

1892.

G. M. Dawson's Papers.

Correspondence Behring Sea Arbitration
Matters

1892.

REPRODUCED FROM THE
PAPERS OF G. M. DAWSON
BY THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES
COLLECTION

OFFICE OF

UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE,

CANADA.

1872.

Wm. Dawson's Papers.

Department of the Interior

Letter

1872.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

Recd.
Jan 4 92

Department of Agriculture,

Ottawa, Jan. 2nd 1891.

Dear Dr Dawson.

I send you a Census Bulletin
relating to the Fisheries of the United
States. If it will be of any use to you,
I shall be happy to give it you; if
not, if you will kindly return the
same I will make further search
for the special one you required.

Yours Truly,

Geo Johnson

G. M. Dawson Esq. L.S.O.

S. Johnson
Jan 2/92

Bar

Dear Dr. Johnson

I have the pleasure
of receiving your letter
of the 21st and am
glad to hear that you
are well.

I am sorry to hear
that you are not
well and hope you
will soon be
able to return.

Yours truly

John

Johnson

Recd.
Jan 11. 92



2 Jan 92

My dear doctor

I saw your letter as
to the paps - the
paragraph has had the
name of the English Papers -

I saw some
written at the British Museum
to have the interior of our

Cups examined for

1. Deceased eggs
2. injured eggs
3. perishes
4. food.

as per report.

I have let up on
working up South Seas
but cannot find any

vestige of any killing
save except on shore.

I shall leave here
on 6th tenton unless
they have something to
keep me till 9th gallea.

Put a shell upon
you by cable -

George Bode-Park

Jones.
4 Jan/92

Recd.
Jan 4.

Minor
4th Jan. 92.

Dear Dr. Dawson

The following
rec^d - a cablegram from the Secy
of State for the Colonies:-

- " Please inform Dawson, Baden
- " Bowditch expects to leave England
- " 6th Jan. return of Stanton

Yours truly

C. J. Jones

Recd.
Jan. 15.

Twinsport
6 Jan 92

My dear Dr:

This is merely to say
~~that~~ as the point arranged
under you will have been heard
I shall - I trust I hope to
come by Galla done her part
17 or 18 & thence on down

Ottawa.

I do hope by the that
the American Commission will
have been appointed.

I was very by Venturi -
but the C.O. ask for me to work
now on Compensation for 1891.

Meanwhile I send the
note -

Yours truly

George Bode-Pavell

C. Jones
Jan 6. 92

Recd. 6.9.92
Jan 6.92



Maawa

Dear W. Danson,
6th Jan. 92.

I send herewith, for your information, a copy of a despatch which His Excellency has received from the Secretary of State for the Colonies transmitting a copy of "a despatch, with its enclosures, from the Governor of the Cape of Good Hope giving

information with regard to the
fur seal fisheries on the shores
of Cape Colony.

J. J. Smith,

L. J. Smith,

Wm. Griffin
8 Jan. 92



Recd. 92
Jan 9.

Ottawa, Jan 8 1891

Dear W. Dawson

I have written to
our agent at Kingston,
who will provide me with
the document you require
if it is possible to do
so. I will forward
it to you

I am
Very Faithfully Yours
William Griffin

W. G. M. Dawson

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.
MONTREAL.

8th January, 1892.

*Recd:
Jan. 9. 92.*

George M. Dawson Esq.,

Geological Survey,

O t t a w a, Ont.

Dear Mr Dawson,

I have your letter of the 7th inst., with refer-
ence to the migrations of the fur-seal. I have already taken
steps with a view to seeing what information we may be able to
supply you.

Yours very truly,

W. C. Dawson

MR

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.
MONTREAL

Stn. 4 a r n e y .
1892.

Recd. 1/10/92

George M. Dawson Esq.,
Geological Survey,

O t t a w a , Ont.

Dear Mr Dawson,

I have your letter of the 7th inst., with refer-
ence to the migrations of the fur-seal. I have already taken
steps with a view to seeing what information we may be able to
supply you.

Yours very truly,

*W.C. Low House
8. Jan 1992*

W.C. Low House

MR

Memo. of Telegrams on procedure etc.

Ltj Knutsford & Ltj Stang

Jan 9. 92. 9 Jan 1892.

