widhem - The peasants are putting in their crops - & the sheep grazing on the pasture land.

We have named these hills the Bluebird hills. They are so happy & peaceful & they lines so restful. Later we will give each separate hill a name suited to it.

Tuesday 12th

Orders to evacuate everything possible are in order. & all preparations for a big rush are on.

Father writes tonight that Blanchard has joined the 64th Batt Scottish in Camp at Sussex H.B. The lad is too young but it evidently was wisest to let him go as his heart was set upon it.

Wednesday 13th

Our Ward is almost empty again so I had my half day + Ruth + I had a lovely long afternoon out in the country on our bicycles out the Et Omer Road, through the Boulogne Forest to Le Wast + Colombert where we had tea (most extraordinary tea infusion of tobacco & tunk). Home by Wierre Affrey + Souverin Boulie - a lovely ride + home in time for dinner.

Had last hours today + rode to
Paris Plage with Ruth to pay bicycle
rent.

Princess Louise - Duchess of Argyll
visited the hospital earlier in the
day + passed us in the motor
as we rode

Ruth goes on night duty tonight
Thursday 14th

Friday 15th

Miss Clark left for Canada today. Her mother is very ill - Three new sisters came today

We have one frightfully sick man today. Sarg Reap has developed Bacilli Croq. Caps. in his wound.
 A Convoy of 180 patients last night. Very foggy all day with the mists rolling in from the sea & up over the hills. These mists are wonderful to watch they move so slowly but so decidedly up the hills. In spite of the damp Ruth & I decided to go to Fleures as we had our half day, trusting to luck that it would not develop to rain. Had such a nice ride through Widehem Halingden & the Turgny Forest - Sameer Werre our Bois of Fleures. Such a pretty forest outside Fleures & the Forest of Turgny is lovely. Came back by the road across the hills from Widehem to Haunes just at dusk. Ruth gave me a vase of the Fleures pottery. Such a quaint old lady with a black Bourbonnais bonnet talked to us outside the pottery shop.

Sat 16th

Three big convoys last night our ward full again 110 patients & our dear Canadian lads - the 2nd division has lost heavily we have a 21st Coy in with us on the boat. Nearly all their officers are gone

Poor Read our gas gangrene case died today. Such a fine young man. The wound was a behrapnel one in the buttocks so nothing could have saved him.

I spent practically the whole day with him, away from the other patients in the bed tent. He was unmarried but leaves a mother in England.

Ruth darned my socks & I read aloud to my hour off.

Col McCrea lectured on Baiter's Ypres tonight. I have a bad cold so went to bed early instead of hearing the lecture.

Sunday 17th

We are very very busy, & our patients very sick - terrible wounds & most of them are such tricks.

The weather has become very rainy & miserably cold.

News of Miss Geegan's sudden death
came bright in Grandpa's letter
Monday 18th

Things in general are much happier in our ward now. We three foolish women understand one another better.

Went to the early service this morning. The church tent looks so well. Mr. Shattford has spared no pains in the setting up of an altar in the wilderness. A red cross flag serves as the altar cloth & the hangings are of red. & we got white flowers yesterday for the bases.

Tuesday 19th

I go on night duty in Ward O. Tonight

Queen Amelia of Portugal visited the
Hospital today.

Wednesday 20th

Have 46 beds in O & 88 in T to look after
Some medical & some Surgical -

Surq General Sir George Mackinnon
 came today & later General Jones
 visited the Hospital.

Thursday

As usual I cannot sleep in the day
 The convoys brought

Camels Aug - Nov 15 - 3.041.

Burloque Feb. July 21 - 14.325

Admitted July 1st to July 21 6.006

Deaths during July 142.

Ruth + I had our half day today so
 bicycled into Montreal. Such a pretty
 ride passed the upper course of the
 Canale through Mirville across the tracks
 & up the hill to the town. At the crossing
 we saw a French troop train - the men
 cheered lustily. We were hungry but
 decided first to go to the Hotel Chien for a
 bath - disappointed in that we went to the Hotel
 de France - my bicycle tire punctured on
 the way we gave it to an automobile place
 for repair. The Hotel de France Court yard
 where we had our meal is most picturesque
 with its dormer windows high up on the
 older wing + the long French windows opening
 into the dining rooms. We were served
 in the court yard where the vines hanging
 from their trellise over head are turned
 quite red + yellow. Afterward we went
 out on the Ramparts near the Hindoo
 hospital - there saw + spoke to several
 wounded Hindoos - they spoke both
 French + English: Came down from Rampart
 by another path + went into a shop to buy
 material for bed socks for Ruth. Rather unsuccess-
 ful purchase. Home by the hill road, through
 Madelaine, intimate for second dinner.
 Episode of the butter at dinner

22nd
 23rd
 24th
 25th
 26th
 27th
 28th
 29th
 30th
 1st
 2nd
 3rd
 4th
 5th
 6th
 7th
 8th
 9th
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 11th
 12th
 13th
 14th
 15th
 16th
 17th
 18th
 19th
 20th
 21st

Friday 23rd

Went down this morning with Ruth + I
 Ruth's bicycle to get its pedals mended
 our first night for court tonight + many search
 lights + other shells in the sky

Rumours of a bombardment of
Ostende today from the sea

Sat 23rd

Heard today that R P Campbell has
been killed - this will be a terrible
blow to the medical profession in Montreal.
+ the loss to the world of one more good
man - a doctor + a gentleman.

orders from headquarters to send every patient out of the hospital who can be moved.

Rumours of heavy fighting going on at the front & of great casualties expected.

Sunday 24th.

Last night for a long time the sky in the west was lighted up with fireworks. - The search lights were out in full force. - There was also a great deal of distant gunfire.

The Australian put in an appearance again last night. He is at the Elapies base.

We have only two patients left in
our Ward ~~one~~ MacLennan +
the other will go in the morning
We heard guns several times
this morning - they were probably
from the sea

Sometimes it is said we can hear
the land guns here - but I would
not know the sound it is so distant

Monday 25.

Heard today there was an air raid over south
& midlands of England. 4 ^{two} Zepps brought down
one of which was taken intact & its crew
captured.

Rumour says that our friend Lapp has been
recommended for the D.C.M.

In our hours off this afternoon Ruth & I walked in to Danes. Waited at the Church for a little while, then walked around by the Mill Stream. Were followed, as usual by the children & distributed Macintosh's toffee among them. Later walked along a pretty bridal path for some distance in Hardslot direction then came back in time for 2nd dinner. Such a big convoy came in to us & to 25 about ten o'clock. I went with Whitney down near the admission tents in the shade of Ward A to watch the ambulances arrive. - Such a pathetic stream of them, alternating one to us & one to 25. A great many head wounds - three lads died before they reached the wards. All the time the stretchers were passing I watched for my curly headed boy - & all these lads have some one waiting just as anxiously for news of them. It is dreadful. Our McGill students worked so well & are so good to the patients. Enough cannot be said in their praise. With one or two exceptions they are behaving splendidly. Several altoplanes flew over our camp today

Tuesday 26th

Went down town & had my hair waded this morning. In my convoy tonight there were a great many casualties.

