



Came to Canada 1791  
aged 17

Born 1774

Was 89 in 1859 }  
89 }  
Born 1770 } ' 7

see page 56

de Léry Macdonald  
Rigaud  
Lue



Darwin

McGill MSB  
CH3. S39 ②

Vol. I

Autobiographical Notes of  
John Macdonald of Garto

De Levy Macdonald



De Bellefenille Macdonald.

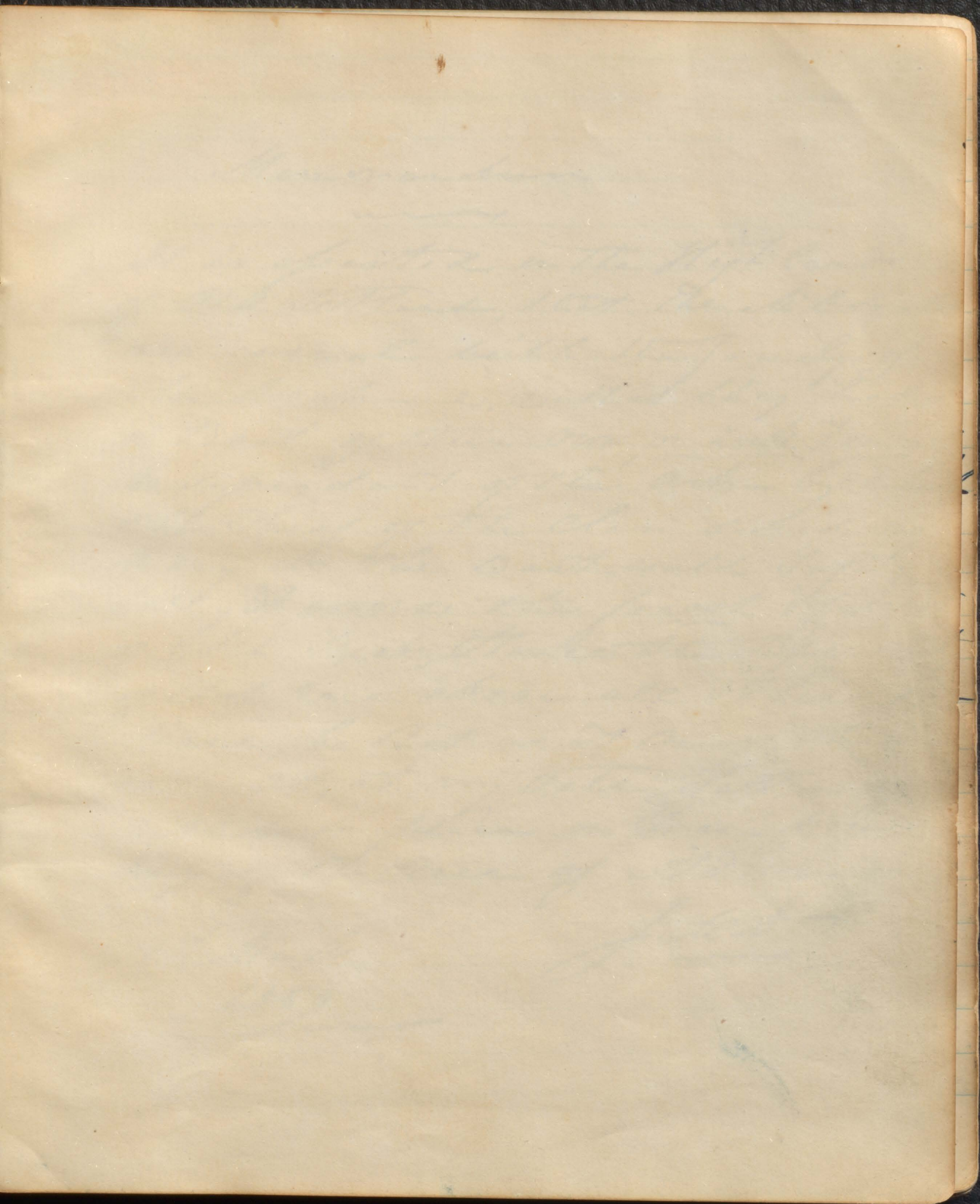
Montreal.

Apr. 25/22

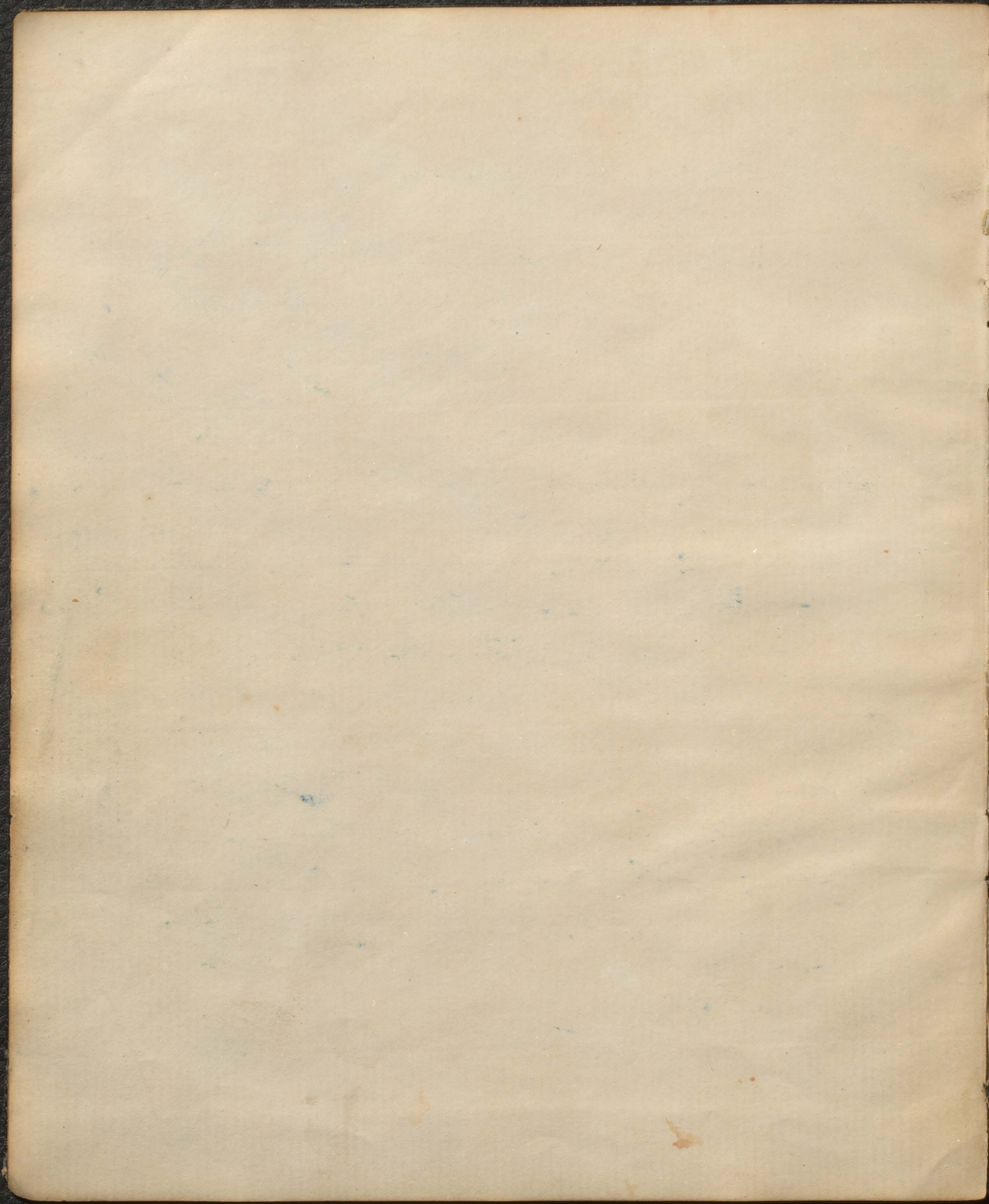


*Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.*











Memorandum

~~~~~

It is asserted in the High Land's  
of Old Scotland, that the McDonalds  
are cognate with the family of  
Old Noah - i. e. that they had  
a Boat of their own on Loch Lomond,  
independent of the Ark - by which  
the Chief of the Clan saved as  
many as the Boat could safely  
hold. Of course the finest & fairest  
of Loch Lomond, Hence the Superiority  
of that race above all others now  
since, be that as it may, they  
have not, at any rate fallen off  
either in peace or War - from  
any of the Race of Adam -

1<sup>st</sup> March

1859

~~~~~

J. M. D.



7. amount for 86<sup>th</sup> year 99



Paul Gay's Sketch  
1<sup>st</sup> March  
1859

Dear de Belquille

Yourself & my very  
dear daughter in Law have been  
long since desirous to know some  
thing of your Dear Father's, (Living  
a Stranger in a Strange Land) &  
some Sketch of my long life -

You will remember that  
I am in my Eighty ninth (89<sup>th</sup>)<sup>#</sup> year  
& that my memory is failing, also that  
in any attempt of the kind there  
must consequently be many errors  
in particular & orthographic  
mistakes - however I shall try &  
meet your wishes however in a  
corner & as briefly as I can -

I My Dear de Belquille

Dr. Belquille }  
McDonald Prof }

Your affectionate  
Father  
John McDonald



4

Admiral's house?



Dear Mr. Bellfleur, 2<sup>d</sup> March  
1859

My Father was from The Brass  
of Zachariah as I was often told, Of  
gentle blood - being a descendant  
of the Lord of the Isles - More imme-  
diately of the families of Keffach &  
Ahrisechin, I recollect Stories of  
old men that one of the Keffachs  
wounded one of the Kings Troopers  
at Culloden - Mounted his Horse  
The Horse bearing the Knight in the  
English camp took his rider into  
the English camp - when he was  
made Prisoner & afterwards quartered  
at Carlisle, when it was  
found he had three hearts - he then  
as it might be said to be a  
fine fellow who described a letter  
from Mr. Caledon, most of my  
Fathers fell - & among others  
my Grand Father, who received  
a cut in the head from an English  
Trooper, he fell but recovered  
but



But during the rest of his life 2d  
occasionally the top of his reason in  
one of those paroxysms, he sold the  
family property for a long

My Father was an officer in  
the 8th Light Foot (84<sup>th</sup>) of the Rank of  
Captain when that Regiment was dis-  
banded & I remember him to be generally  
on the recruiting Service being a  
Highlander & that was called a smart  
fellow I remember his Pipe nearly  
killing a white faced Cow when drunk  
one night, putting her & swearing it  
was the Devil - his sword was broken  
in pieces on the poor Cows horns - there  
was a story told of my Father that  
when paying his addresses to my Mother  
in one of his Visits going up the Lane  
in front of the House, he was attacked  
by a gardener - his only defence was to  
draw his sword & keep him off - my  
Mother & other Ladies saw the Battle  
from the Window & when the door was  
opened for him & admittance given to  
when



when the Ladies were. The Salutation  
 was. Well I see Capt. McDonald you  
 fought well, in this the first blood  
 your sword has drawn - it may  
 be supposed that this attack was  
 worse than that of the garden.  
 He died of Pleurisy at the age of  
 about 40 - The Lad married the  
 second time & lived at Galt near  
 Callander being on Lally ferry -

My Mother died when I was  
 an infant - I think I remember  
 her on her death Bed being in  
 my Nurses arms putting me to  
 Bed - She was a Small, Niece  
 to General the Small whose picture  
 is in your possession. He had a  
 daughter a <sup>Miss</sup> Doctor Small who must  
 + have been her Father - The Lad  
 two Sisters - one married to Spalding  
 the inventor of the diving Bell who  
 was suspected on going to the Royal  
 George sunk at Portsmouth, by  
 the neglect of not giving him the  
 necessary



necessary Air & obeying the Signals  
 The other <sup>part</sup> of the <sup>Company</sup> of Carriage  
 Men. I refer to Sir Arch Campbell  
 (of Bunnell's Regiment) of Grandfather  
 Sir John Campbell who fell in the  
 attack on the Vedan, consequently  
 you & Sir John Campbell were Cousins  
 Sir Arch being your Uncle but also  
 marrying my Sister Helen by my  
 Father's second Marriage, a Daughter  
 of Sir Arch - married to H. H. H.  
 Major Spencer who with a large  
 family are all alive - another Daughter  
 married a Col<sup>l</sup> Madgeoff, she is alive  
 with one Son - who was wounded  
 by the Side of his Uncle at the Vedan  
 he is now in India at the Genl's Regt.  
 No. 38<sup>th</sup> I believe

Genl. Small was Colonel  
 of the 4th Regt Grenadiers & died  
 Governor of Guernsey & Jersey -  
 married the Hon<sup>ble</sup>'s Father whom you  
 knew as our Neighbour now in N.Y.  
 was an officer <sup>#</sup> in the Grenadiers  
 was at Guernsey at the time



when Genl. Small died there  
 was a story told of the general  
 that he went to Old Queen Church  
 since in his Highland Dress  
 The Old Lady called him & told  
 him when he came again to  
 change his Dress, that some of  
 the Maids of Honour did not  
 take such an expose as his bare  
 arms - of course he took the hint  
 Genl. Brotherton told me a  
 Dish & Soap Dishes belonging  
 to <sup>one</sup> were by Genl. Small -

In 1804 - I visited Galena some  
 12 Miles east of Boston, there was  
 a painting of the attack upon  
 Bunker's Hill. a prominent officer  
 appeared leading the attack at  
 the head of his Regt. 1st B<sup>th</sup> - I was  
 told it was Genl. Small then told  
 of Capt. Puffin a Mr. McLeod who travel-  
 ed with me turned round &  
 said that was my Uncle. I never  
 knew him present & the con-  
 sequence was an invitation to  
 a dinner



You had an Uncle in London Major  
McDonald Army Agent Pall Mall  
Court. Pall Mall, He died in the  
South of France. His Widow a fine  
woman. died lately in Brighton, if  
you look into the Army lists of  
those days, you may see his name  
as Agent to several Regiments -

You had Connections in the  
Carriages - The late Mr. <sup>McJillmore</sup> ~~McJillmore~~  
married your Aunt Mary Anne  
there is a likeness here of them,  
as a family group as it were -  
The late Mr. Chief Justice Price  
was married to Mrs. McJillmore  
The late Mr. Jones of No. 1 House  
Blenheim London was your  
Cousin - of that family now are  
living but the Bauckembury's  
Bauckembury is Consul at Madras,  
In the High Court you might find  
many relatives, entirely unknown  
to me - being too young when I  
left home to take notice of them all  
your affection Mr  
Father -



East Cornwall

3<sup>d</sup> March

1859

Dear Mr. Pelf<sup>r</sup>

I was the young & poor  
School when I left the Old Test House  
to know much of my relatives  
in case much about them, con-  
sequently the narrative which I  
have given you is very concise &  
my distance from home ever since  
made me very little acquainted  
with any of them.