Report should embrace
Recommendations on all
measures for prevention,
whether within or without
jurisdictional limits.

There will be for consideration
of respective parts. Those
without, for arbitrators.

St Stang & Ltj Knutsford.

Jan 14.

Points out would prefer
independent decision of
arbitrators on protection. Any
unanimous views of Community
would probably be at once
accepted without question of
arbitrators.

With ~~the~~ Comm. Mt 6.
Recommendations, which
Can. Govt. for Mt had chance of
considering over

Sec. Knutsford to Sol. Stanz

Councils have not power
to decide anything. See
agreement. Dec. 18.

Supracontractible to refer such
Recommendation while
deliberating, but Councils
will before proceeding work.
discuss fully question of
resumes with Ministers.

of the need arises.

The Press is certainly
being very cleverly worked
by one Party - but it can
be made good use of if
used by the other!

I am getting all the
Falkland Island Papers

The hugs memo: will
no doubt be excellent - I
hope to read it this evening.

In the meantime
Yours truly

George Baden-Powell

Recd,
Jan 23

8 ST GEORGE'S PLACE
HYDE PARK CORNER

11 Jan 92

My dear Sir

Today I receive two
envelopes for you and also
a roll of most excellent
photographs for Shinkuk.

I have at once sent
on the Russian MSS: to
a translator who, I hope
has not "gone West."

125
ST. GEORGE'S PLACE
HAYES PARK CORNER

I hope the pain
of your hands is
all right again.

I hope I am to
have started on our
return to Ottawa on
Saturday, but Lord Knutsford
asked me to stop as
there are one or two

prints yet arising. I
hope however that we
shall really start on
Saturday 16th as I am
anxious to be with you
again for work with
the remaining portions
of the Report and also
to be at Ottawa - 30
hours from Washington,
ready to go there direct

Copy of Letter of Instructions

Foreign Office

Jan. 15 1892

Gentlemen,

I have to inform you that H. M.'s minister at Washington has sent home the text of seven articles signed by himself and Mr. Blaine on the 18th ultimo, which are to be embodied in a formal agreement between H. M.'s Govt. and that of the United States for referring to arbitrators certain questions at issue between the two Governments in regard to the Jurisdiction claimed by the latter over the waters of Behring Sea, in connection with the fur seal fisheries therein.

Sir J. Parncliffe has also forwarded the text of an agreement signed on the same day for the appointment of two Commissioners by H. M.'s Govt. and that of the United States respectively, to investigate with the Commissioners of the other Government, all the facts and relations to Seal life in Behring Sea, and the necessary measures for its proper protection and preservation.

Sir S. Baden-Powell

Mr Dawson.

a copy of Sir J. Pakenham's despatches. Enclosed with these documents is forwarded herewith for your information.

I now transmit the Queen's Commission under the Sign Manual, appointing you to be H.M.'s Commissioner in accordance with the provision of the Joint Commission agreement, and I request that you will proceed to Washington as soon as you can conveniently do so, in order to draw up the report indicated in the second paragraph of the Agreement.

The information, which has been ^{obtained} made by your American colleagues and yourselves during your recent visit to Behm's Sea will supply you with the material for the preparation of your Report.

There are, however, a few points to which Her Majesty's Government consider it desirable that your special attention should be directed.

You will observe that it is intended that the

Report of the Joint Commissioners shall embrace recommendations as to all measures that should be adopted for the preservation of seal life. For this purpose it will be necessary to consider what regulations may seem advisable, whether within the jurisdictional limits of the United States and Canada or outside those limits. The Regulations which the Commissioners may recommend for adoption within the respective jurisdictions of the two countries, will of course be a matter for the consideration of the respective Governments while the Regulations affecting waters outside the Territorial limits will have to be considered under Clause VI of the Arbitration Agreement in the event of a decision being given by the Arbitrators against the claim of exclusive jurisdiction put forward on behalf of the United States.

The Report is to be presented in the first instance to the two Governments for their consideration and is subsequently to be laid by those Governments before the Arbitrators, to assist them in determining the more restricted question as to what, if any, regulations

are essential for the protection of the fur-bearing seals
outside the Territorial jurisdiction of the two countries.