The men who came last night bring confused accounts of the action, but all speak of success around Belle + at hell bc but each says that the slaughter is terrible. The Germans losing infinitely more men than the allies.

Rumours of an advance by the French in other districts while German guns are centred on Hooge + the English. Also rumours of Kitchener being in the fighting going on at present.

Two dirigibles flew over our camp at noon today - going in a north westerly direction.

220 patients came to us last night. A great many Gordon Highlanders among them who tell a tale of their regiment being practically wiped out.

The rain has come down in torrents all day today. We are very busy.

Wednesday 27th

The war news today is very good. Our troops have taken Comblis + many prisoners + war material. I hope the casualties are not heavy. The weather lately has been beautiful. Clear + splendid days.

Another big convoy of patients came in last night. Mrs Vaek went on night duty, so Miss Eastwood & I are alone in the ward.

A great many highlanders came in again last night.

Another rainy day & very cold. War news from the front very good but the losses are dreadful & such terrible wounds. Harold Begbie's talk

of wounds as "scratches & pink marks" is a trifle out of place in face of these shattered limbs & great areas of lacerated flesh. One of our men such a nice lad of 21. Has the whole of his lower jaw, tongue, included - gone. Another boy next him in almost the same condition. I feed them with a rubber tube. Fortunately they cannot see their disfigurement - & in the ordinary course of events they will get well.

P. card from Gerald dated 26th saying he is quite well.

Thursday 28th

Went out after breakfast into the dewy fields to pick mushrooms. Paul & I met a little French boy Edward Betteux, such a clever polite child of modern France - He came with us over the hills in our search - these are his last days of holiday for on Sunday he goes back to school in Paris. We made an engagement with him to meet him tomorrow morning. We got a nice lot of mushrooms

but Mrs Edward Betteux College St Charles Paris

Paul Betteux and

Another convey last night again
The war news is still good but
the cost is great.

Still another rainy day. The camp
ground is one mass of sticky clayey
sand.

One of our head cases, a piece of shrapnel
lodged in the brain, has ~~been~~ having
convulsions all day.

Miss Duncan + Miss Cotton have left us.
Miss Duncan for her old post in the Wilmington
Hosp. + Miss Cotton to represent the ~~allies~~
Canada in the Allies Hospital which is being sent
to Russia where I believe work of this sort is
badly needed. Miss Doerner is assistant
in Miss Duncan's place.

Sunday 29th

Last night the sky was brilliant at times
with the illumination either of gun
fire or quide lights. Heavy firing heard
in its distance.

In spite of the rain Rull + I kept our appointments
with the French ladders + went for a long
tramp in rain coats + rubber boots with him. Brought
back a huge basket full + my hat as well.
Treated the neighbourhood for supper tonight.
As we came in this morning wet + weary, Roy
Glennister was sleeping in our auto but we
stayed for half an hour to water.
I slept very badly today.

We are very busy in the ward.
Such enormous dressings. Capt
Burgess sends the patients home
to England as soon as they are
fit for travelling - but their places
are soon filled again.

I am feeling sick. a regular
influenza I think. Came off
for my half day at noon &
went straight to bed & stayed
there shivering the rest of the day.
Temp 102.

It is still raining

Another convoy of patients
last night. Our stretcher bearers
are very tired. they have been working
night & day lately.

Sat 30th

Increase patients in this ward every night. but
last night was a specially heavy one
& as usual I am sleeping very badly

We are very very busy. I cannot get half done of all that should be done. We are now doing just the necessities & those things for the comfort of the patients. Sweeping dusting & keeping the place tidy we are entirely neglecting. I still feel frightfully sick Temp 101 tonight but too busy all day & bother with myself. These Cads are so much worse.

A letter from Gerald written the 28th he says he is going to try to see Cyril.

I wonder if we will ever see the Sun again. Another rainy day today. I have lived all this last week in rubber apron & old brown sweater.

Sunday 4th

A lovely morning with heavy dew so Ruth with Alice Stewart & I went for a little ride out the St Omer road then over the hill & down to l'Albe Moulin where we took a couple of snaps of the old mill, then went down by the brook among the reeds above the dam & watched the water on the old wheel - then back to our bicycles where we met an old Frenchman in velveteens who spoke very good English & advised us not to leave our bicycles in full view of anyone by, but we told him that all French people were honest & there was no danger. We then pushed up the hill through blackberry bordered lane to St Lambert's home by the Cleves road.

Still very busy. Our patient plant "shot in the head" seems a little better, but another man Newbury, shot through the lungs is in a very serious condition. We sent eighteen cases home to England today. Very short notice, so we had to hustle to get them dressed & ready. I am still feeling very sick shivery & dizzy with pains in every limb. Think I had better stay in bed in the morning as my temp is still 101. They will have to send some one else in my place.

Monday 2nd

On the Somme for three last weeks our troops have been advancing steadily, slowly & surely, but the lists of casualties are large & our hospital has been busy. Also there are a great many sick especially from the Upper Salient. A rainy day all day today in which everyone slept well.

Stayed in bed all day today
Everyone is very kind. Temp still
over 100 at night. I have had a
regular Grip
A beautiful sunshiny day all day
today.

Tuesday 8th.

Went downtown this a.m. with J. R. + W. + while
there bought Grady a pretty French dressing gown
for Christmas - also some necessaries for myself.
Another Jepp brought down in England reported
today.

Another convoy last night. Two
lads Miss Eastwood tells me back
cases paralyzed below their arms.
More lads. One boy of the 25th
dunes from Sydney mines. I am
better today but stayed in bed

Wednesday 4th

Mick's birthday. Went to bed early but did
not sleep well. Read nearly all afternoon

Got up this morning but the matron
would not let me go on duty till
noon. Miss Rodd is on in my place
so after tea Miss Eastwood sent me
off again & I went up the hills
for a walk with the matron.

Thursday 5

Departed out to No 14 Stationary, with full dress
aim to see the Canadian Cpls. that I sent
down with my Ward with entire
They were so glad to see us. - Anderson & King

Ruth & I had last hour off today so had a very hurried dinner & went to the service in the quaint little church at Danvers. Such a pathetic service. the congregation few in number, & women all in black. The church only lighted by the candles. It was very dark bicycling back to camp. We heard today Mrs Saegard & another nurse who went to the Bardeuxelles are dead with dysentery. & that Col McKee is very ill. I hope Miss Upton will be alright. She is such a delicate looking girl.

Friday 6th

The weather has been very windy of late, also very showery though in the whole it is better than that of this time last year.

We have sent so many patients home to England that our ward is almost empty again. Our bad head case Plant went home vastly improved. Also the two boys polarized - but with very little improvement there. Newbury too is much better & very happy with us. Miss Steele & I rode to the beach in our hours off today.

