

promise - In the mean time I have  
been thro' Gray's list & have drawn out  
some rough notes relating to some species  
on your list & to some others, which I hope  
may be of some little use to you - They  
are very much at your service & I think  
you may rely on their accuracy as far  
as they go - Enclose them with this letter -

Hoping to write again as soon  
as I am able to send the skins

I am dear Sir

Yours faithfully

W. Brewster

<sup>2</sup> I find the shape of the nostril constantly is very  
different in stuffed specimens from what it is in  
those that are fresh - especially amongst the Eagles -  
- which is a point worth bearing in mind -

<sup>2</sup> W. Robert Ridgway

KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

August 18<sup>th</sup> 1916.

Dear Mr. Ridgway

I have now to acknowledge, with many thanks, the receipt of Vol. VII. of "The Birds of North America," which has, no doubt, been sent me by four orders.

This great work, which is a monument of research and labour, will surely remain the standard

authority for centuries.

I sincerely hope your  
life may be spared to  
complete it.

The seven volumes  
occupy a prominent place  
in my library.

Believe me,  
Yours very truly,

J. H. Gurney

---

KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

9<sup>th</sup> March 1906

My dear Sharpe

My shelves are really too full to buy many books, and this is not a 'bird book' however for old acquaintance sake you may put me down for Whites' Country, small edition.

I hope you are

better than when I saw  
you at Cambridge at  
the Ornithological Congress;  
poor Tristram is gone  
but he reached a good  
old age.

I am writing a  
book on the Gannet with  
Newton's help, when it  
is published I shall run  
you in for a copy

aw  
v  
i  
e  
d

Excuse dictation

Yours very sincerely  
J. H. Garrison

---

with  
v  
un

Keswick Hall  
Norwich  
England

29<sup>th</sup> June 1897

My dear Sir

I find I have  
to thank you for a  
valuable book on the Birds  
of the Galapagos Islands  
which includes two Owls  
and one Buzzard. Concerning  
*Strix punctatissima* I find  
the following manuscript note  
of my Father:— "Examined  
the Galapagos specimen of  
at the British Museum

which is quite distinct and very small, as is a male in the Salvin and God~~man~~<sup>man</sup> collection (April 1885). " I think you have had most of my papers, except those which I now send you and which are hardly worthy your acceptance.

I am writing an article on the age which different species of birds have been known to attain to in captivity, or in a wild state. At present I have not discovered a single article on this subject in American literature, and



only two short ones in English  
literature. Herons which  
have been ringed by Hawking  
clubs and caught again are  
what would furnish me with  
the most reliable data, but  
I have only very few instances.

Excuse dictation +

Believe me

Yours very truly

J. W. Gurney

Robert Ridgway Esq.

Keswick Hall  
Norwich  
England

5<sup>th</sup> February 1896

My dear Sir

I am very much obliged to you for pointing out my mistake about *Falco labradora* which I had not discovered until you kindly drew my attention to it. Our Museum is pretty strong in Falcons, and last week we received a gift of 2 young *Falco punicus* taken from the nest in Morocco. I hope you

will like the "guide".

*Rupornis gracilis* is evidently an extremely rare bird in collections, and the Norwich Museum would indeed be fortunate if you found you had one to spare us. I am afraid we cannot give any skins in exchange but we can offer £3 for it, though money always seems but a poor return for a very rare bird.

Last month I saw in Mr. Rothschild's museum a skin of *Megatriorchis doriae* from New Guinea, which I think is almost the rarest bird of

prey there is, and one which I  
never had the chance of seeing  
before, or of getting for the  
Norwich Museum

Believe me

Yours very truly

J H Gurney

Keswick Hall  
Norwich  
England

10<sup>th</sup> December 1845.

My dear Sir

I send you the  
new Guide to our Museum  
and some other papers.

Since I last wrote, through  
the kindness of friends we have  
had 2 nice additions, *Buteo*  
*krideri*, and *Buteo galapagensis*,  
and now we have got every  
Buzard except one or two  
American ones of which perhaps  
the chief is your *Buteo socorrensis*.  
I dare say this is a very good

Island species and much wish we had one.

Your *Bupornis gracilis* is another bird we certainly ought to have in Norwich Museum where it is not represented at present although we have a large series of *B. magnirostris*. Cuba birds seem impossible to obtain from anybody, for I suppose Dr. Gundlach has left the island, and a Cozumel hawk would be harder still to get.

If you ever come to England you must come down and see our Museum

Believe me

Yours very truly

J. H. Gurney

Robert Ridgway Esq<sup>re</sup>

Reswick Hall, Norwich  
27<sup>th</sup> June 1892

R. Ridgway Esq

My dear Sir,

I have written by  
your advice to Mr Cory and  
to Mr Cherrie.