My Grand Uncle Gen<sup>l</sup> Small  
met the late Simon McFarish head  
Partner of the Old North Company  
in London, who with my Brother  
Augustus of Pall Mall bound me  
as a Clerk to that Company - for  
a definite number of years, at  
the end of my service I was to  
get a Share in the Concern.

On the 19<sup>th</sup> of April 1791 - I  
sailed



Sailed from Quebec in the good  
 ship Canada Capt. Henry Martin  
 There were Papineau, Lt. Col. Scott I  
 believe of the 60<sup>th</sup> & Lieut. Lady & 2 others  
 also a Capt. Boyce & an ensigne kindly  
 being a good looking lad of 17 years  
 old & knowing who I was, I became  
 a favourite, for those days a paper  
 of six weeks was considered very good  
 he got to Quebec about the 1<sup>st</sup>. I  
 occupied the same stateroom with  
 Cassidy, a tall young Scot. soon  
 however we quarrelled & I  
 challenged him to go on deck in  
 a dark night, I had pocket Pistols.  
 Lt. Col. Scott heard what passed which  
 amazed him very much - He wore  
 his sword daily in his scabbard for  
 some time he appeared to me to be  
 awkward, I told him, his sword was  
 more dangerous to himself. than  
 it would ever be to an enemy, I  
 began our quarrel -

At Quebec Mr. de Trossel  
 who had also sailed from London



met Capt. Hancy - he told me  
 that I was at the Hotel - (Frank)  
 with Col. Gold &c - who took great  
 care of me. I was sent for to  
 Mr. M. Jones his quarters - I met  
 him immediately, He told me to  
 proceed immediately to Montreal  
 & asked Col. Gold to pay my  
 expenses which I did not re-  
 quire.

I left Quebec the day  
 after I think the 3<sup>d</sup> - June - with  
 a Doctor Stewart & got to Mont-  
 real 5<sup>th</sup> in a Calcutt - I was placed  
 in a boarding house Mr. M. M. M.  
 excellent quarters - during my  
 stay in that town.

I had some letters of  
 introduction & particularly one to  
 Col. Campbell of the Indian Dept.  
 who was well acquainted with  
 Gen. Hall - Col. Campbell was  
 very kind to me, dined with him  
 He was married to a daughter



of St. Luke La Com, is only a  
 human as he was a handsome  
 man. I rec'd great kindness from  
 many others during my stay.

I had now passed to the Indian  
 Territory called the North West - that  
 at this day the Hudson's Bay territory  
 is sold to the North West Co.

My Narratives will be  
 more epitome than historical  
 as a matter of course, It is this  
 you require of me - That country is  
 well known now to be but it was  
 in those days -

I will then note some  
 incidents in my life which may come  
 to my recollection, & as I have said  
 entirely epitome.

My Dear Dr. Bell

Your affectionate  
 Father



About the 15<sup>th</sup> June 1891 - I  
 left La Clive under the Patronage  
 of the late Simon McTavish Esq<sup>r</sup>  
 in a large Birch canoe - manned  
 by fourteen choice voyageurs &  
 our Cook - from among a crowd  
 of friends & Spectators who  
 were there to witness our departure  
 as a great event before the times  
 of Steam - We landed at St. Ann  
 where the men paid their duties  
 at their Customs House, & proceeded  
 on the Lake two floating mountains -  
 which was the first Lake of any  
 I had ever seen - we came to  
 the River Ottawa in due time  
 ascending that River a long way  
 we left it & made our way to  
 Lake Pepisingue - crossing that  
 Lake on the same course from which  
 Rivers flow to the westward -  
 we reached Lake Mason by French  
 River, then we were Storm Staged  
 a day or two



on two, here I shot some Wild  
 Pigeons which we found very  
 acceptable as we were upon Salt  
 & Ham Beef &c. Since we left Montreal  
 The wind having fallen we proceeded  
 on Lake Huron to the Sault St. Mary's  
 where the Company had an Establishment  
 on the South Side of the Sault, there  
 was a small settlement, Messrs. Roblin  
 & Johnson who were I believe Indian  
 Traders were the principal Business-  
 men made the Portage after some  
 short stay - I proceeded in our  
 pack train on Lake Superior -  
 to the Grand Portage where we  
 got in safely the tenth or fifth day  
 after a visit to some Trading Posts  
 at Green Bay & Michilicottin #  
 At Grand Portage there were great  
 rejoicings on Mr. de Facis's arrival  
 several Portages were there from  
 the interior as well as the Agents  
 from Montreal - who concluded  
 that branch of the business, the  
 total ensemble seemed strange



to me - during a stay of perhaps  
 a fortnight here - I had a quarrel  
 with a black a large English man  
 of the name of Harrison - he  
 threw a loaf of bread at me & I  
 called him out - with my pocket  
 pistols again - he took a rifle &  
 said this is my pistol, he was  
 afterwards under my command  
 & a very good fellow - but he & I  
 never could learn to speak  
 French - he believed he died in the  
 country if I remember right

I was here appointed to  
 be under the care of Auguste Hesse  
 an excellent trader & a man who  
 managed his own settlements well  
 & a kind bourgeois to me - he  
 attended in his canoe - a much  
 smaller size than the canoes  
 from La Chine - he till he ordered  
 his brigade of loaded canoes -  
 that had left Fort Lantotto  
 on the North end of Grand Portage  
 some



Some days previous - In two or three days he overtook them when he put me on Board of the Pilots on Guide's canoe, that I might be with the Brigade in his absence - The Guide the Aubry took great care of me -

We proceeded & came to the Foot of Lake de St. Louis - west end of that Lake - on rather on Bank of Lake de St. Louis - we proceeded down the current of that beautiful Stream to Lac du Bois (Lake of the Wood) we crossed this Lake among many beautiful Islands to the N. W. end of it - from this Lake issues the River St. Pierre - a dangerous & very large Stream - to Lake Winnipeg - a Lake about 250 Miles long, & wide in proportion, we had many strong gales on this Lake & when the weather turned having many long traverses to make before we



got to the North End which  
we did in safety in about 6  
days which was considered a  
good passage for loaded horses

Then they got into what we  
call the waters of the Sascahewan  
& its tributaries. But having  
to get up 3 miles of strong rapids  
making a long Portage & a strong  
current to Lake Traversa, crossing  
Lake Traversa we got into Lake  
Bourbon on the western called  
Cedar Lake a few days later,  
the Lake Passes on Mud Lake  
so called from its being muddy  
from the sediments of the  
North Sascahewan - crossing  
Mud Lake we fairly got into  
the Sascahewan called  
in this part of it River du Pas  
after a hard pull for 2 or 3 days  
we got by a small channel  
into Cumberland Lake & left  
the Sascahewan south of us  
then



here was a Settlement on Friday  
 post - I ought to have mentioned  
 that on Lake Cameron a solitary  
 wild goose came towards the bridge  
 skimming the lake upwards of 20 guns  
 were ready when within distance  
 I fortunately took a toy shot  
 I took her down of which I was  
 very proud - Several of the Rangers  
 with the Alabama Brigade having  
 joined - amongst them was the  
 celebrated Tom Ahl - Benzie  
 Lake Cumberland is noted  
 for Steepers, we proceed to the  
 North end of Appended River  
 Maline to Beaver Lake & from  
 thence by Lakes, Rapids & Portages  
 to John a la croix - which was the  
 next Settlement - we encamped  
 at River Maline & an Indian  
 brought us some of the meat of  
 a fine Moose Deer freshly shot  
 we had a Supper of it - I think



I never found any thing so good  
probably from the long absence  
of fresh food.

We made but a short stay  
at Lake a few days - so named  
as being a famous resort to the  
Indians in playing this game with  
game - we made the long traverse  
to Beason River, we found  
this River very low. It being as it  
were a mere rivulet to all the  
other Rivers - It abounded  
with game, such as wild Ducks  
& Geese - some Pelicans - this gave  
us plenty of fresh food - our Hunter  
killed also some Deer - we  
made our way slowly up this  
River several days. (The weather was  
then falling) untill we got to  
Portage Doreyale in Lat. &  
Long. We then struck off from  
Beason River, made a long Portage  
to Lac Doreyale & in about the  
distance of 10 or 15 Miles we

got



we got to the Settlement where  
 there were a good many Indians  
 of the Cree & Assaboile Tribes  
 waiting on arrival. Mr. Shaw  
 made the necessary arrangements  
 for the winter. Ice having already  
 frozen up our passage nearly. We  
 got there exactly in time, next day  
 the lake (a good large lake) was  
 frozen over. Here then we were  
 fixed for the winter in three  
 Charters but comfortable with  
 plenty of fire wood & good ex-  
 perience. The first were not of a  
 good kind but the real white fish  
 but occasionally the Indians bring  
 us the flesh of the Deer or drift  
 kind no bread which I thought  
 rather strange, in any vegetable  
 only fish & Deer meat. Very few  
 berries - & not too much of that by  
 times. Toward Spring Mr. Shaw  
 sent me with an old Interpreter



in search of the Indians - Several days on foot in snow & weather I have often since regretted that if the Old man had died on the way ~~and~~ that we had accidentally separated, what would have become of me - I did not know the way in the forest - how could I have returned - On this trip I killed a Beaver & a Moose - which I thought paid me well for my labour - we also for the first time skinned a Moose Deer - which I first took for a Horse, the fall upon the Indian Camp - After feasting a couple days made our way back to the Lake

Thus from Green Lake in the Clyde - my first Summers work was to take Doregon a big boy distance perhaps of ten days on the ~~mountain~~ miles - This I must call my first year in the North West, when I



when I got a good deal of  
 Praise from Mr. Howe upon  
 the representation of my old  
 Interpreter whose name  
 I ought to have mentioned  
 as Old Simon -

I shall now pause  
 until the ice is clear from  
 off the Lake to allow us to  
 goe to the Cape on our return  
 to Lead Quarters with what  
 I was had been collected.

Therby leaving my  
 second year in the country -  
 All being in good health & I find  
 with a select posse of voyageurs  
 I full of 4000



1792

In Spring of 1792 I shot  
 the first Seal I ever shot. I was  
 quite proud of it - about 12<sup>th</sup> of  
 May we got a passage clear  
 by ice in the Lake we made  
 our way to the Postage & the men  
 in a couple days got Caroes &  
 Furs, baggage etc etc, while doing  
 so I shot a couple fine Beavers  
 & some Ducks, the waters in the  
 River were then high from the  
 flood & the Beavers were getting  
 full, we made our way slowly  
 down the River, it was then the  
 month of June I a long time  
 in crossing from the entrance of  
 the River to the Fort of 200 yds  
 the Camps - we were all nearly  
 lost in the snows, the ice nearly  
 crushing the Caroes between two  
 fields there got a Snow Lancer  
 & remained until 16<sup>th</sup> June before  
 the Lake was clear - when



we again set out on our journey  
 by the route we came by viz  
 by Buffalo on Chamblé River  
 to the rendezvous at Lac Supérieur  
 i.e. the Grand Portage Mr. Shaw  
 left me in charge of the Brigade  
 with the faithful Guide Astoria -  
 to pursue our way as weather  
 might allow us, while he &  
 a couple more of the Portagers  
 who had joined I left us in light  
 cases to prepare things before  
 us at Fort William Grand Portage  
 you next you - but fit the day  
 we got the Brigade in due time  
 the pass without any damage  
 We were here about a couple  
 weeks speaking of staying &  
 meeting the then Lead Agents &  
 putting on the test of everything  
 & the rest of job -

Since Mr. King is no  
 longer one of the Partners, he was  
 there with Mr. McFellows as  
 directors of every thing Sir



Sen. Alex<sup>r</sup> was then preparing  
 for his voyage of discovery to  
 the Pacific across the Rocky  
 Mountains, Gen<sup>l</sup> Small had re-  
 quested of him to take me with  
 him. He visited me if I would  
 go - I got attached to Mr. Shaw  
 & expressed my reluctance &  
 therefore declined.

