

1891.

G. M. Dawson's Papers.

Letters re Behring Sea matters.

1891.

1871.

A. M. Dawson & Partners.

Letters of Robert G. ...

1871.



*Recd  
Feb. 18*

Ottawa, 16th February, 1891.

Dear Sir,-

I have the honour, by direction of the Minister of Marine and Fisheries, to enclose, for your information, a copy of Lieut: Gordon's report on the subject matter of your letter under date the 12th January last.

(Enclosure)

It is proposed as a preliminary step to 5th Feb: '91. request of the Chief Commissioner of the Hudson's Bay Company, at Winnipeg, permission to appoint the Company's Officer at the nearest Fort to the mouth of the Mackenzie River, a Customs and Peace Officer. This would certainly give the Dominion Government the services of a reliable Officer from whom data would, from time to time, be obtainable to guide further

George. M. Dawson. Esq:

D. S., L. L. D., F. R. C. S.

Geological Survey. Ottawa.



*File*

Ottawa, 18th February, 1901.

Dear Sir,

I have the honor, by direction of the Minister of Marine and Fisheries, to enclose, for your information, a copy of Lieut. Gordon's report on the subject matter of your letter under date the 18th January last.

(Enclosure)  
It is proposed as a preliminary step to 5th Feb; 01, request of the Chief Commissioner of the Hudson's Bay Company, at Winnipeg, permission to appoint the Company's Officer at the nearest Port to the mouth of the Mackenzie River, a Customs and Peace Officer. This would certainly give the Dominion Government the services of a reliable Officer from whom data would, from time to time, be obtainable to guide further

George M. Dawson, Esq.

B.S., I.L.D., F.R.C.S.

Geological Survey, Ottawa.

*further action.*

*I should be glad to be informed if this proposal meets with your approval, and to have any suggestions in connection therewith with which you may be pleased to favor me.*

*I am, Sir,*

*Your obedient Servant,*

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "J. M. S. Fox". The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned above a horizontal line.

*Deputy Minister of Fisheries.*

Further action.

I should be glad to be informed if this proposal meets with your approval, and to have any suggestions in connection therewith with which you may be pleased to favor me.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

*[Handwritten signature]*

Deputy Minister of Fisheries

(Copy)

Meteorological Office.

Toronto, 5th February, 1891.

The Hon: C. H. Tupper. M. P.

Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

Ottawa.

Str,-

I have the honor to acknowledge receipt of your Memo: of the 3rd Instant, forwarding Privy Council Reference on the subject of the reported wintering of the three United States' Whale Ships "The Hume", "Grampus", and "Nicoline" at the mouth of the Mackenzie River.

I have carefully read Mr. Dawson's Memo: and fully agree with him as to the gravity of the consequences which are liable to ensue from the unrestricted dealings of American Whalemens with the Eskimo of the North.

The Officers of the outlying Hudson Bay Posts have for many years past been able to manage the Natives so entirely by moral force that in nearly every instance the word "fort" attached to a Hudson Bay Station, is either a military fiction or a reminiscence of the days of rival Fur Companies but, if alcohol, repeating arms and sufficient ammunition are placed within reach of these Natives the harm they may accomplish will be limited only by the distance they can travel and the amount of ammunition they possess.

(Copy)

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Toronto, 5th February, 1891.

The Hon: C.H. Tupper, M.P.

Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

Ottawa.

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I think, however, that the practice which formerly prevailed extensively of giving spirits in any quantities to the Natives has been to a great extent abandoned by the best class of American Whalers. Many of them, I understand, only carry small quantities of spirits in the ship; and men who are bold enough in the ordinary pursuit of their calling, to take their ships over comparatively unknown ground and winter on the arctic coast are probably prudent enough not to give the Natives any quantity of spirits.

I do not think that the possession of these repeating arms is so great a danger, because their supply of ammunition is necessarily very limited, as the prices the Whalers charge for it are so high — a trapped white fox skin, worth in our markets better than \$1.60 would only purchase about eight or ten rounds of ammunition. An Eskimo is not a good long distance shot and will miss more seals with his repeating rifle than with his old flint gun.

The only real danger is in the giving of any quantity of spirits to the Natives, and I am of opinion that while these Whalers may give the Eskimo spirits to drink in small quantities when camped on the ice alongside the ships, so as to induce them to return, they will not be likely to give any large quantity; and without the spirits I have every faith in the ability of the Hudson Bay Officer

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to control the Natives by moral force.

Whatever mischief may be done, or danger arise from these three ships, has already been done, and the sending of a Messenger would be of no avail beyond perhaps discovering, a month or so earlier than otherwise would be the case, what has occurred during the winter.

The distance which would have to be traversed from Prince Albert to the mouth of the Mackenzie River would be, roughly speaking, two thousand miles, say at the time of this year Ninety days travel, and if a courier left Prince Albert early in March, it would be June before he reached his destination, and by the time that the winter quarters of the Vessels had been reached, the ice might be breaking up and the ships on the move.

I also think that it is more than likely that this enterprise is the result of the discovery by one of these three Captains of what seemed to him to be a good wintering Station, which for all we know may be on Herschel Island, or on the coast, a hundred and fifty miles from the mouth of the Mackenzie River. If this should be the case, we should probably fail to reach them at all.

I am therefore of opinion that we should not send any special messenger to give notice or warnings to these Vessels. For the future warnings can be conveyed through the U.S. Govt: or through the British Consulate at San Francisco, but we

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should be prepared to follow up the warning with the force necessary to carry it out.

Two methods seem to be open to us in dealing with this question. One is to appoint the Hudson Bay Officer at the nearest Fort to the mouth of the River, an Officer of Customs, and send him full and formal Commission as a Peace Officer.

Arrange with the Hudson Bay Company that the Govt: will pay the cost of any journeys such Officer may undertake in the discharge of his official duties and would also pay the wages of the men he employed as Constables for the time so employed on the journey.

Then the Whalers having been duly notified that they would have to pay full duties on all stores beyond the quantities necessary for the outfit of the Vessel, a formal demand would be made on them for payment, and further, the provisions consumed while wintering on Canadian Territory would unless purchased in Canada, be subject to duty, as I think that a ship so dismantled and housed over becomes a domicile in Canada and should pay duties or consume Canadian goods.

The other plan is to charge a license fee of Ten Dollars per registered Ton, and Ten Dollars per nominal Horse Power extra for Steamships, on all vessels wintering on our shores — such license to be in lieu of Tariff and Customs' charges — but all dealing in breech-loading firearms, fixed ammunition and alcohol, should be absolutely prohibited. These licenses might issue from the British Consulate

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These licenses might issue from the British Consulate

at San Francisco, from Victoria, B.C., or from Fort Simpson, and should only cover privileges of trade and wintering on the northern shores of the Continent, west of the 130th Meridian.

If it was found that the American Whalers declined to recognize the force of law as represented by the Hudson Bay Officer, we should have to fit out a Vessel and send her there in the season to drive them out or seize them if they wintered there; our Vessel being herself prepared to spend the winter up there.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

(signed) Andrew. R. Gordon.

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there, our vessel being herself prepared to spend  
the winter up there.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

(signed) Andrew R. Gordon.

*In immediate connection  
American whalers  
with settlement of the  
North.*

*Hilton, Feb. 16.  
Lieut. Robert G.  
Lieut. Gordon R.*



copy

Memorandum on points suggested for  
investigation in connection with the fur-seal  
fishery of Behring Sea

Generally stated, the main object of the inquiry should be to obtain all possible information respecting the habits & life-history of the fur-seal of the North Pacific, with facts relating to the conditions & methods of hunting or taking the fur-seals, on or near the "rookeries" or breeding places of the Pribilof islands or in adjacent parts of Behring Sea.

As far as practicable such information should be the result of actual & accurate observation, & while it is not possible in the time at disposal to obtain connected records extending over one or more complete seasons, it is believed that a sufficient number of facts may be obtained to enable the many reports already in existence on the subject of the seal fishery to be intelligently criticized & fully checked.

With this object, it appears to be desirable that as large a body of observations as may be found possible should be accumulated, not only for the breeding islands themselves & their immediate vicinity, but also ~~at large~~ <sup>for</sup> over all that part of Behring Sea which is frequented by the fur-seal.

1972

Recommendation in favor of supporting the  
investigation in connection with the  
policy of taking the

General idea, to some extent, to support  
should be to obtain all possible information  
regarding the habits of the birds of the  
of the birds of the Pacific, and their habits  
conditions or methods of hunting or taking the birds  
or on the "Baltimore" or "Baltimore" species of  
the Baltimore species or in adjacent parts  
of the Pacific.

As far as possible, such information should  
be the result of actual observation, and  
it is not possible in the time available  
to obtain complete records concerning the  
or more complete records, it is believed that  
a sufficient number of facts may be obtained  
within the time available, and it is believed  
that the birds of the Pacific, and their habits,  
of the Pacific.

but the object of the study is to  
to have a copy of observations as well as  
possible should be accumulated, and it is  
interesting records themselves, and their  
interest, but also other objects, and it is  
believed that it is possible to obtain

Observations bearing directly on the several points of difference developed in the course of the discussions which have already taken place on the fur-seal fishery, will naturally possess particular importance. In the light of these discussions the following lines of inquiry suggest themselves, but it is to be anticipated that additional questions of importance may present themselves during the progress of the <sup>work</sup> inquiry. —

The actual condition of the "rookeries" of the Pribilof Islands at the present time, particularly in regard to the number of seals now frequenting the islands & such comparisons as it may be possible to institute between the present & former conditions of the "rookeries".

Full details respecting the ~~distance from the "rookeries" to which the female seals extend their excursions in search of food at the season during which they are engaged in suckling their young.~~ Such evidence is essential in consequence of its direct bearing on the necessary or appropriate limits of any area of protection which may be suggested or devised. It seems probable that to obtain this information, systematic observations in the vicinity of the breeding islands will require to be supplemented by notes on the position, number, sex & ages

Habits of the female seals at the season during which they are engaged in suckling their young, particularly with reference to the question whether the females make excursions to sea in search of food at that time & what distance they go.



of seals to be found during the same season at large in Behring Sea.