I am not sure that we have any  
Honduras desiderata, though I  
suppose several species of  
Leucopternis might be found as  
far north. I am offering £3  
for a skin of either L. princeps,  
L. occidentalis, L. semiplumbea, or  
L. plumbea.

Of L. occidentalis, Salvin, I believe  
none have been obtained since  
the type in 1876; but I think  
Salvin & Godman have had four

or five L. scirpibumbea from  
Columbia or Costa Rica.

Again thanking you very  
warmly for the interest you  
take in the collection of Raptors  
in this city.

My dear  
written by  
remain

Yours very truly  
J H Gurney

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, containing scientific names and descriptions.



KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

24<sup>th</sup> May 1892

Dear Sharpe

I observe you have lately described Accipiter buttkoferi, a new species, differing from A hartlaubi, in having grey thighs, and no white spots on the tail.

We have only two adult A hartlaubi at Norwich, and one of these from Bissao is the type.

In both, the tails shew white spots, when spread, but the thighs are grey, quite unlike plate

KEESICK HALL,  
NO. 17, ST. JOHN'S

in your catalogue.

What inference to draw from this difference in colour I know not.

I still live in hopes that our lost Hemicoperis infuscata (Gurney) will turn up in your stores.

Tristram remembers that it had his label on it, marked N° 4423, male 9. 7. 79 type, Lieut. Richards R. N.

Excuse dictation and

Believe me,

Yours sincerely  
J H Gurney

Norwich Hall, Norwich.  
England 23<sup>rd</sup> May 1892

A. Ridgway Esq

My dear Sir

Enclosed is the amended list for the Norwich Museum from which Buteo alleni and Falco prealei are omitted as on further examination, I find my Father had several of the former, and two of the latter.

Can you give me the name of some Naturalist in Cuba, as we have four Cuban desiderata, and Dr Gundach, whom you thought I might perhaps get, Accipiter pingilloides from, has not answered my letter.

Accipiter salini described by you is among our desiderata, but I know not whether any longer to seek

after it, after the rather  
disparaging words at p. 328,  
of the last number of the Lib.

I fear I shall have great difficulty  
in getting any of our South  
American desiderata as Salvin  
tells me he is not going to employ  
any more collectors, and my  
Father had no Agent there.

Believe me

Yours very truly

J. H. Gurney

KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

26<sup>th</sup> Dec. 91

Dear Sharpe

I still cling to  
the belief that our  
lost Henicoperis  
<sup>from New Britain</sup>  
infuscata, will turn  
up at the Museum,  
— that it was an  
extremely bad skin.

MISSION HALL  
NORWICH

and that it was  
about November 30<sup>th</sup> 1890  
sent in a small box  
with two shield sheld  
and several little  
green, shiny Cuckoos.  
Chrysococcyx capensis  
from Natal.

These were found  
in a drawer of my  
father's, after I  
several weeks

sent you the first  
and larger installed

With kind

regards and wishing  
you a happy new

year

Yours sincerely  
J. H. Gurney

Keswick Hall, Norwich  
England. 13<sup>th</sup> Aug 1891

My dear Sir,

I will certainly write  
at once, to Dr Gundlach, about  
*Accipiter fringilloides*, and am  
much obliged to you for giving  
me his address. I have Mr Cory's  
plate of it.  
*Buteo lineatus alleni* was  
included among my desiderata  
by mistake, for it turns out that  
we have 10 specimens from  
Miami, but eight of them  
are immature, according to  
my Father's marking.

*Falco pealei*, I don't think we  
have, but it is not down on  
any of the lists, which you  
kindly had sent to me, so  
this dark <sup>northern form</sup>  
is evidently very rare.

Mr Frasar sent me the  
Scops Owls, but the Curator and



I while admitting that they are sub species find that the Norwich Museum has already got all of them, but the skins sent will be useful as duplicates.

Believe me

Yours very truly

J. H. Gurney

Heswick Hall, Norwich  
England

21<sup>st</sup> July 1891

My dear Sir,

I send you a short Memoire, of  
my late Father by Mr J Southwell.

I have no more additions to report  
to his raptorial collection, but  
Boucard, the London dealer has  
got your *Buteo ~~leuca~~ leucanus* from  
Lower California, if he is right in  
its identification, which he gives  
me the offer of -

Yours truly

J. H. Gurney

R. Ridgway Esq<sup>re</sup>

Kewick Hall,  
Norwich, England.