Part of the beach taken last week by the British have been recaptured by the Germans - today's paper says.

Saturday 7^d

Podolsky has heard that his mother has had a stroke & may linger some time, so has put in her resignation. It will be some time however I am afraid before the War Office will put it through & the uncertainty of the long waiting is horrible. Miss Mann has just had a similar experience.

Ruth & I went up on the hills in our
time of duty. We read Bew Her,
Ruth read while I started Granly's
new jacket. Went to the Canteen after
four o'clock & got some things for
the boys. Parcelled them up after dark.

Sunday. 8

I got up for service this afternoon at 5:45 PM.
We had a rather wonderful address from
Carson Hanny. Richards took the service in
his own unique style.

OCTOBER

SATURDAY 9

(282-83)

1915

Mrs. Steele & I went for a short
ride through Neve Chate in
our hours off today. through the
pretty lane which runs back
of the village to the station. Went
into the church in the village
then came back to camp at dusk.

Monday 9th
Ruth & I went down town this morning &
were rather late getting in. Ruth chose paper
for her room to cover up the draughty
cracks & make it warm for the winter.

Went to the early service this morning. Did our hours off Ruth & I walked up on the hills & took Potash & Perlmutter with us & sat on the highest peak for a time & rested. Then moved down near the "shingly bed" out of the draft. It is very windy today. Lorin & Jersey took our bicycles to Hardelot for the afternoon. Went to the six o'clock service.

Heard this morning that part of the benches occupied by the 2nd Division Canadians have been undermined & blown up & that a convoy of wounded was brought into Etaples last night.

The attitude of Greece at present & Bulgaria going over to Germany makes things a bit gloomy - & surely will prolong the war to a certain extent.

Tuesday 10th

Mrs. Mackham brought a concert party up this afternoon & evening. The performance was very good. We went for the first part of it at 5.50 P.M.

A convoy came in to us last night. Many Canadians & quite a number of 25th Batt men, ^{the benches} B & C. company of the 25th were practically blown to pieces by the mine on Saturday. Two men in A Ward know Cyril but have not seen him lately. Patrick Brogan in C. knows him & thinks he was not hurt but does not know for sure.

Today's report says that Col McKee has been invalided home to England & will not be fit for work for some time so is going home to Canada.

Thanksgiving day today

An early service this morning. Capt Shatford lectured on "the flag" tonight. We were given mattresses today.

Wednesday 11

Group early this afternoon & went with Stephanie & Ruth by car out to 14 Stationary to see our patients there. Took them books & Canadian Papers.

I did not sleep well on my mattress
last night. It was too soft after
nearly three months on the Walsley Kit.
Iw out hours off today Ruth & I bicycled
to Neuve Chatel - around the village
by the lane back of the large estates
there. The leaves have fallen yellow
on the ground & we rode over them.
All or nearly all the song birds have
gone now.

Mr Shalford came to us today to say
good bye as he leaves tomorrow
to join the 5th Brigade of the 2nd
Division. I spoke to him about Cyril.

Mr Hepburn has come in his place
No 11 Stationary Hospital, it is reported
is to go to Greece in the near future
I heard tonight that Lily Carter has come to No 1
Thursday 12th

Today's report says that No 11 Stationary is to be situated near Boulogne & is not to go to the East.

Miss Eastwood went with the Matron to Boulogne for the two new sisters who are to replace Miss Turcan & Miss Cotton. Edith Stuart & Miss Lamont came.

A foot ball game this PM our men versus the men of No 1. No 1 won. Captain Tidmarsh operated on for appendicitis & admitted to our ward at 9 PM.

Edith

Friday 13th

Ruth + I bicycled into Boulogne this afternoon as we had our half days. Did a little shopping + started ~~home~~ ^{for camp} at 5.15. - A heavy fog settled down before sunset + the road was almost thick darkness before sunset. We rode hard as we wanted to get in for 6.30 dinner - (the distance on over the miles). I had too many parcels dangling for comfort but we were home in time but very wet our hair + blue dresses very bedraggled after a hastily hot dinner we addressed for bed. By this time the fog had lifted + the new moon shone out. The ride in the fog was an experience not easily forgotten - the motor lights coming towards us - lighting up the fog but not actually in sight - till they were almost upon us, the dark object we passed might be either new horses or trees as far as I with my near sighted eyes could see my only object being to avoid them. We had bought new bicycle lamps so were safe now + were only a little more than an hour + a quarter on the road.

Sat 14th

Ruth + I went down town + had our hair washed this am. also got a pair of brass candlesticks (auccins) for Father for Christmas.

A convoy at 8.30 this morning. Heavy fighting at ^{Day}
only eight patients admitted to Ward 1.
a couple of bad leg cases among
them. Some of them came from the
region of La Bassée - where the Germans
are keeping the civilian population as
a protection although the English have ^{warned} ~~ordered~~
all civilians to leave the city.
The English have been using gas & the
object of this latest struggle is La Bassée.
Letters from the boys tonight acknowledging recent
parcels.

Sunday 15th

I arrived off duty for my hours today
to find that Cakes in law upper
tents being pulled down while
Sisters sat upon their possessions
till they were moved farther up
the hill preparatory to building
our winter huts on the old site
My tent was moved quickly &
I soon had my things in order.

Monday 16th

Princess Victoria Concert Party tonight

Ruth + I went for a bicycle ride during the morning up over the hills & down a shorter rough road to Fresno. Read Ben Hur for a little while before going on duty. Our Ward is tight again as they have sent many home to England. The two bad eye cases are still with us & are very sick

Tuesday 17th

Cyril sent me his watch, ^{two morning} so
I went in to Paris Plage during
my hours off to have it mended.

Extract from "meat weekly"

Ward orderly on guard - "Here comes the Royal Family"
 First Sister - "Away with the coffee & cake"
 Charge " - "Good Morning Colonel"

At 10.30 AM. if we have time, the staff in the Wards
 have tinned Cafe au Lait + Hospital biscuits

Thursday 19th

Heard today that Steaky Day, who was with us
 all last year at Camiers (Boysie Wood's friend)
 who has since taken his commission + gone up
 the line has been so badly wounded

Compound fracture of upper leg, injury to spine
 + paralysed - a dear lad, so full of vigour
 + cheerfulness in spite of everything. If death might
 only come without all the suffering that ~~will~~ be
 his. Boysie came through yesterday on his
 way. I think to see Kay. His brother Chester
 is also with him at Rouen.

This morning they moved our last three patients into Ward C. in order to re-pitch our tents one of which the recent winds have damaged.

Sunday 20th

Am sleeping much better lately, so much so that Bull & I both slept in tonight & missed our dinner in consequence. Bull awakened half ten o'clock to seven.

It is still bitterly cold, we have no stoves in our huts as yet. I hope they will put them in soon as Dave are very cold indeed in our quarters. In the wards we have enjoyed fires for the last two days.

I go to the front tent of Ward 8 (which has also been emptied) with a contract for making & having sterilized as many dressings & other supplies as possible. Six other workers with me.