Facts relating to the relative proportions of number of seals found on the several "rookeries" & breeding islands in different years, & the connection of <sup>any</sup> such changes in station from year to year with the disturbance of the seals or their slaughter on or in the vicinity of particular "rookeries" or islands.

Any general facts bearing on the comparative effect toward diminution or depletion of the seal fishery of hunting by sea & of slaughter on the breeding islands.

Such as relates to the possible killing of females on the islands; also as to the alleged injurious effect of the continued killing of young males on the herds, & the method of killing & extent of injury caused by the destruction of seal pups for food by the natives.

Any further particulars on the proportion of female seals taken by the pelagic sealers & their condition when so taken, together with facts or trustworthy information concerning the proportionate number of seals lost after being killed or wounded at sea.

terrible  
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of seals to be found during the same season at large in Behring Sea.

Facts relating to the relative proportions of number of seals found on the several "rookeries" & breeding islands in different years, & the connection of <sup>any</sup> such changes in station from year to year with the disturbance of the seals or their slaughter on or in the vicinity of particular "rookeries" or islands.

~~Any general facts bearing on the possible diminution or depletion of the fur-seals consequent on their hunting or slaughter on the open sea or on the breeding islands respectively.~~

Evidence as to the sex & age of seals actually killed for skins on the breeding islands, particularly such as relates to the possible killing of females on the islands; also as to the alleged injurious effect of the continued killing of young seals on the herds, & the method of killing & extent of injury caused by the destruction of seal pups for food by the natives.

Any further particulars on the proportion of female seals taken by the pelagic sealers & their condition when so taken, together with facts or trustworthy information concerning the proportionate number of seals lost after being killed or wounded at sea.

of seeds to be found during the same season  
 at large in the same sea.  
 Facts relating to the relative frequency of  
 number of seeds found on the "mother" and  
 a bearing relation in different years to the  
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 offspring as in the case of potatoes  
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~~any further facts found in the number~~  
~~of seeds or relation of the seeds to the~~  
~~in their number or offspring as in the case~~  
~~of the bearing relation of potatoes.~~  
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 seeds or potatoes of potatoes concerning the  
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 killed or covered over.

Information as to the character & amount of  
 injury inflicted on the seal fishery by the killing  
 of fur-seals by the Aleuts during the passage of  
 the seals on their migration through the islands  
 of the Aleutian Chain.

~~G. M. Dawson~~

Ottawa  
 June 18. 1891.

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*





Recd  
20<sup>th</sup> Jul

Memorandum.

To Dr  
D. Dawson

Department of Fisheries.  
Ottawa, 30 June 1891

The ~~present~~ rough draft precis prepared by the undersigned embraces the correspondence on the Behring Sea Controversy from its beginning down to February 1891; this being as far as the Canadian print has been put in type. Subsequent matter which

Dr

Post paid

Manitowish

Mr. J. J. Dawson

Department of Fisheries  
Ottawa, 20 January 1911

The ~~fish~~ rough draft has  
been prepared by the undersigned  
in accordance with the correspondence  
on the subject of a Contingency  
Plan to be submitted to  
the Department of Fisheries  
on the 17th inst. This being as  
for as the Canadian part  
has been put in type.  
Subsequent matter will  
be

Memorandum.

To

Department of Fisheries.

Ottawa,

18

D<sup>r</sup>. Dawson will require will  
be found marked in the  
two British Prints herewith.

Still further reports &c  
which have been prepared  
within the past few weeks  
are also enclosed in MSS:

R. McLeung.

20 June 1871

D. R. Kenning

Kenning  
20 June 71

Mr. Kenning,  
The further reports to  
be found in the book  
have been prepared  
in the past few weeks.  
I also enclose in this  
book the further reports to  
be found in the book  
prepared in the past  
few weeks.

Memorandum

Department of Fisheries  
Ottawa  
18

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. G., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

Suggested Draft.

189

Circular of Enquiry.

The Department of Fisheries of the  <sup>Dominion</sup> ~~Government~~ of Canada, in connection with questions relating to the fur-seal fishery of the North Pacific, is desirous of obtaining all possible information relating to the fur-seal fisheries of the Southern Hemisphere. The Southern fur-seal or "sea-bear" (of the Family of Earled Seals or Otariidae,) is known to have formed the object of an important industry in the early part of the present Century, but the islands in which it once abounded are now reported, & believed to be, almost entirely depleted of seals. As the habits & life-history of the fur-seal of the North Pacific appear to be closely similar to those of the allied seals of the Southern Hemisphere, it is thought probable that the history of the decline of the Southern fisheries may afford some facts having a direct bearing on the fur-seal fisheries of the North Pacific & may serve to indicate a

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR, OTTAWA

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR

Geology of the Province of Ontario

The Department of Geology, Ontario, is constituted out of various departments of the Geological Survey of Canada, and the Geological Survey of the Province of Ontario. The Department is organized into several divisions, each of which is headed by a Chief Geologist. The divisions are:

1. Geological Survey of the Province of Ontario - This division is responsible for the geological survey of the Province of Ontario. It is headed by the Chief Geologist of the Province of Ontario.

2. Geological Survey of Canada - This division is responsible for the geological survey of Canada. It is headed by the Chief Geologist of Canada.

3. Geological Survey of the Dominion of Wales - This division is responsible for the geological survey of the Dominion of Wales. It is headed by the Chief Geologist of the Dominion of Wales.

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10. Geological Survey of the Dominion of Wales - This division is responsible for the geological survey of the Dominion of Wales. It is headed by the Chief Geologist of the Dominion of Wales.

## GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

proper mode of protection to be accorded to these fisheries if such should be found necessary,

In this connection, it would be of particular interest to know, for each of the seal~~ing~~-islands or sealing grounds of the Southern Hemisphere:—

- (1.) Whether the decline or destruction of the fishery is attributable to the slaughter of the seals while on shore at their breeding places or to their pursuit at large on the circumjacent ocean.
- (2.) In what manner the fur-seal fishery has been or is conducted in each particular locality.
- (3.) Whether any, or if any what <sup>measures</sup> ~~measures~~ have been taken by various governments toward the protection of the fur-seal fisheries in their territories or in places within their jurisdiction; or further if any such measures are known to have proved successful in preserving or rehabilitating the fisheries.
- (4.) Generally, any particulars as to the life-history of the animal, its migrations, season of breeding



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Office of the Chief of Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine

WASHINGTON, D. C.

1917

The following is a list of the specimens of the genus *Phaenocarpa* which have been deposited in the collection of the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., and are available for study.

(1) *Phaenocarpa* sp. new, from the State of New York, collected by Mr. J. G. Rehn, June 10, 1917.

(2) *Phaenocarpa* sp. new, from the State of New York, collected by Mr. J. G. Rehn, June 10, 1917.

(3) *Phaenocarpa* sp. new, from the State of New York, collected by Mr. J. G. Rehn, June 10, 1917.

(4) *Phaenocarpa* sp. new, from the State of New York, collected by Mr. J. G. Rehn, June 10, 1917.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

for its young & habits of the seals while  
engaged in suckling & rearing the young.

It is also particularly requested that copies of  
any printed documents or reports referring to  
the fur-seal fisheries or embodying regulations  
provided for these fisheries may be furnished.

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes on the left margin]*

Suggested Draft  
Circular & Enquiry  
on Southern Secession.

Enclosed to Hon. C. H. Lippitt

June 23. 91

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
LIBRARY  
1891

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Recd,  
June 23.



June 23. 91

Dear Mr. Dawson

His Excellency  
directs me to send you  
for yr. private information  
enclosed copy of a  
telegram which he has  
just received.

Yr. very truly

Charles Colville



(Copy)

Lord Knutsford to Lord Stanley of Preston

June 23rd 1891

In answer to your telegram Baden Powell expected to arrive at New York July 4th by Etruria going direct to Ottawa. He would like like (group undecypherable) (papers?) collected to select from. Admiralty will probably be obliged to charter steamer. Photographer not necessary he can photograph. Remaining points raised by your telegram will be carefully considered. Ashley Froude accompanies Baden Powell as Secretary for Commission.

*C. D.  
P. W.  
S. W.  
A. F.*

(Copy)

Lord Knutsford to Lord Stanley of Preston

June 23rd 1891

Baden Powell as Secretary for Commission.  
 carefully considered. Ashley Froese accompanies  
 Remaining points raised by your telegram will be  
 mer. Photographer not necessary he can photograph.  
 Admiralty will probably be obliged to charter steamer.  
 cypherable) (papers?) collected to select from.  
 direct to Ottawa. He would like like (group under-  
 ted to arrive at New York July 4th by Britannia going  
 In answer to your telegram Baden Powell expects-

*C. Colville*  
*June 23. 91*

(Dic:)

Recd. June 20  
Refers to Circular?  
regarding on S. Sea seals etc  
sent to various governments as  
per my letter to Hon. C.H. Joffe  
Sibley book p. 691  
G.S.



OTTAWA, 25th June, 1891.

Sir,-

I have the honour, by direction, to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of 23rd Instant, accompanied by your draft of a "Circular of Enquiry."

I am to state in reply that the Minister has taken the necessary steps to give effect to the suggestion conveyed by your letter.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*John Telford*

Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

Dr. George M. Dawson.  
&c, &c.

Assistant Director.

Geological Survey.

OTTAWA.



OTTAWA.

Geological Survey.

Assistant Director.

Mr. George W. Dawson,

Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

Your obedient servant,

Yours truly,

25 June 1871,

Acknowledging draft  
Circulars.

John Wilson

The suggestion conveyed by your letter.

has taken the necessary steps to give effect to

I am to state in reply that the Minister

has

instated, accompanied by your draft of a Circular of

acknowledging the receipt of your letter of 23rd

I have the honour, by direction, to

OTTAWA, 25th June, 1871.



(DICK)

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

28 June 1891.

L: Stanley.

Recd. 29.  
June

Private.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

OTTAWA.

June 20/91.

Dear Mr. Dawson.

I send herewith a letter from  
Mr. Julian Vancusefote - and the  
documents mentioned in it.

I have not broken the envelopes,  
as I wished to send them to you  
exactly as received.