June 24. 1891

My dear Sir,

I was very much obliged  
for your kind letter of  
May 25<sup>th</sup>, which I ought to  
have acknowledged sooner,  
but I find the North Am-  
erican Owls extremely puzzling,  
and even now I cannot  
satisfy myself that we  
have not got Megascops  
maxwelli, M. mcalli, and  
M. floridanus, in Norwich  
Museum.

We have what my father  
considered to be Scops asio,  
from California, and two  
ditto from Texas, and a  
Scops triceps from Florida

I don't think this last  
can be your Scops floridanus  
however.

My father never got  
Hoskins pigmy owl, Glaucid-  
ium gnoma lookinsii, of  
Brewster, but I am doubtful  
if he considered it a  
good subspecies, and Mr.  
Frazer prices it at \$10.  
which is a good deal of  
money.

Neither did he get  
Bubo saturatus, from Lab-  
rador, which I should think  
I had better buy, though  
the Museum has a good  
shelf of American Buboos

Unfortunately, I possess  
very little of my father's  
Knowledge of Hawks and

Owls, which makes it difficult for me to go on with the collection.

Our Museum has no funds of its own to buy birds, and I naturally do not want to buy anything we possess already.

I will write to Sr. José C. Czeledon in a few days.

Again thanking you for your kind reply, I am

Yours very truly  
J. H. Gurney

A. Ridgway Esq

7 Sunset Square  
London. W.

May 15. 1891

Dear Sir,

There are some species of American Scops owls described by you which my late father appears never to have obtained for the Norwich Museum. These are

Megascops astatus from Mexico, Scops floridanus, from Florida, and Scops enano from Mexico, and

Scops maxwellii, for which I have no locality; also Scops Cooperi, and megascops Vermiculatus, from Costa Rica. I will not add scops macalli, because it appears that he did not consider this distinct from scops trichopsis.

A catalogue of all the owls and hawks in the Norwich Museum, with localities, and names of collectors is going to be printed, but it will not go to press for six months, and meanwhile if you can help us to any of our desiderata the Committee will be grateful.

I find among my late father's papers some long and interesting letters from you on the birds of prey, from which I have no doubt that you have helped the Norwich Museum before

and I trust, if it is in your power,  
that you will do so again.

We would rather purchase  
skins than deal by exchange, as  
at present we hardly know the  
full extent of our treasures.

I must ask you to excuse  
correspondence by dictation, as  
I, unfortunately, suffer from  
weak eyes.

Believe me,

Yours very truly  
J. H. Gurney

Robert Redgway Esq  
Smithsonian Institution.

---



KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

26<sup>th</sup> Sept<sup>r</sup> 1890

My dear Sharpe,

I am glad the Skins  
are acceptable and think you will  
find most of them in excellent  
condition except one or two of  
Buxtons -

The *Oedicnemus* is in a  
shaky condition and the Night-  
Heron has a broken neck and  
the Lesser grey Skuik is very  
greasy and the Great White  
Heron too but I have given  
them a good dressing of  
Plaster of Paris and perhaps

your Bird Stuffer can do  
what more is needful -

I will write to D<sup>r</sup> Gunther  
this evening and the boxes shall  
be addressed to him as that is  
your wish.

I am also going to send  
about 267 Skins to Tristram and  
some more to Newton & Clarke  
but in every case the Museum  
has had the first pick -

I have found a great many  
separately printed copies of  
Ayres's papers in the Ibis and  
am going to make up a set to go  
with each lot of Skins and there

will still be left four or five sets  
but incomplete -

I trust in all this I am  
carrying out my late Fathers  
wishes and doing what I can to  
help Ornithology -

Believe me

Yours very truly

J H Gurney

KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

17<sup>th</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> 1890

My dear Sharpe,

I have found three more drawers of my fathers South African birds in a Cabinet where I had never looked, and I have now the pleasure to send you 76 Skins of 44 species; this with the 456 Skins which I sent you before makes 532 Skins, and 416 species.

I am also sending you a hybrid Goose, two Sheld-ducks and a few other European birds which as they are good

KESWICK HALL.  
NORWICH

Skins will I hope not be  
unacceptable, they will go in  
two small boxes one by train  
and one by parcels post

Excuse dictation and

Believe me

Yours truly  
J H Gurney

KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

24<sup>th</sup> Sept 1890

My dear Sharpe

I am desirous with  
your leave of presenting to the  
National History Museum a  
collection of about 456 skins of  
South African Birds representing  
about 372 species the property of  
my late Father. They are all in  
excellent condition and the  
greater part of them have been  
collected by Ayres of Natal  
whose labels give full particulars  
of dates, sex, soft parts & but

a few have been collected by  
Anderson, Smith & Buxton

A large proportion of them  
are genera which have not  
come out in your catalogue  
such as Herons, Snipes, Sand  
Grouse, Ducks, ~~Francolins~~<sup>Francolins</sup>  
and Grebes, and there are  
also a good many small  
Birds, but no birds of prey.