Sat 21st

Sunderland the Australian appeared again at Ward 8 today on pass from this Etaples base. His advent is interesting to me on account of Clark's intense dislike of anything Australian. These patients of Ruth's are very interesting from a physiological point of view. Sunderland is a big fine looking physical specimen - with an atmosphere of "winds in the open" about him while Clark has a narrow clean cut face with regular features + is the product of one of the great old universities of England. Both started out equally in Ruth's favour - the former has risen while the latter's fall is only a matter of moments.

We accomplished a great deal in our supply room today. We are quite warm & cosy at our work miss Bureau sent an oil stove from London which we are using.

Sunday 22nd.

A couple of nights ago with the convoy came a very young New Zealand lad, a shell shock case - Edney - His talk in his sleep was all of "Reg" - "We'll get there yet Reg" the most frequent cry. Tonight he told me his story - poor Laddie - a gentle sweet faced boy - from whom this was has claimed its own.

He + Reg came out from New Zealand a year ago + as Regimental stretcher bearers have been together ever since - Reg apparently the stronger lad of the two, did the last action while carrying out a stretcher together Reg was hit + had to give up his place to another. When Edney returned to his friend after getting his patient to a safe place Reg was so weak he was unable to walk + no help was at hand so Edney with all his strength managed to carry him almost three miles when a great shell burst near him + when consciousness returned he found Reg still beside him but the poor lad's head had been severed from his body. Edney wishing to die also was found by other stretcher bearers + compelled to go to the dressing station + so done to us. I sat beside him for a long time tonight + he whispered the tale to me while the others slept around us + I gave him sleeping draught + he had a dreamless sleep till day break.

Went to the early service this morning
 It was bitterly cold & very windy & the
 flowers on the altar had blown down
 during the night. We rearranged them
 before the service. Our new chaplain
 has a very handsome & a good
 face - I hope he will be a worker
 among the men.

~~Tuesday 24~~ th

Monday 23rd

off night duty with much relief
 Ruth & I went to Calais by train this morning
 & had a very nice afternoon in the ^{old} town
 whose name Mary said was written on
 her heart. We went to the church of
 Notre Dame, an imposing solid structure
 of which Peep into Pearly speaks. Also saw
 the house in which Lady Hamilton died
 & really had a very nice day.

Our work is progressing in the
Supply room - Very windy + cold today

Tuesday 24th

Went to Ward II in the P.M. A big
surgical ward with 125 beds - in the
old Assembly hall of the Monastery.
Beds on the gallery stage + main floor.
one frightfully sick boy at present - a
Canadian Bladdie. Moore Jackson from
Toronto - an English boy lusty gave
1/2 pt blood today to try to tide this
poor wasted body over a crisis - I
hope it will be of use - Jackson
with a red head flying on the pillow -
wasted frame + deeply sunken eyes
two weeks under the awful power of
gas. gangrene is fighting for life -
a clever highly strung constitution
clinging to life when another would have
succumbed a week ago - one leg is
off - + the other is so full of infection
it seems hardly possible he can live.
Such a lovable character - even in his
agony - he has a wonderful smile -
His poor mother sent him a cake for his
birthday today with a message hoping
they would all be together for his birthday
in 1917.

all day long a terrific storm of wind + rain put the camp into a great state of unrest - many wards proved unsafe + patients had to be moved - the men being kept busy helping + fixing those which were safe - the clay mud is inches deep - nothing but rubber boots is possible - Last night the rain beat into my tent with such force that only the part behind the post was dry. I moved my bed today - everything in the camp is sodden with rain - I hammered for nearly an hour making ~~the~~ my tent secure for the night tonight. In spite of the rain Miss Glendenning, Capt Brady + I went to the Convalescent Camp for the concert - I received "The Revenge"

Wednesday 25
 Allen Jackson, such a fine young lad seventeen years old + such a man arrived today - Needless to say he was shocked at his brother's condition. We are all so glad he has come as our boy is much worse. irrational + weaker -

As Miss Watling got permission for us to have a shopping expedition to Boulogne today I, Eric Ruth, Beatrice Arncliffe & I started off with her in the 8.30 train - after many troubles about passes tickets etc. - we had a very nice day. I had very little to do but helped the others. Ruth after much search got woollen underwear (of a sort) & paid an exorbitant price for it - we went to the Folkestone for lunch & had tea in town. The traffic on the streets of Boulogne is a most wonderful sight in itself. All nations seem represented & the colouring of the different uniformed men & the picturesqueness of the peasant women & the motley collection of nurses - together with the continuous processions of ambulances make the whole seem, when one is first plunged into it, unreal. Unfortunately it is too real! I saw the little lady of the rose garden in a shop. She was in deepest mourning - her brother has been killed. Captain Dixon & Mr. Kim came home with us in the 9 AM train. Strange to say the day was fine. Letters from home tonight such welcome welcome visitors. Sir Montagu Allen, Martha & Col Yates. turned up at the Folkestone to lunch. Col Alder operated on a persistent haemorrhage case today - a transfusion of blood - Major Howard gave the blood -

Thursday 26th
our sweet Canadian Laddie died today.

Rain all day today. We are still working steadily at our supplies but the news that our Ward tents have been condemned & that we must move is current today. How true it is no one knows.

Sunday - Oct 27th

Allen Jackson is staying with us till Saturday when his brother is to be buried. Such a brave boy, & the only child his mother has left. Please God he may be spared for her. Miss Whitney has been writing Mrs Jackson -

More rain today.

Sent mother's Christmas parcel.

For weeks our men for various reasons have been not in their usual good spirits. so we asked Col Perceat if we might not give them a party for Halloween eve, as they get no interlaimment of any sort; but he does not approve of the idea on principals of military etiquette, but says we may have one with the officers which of course is not what we wanted.

Sat 28th

There was a big Convoy of patient came
 in last night. Capt Sturgess opened
 up a new line of Hubert Neilson tents to serve
 for his ward for the present. Miss Eastwood
 & I went there this morning. Another
 rainy day with bright half hours at intervals.
 We are still able to get late roses for our
 dining tables, it has been a wonderful summer
 of roses. Poppies + Roses

In Flanders Fields, by Col McCrea

In Flanders fields the Poppies blow,
 Between the crosses, now on now,
 That mark our place; & in the sky
 The larks, still bravely singing, fly;
 Scarce heard amid the guns below.

We are the Dead: short days ago
 We lived, felt dawn, saw sunset glow,
 Loved + were loved, + now we lie
 In Flanders fields.

Take up our quarrel with the foe:
 To you from failing hands we throw
 The torch; be yours to hold it high;
 If ye break faith with us who die,
 We shall not sleep, though Poppies grow
 In Flanders fields.

Monday 30th
 Wrote Ruth invitations in rhyme for the
 Nalton ein party -

Went to the New Ward F this morning
Such nice patients - one or two bad
cases among them

Freeman the transfusion case in
G had another Calumidorrhage last
night. He is having every care it is possible
to give. Pull is specialling the case

Tuesday 31st

We had such a nice quiet Halloween dinner
in family tonight in our hall.