Will you return the Vancusefote's  
letter - at your convenience.

I am going away for 10 days or a  
fortnight, & leaving Ottawa very

Please note as to return of documents to Prof. E.

early tomorrow. I fear therefore that  
I shall miss you - May you have a  
pleasant & useful trip.

Yours very truly

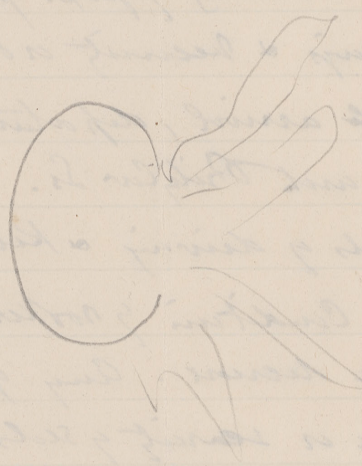
Stanley of Preston

Questions for Petrofavlenski & Copper Islands.

1. Facts about annual catch on Copper Islands.  
Elliott gives 1882 - 1880, presumably from A.C.  
Co's. records. Does this include the whole?  
Can data 2 earlier years be obtained?
2. Facts as to killing of pups for food & other  
food killings & necessity or otherwise for these.
3. Dates of arrival, departure etc. of seals as  
compared with Pitylov Is.
4. Methods of driving & killing.
5. Present Condition of rookeries & Cause of  
increase or decrease. Any years of notable  
abundance or scarcity of seals on Commander Is.
6. Effect of weather & wind on number &  
date of arrival of seals.
7. Year in which killing of juveniles first  
stopped on Commander Is.
8. Nature & size of 'rookery' grounds as  
compared with those of Pitylov Is.
9. Any facts known as to distance from  
Islands to which seals go for food.

Journal for Robert... & Co. 1880

1. [Faint text]
2. [Faint text]
3. [Faint text]
4. [Faint text]
5. [Faint text]
6. [Faint text]
7. [Faint text]
8. [Faint text]
9. [Faint text]



10. Dead pups in 'rookeries' of 2.  
found in large numbers & how accounted  
for.

11. How skins were transferred from Pitulew  
& Commander Islands to add to number of  
catch at latter place?

12. Facts about migration to & from Commander Is.

13. When have young seals been noticed going  
southward in autumn?

14. Furthest point along Arctic coast to  
northward which seals known to reach.

15. Any particulars about Robbin Reef &  
other outside 'rookeries'.

July 1891

Notes of J. J. J. &  
to be added at Commander  
Islands.

Harold  
Smith

## B.C. Coast.

1. Dates at which seals seen & hunted & when most abundant.
2. Kind of seals seen i.e. whether Bulls, Cows, yearlings, grey pups etc.
3. Are any grey pups seen & at what seasons.
4. Are seals seen in winter, & if so under what conditions of wind, weather etc.
5. Mode of hunting practiced & chief hunting places
6. Number of skins got, <sup>proportion</sup> of seals lost when shot.
7. Are seals ever seen ashore & if so where?
8. Any tradition of workings or breeding places in old times.
9. Increase or decrease in number or change in habits lost with in late years.
10. Food of the seal & feeding habits.
11. Is flesh of fur seal eaten.
12. Sea - Otter hunting.



GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Schuyler, C. M. S., D.L.D., G. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

July 1891  
Questions for  
Examination along  
B.C. Coast.

Prof. Schuyler  
See enclosed sheet  
H. J. S.

Memo. of points on which observations (1)  
are required.

on islands

1. Actual present condition of Roosteries etc.
2. Evidence of any present increase or decrease  
in number of Seals on or frequenting  
the islands in late years or Cycles.—
  - a. Particularly the alleged effect of killing  
wolves only
  - b. of Pelagic sealing.
3. Any changes in relative number of  
seals in various Roosteries & hauling  
grounds apart from general change  
of Cycles.
4. Any particulars as to sex & age of  
seals actually killed on the islands,
  - a. possible killing of juveniles with wolves.
  - b. lowering of standard of size  
in order to complete Cycles.

1. General  
The first part of the course is devoted to the study of the general principles of the subject.

2. Particulars

The second part of the course is devoted to the study of the particular details of the subject. This part is divided into three sections: (a) the study of the history of the subject, (b) the study of the principles of the subject, and (c) the study of the practice of the subject.

3. Practical

The third part of the course is devoted to the study of the practical application of the subject. This part is divided into two sections: (a) the study of the theory of the subject, and (b) the study of the practice of the subject.

4. Conclusions

The fourth part of the course is devoted to the study of the conclusions of the subject. This part is divided into two sections: (a) the study of the theory of the subject, and (b) the study of the practice of the subject.

5. Alleged necessity of killing seals (2)  
for food of natives — especially  
killing of pups for this purpose.

6. Effect of the system of driving on  
rookeries from which drives taken  
& on seals driven.

7. Do female seals with pups go to  
sea for food during time of suckling  
& if so how far to sea.

8. Any natural features which may render  
the Pribilof Islands suitable above  
any others e.g. Aleutian Islands —  
for breeding places.

9. Any unusual abundance or scarcity  
of fish about the islands, & if there  
are special banks to which seals resort  
for food, where there are.

2. The first part of the paper is devoted to a description of the general character of the country, and to a notice of the principal towns and cities.

3. The second part of the paper is devoted to a description of the principal rivers and lakes, and to a notice of the principal fisheries.

4. The third part of the paper is devoted to a description of the principal mountains and hills, and to a notice of the principal mineral springs.

5. The fourth part of the paper is devoted to a description of the principal forests, and to a notice of the principal manufactures.

6. The fifth part of the paper is devoted to a description of the principal ports, and to a notice of the principal trade.

- 10. Any Evidence of periodical plagues or Epidemics among Seals.
- 11. At What age do pups begin to swim.
- 12. Possible effect of warm & dry or Cold & wet summers in Changing the number of seals seen on the islands.
- 13. Mode of estimating numbers of seals in rookeries & possible over-estimates at different times.
- 14. Change in habit of seals when numbers frequenting any rookery becomes decreased.
- 15. Number of pups accidentally killed in various ways on shore & whether any evidence of pups perishing became another shot at sea.

1. Any business of financial affairs  
of individuals being held.

2. All that of the kind for them.

3. Bank of the kind of business & all other  
of the kind of business in Chicago  
of the kind of business in the United States.

4. Bank of the kind of business in  
of the kind of business in the United States  
of the kind of business in the United States.

5. Bank of the kind of business in  
of the kind of business in the United States  
of the kind of business in the United States.

6. Bank of the kind of business in  
of the kind of business in the United States  
of the kind of business in the United States.

- (4)
16. Number of eggs destroyed in different years by Autumn storms & possible effect on general condition of rookeries.
  17. What number of natives actually reside on islands & how many brought from Unalakka & for hunting season.
  18. Any evidence to show that females are spayed on islands. Number of ~~rookeries~~ naturally barren adult females & bearing of both on composition of Sea Catch.
  19. Elliott states - 1. That in 72-74 St Paul was occupied by seals 2. That character of ground right under rookeries there to be increased twofold. Which is correct?



16. Number of ...  
...  
...

17. ...  
...  
...

18. ...  
...  
...

19. ...  
...  
...

20. Any evidence of weaners & (5-  
drum seals from islands on this  
Special occasion.
21. Any means of checking Count  
Kept by natives with Company's or  
agents Count.
21. For question natives about any vessels  
loading Seal-skins on any vessels  
besides company's regular vessels
21. Examine killing places & skins in  
store as rough check of number killed.
22. Number of skins shipped in a  
bundle & counted as 2. - Elliott  
says weighty bundle at 12-15 lbs.  
Maynard says 22 - 64 lbs. so  
Such bundles include more than one  
skin.

10. Any other of business  
and also from business in the  
field records.

11. Any other of business  
and also from business in the  
field records.

12. In general business records  
and also from business in the  
field records.

13. Business records from  
and also from business in the  
field records.

14. Business records from  
and also from business in the  
field records.

General.

6.

23. Any evidence that decreased number of seals on Pribilof Islands may be made up for by increased number on Commander Is., or vice versa.
24. Possible change in habits of seals owing to disturbance & slaughter on Pribilof Islands & relation which this may have with large numbers seen at sea.
25. Evidence of the former existence of breeding places on the Aleutian or other islands & causes of destruction of these.
26. Reasons why the *Phytina* was exterminated. Comparison between it, fur seal & sea-otter.

Section 1

23. Copy of the ...  
... of the ...  
... of the ...

24. ...  
...  
...  
...

25. ...  
...  
...  
...

26. ...  
...  
...

27. Facts as to number of seals (7  
taken by Aleuts, during passage of seals  
through Aleutian Islands.
28. Parts of Behring's sea chiefly  
frequented by seals at various seasons  
& possible changes in this in various  
years & course of change.
29. Facts as to mode of travel of seals  
to & from the islands
30. Mode in which seals found on  
sea-surface during Summer &  
Autumn i.e. whether singly or in  
groups.
31. Age & sex of such seals & possible
31. Further facts on Character of Catch  
of pelagic seals within & without  
Behring sea.
- a. Proportion of females with pups taken
  - b. Proportion of seals lost when shot or  
suffered.

Memo. of fruits  
for obs. on

Seal Islands

July 91.

Murray  
2. Sep. 91

CHALLENGER EXPEDITION OFFICE,

45 FREDERICK STREET,  
32 QUEEN STREET, EDINBURGH,

2 September 1891

Dear Sir. I have been from  
home for some time, otherwise  
your letter of the 2 July  
would have been answered  
long before this.

I fear I have very  
little information to convey  
with reference to the Seal  
fisheries of the South.

All the fur seals that  
we procured were killed  
on land. and it was



The habit of the Seal fishers  
we met thus to capture  
all their animals. He  
saw very few seals far  
from their breeding places.  
— we saw only ~~these~~ or  
four on the Southern ice.

All the Seal fishers we  
encountered in the South  
were from New London N.S.A.