It was then so ordered that  
 I should return with the same  
 Brigade with the same Guide  
 to Lake Superior & deliver the  
 charge to another young Lad  
 of the name of Groom who had  
 been in the country before me &  
 some years older - I when I had  
 done so at Lake Superior - but  
 we were to proceed to Lac D'Orignal  
 at which Mr. Shaw was to go  
 the Substitchman was to find  
 for me, as his apartment in that  
 Department further ~~at~~ <sup>at</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~same~~ <sup>same</sup>, or  
 Mr. James Guley a Partner being  
 also in the same Department  
 Locum



Town down about 200 miles at Fort  
 de Lisle. on an island. In my this  
 journey, I met with nothing but the  
 usual accessories of the Passage. ~~except~~  
 I may mention a small matter, which  
 may show that a Shaw shows how the  
 wind blows by times

In one of the Satays one of  
 my men, my Steersman Billanger a  
 fine dashing fellow, accidentally  
 let a bag of Highwines fall from his  
 hands upon the deck - by which the  
 bottom was strewed in part, consequently  
 some of the liquor leaked out into a  
 pipe in the hull, on deck - He  
 said much talking but thought he  
 might benefit by what had been told  
 he got a great bag of <sup>the liquor</sup> & was  
 scooping up the least he found when  
 I started the bag from him, & cast  
 my & all into the rapid river  
 reflecting that what was accident  
 there might be designe another time  
 in order to get a bag. He gumbled &  
 saying he might have enjoyed it



as well as the fish. The Hebble  
Bodnicka Nibingee happened to  
have been present, & told me  
I had done well -

Another circumstance re-  
lated to me by M<sup>r</sup> Fraunce, Saloon,  
& id something of second sight if  
was this. The winter previous he  
had gone with a couple men from  
the Fort of Lake a la Croix to some  
Indian Camp distant about  
15 or 20 miles, with dogs & sleighs  
for some furs & the flesh of a  
fine moose deer, on their return  
on the lake. The night being as clear  
as generally in such a latitude -  
when about full moon. he had  
got a head about a mile of his  
course as their sleighs were very  
heavily laden. & being within a  
mile of home - at the turn of  
a point or peninsula well known  
to myself. He sat down to await  
his men & smoke his Pipe. when  
he sat down in the act of smoking



He heard a rustling behind him from  
 the quarter by which he came - as it  
 was a gust of wind, he turned  
 round & plainly saw a coach with  
 two horses (white) driving toward  
 him. It when it came nearly up to  
 him. It arose in the air & faded, he  
 saw the persons in it plainly - & saw  
 it alight at a certain small River  
 having directed its course that way.  
 When he told this to the King, he must  
 have been dozing & half a sleep - He  
 declared not - I found him a good  
 religious Lad - They would all pass  
 for a Dream, was it not - I had next  
 season, he had gone out on horse  
 hunting with one of his men - &  
 both were never seen again, he was  
 only at the mouth of this very River  
 was found up set - There was surely  
 something in this more than Superstition

I then got to our winter quarters  
 in better time than last season at  
 Lac Dorignal (Monte Lake) he has now  
 found Old Tom's wife. I had been



left in charge of your Indians  
waiting our arrival -

The Lad not seen many days  
then when I was rejoiced to see  
on the opposite ~~side~~ point in the  
Lake The arrival of a couple Men  
& an Indian woman as guide to  
them with each a Moose, & one  
I shot for myself. I then for my  
baggage & provisions - I lay out  
a day or two, when I took my  
departure with them rejoicing  
at the idea of joining me. I had  
again ~~the~~ kind treatment  
had attached me to him as a  
father, & the Indians held that  
I was his little brother -

After three or four days in  
strong woods we came to the borders  
of the Boiviers, when the guide  
bade me to follow an Indian trail  
which was perceptible, I rode  
along - with an Indian Hunter  
& my father. The track fell within  
a certain distance. Paid down



his gun, on the grass - as much as to  
 say (I being one a Bay as it were) do  
 not be afraid He pointed my way  
 & I soon arrived at my destination  
 & found Mr. Shaw with about  
 fifty men, putting up Houses & erecting  
 Stockades for safety & their winter  
 quarters - mutual congratulations  
 took place, Thus I was as by  
 enchantment transported from Rivers,  
 & Lakes, from Portage & Snow woods  
 to an unknown Region. Of the first  
 Prairie, The view first seen upon  
 the margin of a fine Linnæus of  
 Pine upon a rising Hill on Bank  
 with the noble Tascatchewan in  
 front - with the Banks in that place of  
 Snow woods - for perhaps a mile  
 in breadth. The entry in length along  
 the River, as it were a shelter for  
 the different kinds of Beavers, particularly  
 the Moose Beavers.

The Gun passed the winter  
 & as it was a new part of the world  
 the country about - D.D. in all kinds



of animals - including numerous  
kinds of the Bear - chiefly the Grizzly  
Bear.

The Tribes of Indians who  
visited us during winter were  
12 Creeks - both Stoney Wood &  
Prairie Creeks - The Assiniboils both  
Stoney Wood & Prairies - These come  
to us as our intimate friends - from  
the east prairies come the Sacs &  
Winnebagoes - The Piegans, & Blood  
Indians - Very numerous Tribes  
who spoke the same language -  
having been one of the same  
tribe, there were also the Yesees  
& Small Tribes, having been cut  
off in track, all these Tribes  
are a powerful people - but living  
their food being always animal  
food - i.e. Buffalo & Deer -  
in fish, & bread & vegetables  
They had numerous kind of fine  
fleet Horses - The fastest trained  
to the chase -

They



They brought for Trade, Beaver,  
 Wolf Skin, Skins of the Fox, Bear,  
 &c. &c. - also Buffalo Hides - but  
 what we chiefly depended upon  
 was dried Provisions, so prepared  
 as to make into Powder with the Tallow  
 & Charcoal yet - a portable food  
 for the supply of 1200 Men &c.  
 on the Frontier - for the use of Fort  
in Spring, Caribou & Honey  
Settlement as the Dept

Thus I will end this  
 year's Journals - in health & good  
 spirits

J. B. B.



4493

In May we made all due  
 preparations in putting Carcasses  
 in order - Packing, Butchering, Packing  
 - Domicans - & packing Guns - & by  
 the 15<sup>th</sup> were all ready to embark  
 for our rendezvous at Grand  
 Portage - all affixed upon the  
 Grand Cascade - snow on them at  
 high water from the melting of  
 snows from the Mackay Mountains  
 & all its tributary streams - It  
 was a grand sight to see  
 such a grand River, the innumera-  
 ble herds of Buffaloes & Deers &  
 many grizzly Bears on its banks  
 feeding & cropping, in such numbers  
 that we often got our Carcasses amongst  
 them & got hundreds without need.  
 How say sometimes upwards of a  
 thousand dead or some - some partly  
 drowned while cropping in spring  
 on the ice & washed when we forgot  
 them were to be seen often the



The Bears feeding upon the carcasses  
 are of course shot as many as  
 are required for our own food. A  
 boat on board as much as we can  
 feed us while it keeps fresh & good,  
 generally until we get to the Winnipeg  
 i.e. the boat while we get the supplies  
 enough to <sup>keep us</sup> ~~keep us~~ when we can  
 get home by from the Prairie  
 i.e. the strong wood, Lakes & Rivers  
 but there are only a chance seen  
 in a black Bear & plenty of fish -  
 if time was given to catch them &  
 nets prepared.

We got all safe to  
 Cumberland Head - Deposition  
 the Pioneer of safe for the Northern  
 Department when nothing of the  
 kind can be such secured. This  
 is the usual way of supply - care  
 has taken if possible to procure  
 a sufficient quantity to enable  
 all the Brigades to proceed without  
 loss of time & all encouragement  
 given the Indians to supply us



an want of provisions would be  
 present progress - & stop the Trade  
 It is wisely ordered by Providence  
 that this should be so - a second  
 supply also came from the River  
 the Selkirk Settlement - The safest  
 being at the entrance of the River  
 Winnipeg - now Fort Assiniboia

Mr. Lupton came on board generally  
 2<sup>d</sup> June & made our way in full  
 spirits & health to head Quarters -  
 where as in all former cases  
 we met the great number from Montreal  
 in good fellowship after a twelve  
 months absence - The men were  
 always regaled with plenty - a feast  
 or arrival of brand & Pork - an un-  
 usual diet - & a cup to make  
 them merry - there were usually  
 about 8 or 9 hundred men on  
 the ground on a Summer Breeze

We regaled generally about  
 a couple weeks - when we started  
 regaled, made up our crews  
 & prepared to return to the winter



each to his own allotted department  
 under its appointed Sergeants &  
 checks - for another campaign - I  
 remember nothing uncommon on  
 this voyage. They got safe to our  
 winter quarters, Mr. Shaw to the  
 new establishment named Fort  
 George & Mr. James Finley at  
 Fort de Tholy. This season I first  
 met Mr. Hughes who was lately killed  
 on the Rail Road near La Plaine -  
 He stopped provisionally with Mr.  
 Finley & I was to have went off  
 at Fort George with Mr. Shaw -

When at breakfast one  
 morning in Nov<sup>r</sup> An express two  
 men came in from Mr. Finley wanting  
 assistance. The express was mounted  
 on hot horses. A man had broke  
 out in June<sup>t</sup> between the prairie  
 Creeks & the Tribes of Mandans &  
 Fall Indians on the Missisourie  
 several had been killed on both  
 sides. The Missisourie Indians

The way



That the Creeks were in league  
 with the Whites on the Tascachewen  
 determined upon upon them also  
 they killed an old man who went  
 to the Plains to look for his horses -  
 it was not known first who  
 committed the act - i.e. what tribe  
 When a numerous band of these  
 tribes came to Mr. Finley under  
 pretence of Trade - The Fort  
 being on an Island a Boat  
 was employed to cross them &  
 all their effects except their Arms  
 which was left behind under  
 the care of some Boys - when  
 all crossed they as usual walked  
 into the Fort & lay as after a short  
 time to Trade what little they  
 had - when they began to be inco-  
 nstant Mr. Finley soon perceived  
 their intentions to surprise  
 himself & his men & murder them  
 & then to pillage the goods - this  
 was at last apparent, all but  
 soon



from Mr. Finlay was too great a  
 command to take any effective steps  
 tho' they told him they had killed Lis  
 Old man, saying he would pay for  
 them by presents, when Mr. Hughes  
 tho' a novice, & of unclaimed presents  
 will not do. I Arms then, where  
 he said Lis own, <sup>arm</sup> the men follow-  
 ed his example, the Indians being  
 this also salaried fled out of the House  
 & fell well. One of them an Indian  
 except the Misses, Mr. Hughes & his  
 men followed & find it is  
 supposed some were killed.

Thus Mr. Hughes, as known a  
 fellow (a trick I often experienced  
 since) as ever took his. I saved  
 Mr. Finlay, his men & property, by  
 his daring conduct.

As I later said we were  
 at Break just quietly when this  
 affair was brought to us at Fort  
 George the young. I could not refrain  
 my disgust with Finlay's conduct  
 saying he did not wish to go good men



I have allowed such insults &  
 requesting some men - Mr. Shaw  
 felt a little angry with one Mr.  
 Finlay being a Partner, he thought  
 a way when he ought not to take  
 such liberty's - He said, you say  
 the Mackay Young man. pre-  
 pare your self to be off - with  
 that express in ten days - no  
 appeal to this I prepared &  
 little <sup>time</sup> was required - the 3<sup>d</sup> day  
 he left on Horse Back - very  
 badly clothed or rided out for  
 the last days of Nov<sup>r</sup> & only  
 one blanket under our table

In the mean time Mr. Shaw  
 was informed that a new party  
 had got to the town party of the  
 Sascatchewan from Montreal in  
 opposition in the Fur Trade, this  
 made him change his mind, He  
 gave his instructions to me, to  
 go first to Mr. Finlay's which was  
 in my way - & then to proceed to  
 Sturgeon River in the town party



When the opposition had stopped  
 to winter with a band of Indians  
 I then to get a few men from the  
 nearest settlement & an assistant  
 or interpreter & to erect some shanties  
 etc. off on with all my might &  
 with little experience. This opposition

The nearest settlement  
 was about 30 miles up the Bow River  
 or South Branch of the Saskatchewan  
 under charge of a white & a Chinese  
 man but the first of a trap. From  
 this gentleman I got the interpreter  
 a faithful person & the man  
 with the necessary tools & goods &c.

But I ought to have mentioned  
 that he had a distance in between  
 men & myself on the Bow River that  
 of about 30 miles to travel to  
 get to the settlement mentioned  
 which we accomplished in 4 days  
 under snow & that a thing which  
 was fortunate for us as in a  
 snow storm - in gaining a distant



Thawed out of woods in the middle  
 of the Prairie - we fell upon a  
 fresh killed Stag. Shot by an  
 arrow - a sure indication that  
 a party of the enemy were still  
 hovering about. As the Snow  
 Storm prevented our going down  
 we got however safe - our Game  
 had not yet been done in this  
 world.

