

Dear Robert,

I have to thank you for a parcel of papers by Mr. D's box, 12 papers, & <sup>the 7</sup> by post, ~~last~~ yesterday. Mary received the parcel on Tuesday, with a letter, a Sovereign & a parcel for L. Trumble. I received your letter the same day, & have laid it some place where I cannot find it. In reference to it I suppose you would receive along with the abstract of the act, the numbers of the periodicals which I you wrote about, & I particularized. - I hear nothing more of the business that I mentioned in my last, but the report is current. Our mutual acquaintances are silent on the subject. - It strikes me, that when the agreement was entered into, report said, that a bond was given not to set up opposition within twenty miles. - I am confident, that the Journal was not quite correct in reporting the disfranchisement business here, but the Herald is far wrong indeed. - If you took your information from the Patriot, & it is the work of their new Editor & reporter, I would not value his reporting abilities highly. I was not in court; but I think that it is not difficult to understand the business. As it is a matter of some importance I have given you what <sup>a short account of</sup> I understand to be a true version of it. - <sup>as far as it goes, & perhaps you would not wish me to go further into it.</sup> We have letters from John acquainting us with his determination to go to London, as you lately mentioned. - His count was very well, Mr. Forrest not very well.

Yours affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

I am afraid of the 13<sup>th</sup> Our last contained an account of the proceedings in the Revising Barrister Court at Carlisle, which it appears is incorrect in various particulars. To understand the business, it is necessary to recollect that the Reform act directs the Overseers to <sup>the lists of voters</sup> fix on or near the several doors of all the Churches & chapels in their several parishes & townships, or if there be no Church or Chapel therein, then to be fixed up in some public & conspicuous situation within the same respectively. Now <sup>the Name of Cathedral</sup> the Parish Church of S<sup>t</sup>. Mary, Carlisle, is the Church of the Parish of S<sup>t</sup>. Mary, & consequently extraparochial, or in other words not in the Parish. The lists of the ~~lists for the~~ <sup>Parish</sup> townships in S<sup>t</sup>. Mary, were as heretofore, placed on the door of the Parish Church, in addition to which the lists for Fisher S<sup>t</sup>. C<sup>h</sup>. Rickergate, and Caldewgate were placed in public & conspicuous situations; therefore these three papers, & the other three townships were disfranchised.



Mr Robert Abraham

Herald Office

Whitehaven.



Friday

Dear Robert,

I thought it better to advise you that  
Hoisters bank here stopped payment this morning, without  
any profane that I have heard of - The <sup>(false)</sup> report was that the  
hour on which they close had stopped - A public meeting  
was held this afternoon, at which it was stated, that the  
failure was not occasioned by any disturbance of the mon-  
etary system; <sup>but was from private circumstances</sup> & that, therefore, the credit of the ~~monetary~~ remain-  
ing bankers remained as before. Some people remained to  
sign a declaration, that they would take the notes of the other  
banks as usual, and some went away to use their discretion.  
It will be a severe blow, such numbers of people having their  
savings with them.

Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham.

Report says that a gentleman in the west  
celebrated for making a nice distinction  
between Newk and Oake, has 11,000 in.

Robert Abraham

General Office

Whitehaven.



The day

*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

My dear Brother,

I sent you a shirt and the  
guard on Monday, but I was so poorly  
at the time, that I was not able to  
write. I am now however getting better  
fast, and I hope soon to be well. I am  
nearly out of money. I have not time  
to add any more as it is time for  
post,

I am your affectionate  
sister  
Mary Abraham



Dear Robert,

Mary duly received your letter with the enclosure of Five  
Guineas, for which we thank you; & I have likewise to acknowledge  
the receipt of a parcel of papers by Mr. Carruthers. - We have  
heard twice from John within a Week or two. He has nothing particular,  
but he writes in good spirits. - We have been rather expecting you,  
from what I understood that you had written to B. Simpson. - Thomas  
Carrick & family go on Monday (tomorrow) to Newcastle; for some time.

My garden looks very well; but we have not eaten either green peas, or  
early potatoes yet. - The *Oxalis crenata* is up, but I understand  
nothing about it.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.



Dear Sir,

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]*

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]*

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Mr Robert Abraham  
Herald Office  
Whitehall.





Mr Robert Robinson

Herald Office  
A. H. C. H. C. H. C. H.

Dear Robert,

Your enclosure for J. Robt the week before last, & your letter & enclosures last week came safe to hand. I shall look after the apto. - Mary will read the book tomorrow. Margaret came home yesterday having been two weeks absent. - We are in usual health, & I hope that you keep clear of the prevailing cold.