In our time there were no  
Australians engaged in the  
trade. There were immense

numbers of Sea Elephants killed  
every year on Long Beach at  
Herd Island. They wintered

there for the purpose of killing  
them where they came on  
shore in the early spring

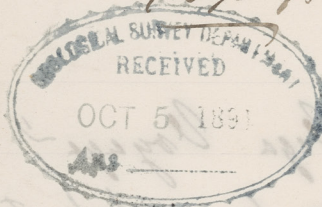
He saw the Sealers kill 24 fur  
seals one day by Caudeby on  
Powers Islands where they  
were breeding.

He found that some  
fur sealing was done at  
the Falkland Islands. For  
could get information  
as to the present state  
of the trade by addressing  
a letter to Mr Deans, Stanley  
Harbour Falklands. or

You might address a letter  
direct to the Governor  
of the Islands.

Trusting that you  
will have had a pleasant  
trip to the West  
Yours very sincerely  
John Murray.

Nordenskiöld  
9. Sept. 91



Recd  
21. Oct.

Dalby's (Stockholm) 9 Sept. 1891.

Dear Sir,

Owing to my absence from Stockholm your letter of June 2 reached me only some days ago. My personal experience about the higher animal life in the Bering sea is very limited and all the informations I could collect you will find ch. III and IV of the second Volume of the

Stockholm  
Geological Survey  
Department

Vega Voyages<sup>2)</sup> which work perhaps  
can be useful to you by my referen-  
ces to the older literature, to which I  
had a fuller access than any of the pre-  
vious authors on the subject. The col-  
lections of corals brought from the  
Bering-sea and the adjacent part of  
the polar Sea by the scientific Staff of  
the Vega were very large. They are descri-  
bed partly in English in Vega Expeditions  
Videnskaptiga arbeten<sup>3)</sup> - [fin. Del. 8<sup>o</sup> Stockholm]  
with numerous plates

<sup>2)</sup> Compare also the adjoined brochure, of  
which a somewhat faulty translation is  
inserted in the Proceedings of the Ameri-  
can Geogr. Society.

<sup>3)</sup> Of this work the first volume is transla-  
ted in German. It is sometimes sold for the  
whole work.

Unfortunately I have distributed all  
the copies at my disposal - it can be ⊗  
obtained from the editor F. & G. Beijer Stock-  
holm: price about 5 or 6 £. It is a work  
indispensable for every library of Natu-  
ral history in the countries surrounding  
the polar basin.

Yours most truly

A. Nordenskiöld

Mr. Geop. H. Dawson

Albana

Canada.

Corep.

⊗

F. & G. Beijer. Editors  
Stockholm.  
Arsenal gatav 2 D.

from the pot pourri all there  
is as to American schemes.

I think the enclosed  
letter ought to go to Mr.  
Tupper & give him his  
opportunity of rebuttal  
at length. If you please  
sign & send!  
In this very elliptical  
document there are scattered  
figures which may be of  
value - but I think most of it  
is known already.

Yours truly  
George Butler-Paull

Set 5. B-6  
Arlington Hotel

Recd  
2/2/91



Washington  
5 Feb 91

Dear Mr. Brown

1. I have not heard  
much more yet that is definite.

2. Yesterday Sir Julian  
was to have gone to Mr. Blain  
with some straight questions  
but he has put it off as being  
that tough I am doing  
with Merian.

3. Trade of I was trying

along a street next St.  
Main - he was as friendly  
as could be & shame  
asked where you were - &  
insisted on our coming  
to dine with him. So a  
so promptly

3. Sir John is now

I think alive to the scandal.

print as much I feared  
he was not strong. But  
the arbitration is not yet  
signed nor are the  
arbitrators appointed  
4. With this you  
I will send you a copy  
of some "confidential" and  
case of this mail is  
Hawke <sup>this afternoon</sup> Sir John had  
already given me a copy,  
and I had had extracted

Elliott  
Oct. 31/91

Personal; Recd.  
Nov. 3. Cleveland, Ohio.  
" 317 Detroit Street.  
Oct. 31, 1891.

Dear Sir:

I acknowledge with pleasure the receipt of your letter of the 28<sup>th</sup> inst. and hasten to say that this article which aroused my attention did so because it is published as if carefully edited by yourself, and not as the opinion of the correspondent based upon an interview: had it not been for this very air of authenticity I should have given it no serious notice - I regret that I should have written so hastily and hotly about it, not with in the light of Mr. Tupper's note, and yours, just received.

I have been fortunate in so far as my work of 1892 goes, in having at that time no disturbing or selfish forces at work to distract or warp the freedom of my observation and publication of my views. Everybody then was desirous of getting at the truth and nothing

but the truth: everybody talks freely, and without restraint from the highest to the lowest on the islands, and the idea of concealing anything relating to the seals and the business connected was not suggested. I review that work of 1892 '73 '74 and '76 with satisfaction, and, contrasted with the restraint, deceit, and dishonesty that appeared everywhere in my part during 1890, the original work is far more reliable than my last seasons review of it, because I believe that much which I should have learned on the islands last summer, was carefully kept from my observation and hearing.

The worst feature of my original work, as published in extenso by the 11<sup>th</sup> Census, is the mutilation of my

sketch maps of the rookeries, and the unwarranted substitution of a defective U.S. Coast Survey chart of St. George Island, for my own survey.

In my report of last year, now in Mr. Blaine's hands, you will find a full series of rookery charts carefully revised and the seals as they bred last year between 10<sup>th</sup> 20<sup>th</sup> July, laid down on a scale of 500 feet to the inch. I trust that you and your colleague will insist on seeing these maps.

Some very pressing personal matters requiring my attention here will prevent me from being in Washington until after Christmas, most likely. In that event and I do not have the pleasure of meeting Sir Geo. Baden Powell and yourself, please favor me with a copy of your work whenever it is published.

I am very truly your  
friend & servant

D. Geo. M. Dawson.  
Ottawa.

Henry O. Elliott.

# U. S. Department of Agriculture

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOGY

Washington, D. C., Nov. 2, 1891.

*Recd.  
Nov. 5*

Dear Dr. Dawson:

In reply to your recent letter I would say that I shall be very glad to exchange with you the information indicated in relation to the distribution of the Fur Seal in Bering Sea, as observed by the various vessels during the past season. I have asked the Navy and Treasury Departments for copies of the "seal logs" of our war ships and revenue cutters, but have not yet received the data. Will let you know as soon as the material reaches my hands, but fear it is not so detailed as it should be.

If you are going to plot all available data under this head, would it not simplify matters for you to plot our data with your own and give us an exact copy of the resulting track chart?

Very truly yours,

*C. Hart Merriam*

Dr. George M. Dawson,

Asst. Director, Geological Survey of Canada,

Ottawa, Canada.



Dear Mr. Dawson:

Ottawa, Canada.

Asst. Director, Geological Survey of Canada,

Dr. George M. Dawson,

Very truly yours,

*E. Hart*

*Merriam*  
Nov. 2. 91

and give me an exact copy of the resulting track charts  
ould it not simplify matters for you to let our data with your own  
If you are going to plot all available data under this head,  
and fear it is not so detailed as it should be.

Will let you know as soon as the material reaches my hands,  
of our war ships and revenue cutters, but have not yet received the  
asked the Navy and Treasury Departments for copies of the "seal logs,"  
observed by the various vessels during the past season. I have  
attention to the distribution of the fur seal in spring sea, as  
be very glad to exchange with you the information indicated in

In reply to your recent letter I would say that I shall

Dear Dr. Dawson:

*Nov. 2*

Washington, D. C. Nov. 5. 1891.

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOLOGY

U. S. Department of Agriculture

Mr. Stupart could do this work - but at present he  
is single handed. Mr. Wilbur is absent on leave, Mr.  
Payne has met with an accident and is confined  
to the house & Mr. Capron is away - The work  
will occupy some time - and Mr. Dawson should  
certainly give the position Lat & Long of each obs<sup>n</sup> -

AR4

Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, yellowed paper. The text is mirrored across the page, suggesting bleed-through from the reverse side. The paper has a rough, torn edge at the bottom and shows signs of wear and discoloration.

Enclosure-

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA.

November 2nd. 1891

Dear Dr. Dawson/-

Replying to yours of the 29th.ultimo,  
referring to meteorological data required in connection  
with the Behring Sea Seal Investigation, I enclose you  
a memorandum from Lieutenant Gordon as to the officers  
at the Observatory available for this purpose.

Yours faithfully

*Wm. H. Supper*

---

Dr. G. M. Dawson

etc., etc.,

Geological Survey

O T T A W A

C. H. Zupfer

Nov. 2-91

Su S. B. P.  
Feb. 3, 91.

Recd.  
Mar. 6.



Washington  
9 Mar 91

Dear Dr. Dorman

We duly reached  
here on Monday afternoon -  
and in the evening had a  
prolonged talk with Sir Philip  
he showing me the latest  
documents.

Things will better than  
I expected - and both arbitrators  
and the Irish Commission

nearest.

But Sir John wants  
to explain things thoroughly  
this afternoon - immediately  
after lunch - he being busy  
with the Mexicans all the  
morning - I will let you  
know the results.

Meanwhile or are

sending the enclosed sheet  
perhaps you will sign &  
send on to His Ex:

I thought it was  
right that His Ex: should  
have some record of what  
had been done with  
Elliot's previous papers.

I am had a short  
hour in Montreal after  
all.

Yours most truly  
George Bode-Pavall

Gen. Herbert,  
7. Nov. 91

Recd.  
Nov. 9.

7. Nov. 1891

Dear Dr. Dawson

I return you the Russian  
report upon Sir Baden Powell lent  
me. I am sorry to say that I have  
had very little time to look at it and  
as the writing is very bad I am afraid  
it would take more time to decipher it  
than I can afford. It appears to be  
a rough draft for a report on the general  
condition of the sealing industry from  
notes taken in 1889.

Yours very truly  
John Mayson Esq. Junr & Co



7. 11. 1881

Edw. J. [unclear]

Something about the interest in cruises

you have had.

Yours truly

~~Edw. J. [unclear]~~

Edw. J. [unclear]  
7. 11. 1881

at Sir Bull Smith's. I would  
still like to come on to Ottawa.

I have written to Lord  
Stirling thanking him for all  
his hospitality but asking his leave  
for Lady & self to obtain quarters  
elsewhere & not burden him.