Pull had a party in her Ward Kitchen for her
up patients

Our halloween party tonight. Sheets & pillowcases with red masks serving for fancy dress. I did a tall ghost. A fairly brief evening. Not enough music but the decorations were very pretty. in both tents (We used the rain spade. Ward 5 & our own anti tent) A delicious supper. Officers & sisters from the American Hospital & some officers from No 7 & the Engineers Camp on the hill. One of the officers from Hawkey was done up as the Camier Village Priest (a quaint figure with long unkempt black hair & big angular face & frame) & was splendid. Our Captain Perry as a witch was also very very good. The girls with their classical drapery of sheets looked very pretty. The rain streamed down in torrents & the mud is inches deep.

Wednesday 2nd

It has rained everyday for two weeks with high winds. Our Ward is very busy - many bad cases. Have been spending my hours off fixing up my room with stuff but can't finish up till the men get our stoves in.

Col Birkett surprised us today by agreeing to our party for A.C.'s women so invitations were issued at noon for a fancy dress dance for this evening. The costumes were marvels of ingenuity as all material was procured in our own camp. Perhaps Galliglas as His Salutar Majesty & Kinsman as a god were the best but there were other wonderful costumes. Some of the younger lads as nursing sisters were almost unrecognizable. Boycie Woods & Rankin were the best of these. Cooper was awfully good as Bluebeard but early in the evening met with an accident which might have been a tragedy. Her beard caught fire & burned her face: only her usual presence of mind saved the situation. I went as Sir Doppler with Boycie (Mrs Austin's little dog on a ribbon with a white bandage) bow. The party was a great success & the enthusiasm of the boys a wonderful thing to see. They also did complete justice to our supper table. The rain streamed down as usual, but no one seems to mind it now: it is part of the day.

Thursday 2nd

The french workmen are putting in tiny coal stoves in our rooms
 Lunch lesson with Murrel & Mrs Giff

Our hospital tents have been condemned as unfit for winter work. - these last rains & heavy winds have made them look the part.

Sunday 3rd

Phyllis & I had our half day & in spite of the rain went down town & afterwards went out to Wimersaux to see Molly who is in hospital there. She is better & will go on sick leave to England soon. We had a rude home in a red cross car in the pouring rain. A large convoy last night. We got over 50 patients from it.

As my leave off Ruth so I went down to the Hotel du Lac to order cooked chickens for the boys in the trenches & afterwards I walked around the Park & down into the dunes. A lovely autumn day today.

Saturday 4th

A Halloween fancy dress party in the Red Cross Hut tonight! I did not go but relieved for Francis McKean who is night nurse in O.

Our room is finished at last & so nice & every
"Romance of the Oxford Colleges" arrived today for Ruth much to her dismay from class 1

Many rumours afloat about our future situation but no one knows any^{thing} authentic. Walked into Camiers during my hours off. Such a wonderful colouring of the lake as the sun set red behind the pine trees.

Sunday 5th

A frightful storm of wind & rain tonight & all afternoon. Many small boats wrecked on the coast.

NOVEMBER

SATURDAY 6

(310-55) 1915

Cycled to Paris Plage with Ruth + Miss Steels
Ruth got such a dear little rose enamel
locket for her sister Ray's birthday. Had
chocolate at the Corner Pastry shop Miss
Steels ran into a man on our way home which
was our only excitement

Monday 6th

No mail today - the post closed after yesterday's
storm. I have a very bad headache
tonight

The Sunday Observer, has changed its name to the "Inch Gillican" - Its editing staff consists of Capt McDonald, Biele, Gallagher Jenks & Beveridge

A very cold night. I slept in this AM. Later went out for a short bicycle ride with Ruth - Absolutely no news of a movement of any sort from the front

Tuesday 7th

Am still feeling rather miserable so went right to bed when I came off duty & Ruth brought my dinner down to me. Had several callers tonight Low Gelles, Naomi Gray & Walling - the latter going on leave tomorrow. Still no mail

Sir Wilson has come to our ward in
Church's place

The flowers in our Anti tent are still lovely
now the predominating decorations are
asters (lovely shades) white chrysanthemums
& Holly & yellow berries. Miss Parks
Miss Car. Harris & Lily Carter were to come up
to tea but failed to do so

Wednesday 8th

our Ward has been practically emptied in anticipation
to England. so I had the whole day off + slept
in this morning as I was not feeling very energetic
After lunch Ruth + I went to the cemetery to locate
the grave of a patient - after which we went down
town. At Meridens we were waited on by our friend
the "impossible French Youth" in his most patronizing
manner. To an English soldier who came in looking
for a book on French grammar, he put on his glasses
in + after getting the soldier to explain several
times that he wanted a book from which to study
French, the boy said suddenly "what did I say
say so at first" in his extraordinary manner
& disappeared to get it.
Dickie + Mann were to sail on Sat to Canada from
Liverpool.

Rain & Wind in the night last night & tonight it is bitterly cold & the rain turned still keep up. The high deerbar tents each day show few rents & become unsafe & unhabitable & one by one are coming down.

The Tent Question by Capt Perry

Ten little tents all standing in a line
The wind blew a hole in one & then there were nine

Nine little tents & rather out of date
The rain washed away one & then there were eight

Eight little tents as luxurious as Heaven's
The Siskit burnt a hole in one & then there were seven

Seven little tents with poles that wouldn't fix
One broke its back & then there were six

Six little tents as busy as a hive
The Quartermaster wanted one & then there were five

Five little tents & one without a flag
It was condemned & then there were four

Four little tents as cosy as could be
A Primus went & busted & then there were three

Three little tents & one that wouldn't do
A gramophone had played too hard & snapped it into two

Two little tents & one was nearly done
We ripped it up for fancy dress & then there was one

One little tent so fragile & so dear
We'll take it back to Canada to be a souvenir

Thursday 9.4

NOVEMBER

WEDNESDAY 10

(314-51) 1915

Posted Grantly Christmas parcel

Very cold & windy all day Rain in torrents at night

Extract from the Mc Gielinew

We wandered up Happy Valley this evening. How unlike the good old days it was! No strolling to music, no snow - nothing save rain & a jack rabbit or two. Well this old world does right itself!

Friday 10th

The nurse of Connaught visited our ward & the rest of the Hospital today.

Another rainy, cold windy day. It is officially stated today that our unit is to move. Started to walk in the wind to Elaples this PM - but the rain became too heavy so we came back in the ambulance with Roy's Woods.

Sat Nov 11th

Edney + another New Zealand lad came down from O to see me this morning. I brought them to speak with our New Zealand Ralph who has just regained his speech. When Ralph came in he was in almost hopeless case but his improvement has been wonderful. Wounded in the head all one side was paralyzed + his speech gone absolute time two days ago however he began to speak so slowly + badly at first but almost perfectly now. He was pleased to see his fellow countrymen.