The part of the Charter  
 Stone &c. I passed the winter  
 in trials of the. My opponent  
 being an old experienced Trader  
 Dr. David Grant - it may  
 not be out of the way to mention  
 that in Salutations as customary  
 before <sup>on new years</sup> getting a glass &  
 Cakes - that one of the Bullys con-  
 sidering my age as nothing - in  
 jiving purposely shot his Powder  
 through my window, I of course  
 got enraged & challenged him to  
 single combat with our Guns - this  
 was a check upon <sup>him</sup> us after



1794

1794.

I begin every year with every  
Spring i.e. with the commencement  
of my Voyage - Am several times  
being called in French Voyages

In Spring 1794 then I was  
prepared for Mr Glaves arrival  
from the African Department with  
his large Brigade of Cannon, & Boats  
I was packed up & ready to start -  
As Mr Lins appeared in due  
time & all proceeded to Juncture  
Sept 9. & from thence to Grand Portage  
The ice was unusually late  
this year - It did not break up  
in the Narrows until 10<sup>th</sup> June  
consequently we did not reach time  
before we took for our stock  
of provisions our shot - we did  
the make use of some wild Fajstables  
& Lape de Bush - which he has boiled  
with a little American Bread or  
Kind of Soup. It is called *Sukin*  
I think but *Carottes tripe de Kodes*



We got Lumber on Top Lumber on  
the Grand Portage - & were paid  
as usual -

Fort Charlotte was so  
called - on the North end of the  
Grand Portage a general depot  
after crossing the Grand Portage  
9 Miles long - I called I supposed  
after Old Queen Charlotte - I was  
the first landed from the Interior  
& from Fort Charlotte - on Deception  
all took their departure to the  
Interior again - There were often  
some stores for Tools & Goods as  
outfits - There was a Clerk in  
charge with some more - There  
was then a Gentleman of a respectable  
Canadian family in charge, some  
few days after he got a Post  
at the Lake Superior end of the  
Grand Portage, The Lake Times  
Mr. Jarvis like always called  
Mr. Jack - told Mr. Jack - You  
must cross the Portage to Fort  
Charlotte



Charlotte & dismiss Mr Lemoine  
 the gentleman in charge, he is charged  
 with some nasty tricks - tell him  
 to deliver you his charge & keys -  
 & come across after your charge  
 to another person whom I have  
 forgot - I returne myself -  
 immediately.

I got off in my  
 entrance into the House with Mr  
 Lemoine & delivered my message  
 He demas'd & ask'd me to show  
 him my orders. I pointed to my  
 bagg & told him I got no others  
 he said that it was useless to  
 resist. I got off as told, I return'd  
 & reported.

Some days after Mr de Sauss  
 called on to him again, & said that  
 you must cross again, the opposition  
 are peering out a place for a  
 fort, too close to ours - with the intent  
 of watching our movements - so they  
 & to make them move farther off



There is a young gentleman in  
 charge - I accordingly went down  
 & told the young gentleman (I  
 think it was Allan Dundie M.D.)  
 that such was the <sup>case</sup> the night & that  
 he must know some space further  
 he reply'd that it was his Master  
 who planted the Dictates, that he  
 had no authority or power to move  
 such papers, that he would be  
 blamed if he did it & would  
 not do it, I immediately said  
 I am not told by any one to  
 do it but to ask you to do it  
 but you will not do so. I must  
 I later not come over to the  
 purpose - saying which I lifted  
 the dicties from the board & pulled  
 them up & threw them into the  
 Prison bins. He made no reply  
 or resistance - I then returned  
 across the Portage & reported what  
 I had done which caused a  
 general laugh amongst the Porters  
 present -



He said that I was a Good Boy - I  
was still considered a Boy - being  
but small & delicate

In a few days all was ready  
& the Brigade started for the interior  
Mr. Shaw remaining a few days to kind  
to settle accounts - He overtook us  
about 2000 in this finally without  
any accident or obstruction we go back  
to our destination at Fort George -  
Fort de la Pêche Mr. Shaw thought proper  
to abandon & Mr. Finlay came down  
to Montreal

Passed the winter at  
Fort George, Mr. Hayles had joined  
us & Mr. La Mayne small adventuring  
The Hudson's Bay Co. had established  
themselves along side of us in  
opposition Thus ended my  
3<sup>d</sup> year -

J. W. D.



1795

49

I felt now as beginning to be  
a little more. Mr. Shaw thought  
proper to leave me in Task, i.e.  
at Fort George in charge of the  
Settlement. There were a good many  
goods on hand & it was expected to  
make a good Trade. I do not remember  
when Mr. Hapler was sent I had  
only about six or seven with  
me & become an Independent too  
year <sup>under</sup> such circumstances. I  
could not leave for a moment  
as there were many dangers. The  
Gates were well looked at Night  
& guards appointed. We were  
left some dry provisions & our  
Hunter brought us fresh by times.  
Mr. Shaw returned in due Season  
& all was well. There was a Gally  
boat of us which had dried up. We  
had no attention but to the River  
on a gally between us & the Hudson  
Bay



Hudsons Bay Fort. Picked off as  
 our own & strong in our means  
 in this gully Mr Thompson (about the  
 middle of) had a better & a few full  
 more had dry a bucket which gave  
 plenty of water. They allowed us the  
 free use for some time, but at last  
 apprehensive of its drying up also,  
 from the quantity taken from it by  
 so many for all purposes refused  
 to allow us further supplies.

One man named Lucie came  
 back with his empty bucket, saying  
 that Mr Thompson came out & sent  
 him back empty - upon which Mr  
 Shaw told me to go back with Lucie  
 & endeavor to convince Mr. Thompson  
 that there would be water enough  
 that rain would fall & the gully would  
 fill up, all he said was Dr. W. J.  
 would not listen to any reason  
 unless I had little to give him -  
 but that if he would not give us  
 our wants, that either of us must  
 dig a tunnel to the bottom of the



Argument

Well - This rather packed time  
I have got over I have of the weather  
was afterwards

This is the only occurrence  
during winter that I remember  
as usual I was here packed up  
I never made in spring & has  
ended my 4<sup>th</sup> year I  
J. McDonald

J. McDonald.



1796

I think I remained this Winter also with Mr. Hayter, danger having grown upon us - The Settlement upon Bow River having been attacked by the Pevisowie Indians. They killed all the men & pillaged all the goods in the Hudson's Bay Fort excepting one person a black - who hid himself in the cellar amongst some Dutchish stores attacked our Fort - They were beaten off & several killed - our Fort was in charge of one Jacco Finlay an Indian half brother of James Finlay - a man of courage - He had also an Indian chief of the Cree tribe in the Fort - called the Bear Hunter - & certainly, a fine & proper soldier, Mr. Hayter being well supplied a quite quiet Winter - he had a good stock of dry provisions & some furs as made - & on Mr. Hayter's return he had all things in light order when first snow



Tell Mr. Shaw allowed us some  
 short time for a hunt - we did  
 not go far when we fell in with  
 a herd of 24 Red Deer some call  
 it the Elk - he killed one - both  
 claimed that it was his Plot - in  
 this we could never agree - at any  
 rate we were proud of our success  
 we got the deer home - a very good  
 one - Mr. Duncan Mc Gillivray  
 came with Mr. Shaw - brother to  
 Mr. McGillivray & brother to Mr.  
 Reid - widow to the late Chief Justice  
 of Montreal, & still alive in  
 Montreal at Park House with  
 Hugh Taylor by - being 3 young  
 fellows we care for no danger  
~~the~~ Spring came & we  
 prepared as usual to take  
 our route to Grand Portage, Mr.  
 Hughes being left in charge of  
 the Fort - with customary com-  
 pliment of men

J. Shaw



1797

The Buffalo were scarce this season & more so in Spring in the western & certain distance of the Settlement  
 In consequence as soon as Canoes were got ready they were sent off with part of the Men to live up on their hunt along the river in two or three. Mr. Hancock Mr. Gillson & myself left also the Mission all to await Mr. Shaw, whenever he met the Buffalo plenty full. One day I saw three gray Bears playing around a Hammock of wood of about 1/2 a acre on the opposite side of the River. we determined to cross as we expected to shoot them, we did cross the Men persuaded us all in their <sup>view</sup> from such a step, but go on Mr. W., he found the Bears had taken to the Bush he surrounded the Hammock but luckily the Bears were wiser than he was, they kept close



in the Boat I was kept out side, so  
 that we did not meet, but returned  
 disappointed, Fools if they had  
 attracted us - two of us only would  
 have become an easy prey - some of  
 crews would accompany us - out of  
 our danger into another - we determined  
 to both it being fine warm weather  
 neither here there - I got out  
 of my depth & Mr. Mc Gilloray could  
 scarcely see me, he however  
 saw me think I got far enough in  
 & being a tall man he got hold of  
 a lock of my fine long hair & later  
 by teeth pulled me towards him  
 until he grasped my head &  
 pulled me ashore - I had become  
 senseless, but soon recovered - he  
 thought that all this was a good days  
 work, but he soon forgot gods  
 name - Mr. Shaw joined us in  
 two or three days - we made way  
 to the depot & from there as usual  
 to Grand Etappe, The Brigade in  
 high order.

There



Then we retired, & began our  
March again to the Intention & arrived  
at Fort George again all safe & when  
we found all right under the care  
of Mr. Hayes

I had now attained my  
Majority & a little more & became  
Squire of a Hunter. both on  
foot & Horse back I was going  
Man Road, the new Stock, my  
left hand was good. my right had  
been dislocated in my infancy  
& was by the carelessness of my  
Nurse in passing her up by the arrow  
It was not perceptible until  
of age to use it, it was then too  
late to set it into its original socket  
& so I remained to make my left my  
right. I got a Commission in my  
Fathers Regt. at 14 - but it was found  
that my Arm was an objection to  
my entering the army, so that I did  
not follow the profession of most  
of my Forefathers. We passed an  
agreeable winter & had several  
Hunts



1798

57

It was my turn to remain  
in charge inland, & at the usual  
time Mr. Shaw took his departure  
as usual. Mr. Hughes was left also  
thinking found that the Indian hunting  
grounds were getting too distant and  
also that our Settlement was not  
enough - there being too many tribes  
who often meet & some quarrels  
arose between them. Mr. Hughes  
was ordered about 200 Miles farther  
up the River to commence another  
Fort or Settlement - which we named  
Fort Augustus - & to make as much  
progress as possible during Sum-  
mer. Mr. Shaw, might find a House  
on his return & a Horse for goods -

It was this Summer I think  
that the establishments at Grand  
Portage, were abandoned & removed  
to the Kaministiquia, as Grand Portage  
was found to be within the American  
Lines

Mr.



Mr. Hughes & myself passed the  
 summer at our respective Posts -  
 with about six men each & then I would  
 make some excursions to the Hunter's  
 Flat - & became a good Buffalo Hunter  
 particularly in the Fall & I had  
 a couple of Swift Horses - for that  
 and purpose.

It was usual now to find  
 good Horses to the Town part of  
 the River where commenced the  
 Prairies - to await the Caravan at a  
 certain place, in order to follow the  
 Brigade on their way up the River  
 to provide fresh provisions - the  
 Partners & Hubs rode for this purpose  
 with the Hunters, This was thought  
 the most pleasant part of our lives -  
 The riding a Swift Horse thro' the fine  
 Valley of the Tasestehian - abounding  
 Buffalo & Deer & all game - we  
 rode all day following the Progress  
 of the Brigade against a current of  
 4 knots -

Mr. Shaw



Mr. Shaw being daily expected  
 I rode to try to meet him - which  
 I did after a ride of about 20  
 miles - I rode a beautiful best  
 & very swift - a man on two sides  
 fresh horses for Mr. Shaw & Gen  
 McMillenay -

The Brigade soon arrived  
 a disposition was made that is  
 I was ordered to join Mr. Hayes  
 at the new Fort Augustus with  
 a complement of men & goats  
 for food - The Chinas proceeded  
 on the river while I did so with  
 a couple men by land - all  
 now got ready for a long winter

When they appeared on  
 the opposite (the South) side of the  
 river a large band of Indians  
 with horns in numbers, women  
 & all other accompaniments - We  
 knew they was the Quotion, we were  
 not frightened nearly by Horses  
 in a square shape with a pole  
 between the Horses - Shortly



Shortly some Chiefs came to the  
 Bank of the River & held a Parley -  
 saying they came to see for peace  
 they were the Chiefs own Indians who  
 had nearly all of Mr. Finlay & had  
 destroyed the Hudson's Bay establish<sup>t</sup>  
 on Bow River. The River men then  
 asked, if we had & they had peace then  
 they might return safely.