Margaret went over to Penrith from Borrow mill, & saw her Aunt Robinson, who appears by her account to be much in her usual way. Her Aunt tells her that Mr. Weymore, the solicitor for Rummy's affairs, declines paying ~~for~~ Mr. Rummy's legacy to Mrs. Torrest, to Wood; on the ground, that Mrs. T. not being prepared of it, she could not leave it. And that Mr. W. further says, it must be divided amongst the sisters living to the exclusion of the children of those that are dead. Mr. W. should know, but I knew the other day a considerable



(According to their parents here)

sum divided amongst the Brothers & Sisters, & the the Nephews & Nieces  
of an intestate. Benjamin wants to have the money taken out of his  
hands. - It may be worth making some inquiry, though it maybe  
a troublesome job to make any thing of it, if B. should raise the  
difficulties which he may raise.

The letters from W.S. are - your affectionate father  
favourable. He wants I putted Thomas Abraham -

as a farm, & a residence higher &  
Drier than Caldeogate. - I apprehend his father plan would take  
it yesterday. - I think you can set better advice on the money  
matter than I can.

Handwritten notes on the right page, including the name "Thomas Abraham" and other illegible cursive text.



Dear Robert,

I have to thank you for your note of last week, and a Standard. I believe that the word, which I read "not", is intended for just. I sometimes amuse myself with thinking what a puzzle one of your letters will make 150 years hence. - I have got the fishing act. Set in the type in which the Abbey Mill agricultural report ~~is~~ was composed last week, it will occupy 5.7 ~~pages~~ columns of the Herald, without the marginal index. With it, printed on the left hand side of the commencement of each paragraph, to save margin, in the old fashioned manner, it will occupy a page. Printed neatly with breadth of margin occupied by the index, much more. An intelligible abridgement might be made ~~copy~~ perhaps you of the space. George Kelph's copy of the act is almost in pieces, I will require very careful handling to return it tolerably decently. - You will determine what you will have done in the matter. - John Co. Kilmuir will return me the Chambers Journal; if I shall send it & the rest. John arrived here on the Wednesday night. I did not hear of any difficulty about his luggage. Mary came home on Friday. I was very poorly all last week. I am now better, only that I am weak, and much pained with the rheumatism. - The report is a sad report indeed, as far as I read, but I am tired. Perhaps it would not be necessary to notice, in detail, that part of the act which relates to Scotland. We have most beautiful weather for the harvest. Much wheat about here is secured. - In court, at the Assizes, I met with a Mr. Brooks, reporting. He told me that he had a letter from you a few days before, & that he had lived two years in Whitehaven. I understand that he is employed on the Patriot. - I never see the Patriot, but I hear that it is better than ever.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

8/30/35.



Mr Robert Graham

J

Herald Office

Whitehaven.



Dear Robert,

B. S. has sent several letters here, (many) the last rec<sup>d</sup> to day is dated  
Torquay. (a place near Torbay). I have not <sup>yet</sup> seen this letter, the <sup>other letters</sup> ~~rest~~ were written  
with evident affectation of great spirits, and now I understand, that he de-  
scribes himself as greatly better. On being settled at Torquay he is to have a  
seton put in his right side. - J. Rob<sup>t</sup> seems much improved by his journey.  
Mary rec<sup>d</sup> on Saturday, her letter to Ashenden - - I think that I did  
mention the last time a wrote a letter for - , Rockcliffe,  
rec<sup>d</sup>. the Tuesday before.

Your affectionate Father,

Thomas Abraham -

We have not yet had a letter from John.

A Newspaper - office - newspaper was rec<sup>d</sup>. from him the Tuesday <sup>or else Wednesday</sup> after he left here,  
but when it had been posted Mary could not tell, nor could I, as she had  
destroyed the cover -



Y0001  
Mr Robert Abraham

Herald Office

Whitehaven.



Dear Robert,

I think that I should not write this week, so little alteration has taken place in the market, but that I went to consult you on our intended removal. I do not know whether you entered into any engagement with T. Carrick respecting his house, & therefore I am not aware whether our taking another would cause him any disappointment. I understand that there is little expectation to be formed of the people going out of it. I am led to suppose that we might obtain the <sup>house</sup> ~~rooms~~ above A. Cockburn's shop for about nine pounds a year free of taxes & rates. The present tenant, Mayson, pays ten pounds. Its inconveniences are many, being all up stairs, <sup>& through a narrow passage from the street</sup> & as Mary could not well have her school in it, that circumstance would be an additional rent of £ 3.5.0. Still the <sup>& taxes</sup> rent would be added about £ 4.10.0. I should prefer T. Carrick's house a great deal, though the rooms I understand are very inferior. But upon the whole, I think that it would be advisable to see after A. C.'s if it can be done with propriety. T. Carrick says, that he is determined to eject the tenant, but he may not succeed, & if the tenant should be obstinate a considerable time will elapse at any rate.