Had two cards from Cyril tonight - one of himself + the other taken with BV + Ethel. The latter he calls "The latest War news" for he has just returned from spending two days in camp with the 1st Scottish. Cyril looks well as do also the other boys, Ethel is so big + fine + pleasant as smart a soldier as I have ever seen.

Ralph died in my early in Jan 1917.

A wild night last night. Today's rain was in showers fast & furious. Col Yates admitted both ward. Three of our gals ~~went~~ were sent down to the T to help out they had a convoy of 400 last night.

Sunday Nov 12

Edney & his friend came in again this morning & after spending nearly an hour with our patient they came to church with Miss Ross & me & our little church parade party - the two jokers - a Canadian - Albert (who by the way is an R.C.) & several other Englishmen. Albert has been helping in our kitchen for some time - an Englishman (Yorkshire) a splendid fellow - plain of physique but so gentle & reliable a treasure - He won the £50 each year ^{it was} & I am sure most thoroughly merited

Brilliantly windy & cold tonight & all day. The dismantling & packing up of the works has begun & the patients left put all together. The AMRS was here on important business but no news of our destination. Ruth & I walked down to the sea front at dusk to see this great wind in its battle with the waves. It was a wonderful sight. A football game with No 20 this PM resulted in a tie.

Col Yates is very miserable - his condition looks a serious one - Heart & Kidneys

Monday Nov 13th
 Had half day with Ruth & went out in the car to our old haunts in the Clapton district - things have changed there in a year. German prisoners camp outside Cammer & they are hundreds & working on a new railroad there. We caught the street car to Park Place - back to Clapton at 4 PM then walked to No 1. Saw Dr. Wilson, & Miss Young of course as usual to find our happiness. Ruth developed a headache late in day.

Stephie + I bicycled down through Tropic
in our hours off this morning. Was
on duty with Col Yates this afternoon.
Miss Plunk + Miss Carr. Harris
came from No 1 to dinner. We
walked about half way back with
them after night. It is a beautiful night.
We like our new Chaplain Capt Deplum
very much.

A boat wrecked off this coast yesterday
+ a great deal of army service stores
cast up on the shore.

The crows + yellows in this dune
country are wonderful these
November days. all the birds have
left + crows take their places
hundreds of them flying over the
dunes with their harsh noises.

I dismantled what was left of old Ward F this morning & turned in the equipment. Late in the afternoon Miss Steele & I rode to Chateau D'Haidelet. Such a clear cold November day. We had tea at "the Pre Caletan" & came home just at dusk.

Our patients have practically all gone home to England, Convalescent Camp or the Base

A strange unfamiliar Picardy met
our gaze this morning for three
inches of snow fell in the night. It
does not suit these landscapes. It is
very cold.

A concert by the Princess Victoria party
tonight a wonderful young girl
violinist + such a clever funny
sautril quiet

We took our bicycles back to their owners today as we have definite news that we are to go to a concert near Boulogne very soon. Leaving the bicycles felt like parting from old friends.

We still have Col. Yates in the ward. All the other patients have gone.

Sunday 14th

Had a real fire in our room tonight such a comfort - I got coals & shut it on when Ruth came off.

The WCO's + men gave a party tonight for the sisters. Two of the empty tents were used. It was a great success, the pleasure of the evening however was spoiled by the news that yesterday's hospital ship from Boulogne was sunk by a floating mine 85 lives, mostly patients, lost. These poor lads leave for home in such good spirits + so thankful to be going back to Blighty.

Sat 18th

Ruth + I went down town + did a bit of Christmas shopping in our hours off. Ruth got a dressing gown, in dark blue material like Gault's for her mother. Read Dickens with Naomi Gray + Stephen in the evening.

Worked at packing in the ward this morning & in the P.M. Ruth Dick & I walked into Elaples stopping on our way at the little cemetery: all our lads are laid here two together. but today I noticed a new grave with one alone. He was a German! Another new grave is marked "Unknown"! Dick wanted to get fruit in Elaples for a patient in No 11, so we walked from the cemetery by the shore & had some tea at 200s before returning to No 11. Twelve of our girls went to No 11 to help out there. Cooper, Molly & Sara McNaughton were among those sent.

Sunday 19

A rainy day & our roof is leaking badly Ruth mended it herself today but not with great effect.

Everything that the nursing ^{sisters} crew
do towards the packing is done
Col Yass is to leave for England
tomorrow - We walked to Hardelet
this morning as there had never
been there had lunch at the 'Prie Caletan'
& walked back early in the afternoon
It is bitterly cold & walking is the
only hope of keeping warm.

Monday 20th

Heavy rain & roof still leaking
Some very sick patients in my ward
& we are very busy but I love the
work with these brave lads

after lunch we walked to Franceq
& back to camp by the Boulogne road
& Widenen a distance of about ten miles
At Franceq we stayed to the 2.30 service
a children's service in the little old
church. a very cold gray day.
Preparations in the old monastery
in Boulogne are being made for
our occupation.

Tuesday 21st

Paul & I had our half day
we walked to Souverin Moulis had tea
& pan cakes. Went by the Valley & Wimsell
& back by the back road - dark before
we reached the Calvary - found two
Australian Soldiers kept there look &
directed them.

Col Yates left for England today. He is still far from well
 I walked out the Clapham road with Peggy
 Parks + Miss Woods this afternoon +
 back by a path by the brook which
 runs out of the lake. Ruth + Dick went
 to Paris Plage today. A beautiful
 sunshiny day

Wednesday 22nd
 Went to Anselman Hoop for 2nd General
 with Stephie + Ruth tonight for dinner
 enjoyed the visit very much - these
 are such frank open hearted women
 these Australian Nurses - We enjoyed
 their photograph + tales of their
 Egyptian experience after dinner
 regard to fire in Miss Deara's
 ward
 very busy in our ward. I am doing
 all the up patient's dressings this
 week on the upper gallery.

A gray day with a dense fog towards night. I hope soon we will be given work to do. All along this line at present however things are very quiet. Moved our anti tent down to the operating room where it is warmer. Wallace & I walked around the lake this P.M.

Walked this afternoon through
Neuve Châtel. Had some tea at
"Preudecours" - got back to camp
soon after dark

Had Louise McGree + Sally Watters
in to my tent to tea this afternoon
Mother's cake + Gran's cookies
serving as material for the party.
Ruth, Dick + Wallace having
arrived in camp after a drive
to Montreal in the "ford" we time
to partake. Also Cooper up from
No. 1. They are busy at No. 1
just now + can well do with
our extra nurses. I wish we
were busy at our new quarters
but they are not ready yet.

Walked into Paris Plage today to get
my glasses which I have broken.
A quise McLeod came with me
Lily Carter came up from the
to see us this morning.
It is very cold with snow falling
tonight. At the Chaplain's Capt Hepburn's
instigation we are learning ~~some~~ a couple
of little plays for our patients' amusement
later on. Had our first rehearsal tonight.
The "Dei ou parle française" the one in which
I am taking part. Capt Little, Capt Hepburn,
Capt Dixon, B. Amstutz, Jackie, & Little
McRay are the personnel.