The Hudson's Bay Fort  
 at the head was Mr. O'Grady & Mr.  
 Thompson - the Forts were within  
 musket shot of one another -

As we required all the help  
 we could give one another Mr. Hughes  
 & my self held a Council of Peace with  
 Mr. Thompson. He told us that after  
 destroying their establish<sup>t</sup> & killing  
 them then he would not receive them  
 as friends -

Mr. Hughes & my self resolved  
 that we should, accordingly I took  
 my best Horse & rode to their camp &  
 with an Interpreter told them of  
 Mr. Thompson's resolution they



They loaded me with kindness & Buffets from Robert - they had by this time pitched their tents - They told me they would willingly make peace, & not molest the Hudson's Bay settlement - but would take care they had with me - I was glad that I met them without any fear of any harm - since I placed confidence in them

They accordingly came on & we made a good Trade - Mr. Thompson hitting Lin's fingers at the result - We thought that they deserved not to be allowed to Trade - as a punishment - I gained more of his ill will, but I saved his life afterwards by seizing upon an Appitoclin's gun, when in the act of shooting Lin.

We had seen the opposition of which I have <sup>mentioned</sup> on the other side of us - It had now assumed a powerful shape under the name of the O. J. Co. at the Head was



The Lake John Epiley as conducted  
 in Montreal, I at this returned to  
 Mr King an old South Trade & in  
 his Prime & Pride at the first amongst  
 Belgians. In course of the winter however  
 an incident took place which I thought  
 him, his strength could avail him  
 but little.

An Indian in Liguors cut  
 open one of the Windows (Passage)  
 in passing one of the Chambers -  
 The man gave the Alarm the Indian  
 kept up his Song as if in triumph -  
 on his way to Mr. King's, I called  
 for the Keys of the Gate, got it opened  
 & rushed unarmed after the Indian  
 The outer door was open into the  
 Indian Hall. I took up at Mr. King's  
 It was then about 10 P.M. at Night  
 from the Hall. I saw a Light from  
 Mr. King's Room. without any Ceremony  
 I burst it of its Hinges & saw  
 the Indian sitting himself under  
 a Table. I pulled at him with  
 the Stick, he calling for Money



Mr King was the doctor to me,  
 I did not know him - He told  
 me you were to take to come  
 to my house this way - I replied  
 I did so to please his Masculine  
 & if you are offended you have  
 your remedy, I left the House  
 & heard no more about it

I remember no more  
 incidents during the winter, we  
 made good returns - I packed  
 up all in Spring, I remained  
 again to pass the Summer in York  
 Mr. Hays at one establishment - &  
 I at another.

The Caroes were got ready  
 I sent off to Fort George where  
 Mr. Shaw was - & all went  
 off - I think that Spring I went  
 with the Caroes to Fort George to  
 deliver all to Mr. Shaw & that  
 Mr. Hays continued at Fort Augustus

J. D. D.



1799

This Summer as I have  
 said I passed the Sum<sup>r</sup> at Ft George  
 I had got with me a young Canadian  
 gentleman from Boston his name  
 Decoigne, a very clever young man  
 He enabled me to take a Hunt -  
 now often I to allow him to  
 take a Hunt also - he passed the  
 Sum<sup>r</sup> quietly & trading by times.  
 In one Hunt with him 2 Miles  
 of the Fort I met a band of Buff<sup>r</sup>  
 I was well mounted & in the  
 race killed five - & took the 5  
 Trophies home as a great many  
 Trophy - In due time Mr Shaw  
 returned with the Brigadi<sup>r</sup> & also  
 Mr Siffelway -

after a distribution  
 of a proportion of men & good  
 both left per Fort Augustus  
 & left me in charge with Mr  
 Decoigne, when there was little  
 to do it was usual for each



of us to take a Hunt -

W. Devoigne took his  
Turn. I went on foot into the  
wood - a man of the name of  
Daniel accompanied him for  
the purpose of a Search for a  
good Birch Tree to make himself  
a Stage. They had not separated  
when W. Devoigne shot an Elk.  
The man Daniel having an axe  
they made a Stage & put the  
meat upon it. Skinned &c - as  
safe from Wolves & Foxes &  
Small animals - both returned  
soon. rather late - too late to go  
for the meat that day -

In consequence of Daniels  
knowing where the Stage was  
he was ordered to take a Horse  
& go for the meat next morning  
next morning came & he did as  
ordered - there was then about two  
Inches Snow -

About noon I came  
home



Come in a deadfall state, he was  
 seen at a distance without his  
 horse & coming on very slowly after  
 walking about these hills. Some  
 of the men suspecting something wrong  
 went to meet him, & found him  
 all torn to pieces, his scalp is riddled  
 down his face & neck, they got him  
 up the Hill with difficulty. He  
 was dreadfully mangled at least  
 thirty wounds in his arms besides  
 the head, fortunately it was sharp  
 frost & by drawing his cap of furs  
 over his head the blood congealed  
 & the wound froze partly to the head.  
 He was immediately put to bed  
 every little drop of his memory. An  
 old Indian Worker of the Chipewyan  
 Tribe very skillfully patched up  
 the torn flaps not entirely torn from  
 the head. Dressing with the Thimble  
 & Specified, all his wounds, he  
 was kept quiet.

His story was that he



was leading his Horse on by the bridle  
amongst small branches. That a Bear  
had suddenly sprung upon him -  
that his Horse had started from  
him, that he had no time to mount,  
then that the Bear commenced  
chasing off. that he turned to fly but  
that she came again & pounced  
him as we saw & left him again  
that she came the third time that  
he heard to howl that she left him  
the third time & saw him no more  
He then made his escape with his  
load over the torn leader & reached  
home as I have said - In a short  
time he became delirious & there  
was no hopes of him - He says  
for it is he was a fine stout fellow  
half Scotch & half Canadian -

That evening the men about  
fifty assembled in the large Indian  
Hall - some smoking, others  
talking - I came there with Mr  
Devoigne to Disgeya's tents  
There



There was one LeBlanc amongst  
 them a very dashing smart yellow  
 a good hunter & a good shot -

LeBlanc hunted a great  
 deal - I was called upon in Lewis  
 to tell him - LeBlanc (Le Lad  
 said that if he were sent with him  
 to manage Daniels' death - that he  
 would go alone - I'll go & we shall  
 see which of us two will be afraid -  
 The men know that I would keep to  
 my word all said we will all go  
 since our Master will go - we  
 knew well that we would find  
 the Bears at the Cascade of the  
 Deer or near it

Next morning all were  
 up & packed at Day break - I  
 had my pistol & shot - skins  
 and gun - Tom Hawks, eyes & - I  
 had choice of timber, & was set off  
 in a Fur box (hope contained) took  
 some one made for a taste of  
 the claws of the Bear he



we none of us knew the way  
only by tracing the drops of blood  
which appeared on the tree  
by turns on the snow

Our Deckampas Ted. Cott  
a good Hunter & a good shot &  
as having a full knowledge of the  
trail. I placed Le Potance next  
day - saw Le Potance he saw well  
I myself was third & the others  
like us all in Indian file -  
with arms all ready - we  
expected to have met him at the  
encampment & that we should have  
a fair shot at him - but no -

All at once Deckampas  
exclaimed in French, Oh (Bon Dieu  
(O my God) wait (then this) &  
in so exclaiming turned round  
to fly - I called out command  
Deckampas Cours Jure (What you  
fly - This ordered Le Potance - he  
loaded his gun, he was then in  
full speed to us & within few  
yards - when Le Potance fired



Her two balls took her fairly in  
 the breast - he could not miss her  
 I saw she was hit & that she came  
 down, but my own fingers being  
 on my trigger, I could not prevent  
 my firing - we found my shot had  
 taken her behind the back - just the  
 time it took between our two shots  
 all the other men except one - fired  
 after she was down, thinking she was  
 not killed enough - when all at  
 once another stood before his  
 brother - La Liberty the one who had  
 assumed his shot fired into her  
 belly - she made off - being only about  
 18 months old - we pursued her  
 she went up a tree, we brought  
 her down - I killed both & took  
 the trophies home, I may mention  
 that when reloading my arm up  
 a shot came from behind & struck  
 my coat but not coat - one of the four  
 fellows was so much afraid he  
 did not know exactly what he was  
 about - I talked round he was  
 pale enough



71

After a long time Daniel reco-  
gnized but he never could carry a  
load so well his front was broken  
soon after - I forgot to say that  
the moment he had fired that he  
let his gun drop - when reciled for  
it afterwards & reacted enough  
he insisted that a branch Lad  
taken it out of his hand - I had  
no power of movement Lad she  
got yallah. The Lad only two Springs  
more to get at one -

The fact of her allowing  
Daniel to escape in the first instance  
was that she was gluttied with  
the fine Prisoner - & perhaps had  
the reflection that her cub was  
in danger - from the Horse - or  
as she might imagine to be a  
man - Be that as it may - I had  
a lucky escape - I might not fly  
at the fifty times were at stake  
My Character would have been  
thru'd for ever - I. B. D.



1800

I had now become a Partner & those matters in years I recollect at home, disobeying me & I took him down that also. another I displaced in Jan. here - & about this time W. How left the county & retired to Montreal as an additional Agent -

In Spring of this Year we packed up as usual & after depositing our Business at General's Dept. I then pursued our Journey not to Grand Portage but to Bemis - first going to the new establishment called Fort William (after the Duke of Wellington) & got there in safety - Alexander McGillivray & myself being left in charge of the Department, we as usual took our departure as usual to the Interior - In ascending Anson's the Tassot then on being with Mr. How in the Grand Carcer we saw an animal along there a Lead



The Landl<sup>d</sup> & dogged him round  
 a point, I saw it was a Bear. we  
 could not go back as a point of  
 view. he dogged him, growling  
 when he stopped. & advancing when  
 he advanced. He took to the water  
 we rushed in thinking he would  
 go on to cross the River (we did not  
 see the carcass of a Deer upon a  
 sand bank in the River which he  
 had smelt) But he returned upon  
 us there was no alternative but to  
 stand firm, I told Mr. Shaw (a good  
 shot) now fire you fire first &  
 you will have your gun clouded  
 to fire a second shot. I should see  
 both fail to kill him. Mr. Shaw  
 as soon as the Bear got bottom first  
 made a good shot, but it missed  
 He made a noise which alarmed  
 our horses, who had remained  
 when he landed, when within four  
 yards of me I fired at him in the  
 head! he fell dead, my fire beaten  
 dog. shot till then remained close



at Cay Nelson when he saw him fall  
 crushed at him in the water with  
 all his might

The Bear was of the Brown  
 kind not so very fierce as the white  
 but much more so than the black  
 The Carac came up & the skin was  
 secured. It was a valuable kind

We got to winter quarters  
 at Fort George & Fort Augustus  
 in due time & found Messrs. Hayles  
 & Decoyen well, we had traveled  
 from the lower posts on Horse back  
 hunting & following the Carac  
 in their skin traps up on steep  
 courses - never the less we were  
 not the least fatigued after the first  
 three days. I Mr. McMillan took  
 his station at Fort George & Mr.  
 Hayles & Cay Sel at Fort Augustus  
 I remember nothing particular  
 in course of the winter

J. W. S.



1807

75

I remained to pass the Snow hills  
Decoigan - Michif. took his depart  
went to Kaministiquia - she had  
decided that we should abandon the  
Fort George & build about twenty  
miles further, upon a handsome island  
to be more secure from enemies -

Consequently Mr. Decoigan  
made some progress in building &  
when Messrs. Gillman & Hughes  
returned they found stores ready for  
the goods, the men had to put up  
their own houses. Six to a Chief  
I remember nothing very particular  
only a hunting party of the best  
Horse men amongst whom was the  
Dehewags spoken of, Michif. getting  
all in good Horns - we fell in  
with a Herd of Buffalo, we were  
soon in pursuit - I killed a Bull &  
Cow - The others killed nothing -  
Something was the matter with all  
the thing & that - The



No 02

Mr. McMillan being unwell  
left the country for Montreal & then  
died - as fine a fellow as ever  
lived - he lived there on three years  
before -

A Mr. Catlett grant on  
Smiths Bay was sent in place  
of Mr. McMillan. I met him at  
a certain place on the River where  
I had appointed a Band of Indians  
to meet the Canoes - to get an outfit  
before getting to them the interesting  
part was Mr. Catlett & I gave them  
their supplies. I was on Horse  
back with a couple more & returned  
to Fort de Lié. Mr. Grant had  
in his Canoe with the Brigade -  
He was a good man but not active  
enough for such a duty. He saw  
that I told me to act as I thought  
proper, I staid at Fort de Lié  
& he proceeded to Fort another &  
wintered there with Mr. Hayes



It would be impossible to tell  
 all the outside & inside. The  
 out, & ins, if we remember all  
 that was worthy of note was that  
 in Spring (my Hunter came in &  
 told he had found a hole in Bear  
 had a hole in passing tracking a  
 deer, he had heard the Bear making  
 a noise. The Lad cub & he would  
 be fierce he said he did not like  
 to attack her alone, I could not  
 refuse in Linn to accompany him  
 I took one of the boys after 3 or  
 4 miles we came near the Pine Tree  
 under which the hole was he got  
 very near without the Bear leaving  
 as there was still some snow  
 he knew she had heard us &  
 would probably run out - we  
 back a little to the hole & fired,  
 our three shots into it - of course  
 he killed her, the Lad & the cub

Spring came & Mr. Grant fell  
 entirely useless of a certain disorder  
 of Lad



I had to fit him out a strong  
 birth with a comfortable awning in  
 one of the boats to descend the River  
 to Cumberland Mr. Hughes remained  
 inland & we made our way as cheap  
 as possible fresh supplies of meat in  
 found as we could. before we took  
 leave of them for the summer many  
 many were the birds we met crossing  
 the River, our horses & boats amongst  
 them by turns, all we only say that we  
 got Mr. Grant to Kamivolequa where  
 he soon died.

