

From Octst 21 1844

Dear Mr. Weston,

I rec'd your note, saying that you found all the Specimens at hand on your arrival at Pictou, A. G. Archibald Esq. informs me that you want a piece of the magnetic ore, from Great Village, I now forward you a Specimen, Urquhart has struck on the ore at 3 feet. It is 6 feet wide. It has now become very compact in stratified angular masses, assuming externally a yellow coating and on fracture black steel grey color, it is evidently improving as they deepen the masses are larger and very heavy. It is probable that they will make extensively along the line as the diggs become more numerous, they have also, driven in on the red ore about $\frac{2}{3}$ up the Hill at one place; to the distance of 45 fms. and it has struck about 45 fms. of beautiful ore, this is plating. also struck on the Yellow ochre to the depth of 48 feet. and the Yellow ochre appears to be very abundant and rich, occasionally meeting with a boulder of hematite, and a little of the specular is partially interspersed, they have driven the iron bar 10 feet further down without interruption. on this extraordinary bed of yellow talc.

I write the following supposing that it will be addressed to you. We have had a visit lately from a Gentleman by name of H. Webster Cochran Esq. C. Q. He informed me that he received Specimens of the specular and the red ore from Ch. A. Archibald before he left England in the Spring of the Year. He had since visited the famous ~~of~~ ^{at} Norberg Mills of Sweden, and compared the Specimens with those of the Norberg, and finds them to be identically the same, on showing the specular, they said it was good, but that we would not get much of it, He then showed them the red ore, and they appeared to be astonished about it, and enquired particularly if they were much of it, He answered yes, a mountain of it, He also states that they are now working

to the depth of 21 Hundred feet under ground and following small veins from 10 inches to three feet in width and that the Antlerite which they prize highly is not very abundant and that wood in the surrounding Country in the vicinity of those mines is very scarce, and that the average of the ores they work will not yield more than 38 per cent, they work the Specular, Red Ores, Actites, and Antlerite, now for the Comparison of the Abrahams with the Acadian Iron Mines according to Cockburn, they are as follows, The Mountain Elevation is greater by 4000 ft^o The Specular ore, Red ore, Actites and Antlerite we have three to one in favor as to Quantity, and particularly the Yellow Ochre and Antlerite, He remarks that the Yellow Ochre is unprecedented as to Quantity and that it is highly prized as much as the Antlerite to work with other ores - and that the Abrahams Mines of Sweden must yield to the Acadian Mines of British North America if worked with common prudence! He further remarks that we are wasting a great deal of valuable ore, that would be broken and picked with the greatest of care and economy, if in Sweden, Mr. Cockburn has taken a share in those mines, at the Great Village, and has come over expressly to ascertain facts, and he now observes with great satisfaction, that he has witnessed with the eye, what could not be communicated by Letter, He has taken his departure for New York in the 1st instant and will return to England during next month, with flattering, highly flattering of the prospects to look forward to, He intends to return to this country next spring, and I am in hopes the Company will carry on, as if they intended really to do some thing in earnest.

I thank you for the Analysis of the Iron pyrite also for your advice to Mr. Scott about the Copper ore, the vein in which it makes, is not more than 3 or 4 inches wide, accompanied with Barytes -

the surrounding formation of rocks is Clay slate, I find also Copper
in three other places but none of them very interesting, It is probable
further discoveries will be made in that quarter,

I have send You the Specimens, of ^{Magnetic} Specimen ore from Great Village
with Yellow Surface also send You a fine specimen of Magnetic
Sparry Iron Ore from Economy for Your Cabinet this is the description
that C D Archibald Esq; had analyzed and found 13 parts out of 1000 of Silver
I should like to know the Correctness of this, and its value per Ton, of the Ore,

I have send You a few Specimens from St Islands as I shall
not trouble You again this winter with any more, may I beg the favor of
a Close examination, I want if possible to obtain a trace of Copper from
East river & Bass River, also let me know what the following numbers are
distinctly a short reference will be satisfactory ~~at an early period~~
and oblige

NB - I have extracted the following —
from my last work relative to Pyrite

"Golden pyrite, or Molybdenum
is close compact substance
in which it is said to be malleable
because it cannot be easily
Al amalgamated, The Gold
like streak Spanish Silver
in one Hundred &

the Specimens forwarded
1st Magnetic from Adirondack
2nd from Economy
3rd Specimen supposed
4th Scheelite
5th ^{Supposed} ^{Locam} Crystalline

Lithia

Other ore &c. That the
the Acadian Mines of Britain

prudences! He further remarks, ~~that~~
A deal of valuable ore, that would be broken up
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achars in those mines, at the Great Villa,
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not be communicated by Letter, He has
for New York in the Sttman and will have
during next Month, with testimony, his

prospects to look forward too. He intends to return
next spring, and I am in hopes the Comptos
If they intend really to do some thing in earl

I thank You for the Analysis of the Sttman to be
also for Your advice to Mr Sttman about the Copper which
which It makes, is not more than 3c. ~~shd be~~