The "Fifth Year" students of our unit
have had orders today to leave
for home in order to finish their
course at old McGill. We asked
them & their friends to our anti
tent this evening for a little
farewell party.

Monday - 27th -

Advent Sunday

I went to the early service this morning &
later for a long walk with Ruth.

It is bitterly cold.

Rained steadily all day. Had a rehearsal of our little play this evening. The ADMS who was here today has decreed that we are to be billeted in Boulogne to wait for our hospital's opening there. This is the latest rumour.

NOVEMBER 6

TUESDAY 30

(334-31) MISC 1915

Miss Brand Pull + I started
reading "The Deacon's Inquiries" aloud.
Pull + I are reading Les Misérables
also —

Walked with Ruth up over the hills &
down by the Pleaser cliff at Danvers.

DECEMBER

THURSDAY 2

(336-29) 1915

DECEMBER

FRIDAY 3

(337-28)

1915

Posted Grants reunited jaesek today.

EMBER

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In spite of a heavy rain Ruth & I walked down to the river & had tea with Miss Cooper in the club there.

To further move about our going on ahead to Boulogne so we have concluded that the authorities have given up that idea. Besides these huts here are nearly finished.

We had very nice services today - I read with Whitney + Morewood in the pm. as it was wet + very muddy. It rains now during some part of every day, practically. Last night our mess tent blew down with the storm + many of our dishes were broken. Today we were obliged to move into the new hut for our mess, although the carpenters have not yet finished there.

This morning at breakfast like a bolt from the blue came the orders that thirty of our sisters were to proceed to England for service at Clevedon and at Shorncliffe. I am to go with the fifteen to Clevedon Wednesday morning. In the P.M. I went into Paris Plage with Ruth to do a couple of final errands there. This evening the St. Hospital gave a concert in the Y.M.C.A. an excellent programme. As usual it rained all the time we were in Paris Plage. The sea gulls came in to the hills today which they say means a storm out at sea.

A rainy day. - Everyone is slightly depressed at our approaching separation. I, though the Colonel declares it will only be for a time & our help is needed in the Canadian hospitals in England. We invited the officers into our ante room for the evening. The party was a successful one - I came to my tent & went to bed early as I have a pain in my back tonight from packing here in the damp today. Nath & I conversed at length today - on the subject of our life in France.

A beautiful morning to see us
off - the sunny land of France once
again. We left our lovely hills with
regrets. A large party of sisters, officers
& men gathered to see us off in
Char a. Bares - Ruth & I in the back
of the bus followed the lines of the
hills with our eyes & said good
bye to the little roads & quaint
villages ^{on our route} as to old friends. The
truck with the luggage broke down in the
mud on the side near the chateau so we proceeded
without it. Although the sun shone it was very
windy on the channel & we were all frightfully
sea sick - crossing - arrived in London at 3.50
P.M. sea sick still & faint from hunger. Went to
the Rusley Hotel & were sufficiently recovered
by dinner time to make a pretence of eating
& afterwards went to see Julia Kuleva & Fred
Terry in the Scarlet Pimpernel. Wonderful old
London again & civilization - little things
impressed me tonight; the unlocking of a door
to get to our room, switching on of electric lights
& going to bed under a roof seem in natural
conditions & the ascent in the elevator was almost
a sensation.

Had a hair wash this morning to remove
the salt water water of the Channel, then
went with Mrs Brand to do a bit of
shopping on the way to the station.
An uneventful journey to Taplow.

Some of us are big ships + some of us are
Graceful yachts + rusty tramps ^{small;} but one thing
we've got the same wide sea to sail the ^{over all:}
So here's to you & here's to me ^{same last port to make:} tho' waves +
wavelets break.

Went on duty in our mess uniforms as our baggage has not come. I to the convalescent ward + dental clinic Taplow Lodge the nurses quarters is a picturesque old house. The large drawing rooms + sitting room had been converted into sleeping apartments 8 or 10 beds in each. The room reserved for a sitting room has wonderful old tapestries on its walls - with a large oil portrait of Queen Elizabeth above the dark wood mantel under which is a huge fireplace. The other rooms are done in white + gold ^{the} elaborate furnishings of the old days with gay wall papers. Fine old fir + pine trees, with holly + skimmery edge the drive. The Hospital wards which are on the opposite side of the highway are high + light + well equipped, but very cold at present. They have about 600 patients. We see aliens + strangers here, the atmosphere of the whole is not that of McGill yet Ruskin says Sofism in every place, as if you meant to spend your life there, never omitting an opportunity of doing a kindness or speaking a true word, or making a friend.

Oh to be a turtle, a slow, lethargic turtle
 with nothing in the world to do
 Put down around the the long day through
 To sun oneself upon a log, to idly grasp
 To wallow in a marshy pool
 Among the reeds + bushes cool
 To feel no matter what befell, one need
 Not crawl within ones shell
 And let the whole world go to

We took a taxi into Maidenhead this evening
 Ruth + Dick + I to calm our feelings + to get
 away from this touch of Connaught's atmosphere
 Went into a book shop + got Christmas
 cards + read Christmas quotations, + felt
 the better of it. I have come to the conclusion
 will miss Drake that this hospital has
 "A Queen Anne front + a Mary Ann back -
 A gray day, but there were some dear
 letters from home waiting when we returned
 from Maidenhead.

Very cold this morning with snow. The wards are bitterly cold & the only fires in the Lodge are the grates & they must not be lighted till 5 P.M. Ruth & I went for a long walk by our hours off to keep warm, through Burnham & back to the Lodge by another road. There seem to be a good many Canadians among the patients here. There is no service for the sisters in Sundays. I suppose we will have to find the nearest church which I believe is at Taplow, ^{where} two miles away.

A conroy of over one hundred came
in this afternoon.

We had our half day + went up to London chiefly to get a few things to send to the boys in the trenches. Went to His Majesty's to see "Harrowdown" in the evening + back by the late train. Had dinner ^{in the White Rabbit} at Trevelick's on Oxford St.

Saturday Dec 16th 1915

got up at 10:30 in the forenoon
 have a good getting things together for my
 week's work + set the dinner table
 had evening with staying dates also made
 a little laundry etc.

Went to Ward F today to special
the two serious cases there.
Ran into Maidenhead with Miss
Stewart tonight as she could not
go alone. Am very tired tonight
with rheumatism in my wrists &
ankles.

Poor Pries one of my patients a lad of
Twenty just looking & big, is dying
far away from home. His people are
in India. He gave me a little bunch
of violets & maiden hair fern which his
mother sent in her letter today. Poor lad
He is so ready & anxious to go.

Saturday Dec 16th 1916.