It was then that the Quaker  
 who was to be laid in his place took  
 me as I was thought still to be  
 too young to leave the boat many  
 Mr. Grant told them no one was  
 required that I could manage alone  
 with the assistance I had, & that  
 I had done so in fact, as he would  
 only be a spectator.

Thus I prepared to return  
 I think that a Mr. Williams one of the  
 most powerful men I ever met



with was sent with me as an  
Assistant this year - as I expected  
as the Department was not yet  
unmanageable & as only men

I took my departure this  
as Captain of the largest department  
in the North - with a Brigade of twelve  
large pieces - fine but somewhat  
few - I staid a couple days  
behind the Brigade & went to the  
on the way - he made over to my  
usual winter quarters & found  
all well - some way in others an  
arrangement was made - at the N. W. C.  
bought up the Q. Y. C. & W. King  
became one of my Chaps - he was  
now with me on the Islands, he had  
also a black Mr. Brown - son of old Mr  
Brown of Montreal & Father to the  
present Dr. Brown of Antwerp Quebec  
a fine stout fellow - who did  
with Joseph Brown there in three years  
ago - We had now a strong fresh  
opposition with Sir A. G. S. King  
at their head - with Fenwick, Milnes  
& Co



a Mr. De Beekblauw for the same Company  
 a gentleman of family on One Side  
 & the Hudson's Bay Fort on the Other, I  
 was placed thus between two fires, In  
 the Fall, there were a few Court Ordeals  
 Strangers from Lee Michigan who had come  
 this way - camped on the lower End of the  
 Island near Mr. De Beekblauw's House  
 They were getting Supplies for the Season  
 excepting One Chief Sanguarbesin  
 they were very Indolent - I was told one  
 Morning they had a flag flying &  
 a Reg of Vigour which they had got  
 from Mr. De Beekblauw in a manner to  
 bring them over to his Side, Mr.  
 De Beekblauw was an old experienced  
 South Trader & knew what effort  
 a little would have if quietly sub-  
 stituted to - I immediately went to their  
 camp & found enough to do as  
 told me, I took the flag & broke  
 the flag staff, I caught the flag under  
 foot & split the Vigour, the  
 Chief wished to appear, I drew my  
 'Dagger & he desisted any further



Quistown - They requested the help of  
 the liquor he I doubt - but could  
 not help it. I returned home & read  
 the paper about it. except that Mr  
 Beckblaw had said that it was  
 a bad thing, - In winter a Pefferson  
 came from the Swan Indians from  
 their camp the day I was off - to  
 show you a lot of furs they had in  
 order to pay their debts - I ordered  
 Mr. King to get ready. Next morning  
 he set off with a couple men &  
 as many dog sledges, that evening  
 we were talking tea at the Hudson's  
 Bay House, The Master Mr. Hallate  
 said to King - Take care King of  
 Mr. La Botte, (Mr. Beckblaw's  
 Clerk who also was going to the  
 camp.) He will shoot you. Ha, ha  
 said King laughing, he shot by  
 La Botte would be a good joke  
 indeed - Next morning he set off  
 a dashing fellow in light blue  
 dress to be about three nights  
 The



The second night Mr. King's  
 wife & child about six years old  
 (a Daughter) were in bed, with a  
 clear rousing fire of blazing wood  
 The little girl awoke her Mother  
 saying Mother - There is my Father  
 at the foot of the bed, his neck all  
 red - The Mother, told her - I got  
 you fool tie down & sleep, she  
 did so. She awoke the second time  
 in the same manner - but finally  
 slept - next morning I saw Mr. King  
 who told me all this, & also to all  
 others. but no notice was taken of  
 it. but next day - what was our  
 astonishment to see poor King  
 brought home a corpse on one of the  
 sleighs -

It appeared that some dispute  
 had arisen between King & La Motte  
 about some fees & as the latter  
 said by that King in self defence  
 he ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> on the spot, it was a pity to  
 have that such a fine fellow



Shot was in the neck - & his  
 coat was all over blood of course  
 & his shirt all red as the little  
 girl had described it. Young  
 & Currier with Military Honor  
 La Roche came down to shore  
 & allowed to see - he was of a  
 respectable family & educated,  
 this caused a friendship towards  
 Mr. De Muckblau the perfectly  
 innocent of any premeditated  
 intentions against King, Some what  
 a month after King told that an  
 Indian had come in into Mr. De  
 Muckblau's House, I watched  
 his departure, & King him under  
 cover of Mr. Muckblau to the  
 River which was frozen so that  
 I intercepted them, & told the Indians  
 to stop while I examined what  
 he had got & from where he had come  
 Mr. Muckblau departed to his stop  
 ping & any examination, I told him  
 at his peril to stop the Indian - he  
 let him go - I examined all he







1803 -

I returned from Fort William  
in due time with the Brigade and  
found all right - I determined  
to build further up towards the  
Head of the in order to try & meet  
a few tribes of Nations the Courtiers  
But I found that I was a twelvem  
month before my time, however in  
correct I am as to time, circumstances  
and the Game, This then ought to be  
1802 - Mr. Thompson had not  
done as I expected, in consequence I  
took three good men with dogs &c  
& went up the River my self - a  
journey of a week in going & returning  
& found the gaps in the Mountain  
204 to be exactly as Mr. Thompson  
represented it - I also made a journey  
from this new fort to Fort Augustus  
with a Camp of Caribee Indians and  
camped along side of them, & in the  
right way to be my two. Capt Hoober  
Capt



Next morning when my Horses  
 were found missing I got very angry  
 called the Chiefs & abused them  
 not a little, they were all innocent  
 I found afterwards that they were &  
 that the act was done by a young man  
 unknown to them, one of the Horses  
 was found next day in the Prairie  
 having broke loose when he had  
 been tied. The other was found six  
 months after his fetlocks all cut to  
 the bone by the sun bidd things with  
 which he had been tied. The young  
 man having concealed from the Chiefs  
 that he was the guilty person.

As I am before my time this  
 must be considered as in the year 1802.  
 as I date each year from April  
 to April, & as I date April  
 as I left old Fort in April

J. W. W.



1803

87

Took my departure early  
& mustered all my forces along  
the route at the different points  
Many other incidents took place  
impossible to remember in particular  
Many Buffalo Hunts, Many Deer  
Killed Many Bear Skin. This  
brings to my memory an incident  
which took place near the Rocky  
Mountain House, an Indian had  
gone to hunt & killed an animal I  
forgot what kind, He met a Bear  
who killed him while dragging the  
animal he had killed. His brother  
saying he did not return that night  
went in search of him & found  
his body in possession of the Bear  
The Bear killed him also. His  
brother went in search of his  
two brothers - was more successful  
& killed the Bear, This brings another  
thing to my recollection - one of Mr  
Hayles



Hunters had gone to hunt to the  
 a line to protect him to the east  
 a grish Bear came up at once &  
 Carried off the tad about 1 1/2 Yrs old.

Another Mr. Hughes taking  
 left the Brigade hunting along the  
 River & a Mr. Curran turned up  
 along the bank with the men  
 chiefly under them, a Bear jumped  
 over a fence & carried a Stout  
 man off. La Borrassa a Half Indian  
 showed up, calling till he saw  
 one of our friends carried off, without  
 an attempt to rescue him, he took  
 his gun but not daring to fire as  
 he might hit the man & hit the Bear  
 he quailed close the Bear left  
 the one & turned upon the other &  
 took him a good deal, took the  
 his wrists in his grips, but he  
 escaped by the bravery of Borrassa  
 Many stories of his kind have  
 often related, which I know to  
 be facts I have seen Borrassa & have  
 seen before his wrists were strong



I started as I have said, & then  
 pursued route to Kaminsigaid  
 just as we often did, several of  
 the other Companies & Brigades I  
 made route to gether, which was  
 pleasant after the late months  
 separations of course upon such  
 meetings notes were compared  
 business talked off. & future oper-  
 ations considered - got all safe  
 to Fort William - then leaving Ben-  
 -ington the brigade I sent it off &  
 Mr. Daniel McBrine was appointed  
 in my place to act in concert with  
 Mr. Huffer, while I myself took  
 my departure for Montreal after  
 an absence of twelve or thirteen years  
 I got to Montreal in company with  
 some other gentlemen - met a  
 sister whom I left in Edinburgh in  
 my parents Spalding's family. I  
 was married to the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Col. McGill?  
 he was now entire stranger to our  
 mother, civilized manners were  
 entirely strange to the -



I stayed in Montreal at my Father's  
 thro' on three weeks & left for my  
 native country intending to land first  
 in that native soil. I left for New York  
 by Lake Champlain when we found  
 a Lottery Schowen bound for White  
 Hall on board of which I took passage  
 at the rate of \$35 — Then I found  
 that Yellow Fever was raging in N.Y.  
 & I determined to steer for Boston  
 after a month's stay at Boston find  
 by its kind people one or two & in  
 particular Col. Perkins whom I  
 met in his house in Canada were  
 all attentive to me, <sup>I have stated a month</sup> ~~I have stated a month~~  
 as no vessel sailed during that time  
 for great Britain ~~at that time~~ at New  
 with France at that the Dr. <sup>Dr.</sup>  
 Adams sailed & I in less than  
 got safe thro' the Passage, being  
 in an American vessel all was  
 safe — Took my passage in a coach  
 to London & ~~stayed~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~at~~ <sup>at</sup> the  
 Adelphi, next morning found  
 my



My way to Mr Booth's office  
 Pall Mall Court, Pall Mall. I  
 found him in his office. our  
 meeting was unexpected I had  
 not met him for upwards of  
 20 years - He immediately rode  
 off with me to his Home (3 of  
 St James's) at Grosvenor House  
 Grosvenor where I was kindly  
 received by his Lady, a fine English  
 woman but born in Jamaica -  
 I passed the rest of the winter  
 as an inmate in his House &  
 seeing the wonders of London, as  
 travelling in those days was not  
 by Rail Road. My time did not  
 allow me to visit Scotland, April  
 came again once more, & I took  
 my departure one more for London  
 in an American Ship bound for  
 New York - We stopped at Gravesend  
 & cast anchor in the Downs in a  
 stiff gale - we were newly run foul  
 off by a vessel in which Sir Alex<sup>r</sup>  
 was a Passenger, having lost an



An Anchor in trying to stop in  
the Downs also -

There were three or four  
Papers in - One a fine woman the wife  
of a fine Smith by Trade in business  
~~I remember~~, & an elderly gentleman  
a brother to the noted Whistle was  
dependent upon after, his family he  
said he in New Orleans - He was  
rather a Chemist & one day he had  
all his papers of ingredients with  
his scales & apparatus upon the cabin  
Table spread out when this lady  
came down from deck - & sitting  
behind him she tipped all his papers  
& sent the general heap they got  
swamped, got up, & forced her  
into his Cabin & shut it up -  
She cried for help - A Guard was  
immediately sent to her rescue  
found his Cabin door open, he  
had her on the floor & placed her  
in safety, then wind ensued  
between us, which I soon silenced  
& the poor woman thanked me



We got all safe to N. York - & next day I proceeded to Montreal. Sir Alex<sup>r</sup> McRae came in next day & he also as the Head of the Frigate - ~~Richardson~~ Richardson & Co. - Last time to Montreal. Also, I in a few days was under way from La Chine for Fort William. It was getting late in the season & a well known canoe was in waiting for me. I got safe to Fort William by the Ottawa route - & found all well

Thus began 1834

It was decided in Council that I was to take the British Indian Dep<sup>t</sup> in charge in the place of Donald McTavish who left in his turn for Montreal. Mr. McRae did not answer as coadjutor with Mr. Haynes & he was appointed some where else & Mr. John McDonald took his place from some other Dep<sup>t</sup>

L



I consequently began to reject  
 my own name with the Wilsons  
 who had been in the Sep. for some  
 years a junior Partner to myself  
 we got ready & left Fort William  
 for winter quarters, The brigade  
 was of five men, tho' I did not take  
 them as well as my old ones We  
 got on, Mr. Campbell remained  
 at Lac La Poudre about half way up  
 Bay's L. River, & I left for Lake & a  
 Cross when I passed the winter the  
 Indians a different kind. few &  
 peaceable - the Hudsons Bay<sup>Co</sup> had  
 an establishment here also. we  
 passed a great winter. we had  
 a Post also at Green Lake under  
 Mr. John Robinson, who afterwards  
 returned home with a wife & discharged  
 him. & he joined Lord Selkirk's party  
 The food here upon the pine  
 white fish, sometimes some Moose  
 Deer Meat - no Bread as usual  
 various Fish & sometimes  
 12. White Duntige & in Water



1805

Spring came & as it being Sept<sup>r</sup>  
 I was well pack'd & journey  
 begun to head down the Fort William  
 Mr Campbell & my self in the same  
 well man'd canoe - we got there  
 all safe & in due time arriv'd,  
 It was in the mean time order'd  
 in our Council that I should  
 return to my old Station in the  
 Southwest on skitts Mr. Haynes  
 altho' a very dangerous Sept<sup>r</sup>  
 I prefer'd it. I assist'd Mr  
 Haynes to get all ready & we  
 left Fort William with our  
 fire but turbulent set of men  
 I determin'd in Council with  
 Mr. Haynes that I should take  
 four Canoes & about twenty  
 fire men & go up as far as  
 I could & take my quarters on  
 the Bow River, to explore the  
 country & trade with the Black  
 feet & Missourie Indians



As going up & sounding a point in the  
 River I came upon a War Party of the  
 Plain Cree men all Blacks, they had  
 seen the Canoes at a distance & waited  
 for us, I did not hesitate I jumped in  
 amongst them, & after some play I gave  
 them a bit of Tobacco & a glass of liquor  
 & left them. One young man came  
 to the Canoe & took hold of the gunnel  
 & asked for more, I shook his fingers  
 & said my gun - he let go his hold  
 of his gun.