I am looking over much  
which is pleasant reading  
in my fathers natural History  
correspondence among which

I find as you may suppose  
a great many valuable and  
interesting letters from you  
written to him from time to  
time when you were mutually  
engaged on the same subject

Believe me

Yours sincerely

J. H. Gurney



KESWICK HALL,  
NORWICH.

17<sup>th</sup> Sept-1890

Dear Sharpe,

In a letter received from Mr Thomas Ayres of Lockesroom he mentions that he has got a new Finch from his correspondent Lucas, this I know would have greatly interested my father had he been alive but I have advised him to submit the Bird to you as he cannot send it to him and I hope it may prove something good -

I have a number of small

Skirts of Ayres' of the Canary  
and Weaver Bird type but only  
one or two which seem to be  
strictly Finches -

Excuse dictation as I am  
suffering a good deal from  
my eyes -

Hoping that your health  
is now quite restored

I remain

Yours truly

J H Gurney

P. S. A. Redbreasted Flycatcher  
and a Pectoral Sandpiper

ary  
only  
were shot in Norfolk on the  
10<sup>th</sup> and two more Pectorals  
on the 12<sup>th</sup> -

m

th

cher

PARCELS TO  
GREAT EASTERN  
STATION, CROMER

NORTHREPPS HALL,  
NORWICH.

TELEGRAMS  
TO CROMER

14 Dec 1889

My dear Mr Sharpe

Every much want to  
get *Bubo Nilesi* for the  
Norwich Museum - Can you  
help me to do so either by  
purchase or otherwise?

I hope you are well, I  
am fairly so, but unable to  
get far away from home, as  
travelling does not suit me

I am glad to improve our  
Norwich Series of *Reptiles* as long

as I have the chance to  
do so & shall be grateful  
for any help in that line  
which you can give me

Yours Very truly  
W. Revueley

PARCELS TO  
GREAT EASTERN  
STATION, CROMER

NORTHPREPS HALL,  
NORWICH.

TELEGRAMS  
TO CROMER

9 Nov 1889

Dear Mr Sharpe

I have to thank you  
for telling me of the  
*Bubo milvii* from Jeddah  
which Mr Draper has kindly  
allowed <sup>me</sup> to have for our  
Museum in exchange for  
an *Ascalaptem*—

It strikes me that  
in *B. milvii* we probably have  
the true species described long  
ago as *Otus ~~indus~~ abyssinicus*

As I am writing about  
Sunday matters & the Ibis  
I propose to include this  
service in my communication

Yours very truly  
W. Greenway

RAILWAY & TELEGRAPH  
STATION, CROMER.

NORTHPREPS HALL,  
NORWICH.

20 June 1884

Dear Mr Ridgway

Since sending you - some  
days ago - a copy of my  
list of *Dicranura* Brevitars.  
I have found that by an  
unfortunate accident, one  
of the species had introduced  
& include has been omitted  
from the genus *Acrospiza* -

I have corrected the error,  
as far as I am now able to  
do so, by reprinting the page



NORTHWESTERN BARR  
NORTHWEST

RECEIVED  
MAY 1 1888  
LIBRARY

of Errata & introducing in  
it the uncalled species, &  
as I should like you to  
have a corrected copy of the  
book I send by work press  
one containing this rectification  
& I have also sent in the  
same packet a copy which  
I should be glad to be allowed  
to present to the library of

the Smithsonian Institution or to  
those connected with your  
National Museum as you  
may think best, if you  
will kindly arrange this for  
me, which I hope will not  
cause you any trouble

Dear yours very truly

W. H. Murray

RAILWAY & TELEGRAPH  
STATION, CROMER.

NORTHPREPS HALL,  
NORWICH.

30 June  
1884

Dear Mr Science

I send by rail for your  
acceptance a copy of my  
list of Diurnal Reptiles  
bound up with the Dis  
notes — I think you  
told me that you had  
some early numbers of  
the latter which you do  
not want — if so, I  
should be very glad if the

NORTHERN HALL  
NEW YORK

WILLIAM A. FLETCHER  
NEW YORK

first five numbers  
(ending at the Ellis 1876  
1876) if you happen  
to have them to spare  
as they would enable  
me to complete another  
bound set -

I expect to be in  
London next week &  
hope to get a few hours

at the Museum over

Your order

I enclose everything

J. W. Greenway

RAILWAY & TELEGRAPH  
STATION, CROMER.