Do you think there is  
any possibility of our obtaining  
two bedrooms (2 bath rooms) at the  
Victoria chambers - It would  
facilitate work & be the handy  
of you.

I hope to be in Montreal  
on this reaches you  
Yours very truly  
George Baden-Powell

Recd.  
9. Nov. 91



Lt Genl. B.P.

Washington

9. Nov 91

My dear Sir

Many thanks for  
your telegram -

I have seen & seen  
pretty well Sir Julian, Blaine,  
the President, Chester, Mendenhall  
Memiam, Calder, Cortis, Foster  
and one or two others.

I have thus had the  
opportunity desired of informing  
as such the appropriate

point which is talked over.

I think the case now stands:—

1. All wish to sign Arbitration and Joint Commission agreements together.

2. At present there is correspondence going on as to whether the Arbitration shall be 2 joint for each nation & 1 foreign as Umpire — or 3 foreign joint as Umpire.

3. Mendenhall & Meier (who are both most friendly) amongst

from that we shall get to work on joint Commission scheme. & the Arbitration would thus be sure of being an <sup>& favored!</sup> joint Reports all ready by they date they need them.

Meanwhile I think I will seize the occasion & pay my personal visit to Montreal on my way back now — in case we are summoned to Washington at short notice hereafter.

I shall be within hail

then is no need there  
should be more.

I am pholding along  
here into the point I took  
along with me.

I was thinking of  
going to Ottawa on  
Thursday - promising  
we shall have pt to  
write for definite news  
of the signing

Wm. W. W.  
George Baden-Powell

Set B-P

1157 Dorchester Street,  
Montreal.

10 Nov 91

Dear S. Dawson  
Many thanks for  
your note - Guide will  
tell you much - especially  
to the U.S. tank chest &  
Leal Toys.  
As for the Russian  
Memo: two comes an open.  
Either send it to London  
with a covering despatch

in the character of the  
enclad - making rather  
much of it so as to  
obtain the translation  
with unnecessary delay -  
or to take it  
with us to Washington  
and trusting here are  
then ~~retained~~

The second method  
is of course the speediest  
and if we go to Washington  
I presume the joint  
Commission would have been  
appointed - so that there  
could be no harm done  
if the contents are known.

The first method  
implies a delay of  
at least 3 weeks - although

# U. S. Department of Agriculture

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOGY

*Recd  
Nov 12*

Washington, D. C., November 11, 1891.

Dear Dr. Dawson:

Your letter of the 7th instant has just reached me. I have now received copies of all the track charts of our vessels cruising in Bering Sea during the past season, accompanied by the original records which I must return as promptly as possible. I will have these copied at once and will send you the track charts and "seal logs" as soon as possible, probably within a few days. I think you will find the meteorological data you desire in these reports, but in several instances the data relating to the seals are not so full and explicit as they should be. We shall doubtless be able to secure the information necessary to discriminate day tracks from night tracks later on.

Very truly yours,

*C. Hart Merriam*

(Dictated)

Dr. Geo. M. Dawson,

Director, Geological Survey of Canada,

Ottawa, Canada.

Dear Dr. Dawson:

Ottawa, Canada.

Director, Geological Survey of Canada.

Dr. Geo. M. Dawson,

(Dictated)

*G. M. Dawson*

Very truly yours,

From night pencils later on.

*Merriam*  
*Dec. 11. 91.*

to secure the information necessary to discriminate day tracks  
so full and explicit as they should be. No small doubtless be  
words, but in several instances the data relating to the seals are  
think you will find the meteorological data you desire in these  
and "seal logs", as soon as possible, probably within a few days.

I will have these copied at once and will send you the track charts  
by the original records which I must return as promptly as possible.

me. I have now received copies of all the track charts of our

Your letter of the 7th instant has just reached

Dear Dr. Dawson:

Washington, D. C., November 11, 1891.

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOGY

U. S. Department of Agriculture

Recd  
Nov. 20

1  
Kamloops B.C. 13 Nov 1891

Geo. In Dawson Esquire F.R.S

My Dear Sir

Your letter of the 19<sup>th</sup> inst reached this place during my absence, and I hasten to answer your queries

The small band of Sushwaps who live at the head of the Columbia River migrated thither about forty years ago from the North Thompson, by a trail which strikes the Columbia about the mouth of the Canoe River, having made friends with a small band of Apinibaines who were in the habit of crossing the Rocky Mountains by the Howe Pass, during the early autumn; and procuring Salmon from the Columbia River; they were through the support of these allies enabled to hold their ground against the Upper Kutenais until the extension of the white emigration prevented any overt act being committed against them by their more powerful neighbours. The Sushwaps of the Columbia Lake never extended their excursions down the Columbia below the mouth of Canoe River

Sian means the River per se. Chim sian may be interpreted the people of the River, Skeena being a misnomer; the source whereof <sup>which</sup> being now unexplainable as the Chumshians were originally River Indians it is highly probably that they took the name of the Fur-seal from the Haidas.

The old Indian hunters of the Songees Sooke and Clalam bands often informed me that in their

Apinibain name of Sushwaps of Columbia Fur-seal



1981  
Geo. W. Cassin  
P.O. Box 100  
Wash. D.C.

Prof. [Name]

Dear Sir,

I have not received this letter during my absence, and I  
regret to answer your queries  
The small band of [Name] who  
lived at the head of the Columbia River migrated  
thither about forty years ago from the Pacific Northwest  
by a trail which strikes the Columbia about the mouth  
of the Carac River. Among these people were a small  
band of [Name] who were in the habit of crossing  
the Rocky Mountains by the Horse Pass during  
the early autumn, and procuring salmon from the Columbia  
River. They were through the support of these tribes  
to hold their ground against the [Name] until  
the expiration of the white migration prevented any  
set being committed against them by the [Name]  
for [Name]. The [Name] of the Columbia  
never extended their operations down the Columbia below  
the mouth of Carac River  
[Name] means the [Name]. This term may  
be interpreted the people of the [Name]. [Name]  
a [Name]; the source where [Name]  
As the [Name] were originally [Name] it is  
highly probable that they took the name of the [Name]  
[Name] from the [Name]  
The old Indian hunters of the [Name]  
to the [Name] [Name] [Name] on their

2. [Name]  
[Name]  
[Name]

in their younger days, <sup>2</sup> Fur seals and Sea Otter  
were in the habit of landing in great numbers at  
the Race Rocks eleven miles from Victoria; they  
also frequented the Gulf of Georgia. I have bought  
fur seal skins from the Teshahls who inhabit Gervis  
Inlet, taken from animals killed at Sangster's  
Island near Texada. These animals were driven  
to the ocean from the narrow waters by being hunted  
with fire the use of fire arms; during the Spury, <sup>numbers</sup>  
of the young animals fish in the broken waters inside  
of the outlying half tide rocks and reefs, which <sup>is</sup> the  
western shores of Vancouver Island, and of the other <sup>large</sup>  
Islands which lie west of the Mainland from Queen  
Charlottes Sound to Dixon's Entrance. The older animals  
remain further at sea but numbers of them take  
shelter in the larger sounds during stormy weather.  
I have seen them off Metlakatla in the month  
of January. They were first systematically hunted  
by the whites about 1856. The Indians took to hunting  
them some two or three years later, before that period  
they much killed them when they happened incident-  
ally to come in their way; as they did with most other  
wild animals; up to that period the Beaver, Martin  
Musk, Land Otter, and Sea Otter, were the only animals  
which the Indians systematically hunted for their skins.  
The Indians above quoted <sup>stated</sup> that the Fur seal  
bred on the Race Rocks, on Smith's Island (wash.)  
and on several Islands in the Gulf of Georgia.  
They used to have their young to within a recent  
period on the Bay-stack Island off Cape Scott  
Vancouver Island. It is probable that a few indivi-  
-duals still

in their younger days, they had some sea otter  
skins in the habit of banking in great numbers at  
the Rose Beach where they found them; they  
also frequented the Gulf of Georgia, I have bought  
four seal skins from the Dechets who inhabit  
Islet, taken from animals killed at St. Joseph's  
Island near Victoria, these animals were driven  
to the ocean from the narrow water by being mounted  
with fire the use of fire arms; during the spring, swimming  
of the young animals first in the bottom water near  
of the outlying half the rocks and reefs, and then  
western shores of Vancouver Island, and of the other  
Islands which lie west of the Mountains from Green  
Islands toward the Strait of Juan de Fuca, the other animals  
remained further at sea but numbers of them later  
Islets in the larger bays during heavy weather  
I have seen them off Islets in the month  
of January, they were first systematically hunted  
by the whites about 1855 the sealers took to hunting  
them soon two or three years later, before that time  
they nearly killed them when they happened on them.  
why to come in their way, as they did with most other  
land animals, up to that period the Beavers, Mountain  
Squirrels, Land Otter, and the Otter, were the only animals  
which the Indians systematically hunted for their skins.  
The Indians show great interest in the fur seal  
and on the Rose Beach, on Islets (Islands) (Islands)  
they used to have their young to within a recent  
period on the bay-side Islands off Cape Scott  
Vancouver Island. It is probable that a few  
- Green Islet

boats still breed there; these Islands being very inaccessible  
to small craft, on account of the strong tides and  
Cross currents which prevail in that neighbourhood

I have also your favour of the 25<sup>th</sup> Ulb  
The name Sillwoot was given to the Slatle-muk  
by the Lower Fraser Indians, The nearer bands  
were called by them Sa-hu-lis, The name Sillwoot  
applies more properly to the Harrison River Valley, This  
name was given to the town which now bears it, by  
the miners who wintered there in 1858. Slatle-muk  
is the name which these Indians <sup>(the so called 'Sillwoots')</sup> give themselves, The  
Okana Kane, Se-whapm-uh and Hla-kapm-uh also  
know them by this name, <sup>(Slatle-muk (or) (oneuk))</sup> Their language closely  
resembles that of the Hla-kapm-uh. As they near the coast  
many words of the Sku-ho-mish dialect are used  
by them. They can hardly be considered a distinct  
tribe. They were formerly composed mainly of refugees  
from the neighbouring more powerful bands, and were  
constantly being taken and enslaved by their neighbours

Yours faithfully  
J W Mackay

Sillwoot name etc.