We continued ascending  
 the River nearly equal in size to  
 the other branch - we passed  
 when the Indians had destroyed the  
 Flat Iron Bay Ford some few years before  
 we started - & came to the Grand  
 Prairie, when some points abound  
 in all kinds of animals, there is  
 a remarkable place called Bois  
 d'Orignal on the Rose wood. I never  
 had such a more beautiful spot  
 there is a small River from the  
 Southward, it is a favorite



presence of our campment from the  
 Indian - then proceeded on snowshoes  
 on either side - there is an old river  
 in this river parallel to that  
 on the North Branch, a most  
 beautiful place. I crossed the  
 neck of land perhaps ten miles  
 with my interpretation, while the  
 canoe always in sight had to go  
 round ten miles at least, while  
 laying down on the grass awaiting  
 the Brigade - a Stubby Bunka also  
 passed by us. The prairie under  
 foot here did not see one another  
 till he was upon us - It being the  
 rutting season, he gave a loud  
 call which startled us, we turned  
 round & got him. The loud call  
 is for the does - which they answer  
 with a half kind of wicket he  
 we kept on for some days, against  
 perhaps a few short currents -  
 almost run over by the Buffle at  
 our campments - It was the Buffle  
 rutting season also - & coming down



like an Overland - those Eskimo  
 pushing the others on down the Banks  
 we were obliged to keep our large  
 fire & fire guns to keep them off  
 some times a few yards only from  
 Tent & Canoes -

One Morning walking  
 on Shore with one of the men La Roquette  
 he killed a fine bear while dressing  
 him I walked a little up a small  
 hill I saw three Grizzly Bears coming  
 slowly along. I made a sign to La  
 Roquette to come when I was, I pointed  
 the two Bears to him, they had not  
 got the wind of us & were trending  
 towards us. La Roquette exclaimed  
 Mon Dieu (O my God) & took to his heels  
 left Fat Cow, Bears & all & hurried  
 towards the Canoes, I thought the  
 last part of our labour to follow him  
 tho' not at such speed, I hid in the  
 Canoes when they saw La Roquette speed  
 took alarm that we had seen Indians  
 but seeing myself taking it more  
 coolly - they knew I was afraid.



nothing could make La Bouque Turn  
 for the first time since at last found  
 a few points of land, fit for erecting  
 St. Madras & Hudson, I determined to  
 make that the end of our Journey,  
 It was at what is called New  
 Chesterfield Port - where a detachment  
 of Hudson's Bay Boats, soon joined,  
 in order to get a share of the Fur  
 Provisions of the Black feet  
 Rowing Tribe found us but in a  
 couple weeks - & encamped with us  
 about 60 Tents, which accumulated  
 by perhaps 100. in a short time, we  
 had Pilots up & Hudson up on left  
 then a month or so I had a very large  
 Military Menagerie - 10 pairs of tending  
 around it, in which I see the chief  
 who had never seen anything of  
 the kind, I entertained them in it  
 some times upon Beef & Stalk & Tea  
 &c. which they called Medicine  
 water - Being giving directions to the  
 men one day - an Indian young man  
 came up at full speed - & run



A number of Horses toward me & I nearly  
 run over one of my Boops. I instantly  
 drew a large Daggoon off my Gun  
 which I always carried with a double  
 pair of pocket Pistols, I took the  
 crop of his Horse with my sword  
 broad side, this receipt took him  
 by surprise, some Chiefs upon the  
 matter came out of my Quarters  
 where they were smoking an incense  
 explanation took place. The young  
 man said that he had been told that  
 I had struck his Uncle (a Chief) the  
 God Deer, & that he had returned  
 to that of me, finding this not to be  
 the case & the Uncle present, all  
 was well, but he doubt that if  
 I had that time I made a poor  
 defence of it, he would have done  
 the deed & I should not be here to  
 tell <sup>the</sup> tale. To day, as any man in  
 the Brigade they would have <sup>been</sup> cut off all  
 about & I hope a Horse man  
 was seen by the watch coming in  
 full



full speed. He was superbly mounted  
 & finely dressed in clean new Deer  
 Skin. He mounted, with the Esquimaux  
 quills, & a very handsome man. I  
~~must~~ say that he was a perfect Horse  
 man. His horse showed that the  
 loss of his Horse <sup>was not</sup> he took the gallop  
 to one of the men standing by it  
 & was in an instant in my charge.  
 He, the Chiefly said I am of the Chiefs  
 name Indians - he had made peace  
 with the Whites - but we are at  
 war with the Black feet. They surround  
 you & are also your friends - I came  
 from a small band we are but few  
 but if you receive us as friends  
 he will fight our way in, & take  
 on you - I gave him some pieces  
 of Tobacco. I made a Pipe with him  
 telling him we had nothing to do  
 with their quarrels, that our object  
 was Trade & to bring all Indians there  
 peacefully - with this he mounted  
 his Gray Steed & rode off at Full Speed  
 To the Black foot camp



of somewhat five hundred warriors  
 were within a mile - some young  
 men who were always upon the look  
 out (scouts) saw election & reported  
 in the Camp - we expected the strangers  
 next day - when about noon we were  
 alarmed with the certainty of a battle  
 from the Volleys of musketry I may  
 call it - firing on Little Kids & soon  
 after a call for more ammunition  
 from the Black feet - I at once deter-  
 mined to ride out & try & quell them  
 they were objected to it - I saw the  
 impudence, the battle continued till  
 dark when the sound of fire arms  
 ceased - Scouts came in & reported  
 that the Pipestone Indians were  
 surrounded & that in the morning  
 they the Black feet would kill them  
 all some of themselves were brought in  
 wounded & two or three put to death

The result was that when the  
 Black feet thought them prostrate  
 down, the others quietly withdrew



Their escape & when day came the  
 Eskimoes found an empty camp  
 only that they left some furs & pro-  
 visions behind them which they  
 the Eskimoes made a pray of - as  
 Booty - they carried their dead  
 & wounded with them - that their scalps  
 might not grace the Victory - however  
 pursuit was made next morning &  
 they came up <sup>with</sup> them & made them  
 drop the dead & wounded - some more  
 were killed on both sides

Now the dead was taken  
 in, & the men were asked to dig graves  
 as they had shades of in this a  
 long procession took place, the men  
 relations were all pierced with arrows  
 through the legs of men & women  
 which caused a bloody appearance  
 like to the mournful song which  
 they uttered, it had mournful effect  
 upon us -

The winter passed over however  
 & in spring being upon the banks of  
 The River when the men were



were putting Boats & Canoes in order  
 for an early start. My attention  
 called out Master saw of myself  
 there is an Indian intent shooting  
 you. I looked that way & saw him  
 as is their custom generally crouching  
 down, in place of walking behind a  
 Boat or Canoe in Canoe. I made direct  
 towards him at a good pace. He had  
 no time for reflection, & was intim'd. I  
 seized his gun, put my foot upon  
 it & broke it & then drew my Dagger  
 took hold of his Throat & cut it &  
 was proceeding to give himself a  
 stabbing when my Enterprisers came  
 forward & said that was enough -

I took up the gun & went  
 to my Indian Hall in which were  
 several Chiefs - I threw down the  
 gun among them & showed into my  
 own Bed Room (see Letter to Hudson) &  
 took my trusty Friend & perhaps  
 my 4th man & the other, but the Chief  
 changed about me, thus I had  
 another narrow escape



I have even found it that the most dangerous  
 more than half way in the sweet way  
 to safety, had I I should, I was  
 sure to fall & beside that, my men had  
 been told confidence in me, as he says,  
 they thought them selves always safe  
 under my guidance I would follow  
 wherever I led.

They got nearly ready. I was  
 anxious to get all the Indians away  
 that they should not see us taking  
 away of our remaining property in  
 goods of any kind, particularly  
 Tobacco. An Indian, Tiguon, &c &c  
 My Interpreter was an ingenious  
 fellow. he privately made a large  
 Lavette some clear night a few young  
 Indians only being inside, he took  
 an opportunity to let the word of  
 having a favorable breeze, the  
 young Indians of course was brought  
 out to see it, As I looked about  
 us for a little time, they had never  
 seen anything of the kind & disappeared  
 & was destroyed, they gave the alarm



next morning in the Camp - The chiefs  
 The principal of them were ordered in  
 to my Hall - when the Interpretors  
 told them I showed them a pretended  
 letter, with some marks upon it  
 which they got from the brother of Tapa  
 ordering them off in three days to a  
 certain point - & not to appear from  
 a certain number of days else that  
 they should meet a numerous Army  
 of the bees & other birds who were  
 in search of them - In ~~three~~ days  
 we were gone, & saw no more of them  
 we got Tapa off - with all we had  
 & at night kept watch in fear  
 of treachery - we found Buffaloes  
 we had plenty - & we nearly heated  
 down as we were before our time  
 The Hudson Bay people being fit only  
 by an ~~strong~~<sup>to</sup> kept close to us -  
 but they went as they had large Barges  
 & anchored out in the River at night  
 The main drawing near  
 Bois d'Orignal where the Indians  
 whom I had seen in the up going



appointed to meet me, as I expected with some Furs.

I kept this secret from the Hudson's Bay people as well as my own in case I should deny it. I called my friend of Principal Rank & told him. But he it is my intention to be off before day - we are now out of all danger - you are happy, you will remain here for a certain time, take as much Buffalo fresh meat as you can & on that day leave & be at the next Fort on such a day - He found all right poor fellow, I pitched his tent where I had had mine on Buffalo <sup>fat</sup> led the way from the Prairie to the water & a small tract of Bush on each side, a beautiful spot the boat at anchor with their badgers & the Curious Indians upon the bank the men as always sleeping under them, the crews of the boats sleeping on board as the thought best. Thus all was right -

The



The Banks were light, but sloping  
 & undulating. One of the men came  
 to Bank & told him he had gone to the  
 top of the Bank & saw something at  
 a distance. but could not discern  
 whether it was a Band of Elk or  
 Horned Mice, but he was inclined  
 to think it was the latter, that he  
 thought it would be well in time  
 to take their departure, I had gone  
 as I said to meet the Band of Creeks  
 at Bank. I originally got what they had  
 & left for West Settlement the  
 with one canoe only & five men.

Broke a fine faithful treaty  
 man who had left his family the year  
 before intending to return in three  
 years etc. I shall, reply, I, so.  
 say that we to stay here, the same  
 will be out to morning &  
 we shall leave this all is ready as  
 ordered. That night they were attacked  
 at day break - a party fired into  
 Banks' fire when were three in  
 Bed asleep & all three killed



This they amused the whole  
 camp, those in the Boats at anchor  
 were able to defend themselves &  
 return the shot, those under the  
 Cannons put them upon the water,  
 & that the Cannons by the firing from  
 the Boats they <sup>the Indians</sup> were beat off & fled -  
 some of the property was lost -  
 The Brigade went on & arrived at  
 Bois & Original, the Cross went in  
 pursuit but all were surrounded  
 & killed off by that time, it was  
 afterwards known that they were  
 the same Indians who had been  
 routed by the Black feet in western  
 part of a war party -

The Brigade came to the  
 first Settlement & gave the disagreeable  
 intelligence - If I had that I  
 would have fallen when Brocks  
 lay - Thus Providence again  
 preserved me - so often & so often  
 he made our way to Jumbuck &  
 in a few days were joined by  
 W. Hughes & his Brigade & then



usual routine from through I, enough  
of death in this life without that of a  
Grey Jaye & Grey Old grizly Bear while  
La Roque, myself & another of the men  
shot on a small Island. But took on de-  
parture from Cumberland Lake & got safe  
to Basineau, met our friend & re-  
fitted & reformed our crew. While Mr. Hughes  
was busy in this & being scarce of good  
men I was requested to take a well  
traced course by head - & with Mr. Don  
Mightook now no more, on that thing we  
to pay a visit to old found Postage about  
six miles distant in order to try & get  
some load, who might be induced to  
leave Greyth, Richardson & Co. Factors  
on Lac Seul, for Mr. McKinnon acting  
there on head of that concern. The red  
still a stick there with two on three  
men on a new Indian trading Post.  
We soon got there at the rate of 8 miles  
per hour on the then smooth surface  
of Lake Superior.