NORTHREPPS HALL,  
NORWICH.

3 June 1894

Dear Mr Sharpe

I received yesterday  
the final part of your  
edition of legend & I  
must send a line (which  
needs no answer) to  
congratulate you on  
the completion of this  
undertaking —

I have just dipped

JOHN B. HARRIS  
HARRIS

Harvard University Collection

RECEIVED  
JAN 10 1888

into the last parts  
which seems to me to  
be excellent, & the  
whole will make a  
most tempting volume  
for S. African use -

Van Noort has  
just sent me some  
copies of my list and

I hope to take one for  
you & the binder  
tomorrow & a set of  
my notes & be bound  
with it.

Yours very truly

W. Brewster

---



PARCELS TO  
GREAT EASTERN  
STATION, CROMER

NORTHPREPPS HALL,  
NORWICH.

TELEGRAMS  
TO CROMER

1 March 1889

My dear W Sharpe

Woodrow Ramsay had  
in his collection a very large  
specimen of *Scops lempigi* (?)  
<sup>the Hills of</sup>  
from Western Sumatra & as I  
suppose this skin is now in  
the Br. Museum I should be  
particularly glad if you would  
tell me  
kindly whether you think it is  
really referable to *S. lempigi* &  
not to any other species  
I am the more desirous to

know this as we have two  
similar Sematan specimens  
which I described in the  
Ebis 1879 p 471 -

Hoping that you are  
well & flourishing

I am ever very truly

Edgewood

RAILWAY & TELEGRAPH  
STATION, CROMER.NORTHREPPS HALL,  
NORWICH.

25 April 1884

Dear Mr Ridgway

Since my return to Norfolk I have been comparing the description which you kindly sent me of your Japanese *Perisoreus* with the Norwich Museum series of *P. apivorus* & *P. ptilorhynchus* & like yourself I have felt much doubt as to which species the Japanese bird should be assigned. In the result my verdict is in favor of *apivorus* -

I am sending your description to the Lib accompanied with the following remarks which I copy, thinking that you

NORTHWEST HALL  
NEWBURYPORT

may like to see my views on the  
matter in some detail -

"On the whole, their description appears to me to point to *P. apivorus* rather than to *P. ptilorhynchus*, although the "very distinct deep black stripe along the side of the throat posteriorly connected with a cluster of deep black guttate spots across the upper part of the jugulum" is, it must be admitted, especially when existing in an adult bird, much more like *P. ptilorhynchus*.

I have seen such markings in *P. apivorus*, but only, so far as I recollect, in immature specimens, and ~~then not~~ <sup>then not</sup> so distinct or so dark as they usually are in *P. ptilorhynchus*, in which latter species they also occur more frequently than in

*P. apivorus*; On the other hand, the description of the Axillaries in the Japanese bird is, if Imitate's book, conclusive as to its being an example (though somewhat abnormal as regards the dark markings on the throat) of *P. apivorus* -

This specimen, judging from the grey upon the head and from the character of the markings on the tail, is, I believe, adult, but the circumstance of the grey on the crown of the head being limited to the forehead probably indicates <sup>its having</sup> ~~that it had~~ only recently attained the adult stage, and <sup>that</sup> ~~that~~ not quite completely.

So far as I have observed, the adults of *P. apivorus* always have the axillaries distinctly and broadly banded with alternate

bars of brown and white, though in birds  
of the year the white bars are sometimes absent

In *P. ptilorhynchus*, on the contrary,  
although some young birds have the axillaries  
brown banded with white and others have them  
brown with a spot or two of white towards  
the end of the feathers, the adult grey-headed  
birds have always, so far as I have been able

to ascertain, the axillaries either entirely  
brown without bands or else banded with pale  
brown on a darker ground, but not with  
white as in the adults of *P. apivorus*; —

believing this distinction to be a constant  
one as regards the adult birds, I would

refer the Specimen under consideration to  
*P. apivorus* and not to *P. ptilorhynchus*.

I may add that although the fact  
of this example being castless is in favor of  
identifying it with *P. apivorus*, which  
always is so, it does not in itself prove this  
identification to be correct, as *P. ptilorhynchus*  
is also sometimes castless, although such  
specimens are very much in the minority  
and must be considered as exhibiting an  
exceptional variation from the normal  
form " —

Anyhow your Museum has been  
fortunate in obtaining this very interesting

Specimen which would seem to be  
only the third Japanese example  
secured - one having been apparently  
lost & the second preserved at Leyden

Lancaster

W. C. C. C.