...the best trees, then I should have been very successful  
to travel east, on account of the sharp turn and  
Cape currents which prevent in that direction

I have also your favour of the 23<sup>rd</sup> Mr  
The name I had was given to the Mr. ...  
by the lower Green Indians, the name being  
then called by them ... the name I had

applied more properly to the ...  
... given to the lower which was ...  
... who wintered there in 1804 ...  
... which these Indians give themselves, the  
... and the ... also

... the name ...  
... that of the ...  
... of the ...  
... they can hardly be considered a distinct  
... they were formerly composed mainly of refugees  
from the ... their powerful bands, and were  
constantly being taken and ... by their neighbours

Yours faithfully  
J. W. Mackay

Ms. A. 1. 1. 1. 1.  
13. 10. 1847.  
Mackay

Ms. A. 1. 1. 1. 1.



ADDRESS REPLY TO  
THE DEPUTY MINISTER OF MARINE,  
OTTAWA.

REFER TO No. 9.002

Ottawa, 13th November 1891

Sir,

I have the honour to enclose herewith a letter received from Staff Commander J. G. Boulton to the effect that he desires Mr. Campbell's attendance at his Office as soon as you can spare him, and I have to request that you will kindly inform me when you will be able to spare Mr. Campbell. *and return Commander Boulton's letter*

I am Sir

Your most obedient servant

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "A. L. Magill".

For - - Deputy Minister of Marine.

G. M. Dawson, Esq. L. L. D.

Assistant Director.

Geological Survey.



ADDRESS ONLY IN  
THE DEPUTY MINISTER OF MARINE  
OTTAWA

13th November 1891

Refer to No. 6.008

Sir,

*Deputy Minister  
of Marine  
Nov. 13. 91*

I have the honor to enclose herewith a letter received  
from Staff Commander J. G. Boniton to the effect that he desires  
Campbell's attendance at his Office as soon as you can spare  
him, and I have to request that you will kindly inform me when you

will be able to spare Mr. Campbell.

I am Sir

Your most obedient servant

For - Deputy Minister of Marine.

G. W. Dawson, Esq. F. R. S.

Assistant Director

Geological Survey.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

*Recd.  
Nov. 16  
Doc. sent  
Nov. 20*

Department of Agriculture,

Ottawa, Nov. 14th 1891 18

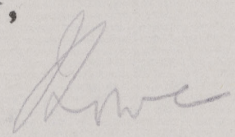
Dear Dr. Dawson,-

I ~~have~~ received your letter of yesterday and tried to call you up by telephone, as you requested, but was not successful.

Some person from your office communicated with the Department to-day on the subject of your letter and I replied that I did not know of any Russian translators in Ottawa, but that if you would send the documents which you desired to have translated to me I would send them to Wirmipeg, where I have no doubt I shall be able to get them translated. If you will, therefore, kindly send the papers I will see that no time is lost in the matter.

Believe me, &c.,

Yours truly,



Dr. G.M.Dawson

&c. &c.

Geological Survey

OTTAWA



DEPARTMENT OF MINES

10-10-91  
10-10-91

Ottawa, Nov. 14th 1891

Dear Dr. Dawson,

I have received your letter of yesterday and tried to call you up by telephone, as you requested, but was not successful. Some person from your office communicated with the Department to-day on the subject of your letter and I replied that I did not know of any Russian translators in Ottawa, but that if you would send the documents which you desired to have translated to me I would send them to Winnipeg, where I have no doubt I shall be able to get them translated. If you wish, the documents sent the papers I will see that no time is lost in the matter.

J. Lowe  
14. Nov. 91

Believe me, etc.,  
Yours truly,

Dr. G.M. Dawson

Geological Survey

OTTAWA

# CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S TELEGRAPH.

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

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conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message. This is an un-repeated message, and is delivered by request of the sender, under these conditions.

W. C. VAN HORNE, President.  
CHAS. R. HOSMER, Man. Telegraphs.

B. S. JENKINS, Supt., Winnipeg.  
J. WILSON, Supt. New Westminster, B.C.  
HOMER PINGLE, Supt., Toronto.  
JAMES KENT, Supt., Montreal.

NO.	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK.
26	A	R	9/20

Time 21 PM Nov 14 1891

From Toronto 014

To Dr Geo Dawson  
Ottawa

*I think our registers  
can will ascertain &  
write*

*Daniel Wilson*

TO SECURE PROMPT DESPATCH SEND REPLY TO

Sir D. Wilson

Nov. 14. 91

1 41 50 27



though I sincerely hope  
matters may be settled.  
hoping to see you over  
next summer.

I will send regards

Believe me

Yours very faithfully

Chas. D. Hollans

17. 11. 91.

17<sup>th</sup> Nov 1891  
Admiral Hobson

H.M.S. WARSPITE.

Santa Barbara

Dear Dr Dawson

Just received  
your letter as I was  
leaving Esquimaux  
and. new in time to  
post letters & send  
cablegrams so a line  
to thank you for it

Very glad to hear.

All data furnished

by "Hymplic" and "Pleasant"  
are. What you would  
I hope to get Porpoise  
in time, but she is  
not one of my children  
and long way to China.  
I left Esquiwall on  
12<sup>th</sup> very glad indeed  
as it had rained,  
For a month without  
a fine day even since  
you left in fact, &

was quite depressing.  
Lovely clerical here  
I expect one of best  
in the world, too  
go on to Moscow to  
Magdalena, La Paz,  
Madillaw, Acapulco  
& Nicco Coquimbos  
hope to be back at  
Esquiwall in early  
May. Made for  
Melring's sea business

then might come the  
migrations, distance for islands  
for for

As that is embodied <sup>in this memo:</sup> ~~too~~  
I have a great deal more to  
add & a great deal to correct  
However I bear it for you  
to glance over.

I will by Saturday have  
worked over your memos:  
which I see are of a very  
perpetuated order -

Yours truly

George Buder. Parke

St. Louis

GOVERNMENT HOUSE,  
OTTAWA.

18. May!

Dear Dr. Dawson

I have looked at the  
enclosed which are ideas  
strung together - but I see  
nothing nearly to be regarded  
as material out of which  
to work up better things.

I see it was to have been  
followed by an account of Pelagic  
Sealing - of the catch methods  
&c.



Recd. 2.  
see 2.

Paraphrase of Telegram to Sir J. Warden Powell.

N<sup>o</sup> 3.

Foreign Office.

November. 19. 1891.

I will await the arrival of the despatch promised in your Telegram of the 17<sup>th</sup> instant.

The fact appears to have escaped you that the Joint Commission Agreement has been approved by both Governments, and that it will be signed as well as the Articles dealing with the Arbitration Question.

The object aimed at by Article 6 of the Arbitration Agreement was to provide regulations for the purpose of preventing the extermination of the seal species through the common right possessed by all nations of hunting the seals on the high seas.

The



The United States would certainly not be disposed to listen, any more than we should do so, to a proposal for regulating permanently by treaty the catch of seals, or of any other animal upon territory belonging to their country. Such a proposition has never, so far as I can call to mind, been accepted by any independent nation.

To decline a proposal of arbitration which does not include this provision is tantamount to a refusal to have recourse to arbitration.

On the other hand the arbitrator will manifestly decline to pronounce that regulations are necessary for the high seas, if it can be demonstrated that,

however

However we may control the hunting  
at sea, the practice of the United  
States upon their Islands is such as  
to make the disappearance of the  
Species a certainty.

J. W. Sanders

Reception of Telegram  
Jan. 19. 91.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

---

Recd.  
Nov. 23

Department of Agriculture,

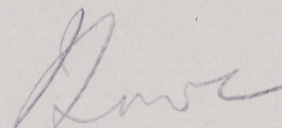
Ottawa, Nov. 21st 1891 18

Dear Dr. Dawson,-

I have received your letter of yesterday's date with the Russian manuscript, which I have already sent to Winnipeg with particular directions as to the translation.

Believe me, &c.

Yours truly,



G.M. Dawson Esq.

Geological Survey

OTTAWA

POSTOFFICE OF CANADA

*Recd. 23  
Jan. 21*

Nov. 21st 1891

Dear Dr. Dawson,

I have received your letter of

yesterday's date with the Russian manuscript, which I  
have already sent to Winnipeg with particular directions  
as to the translation.

Believe me, &c.

Yours truly,

*[Faint signature]*

*J. Stone  
Jan 21: 91*

Geological Survey  
C. H. Dawson Esq.

OTTAWA



Par. of Tel. to Lord Salisbury Sent 24 Nov: 91

24 Nov: With ref. to your Lordship's telegram no. 3 we shall be much obliged if you will inform us whether the concurrent regulations Arbitration Clause 6 would, or would not extend outside Behning's sea.

We have not yet consulted the Canadian Ministry but by the advice of the Governor General we now intend to have an informal conversation with a Committee of the Cabinet on the nature and extent of the hypothetical seal preservation measures they favour.

Our investigations show that there is no present prospect of the seals being exterminated but that there is material danger to both industries, especially Islands, waters, on both land and sea, reciprocal measures of preservation are adopted.

Baden Powell.

Par of Tel to Sir J. Pannepole sent

24 Nov: 1891.

24 Nov: We shall be much obliged if you will inform us whether Senate ratification precedes U. S. Signature of the Arbitration agreement

Baden Powell.



Part of the ...

It was with the view of giving ...

The work was not yet completed ...

It is to be noted that the ...

Part of the ...

...



Par. of Bel from the M. of Salisbury to the  
B. S. C. rec: at Ottawa 3 p.m. 19 Nov: 1891.

No: 3 with reference to your Telegram of  
the 17<sup>th</sup> instant, I will await your despatch.  
It appears that you have overlooked  
the fact that the Joint Commission  
Article is approved and will be signed  
as well as the Arbitration Articles.

The object of clause 6 was to provide  
regulations by which the common  
rights of all nations to hunt seals  
on the high seas should be prevented  
from exterminating the seal species.