We had not been long in  
the Hall of the Dealing House



when a man came in somewhat  
 in liquor, I had got down him, he  
 was a Lad of Good Young Constitution,  
 think<sup>ing</sup> he might entice her. I made  
 her get down she was not long so, when  
 he got up saying how do you find  
 this place since you abandoned it  
 I quickly replied, that it looked  
 rotten & hardly to what it did  
 upon a time, he truly replied that  
 now so then when you were here  
 I was perceived that as being one  
 of their Bulger that his intention  
 was to assault - I might have been that  
 he do so, my Dander got up - I ordered  
 him out, & began to labour him  
 with blows - without his attempting  
 to return any, he stood against a  
 partition for some time, I pressed  
 him one blow & struck his knuckles  
 against the Joint in the back, I put  
 & cut one of my knuckles with the Bone  
 saw the top I kicked him out &  
 sent of the Foot out beyond the  
 Gate - after giving him enough  
 of it



Mr. Miles took ready to send me if  
 need be - He left next morning without  
 getting any land - ended in doing some  
 else than his duty, they were ordered  
 not to come near us. I was not exactly  
 the right kind of person for enticement  
 which was requisite.

I resumed a pit tour to W  
 Hayes we were ready to start off our  
 Brigade - I followed them a few days  
 & got safe to the Old Fort at the same  
 when we passed the winter in Flory  
 opposition, I remained at the Old Fort  
 & Mr. Hayes at Fort Augustus -  
 Mr. Thompson at Rocky Mountain  
 House. I however went by land  
 to the Rocky Mountain House & saw  
 the arrival of part of the Brigade with  
 the necessary goods - & then rode back  
 to Fort Augustus then to my intended  
 winter quarters on the Old Fort. Mr. de  
 Beckett on our side & Mr. Holcomb  
 on the other in strong opposition  
 Thus the winter was over & Spring  
 came round, with our intentions  
 I. W. H.



1859-1861

~~22. A<sup>l</sup>. copy of a letter rec<sup>d</sup>. yesterday  
 from Mrs Geo. Sampson La. Chow  
 21. April~~

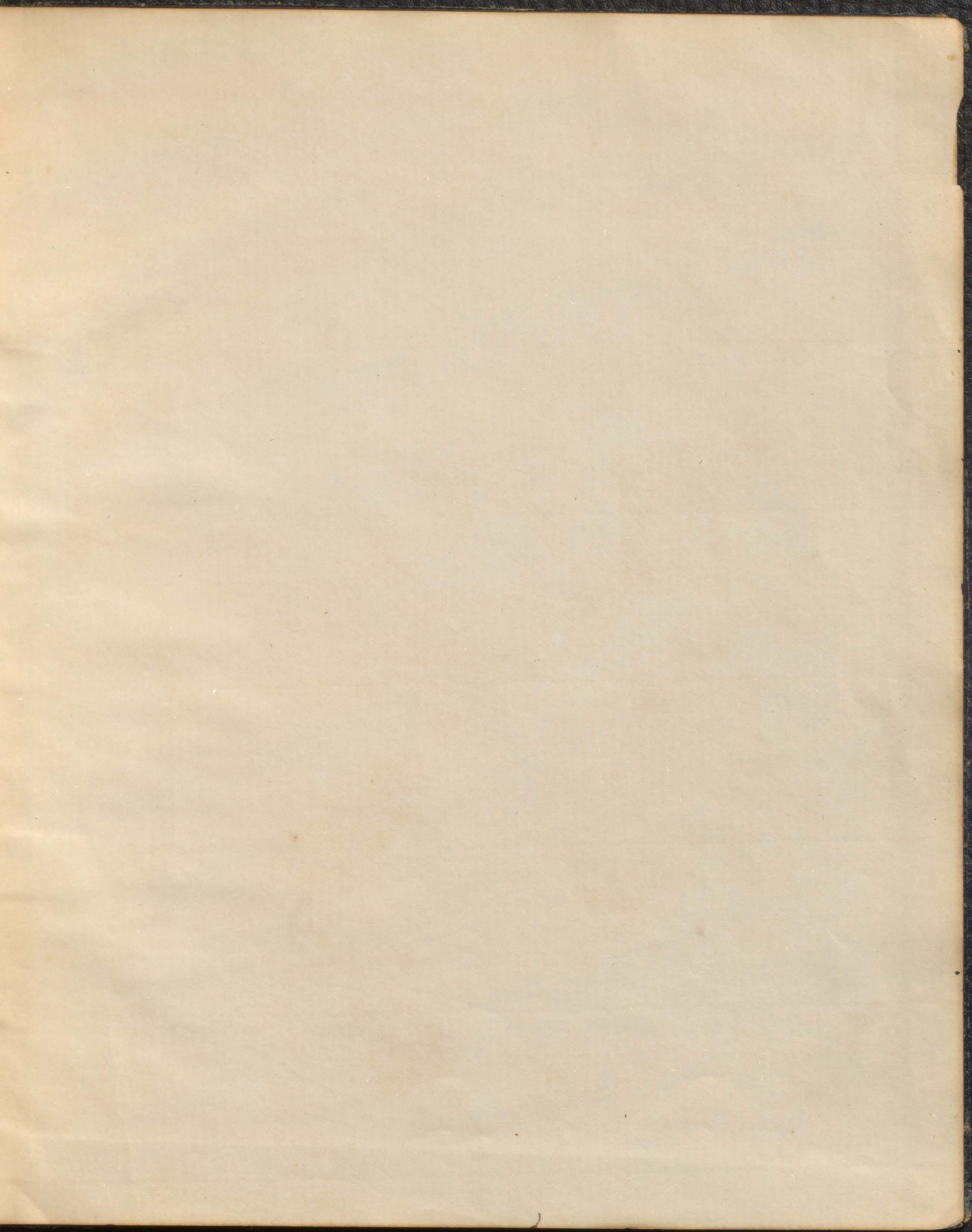


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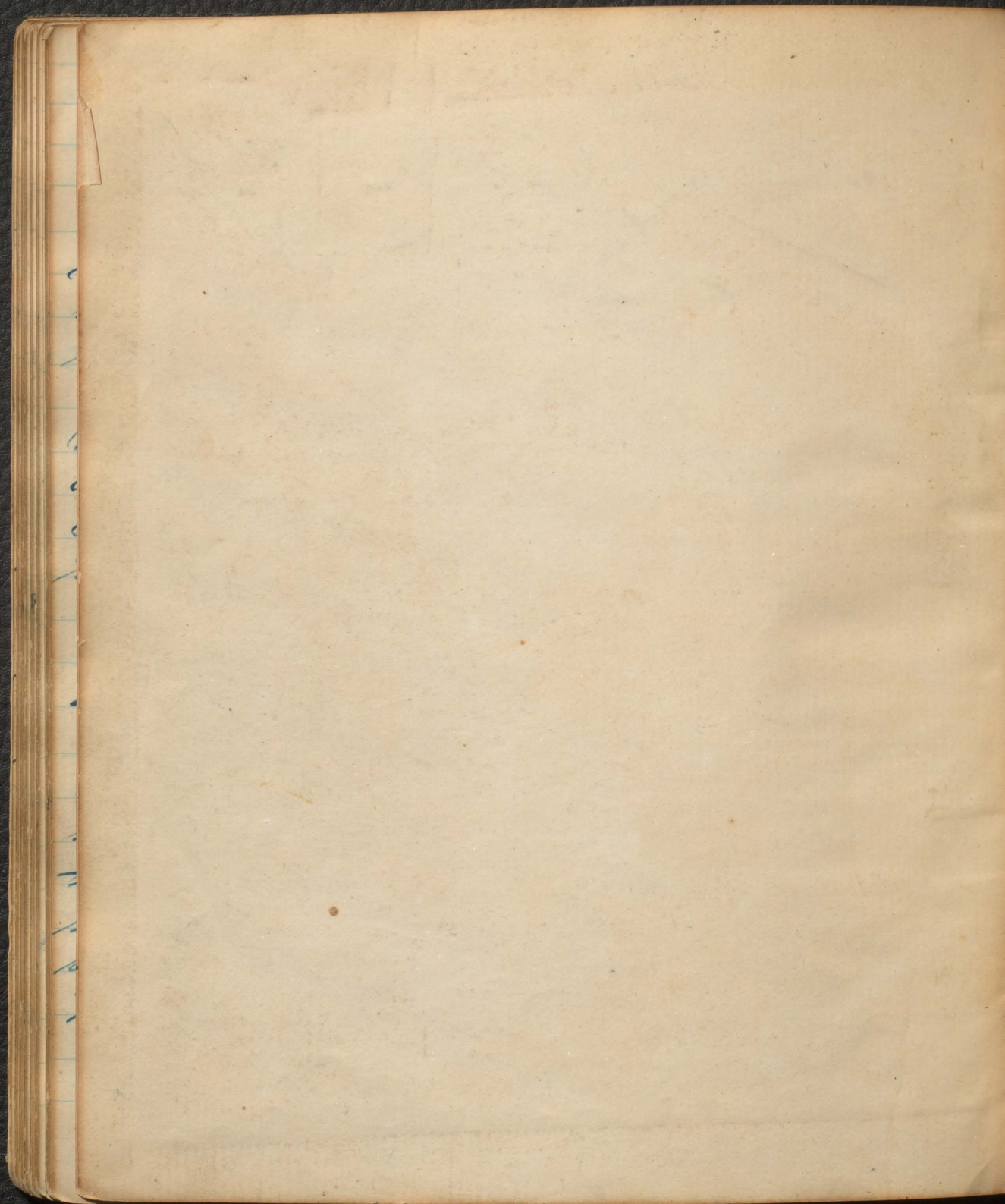
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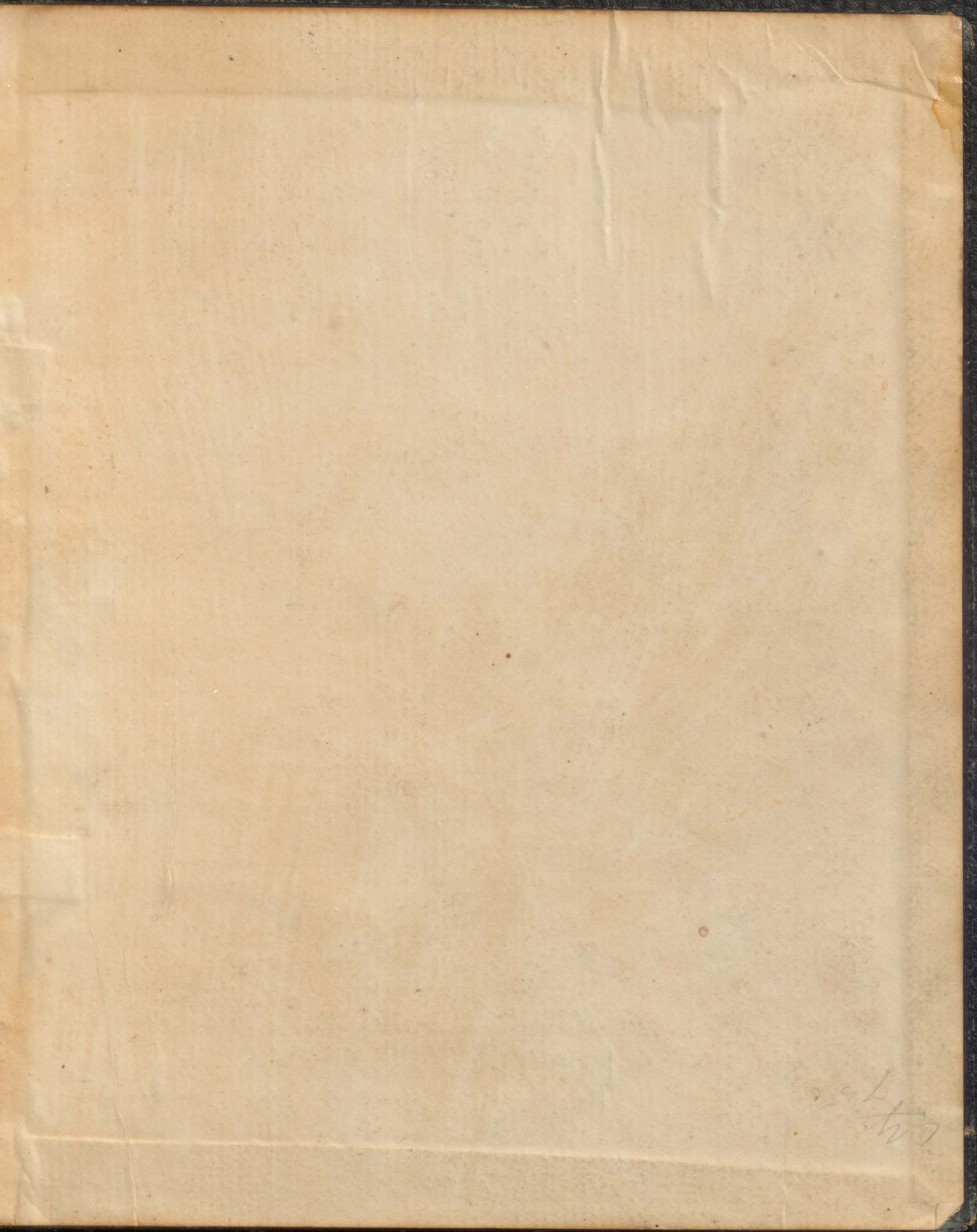












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