All week Ruth & I in our spare time
have been getting things together - for our
parcels to the front - In the evening we have
been cracking nuts stuffing dates etc beside
our little comfy stove -

Jane Rodd & I were alone on this big
 Ward this afternoon. She came here a stranger
 at noon

DECEMBER
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walked in to Maidenhead this afternoon in
hours off to post our parcels to the boys
at the front. It is a pretty walk
along a narrow hedged road
round pretty curves past thatched
cottages & beautiful homes to a
very clean little town with good
shops..

Price died this morning - a merciful relief
from pain & suffering

Monday 18th.

We sisters have for days now been
preparing for Christmas.
Now my parcels for the boys at the
front are all finished & posted so
I can turn my whole attention in my
spare time to the preparations in the
Ward where I am sister in charge at
present.

We have been quite busy with a
shifting population of wounds of medium
severity - a number of those too sick to
be moved - & also a number of slight wounds
which will stay with us till they are fit for
CC or duty again - Among the former
are 1 odd - May - Jack + who have
been with us a long time + among the latter
such nice lads who help us greatly in the
daily routine - Shaffer - Albert - Blanch - Lawrence
Crawshaw - Price - Osborne - Read - Jack Gray - Parker
+ four B.W.D's or the "Tar Babies" as what calls them

Went around the golf course this
afternoon - my first game.

Tuesday 19th

Our convalescent patients have been allowed
out to gather holly + greens + the
decorating of our ward is proceeding
merrily.

I have such a bad cold today
We have begun the Ward decorations
for Christmas

Wednesday 20th

We are quite busy in the mornings especially. the doctors here leave all the dressings to us. I don't approve of the method.

Thursday 21st

Our ward looks very pretty & Christmasy
I hope the men will have a happy
time. We three nurses on the ward are
giving them cigarettes.

Friday 22nd.
Miss Hoerney & I spent the evening in the
Red Cross hut doing up the Christmas altar
in white & gold.

Busy as usual in the wood - the weather is most uncertain here.

Sat 23rd

This eve spent some time in fixing the Church flowers for tomorrow + Christmas,

23rd postcard

Beauchamp says the nice service at the front. We sent the patient to our little English Cad. We sent the patient to our little English Cad. We sent the patient to our little English Cad.

off duty at noon & up to London on the afternoon train. Went shopping with Thelma & Ruth - then back to the Kingsley (where we are staying) for dinner & to see. Stop Thelma at Prince of Wales theatre in the evening Christmas eve in London. London so dark that ^{in some streets} a country lane could be no darker - the shop windows even have only one small light & the street lamps only through a small circle of light downwards.

Sunday 24th

Everything ready for Christmas day. at 6 PM as I was crossing the road from our bus being in a hurry to return to the ward I stumbled & fell in the dark down the flight of steps which lead to the road. For a moment I was stunned by the fall but came quickly to the realization that I was sitting in the mud & a soldier, big & dark against the sky was being down upon me on the left - also that there was an excruciating pain in my left ankle & that I was weeping. Miss Archibald arriving also at that minute I was helped back up the stairs & on to my bed. Later having recovered I returned to the ward where after dinner we ^{summed} the trees. Went to midnight service in ^{Red Cross} our little English Cad.

Ties & Ruth went to Branslop Camp to see
Ruth's brother so I had the day to myself.
Went with Jane Rodd & Krolieck to the
morning service at Westminster Cathedral
Walked home with them. Had lunch
at the Hotel & spent the whole afternoon
in the Wallace Collection art gallery.
Walked back to the Hotel & had a
fire in our room for the evening, read
& wrote letters till my friends returned.

Tuesday 26th

Blanch transferred to Annex today & came on
ward as orderly.

Ruth & Dick went to see friends so
 I spent the morning between the
 National Gallery & the abbey.
 Westminster abbey is surely a wonderful
 old place. Ruth & Dick found me
 there about 1.30. Kungibly to lunch -
 to the zoo & to the Tower of London
 with Mr. Ewright in the afternoon.
 Also to dinner with him at Frescoles
 afterwards to see Peter Pan at the New Theatre
 & back to Paddington station by
 underground & to Clevedon by the late
 train

Wednesday 27th

The Wax
 figures at
 West Central
 of general
 in Cle

Back to work this morning.
Miss Ramsey went to Shorncliffe yesterday.
Had last hours of today sat before the fire
opened my parcels & letters. Grandpa's box
contained a copy of Peter Pan. Had several
dear letters from home too & one from Cyril
Thursday 28th

Went around the golf course with
Tenkins & Freeman, but of our patients
in my town off.

We heard today that Col Yates is
still very ill & that Miss Tuesday
& Mrs Stille have gone to Ramsgate
to nurse him. Sunday 29th

Shaper is to go to the Annex & to Ward A.
I had a long talk with the Poet today.

Went around the Golf course with Freeman today again for fresh air exercise.

Saturday 30th

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

The last day of a sad year. In spite of
worries we had tried to make the best of
things at most times. Surely this terrible
war will soon be over - though nothing
definite seems to be going on at present
towards an early ending.

Sunday 31st.

Another year ended - a year filled with many
sad yet many happy days - In our work
in the Hospital we have been happy - the
busy days full of interest - so busy that
they have flown & the year on looking
back has not been a long one in many
ways - yet when one looks at its toll of
lives lost then it has been long indeed.
Surely this coming year will bring
peace to the world

DATE

CASH ACCOUNT—JANUARY

RECEIVED

PAID

Dec 25th

Rise how they wander the stars among
The first fair notes of the Heavenly Song!
Solemnly sweetly it echoes still—
"Peace upon earth, & to men good will,"
Tidings of Joy! From all weary hearts
The care that has burdened the night departs,
Tidings of Joy! It is Christmas morn,
And lo, The Light of the World is Born!

DATE

CASH ACCOUNT—MARCH

RECEIVED

PAID

4

DATE

CASH ACCOUNT—MAY

RECEIVED

PAID

DATE

CASH ACCOUNT—SEPTEMBER

RECEIVED

PAID

PAID

DATE

CASH ACCOUNT—NOVEMBER

RECEIVED

PAID

PAID

Paid

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—JANUARY

DOLS. CTS.

RECEIVABLE

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—FEBRUARY

DOLS. CTS.

RECEIVABLE

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—MARCH

DOLS. CTS.

RECEIVABLE

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—APRIL 1918

DOLS. CTS. DATE

RECEIVABLE

Dols. Cts.

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—MAY 6

DOLS. CTS.

RECEIVABLE

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—JUNE

DOLS. CTS. DATE

RECEIVABLE

Dols.

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—JULY

DOLS. CTS.

RECEIVABLE

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—AUGUST

DOLS. CTS.

DATE

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DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—SEPTEMBER

DOLS. Cts.

RECEIVABLE

DATE

BILLS PAYABLE—OCTOBER 1881

DOLS. CTS.

RECEIVABLE

Commerce
Nova Scotia
Truro
Nova
Powell St.
Nova Scotia
Merchant
Commer
Golden