The Govt: of the United States would  
not of course listen, any more than we  
should listen to a proposal permanently  
regulating by Treaty the catch of seals  
or of any other animal upon their own  
Territory. I cannot call to mind that  
<sup>independent</sup> any nation has ever accepted such a  
proposition.

To decline arbitration which does not  
include this provision is to decline  
arbitration altogether. But at the same  
time if it is possible to show that the  
practice of the United States upon their  
Islands is such as to make the  
disappearance of the seal species certain  
however we may regulate the hunting

? agreement

? confined to Bel, see?

? Treaties imply mutual  
concessions of rights.

We do show that  
we will do it  
small part.

at



Del from B. S. C. to L<sup>d</sup> Salisbury

GOVERNMENT HOUSE,  
OTTAWA.

Sent 17 Nov: 91

17 Nov: . With reference to proposals  
contained in Mr Wharton's letter of  
25<sup>th</sup> June, Clause 6 of arbitration  
agreement confirming <sup>recommendations</sup> ~~specifications~~  
of arbitrators to "concurrent  
regulations outside jurisdictional  
waters" <sup>is seriously insufficient as it entails ocean rights and</sup>  
Excludes equivalent concessions  
on shore, without which in the  
light of our investigations the

preservation of the seals is impossible

It also does not embody Mr

Wharton's proposals for a Joint

Commission of the 11<sup>th</sup> and 25<sup>th</sup>

of June last.



Par: of Del: from B. S. C. to S<sup>d</sup> Salisbury,  
29 Oct 1891.

29 Oct We are now engaged in formulating  
our seal evidence in order to be prepared if  
requested for one or both of us to at once  
proceed to London if necessary.

We think that it is advisable to consult  
with and obtain consent of your Lordship  
as to what measures are permissible for the  
preservation of the seals, before proceeding  
to work on the Joint Commission, and also  
to place our full knowledge at the disposal  
of those who are preparing the British  
case which is to be laid before the Arbitrator  
until we ~~can~~ know the constitution and  
procedure of the Arbitration Court and  
Joint Commission we are unable to decide  
on the form of our own report.

Buckley Powell





Par of Bel: from B.S.C. to L<sup>d</sup> Salisbury  
sent 25 Nov: 1891.

our progress is satisfactory but it seems necessary to clear certain points before proceeding to Washington. We have had an interview with committee of Canadian Cabinet who apparently wish to defer consideration of any definitive measures for the protection of the seals, until they have seen our general conclusions and these we refrain from exhibiting except through your Lordship.

Lord Stanley informs me that he does not wish to press us for detailed information without your Lordship having previously seen and consented to its being communicated to the Canadian Govt:

It is in our opinion of the greatest importance to the rapid conclusion of the Commission that I should at once go to London to afford H M's Govt: all information explanation of facts and findings and take your Lordship's personal instructions on essential points especially as regards the procedure of the Joint Commission; afterwards consulting the Canadian Govt: . Strongly of opinion this would be best economy of time in order to have everything prepared for Joint Commission which we suppose will not meet till

after Christmas, by which time I could  
be back if I am authorized to proceed  
to London at once

Borden-Powell



Recd:  
Nov 20

Cable Address  
"NACCO"

North American Commercial Co.

204 Montgomery St.

Rooms 109 & 111

Washington D.C.

San Francisco, Cal. Nov 20 1891

Dr G M Dawson

My dear Sir

I enclose this  
are the Photo's you so kindly sent,  
and thank you for them.

I hope you are very well, and  
of course like all you high  
officials very busy. I left S.F.  
19th Oct. Spent two weeks in N.Y.  
then came here for the winter.

If I can in any way serve  
you command me.

When writing to Sir George will  
you kindly remember me to him.

With great respect

Yours very truly

Geo. R. Single

929 1/2 N.Y. Ave  
Wash. D.C.

Single bar 27  
1/1



*Recd, Nov 29.*

T. D. FORM 1.

# CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S TELEGRAPH.

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conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message. This is an un-repeated message, and is delivered by request of the sender, under these conditions.

W. C. VAN HORNE, President.  
CHAS. R. HOSMER, Man. Telegraphs.

B. S. JENKINS, Supt., Winnipeg.  
J. WILSON, Supt. New Westminster, B.C.  
HOMER PINGLE, Supt., Toronto.  
JAMES KENT, Supt., Montreal.

*118*

NO.	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK.
<i>1</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>Ch</i>	<i>10 paid</i>

Time *9:30 a* *Nov 29 189*

From *Victoria BC 28*

To *Dr Geo M Dawson*  
*Ottawa*

*Had difficulty with Early*  
*years am doing best*  
*almost ready*

*AR Milne*

TO SECURE PROMPT DESPATCH SEND REPLY TO

Milne

Nov. 29/91

have a good deal ready  
by then.

be an travelling work  
completely & everything  
going well - we go on board  
at 11 this evening & expect  
to sail at 5.30 A.M.  
tomorrow -

I hope you find all  
well at Montreal  
Yours truly  
George Baden-Powell

Recd  
Dec. 21.

New York  
1 Dec 91

Dear D. Dawson

Here I find a letter  
from Sir Felian simply  
saying that he has  
deferred writing me for  
a day today hoping Maine  
will settle for... "we are  
still wrapping over the

articles of the arbitration.

" I do not see any prospect  
" of the agreement being finally

" concluded for some time

" to come, and I think you

" are doing wisely to go home &

So I presume in his  
opinion it shall have no  
occasion to go to Washington  
till I am away!

I think it will be well  
if you can post me an  
instalment of the report  
by the Saturdays steamer -  
so that I shall have  
something ready in case  
Lord Salisbury wishes to  
see me on the Monday -  
(15<sup>th</sup> inst.) after my return.

I think you shall  
be satisfied you will likely

# U. S. Department of Agriculture

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOLOGY

Washington, D. C., December 2, 1891.

*Recd.  
Dec-5.*

Dr. George M. Dawson,  
Ottawa, Canada.

Dear Dr. Dawson:-

I sent you yesterday by express, prepaid, seven track charts of United States vessels cruising in Bering Sea during the past season, together with copies of the "seal logs" of the same vessels.

Regretting the delay in getting this off, and trusting you have not been inconvenienced, I remain,

Very truly yours,

*C. Hart Merriam*

(Dictated)

## Track Charts Sent.

- ~ Corwin
- ~ Rush
- ~ Thetis
- ~ Alert
- ~ Mohican
- ~ Marion
- ~ Allied Fleet (not complete)

U. S. Department of Agriculture

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOLOGY

Washington, D. C. December 2, 1891.

*Recd. Dec 2*

Dr. George M. Dawson,  
Ottawa, Canada.

Dear Dr. Dawson:-

track charts of United States vessels cruising in Bering Sea during  
the past season, together with copies of the "seal logs" of the same

vessels.  
Respecting the delay in getting this off, and trusting you have  
not been inconvenienced, I remain,

Very truly yours,

*C. H. Merriam*

*C. H. Merriam*  
*Dec. 2. 91*

Track Charts Sent.

- Rash
- Thetis
- Alert
- Mohican
- Marion

Allied Fleet (not complete)

*Recd. Dec-9-91*



ADDRESS REPLY TO  
THE DEPUTY MINISTER OF MARINE,  
OTTAWA.

REFER TO No. 9.133

*Ottawa,* 5th December 1891

Dear Sir,

Referring to my letter to you of the 1st instant,  
returning the tables of Meteorological Observations taken in the  
Behring Sea. with Wind roses drawn from these tables, and an analy-  
sis of the observations done by Mr. Stupart of the Meteorological  
Service, Toronto, I now enclose you the Chart of the Arctic Ocean  
and Behring Sea to which you can transfer the Wind roses when  
required.

*Enclosure sent  
under separate  
Cover*

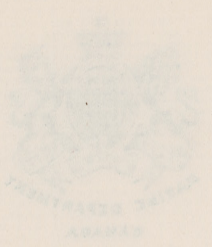
Yours very truly

*Arthur. H. Supper*

G. M. Dawson, Esq.

Geological Survey.

Ottawa.



ADDRESS HERE TO  
THE DEPUTY MINISTER OF MARINE  
AND FISHERIES  
OTTAWA

OTTAWA, CANADA, 25th December 1911

REPLY TO NO. 2.153

Dear Sir,

Reference is my letter to you of the 1st instant.  
Regarding the tables of Meteorological Observations taken in the  
Arctic region with these tables, and an analy-  
sis of the observations done by Mr. Stewart of the Meteorological  
Service, Toronto. I now enclose you the Chart of the Arctic Ocean  
and bearing in mind which you can transfer the wind roses when  
required.

Yours very truly

*Wm. Dawson*

W. M. Dawson, Esq.

Geological Survey

Ottawa

*Hon. Chas. D. Allen  
Dec. 9. 1911*

*Mr. Stewart  
Mr. Stewart  
Mr. Stewart*



Department of the Interior.

Topographical Surveys Branch.

Ottawa,

Dec 9<sup>th</sup> 189

189

To Dr Dawson

Dennis

I send you the seven photos  
to complete your Alaska views, also  
the balance of the Mounts not used which  
are charged to the Sea Commission

Very truly yours

H. W. Hensley

Department of the Interior

Geographical Survey Branch

Station

189

11 p 994

To Dr. Snow

Dear Sir

I send you the same plates  
is available from Charles V. Snow  
the balance of the amount but need which  
are charged to the Geo. Snow

Very truly yours

Wiley Doe 1/1/91

W. H. D. Snow

Surface  
9. Dec. 91



off Queenston  
R.M.S. "MAJESTIC"

9 Dec 91

Dear D. Dawson

1. We can do by arriving  
off Queenston after a very  
fair passage & after being  
on the voyage we had a  
splendidly quiet time -  
working up many points.

2. I enclose a suggested  
letter to Trupper which you  
may like to sign and  
forward. It explains itself

and Trupper will, I think,  
want like to provide such  
a document. I think it  
should be over his signature  
so that we could put it  
forward quite separately  
as his work if desired. If  
you think this also - please  
tell Trupper.

3. I also enclose copy  
of the letter I wrote as to

replies from other lands.

4. Naturally I have  
no news as yet to communicate  
but any news and all  
my writings as soon as they  
are written out for will  
travel to you at top speed.