I forgot to tell you <sup>last week</sup> that you were wrong about "Base tenures". The statute of "Wads & liveries" (which is the statute of Chas. II. to which you allude) left such tenures just as it found them. The operation of the statute was confined to tenures of the highest order, which it relieved from the feudal incidents. You will see in the Gazette, that the partnership between J. Carrick & Co. is



deprives. me. <sup>he told me, £1000 the concern is</sup>  
Interest, & for 7 years I think he said; but I would not be certain either of the money  
or the time. He says that he has lost £1600; but he hardly regards the loss, he  
feels so delighted with getting out of a concern which kept in continual misery.

I am,

Your affectionate Father  
Thos. Abrahams.

T. Carrick has just called. He  
says you had better arrange to get your  
Whean from Penrith; as it is an  
additional expense to come by  
Carlisle. He means to write to you  
this week, but has nothing material  
to communicate.



Dear Robert,

My not furnishing the evidence for the Plaintiff, in Perry v. Newton, could scarcely be a greater disappointment to you than it was to me - but I could not do it - it was physically impossible. You were sufficiently explicit in describing what you wanted, & I took the notes of the evidence in full. And when I sat down on Thursday morning to write them out, I did not anticipate, that any disappointment would ensue. It was unfortunate, that the cause should come on so late, & finish so late - past 8 P. M. In addition to the fatigue occasioned by 3 days close attendance I had contracted the Rheumatism in my back, I suppose by from a dampness in the court wall, & what with that and other things, joined to the time & exhaustion in alternately reading my notes & then writing them out, by the time that I concluded the case for the defendants, I was quite exhausted. - I could have commenced again on Sunday, but I could not have made any useful progress in time for the ~~week~~ mail of that day, or so much for the court of next morning. As for sending by the mail of Monday, such a thought never entered into my head. - I have no notes of the Judge's charge which would be of any use to Mr. Perry. It soon became too dark, for where I sat, to see to write, and I had no candle sufficiently near to be of use. - I thought Alexander did not sufficiently examine the housekeeper to the possibility of the document being placed above the bed by a stranger without her knowledge. And I thought, that the Judge was wrong in charging the Jury to find for the Defendants, unless they were satisfied, that the will was a forgery. It seemed to me, that they should have found for the Plaintiff unless they were satisfied that it was not a forgery.

I took your letter last week to B. S. He has kept his bed nearly a fortnight - ever since he was so thoroughly, as to make any excursion to Litchfield.



bleeding, I understand, has abated, with a trifling exception yesterday, for two days. It commenced about a month after his return from Edinburgh. It strikes me that there is little hope in the case. If you should write <sup>to</sup> him do not mention Mr. Ross' death, he does not know of the circumstances. No body but his medical attendants & his own family see him. — By this time you will have heard of

Steele having bought the Journal. — You would be sorry to see James Ross's loss.

The blue party I doubt are hurrying their cause, by bringing Mr. James forward. The Whigs will know how to take advantage of it.

I have not yet been able to meet with Mr. Wainwright — Margaret went yesterday to Evening school —

Your affectionate father  
Thomas Akabam



Dear Robert,

I have rec<sup>d</sup> all the money excepting £.1.1.4 from J. Cockburn  
& 15.2 - 3/9, from G. Thompson's paper. - Sep 2 Rec<sup>d</sup> by the parcel, the  
Standard of the day before. Then the N. W. D - ~~was sent~~<sup>the</sup> yesterday  
10 Sns by post. To day by post 12 papers - For all which I am  
obliged. - Two <sup>fatal</sup> cases of Cholera took place last week, Ja<sup>s</sup> Kops's father  
being one. - R. Dixon died of his old complaint, - inflammation of  
the wind pipe - I conversed with him a little after 3 on Tuesday after-  
noon in the market place - he was dead <sup>of</sup> before 1 next morning. A  
near Relation, a Son I believe, - of the Edmund Newall, mentioned  
in your obituary of week before last, wishes to gain information re-  
specting his property - It is just possible that you may be able  
to advise respecting the name of the Executor, Administrator, or Trustee.  
This is a favourable day - The weather I am told has done little harm.  
My dear Brother  
I will send your flannel shirt as <sup>your affectionate son</sup>  
I said Mr Kops &c. I had a letter from Mrs Thomas Abraham -  
last week. They were all, pretty well, and my dear  
A had returned from Edinburgh. I am your affectionate  
Sister M<sup>r</sup> Abraham



Mr Robert Abraham

Head Office

Chutehewen



2.

I am very glad to hear, that you are all well.  
You do not say, who is to be W<sup>r</sup>. English's partner.

Do I read you right? "Tom did it (the heume  
= matrim) much good, by rubbing, with a lini  
ment." - I have discovered how Jo comes to be  
used as a contraction for "John" - I find John  
was often spelled Jnoh. Your affectionate

Father,

Thomas Abraham.