

J. W. SPENCER, A.M., Ph.D., F.G.S.  
Professor of Geology, DIRECTOR.

THE MUSEUM OF  
The Missouri State University.

Columbia, Missouri, U. S. A.,

March 1<sup>st</sup> 1887

My Dear Sir.

I regretted not meeting you in London. I saw Mr Hood just after he saw you at the Museum, but I left for Liverpool the next day. My observations in Norway were very important. I am convinced that glaciers are not important geological agents. I saw the ice flowing about loose stones held by friction and against the rocks. When barriers were before the glaciers, I saw the upper ice banding and flowing over the lower. When impinging against a barrier in its advance, in place of plunging, the lateral thrust forced up the ice into curtains with fracture & faulting.

We are in our usual biennial bottles  
some of the specimens. Our perfume bottle  
is very very good but we have not yet  
closed yet.

If you have those others of your  
collections before the B.S. and of your letters  
from Egypt. I would be very glad to  
get copies. With much interest, your  
Obedient servant

J. W. Smith, Jr. Secy.

Your obedient  
servant

J. W. Smith, Jr.

Dr. Mrs. D. W. Smith, Secy.

1881

The glaciers elsewhere were  
leveling the moraines over  
which they were advancing,  
by the drifting of the waters  
not by pushing. Even the  
loose stones on a water-soaked  
moraine was sufficient to  
channel the ice pass over  
it. These and other observa-  
tions were very interesting.

I have the strongest mania  
to return to that most beauti-  
ful land - which for me  
is much more beautiful  
& attractive than Switzerland.  
Next to Norway my trip to  
Naples was pleasant.  
The ascent of Mt. Etner,  
over the snow, was the  
most fatiguing work I  
have ever had. During the  
coming year I will have  
several papers out.

I will send you that star-  
fish before the end of the  
year, and some other  
fossils along with it.

At Christmas I visited  
Charleston, after several  
days in Washington.

Spencer

Mar 1874

*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is largely illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]*