5. Hope this will  
find you all well  
Yours very truly

George Baden-Powell

it at once.

Yours faithfully,

Mark A. Sapper

---

J. M. Dawson by  
F. R. S. n n  
Geological Survey Dept.  
Ottawa

---

C. H. Zepher  
Dec. 12/91

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA.

Recd.  
Dec. 15. 91

Dec 12/91

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My dear Sir:

Thanks for your  
suggestion in your  
note of this date -

It is a good one  
I will acknowledge



U. S. Department of Agriculture

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOGY

Washington, D. C., December 14, 1891.

Dear Dr. Dawson:-

Your letter of the 10th inst. came Saturday and the maps and "seal logs" arrived this morning, for which I am much obliged.

It seems to me that it will be very difficult to arrange the discordant facts in our possession in such a way as to give a general view of the whole.

Hoping that matters may be so adjusted that we may get together and finish our part of the work soon, I remain,

Very truly yours,

C. Hart Merriam

Dr. George M. Dawson,

Ass't Director, Geological Survey,

Ottawa, Canada.

Recd.  
Dec. 17

U. S. Department of Agriculture

DIVISION OF ORNITHOLOGY AND MAMMALOLOGY

Washington, D. C., December 14, 1891.

*Dec. 14*

Dear Dr. Dawson:-

Your letter of the 10th inst. came Saturday and the  
maps and "seal legs" arrived this morning, for which I am much obliged.  
It seems to me that it will be very difficult to arrange the  
discordant facts in our possession in such a way as to give a general  
view of the whole.  
Hoping that matters may be so adjusted that we may get together  
and finish our part of the work soon, I remain,

Very truly yours,

*C. Hart Burdick*

*Remain  
Dec. 14/91*

Dr. George M. Dawson,

Asst. Director, Geological Survey,

Ottawa, Canada.



botanizing expeditions - &  
people are here asking me  
of a certainty to publish  
a book description of our  
journeys - & I need  
scarcely say how proud I  
should be to include two  
book chapters!

9. I will write again  
as soon as the great  
interview is over -

Believe me  
Yours truly

George Baker-Paull

See E.M.P.  
15 Dec 91



15 Dec 91

My dear Sir

1. Many thanks for your  
letters and those forwarded back  
to England.

2. We have been doing our  
little best to carry out what  
you and I arranged.

3. I enclose copy of Notes  
on present position, which  
have been given to Sanderson and  
Lord Salisbury - both of whom  
have gone through them carefully.  
This afternoon I am to consult  
over them with Lord Salisbury

and Kutsford. The results of  
that interview I will  
report to you.

4. In the meantime I  
explain to the authorities  
that these notes were merely  
explanatory of the situation  
and to be talked over.

5. I also exhibit a  
summary of our reports, charts  
plans &c. &c.

6. I hope you will open  
all official looking documents

and even if they turn out  
to be private they can be  
powdered as just as  
safely!

7. I hope you will be  
willing to have prepared  
some amount of your  
geographical observations  
and notes, which possess  
all the value of a very  
expert flying survey of  
many unknown coasts.

8. The same may in  
its degree be said of Maccombs

Neumann  
Dec. 17/91

Recd.  
Dec. 23.

San Francisco, Cal.  
December 17, 1891.

Dear Doctor Dawson,

I have with beg to thank  
you for the photographs, you  
were kind enough to send me,  
and I take pleasure in forwarding  
some of Grey's views to you, should  
you desire any more, I shall be  
glad to attend to your wishes.

With best wishes to you and  
Dr. Dawson

I remain

Dr. G. W. Dawson  
etc. etc. etc.

yours very sincerely  
Rudolph Neumann



as a new Commission and  
letters of instruction for us  
- an joint Commission -  
expecting today or Monday  
to hear that the arbitration  
has been signed - and then  
can get to work in Wash DC  
early in January.

8. Whatever points now to  
exhibit - I have warned them  
is only provisional.

9. I am very glad to  
hear you have the U.S. track  
chart - as it is more proof  
of joint inquiry.

10. They have sent me the  
replies re South Seas for Brazil  
(with) Cape (interest - report) as to

keeps smiling with my mother and another (of interest)

But wishes for  
Chickens to go

dynor

Yonny

George Bala-Sant

My dear D.

Recd: 30  
Del: /

Col: office

18. Dec 91

1. on Tuesday I had a  
most satisfactory interview  
with Lord Salisbury of Lord  
Kintford 'above' - explaining  
much to them on all points  
and having many of our  
points explained to me.

2. Lord Salisbury read  
enclosed Summary which I  
had down up from your notes

of side-headings in case the  
fuller summary had not  
reached in time.

3. I am to see him  
again next Tuesday - 22<sup>nd</sup> -  
a bit day and that's good  
with cable as to exhibiting  
our resolutions to Ministers.

4. I endeavored to  
explain clearly the position  
of the Canadian Cabinet - &  
think it is well

understood - also as to  
Elliott, Compensation, no  
prohibition next year &c &c.

5. Certainly Lord Salisbury  
is giving the matter his  
closest personal attention.

6. Your MS: 1<sup>st</sup> the  
summary had arrived on  
Thursday - and by Lord  
Salisbury's request is being  
printed. I added side-headings  
so that Lord Salisbury may  
the easier find his way  
about in it.

7. They are now doing

Reed,  
Jan 11,

Col. Office  
London

26 Dec 91

My dear Sir:

1. Again on Tuesday (Dec 22) I have had satisfactory interviews with Lord Salisbury and Lord Kintford.

2. They had considered the first portion of our "draft" conclusions as printed and they thought it best to communicate a brief telegram condensing the results for information of Canadian Ministers - and for me to tell further when I return. But I shall see both again immediately after Xmas - next Tuesday or Wednesday (on which day I go to stay with Lord Kintford).

3. I will post you a revised copy of the printed conclusions I have shown them but they know they are provisional - especially in regard to manner of statements.

4. I hope the Canadian Government  
trusting in you and knowing generally  
the kind of conclusions at which we  
have arrived will agree to all we say & do.

5. Under the agreement for the Joint  
Commission, which I am told is signed,  
I have no very clear notions as to the  
part we are to play - especially as Blaine  
gives you that the arbitrators would  
be free to recommend no regulations.

6. It seems to me to be a matter of  
ordinary course that Canada should  
at least pay a portion of the compensation  
due to seamen for this year's <sup>disturbance</sup> ~~disturbance~~  
of their 'fishery' by an act of State.

7. I have heard to be a matter arising

cable "an expert authority" from Washington -  
as you will see when I bring the "papers."

8. I am making inquiries of Russia  
friends in various matters. For instance they  
say the double f is right at end of word  
and v in middle, because in Russian  
not only is it written differently in the  
two positions but pronounced quite as  
differently as our v and ff. Also one  
man wrote to me about Benjaminoff  
which I find is his rendering of our old  
Elliott friend Veniaminov.

9. I have three Russian publications  
on seals which I am getting translated

10. We shall have to settle our  
spelling generally - especially in geography. For  
the moment I have adopted English  
nomenclature but can freely settle on his best.

11. I think our chief work  
now will be to devise the Report which  
we will place before the arbitrators either



a joint Report or partly joint & partly  
"several" Reports: and then we can arrange  
a complete Report for Presentation to  
Parliament. I suppose we should be  
prepared to go to Washington say by  
the 20<sup>th</sup> January, to work with Mendenhall  
and Merriam.

12 Let me add my most  
cordial good wishes of the Season to  
you and yours -

I am preparing to leave  
by steamer of the 6<sup>th</sup> January -

Yours very truly

George Baden-Powell

Dec 1871 - Jan 1872.

Dr G. Baden-Powell.

Jan 5. 1872.

Recd:  
Jan. 11/11



2 P 24

My dear Sir

My memo: on Japan  
Kanchelka & has been  
upset & will need  
rewriting by virtue of  
new material - part of all  
from Japan when our  
Legation has compared



quite a new memo:  
 and in today by the  
 lengthy document from  
 the Japanese Legation here -  
 of which I enclose a copy  
 (confidential) for which  
 you will see that  
 ample detail is

provided.

all of which is  
 satisfactory but  
 dilatory!

Yours truly  
 George Baden-Powell

of the American Joint  
Commissioners. Also

Commission is now  
being done up -

Yours truly

George Baden-Powell

Recd.  
Jan. 11. 92



30 Dec 91

My dear Mr.

1. Many thanks for  
another letter - and  
a valuable table of  
losses per cent. of seals presently  
hit & sec.

2. I was making out a  
rough note on penicill. percentage  
of seals killed unintentionally  
or shown by the present system  
of diving.



3. An draft summary  
I have now in final proof  
fit was accordingly well.

4. But its nothing but  
excellent basis for my final  
report and also for any  
joint Report. The drift of  
its argument will speedily  
lead any arbitrator to  
suppise and agree that

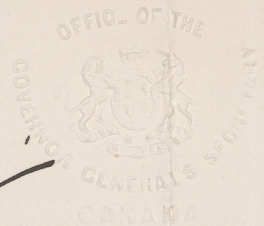
Concurrent  
regulations of killing whens  
are absolutely essential  
to preservation of seals.

5. I am just off  
into the country to  
show the photos: shortly  
I Lord Knutsford &  
tomorrow I come back  
to see Lord Salisbury gain.

6. They are wanting  
then now for us as  
to the appointment

C. J. Jones  
Dec. 31/91

Recd  
Dec. 31



Munro  
31<sup>st</sup> Dec. 91.

Dear Mr. Dawson

Mr. Hallway has asked  
me to send you the accompanying  
copy of a despatch, with its inclosure,  
from H. H. Dinnick at Tokio with  
regard to the present state of the  
Japanese Fur Seal Fisheries and the  
causes of their decline.

S. J. H. Dawson  
Belief in Conservation. L. J. Jones



Dec 31

Jan 1

to the Secretary of the Treasury

and to the Secretary of the Navy

for the purpose of the

provision of the

act of the 23rd

of the month of

the year 1862

and to the Secretary of the

Treasury and to the Secretary of the Navy

*[Faint handwritten text, possibly a signature or date]*