In the event of any points arising on which
the Commissioners are unable to arrive at an
understanding, they should report jointly or severally
to each Government on such points.

In ~~the~~ conclusion I have to state that His^{ty} Govt.
place every reliance on your fact and discretion
in the conduct of your investigations with your
American colleagues, who will no doubt be equally
desirous with yourselves of arriving at a common
agreement on the questions to be discussed.

I am etc.

(Signed) Salisbury

Copy to Salisbury
Lithy p. m. k. h. e. m. i.

15 Jan'y 1892

Jones Jan 16/1
192



Jan 16. 92

Dear Dr. Dawson

Thanks very much
for the enclosed Telegram which
I return. His Excellency received
a cable from the Consul Office
yesterday afternoon informing him
that Baden-Powell wd sail
from Liverpool today (16th) by
the "Etanra" - Jesmancy
C. J. Jones



1880

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the left and center portions of the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

THE GREAT NORTH WESTERN TELEGRAPH COMPANY OF CANADA.

OPERATING THE LINES OF THE MONTREAL, DOMINION AND MANITOBA TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.

This Company transmits and delivers messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message.

Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of unrepeatd messages, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after sending the message.

This is an unrepeatd message, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

H. P. DWIGHT, General Manager.

ERASTUS WIMAN, President.

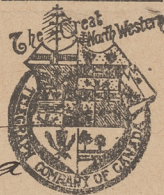
Refer

Cable

Money orders by telegraph between principal telegraph offices in Canada and the United States.

TELEGRAM.

Use this space for Continuation of Lengthy Addresses,
OR INSTRUCTIONS TO MESSENGER.



To

*Dawson
Victoria Chambers*

*Ottawa
No. 5 Check 16 W 26*

REC'D. No.	FROM	SENT BY	REC'D BY	TIME
<i>M</i>	<i>N 30</i>	<i>H</i>		<i>8 50</i>

From

Liverpool

*Jan 11 1897
16th*

*Hope reach Ottawa
25th proceeding
Washington together
27th Baden Powell*

Operators must not write beyond this line. Te

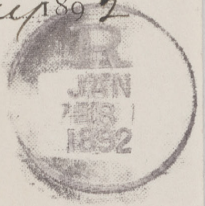
16 Jan 1872

~~St~~

Baden-Powell

Recd. Jan. 27,

18th January 1892



W. C. Van Horne Esq
President

70379

Dear Sir,

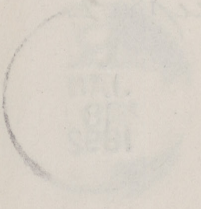
Referring to Dr. Dawson's letter of
7th inst, referred to me, Capt Marshall
of the "Empress of India" reports
that he has kept a sharp lookout
for seals at sea, but so far has
seen none, though he hears that
they are frequently observed. He
has posted himself as to the
appearance of the two varieties
and will report at once if he
sees any.

The other Captains will be
similarly instructed as soon
as they can get hold of them.

Yours truly
A. J. A. [Signature]
A. J. A. [Signature]
for his inf. [Signature]

New. House
18. Jan 1922

27.1
18. Jan 1922



Faint, illegible handwriting in the top section of the letter, possibly containing the recipient's name and address.

Faint, illegible handwriting in the middle section of the letter, likely the beginning of the main message.

Faint, illegible handwriting in the lower middle section of the letter.

Yours truly,
[Signature]

Jones
20. Jan. 92

Reed
21. Jan.



Thorn
20th Jan. 92.

Dear Dr. Dawson,

I send herewith, for
your information, a copy of a despatch,
with its inclosures, which the Secretary
has received from the Secy of State
for the Colonies on the subject of the
Seal Fisheries of Japan.

D. G. M. Dawson

Yours sincerely
C. J. Jones



1871
12

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CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S TELEGRAPH.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

—All messages are received by this Company for transmission, subject to the terms and conditions printed on their Blank Form No. 2, which terms and



conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message. This is an un-repeated message, and is delivered by request of the sender, under these conditions.

W. C. VAN HORNE, President.
CHAS. R. HOSMER, Man. Telegraphs.

B. S. JENKINS, Supt. Winnipeg.
J. WILSON, Supt., New Westminster, B. C.
HOMER PINGLE, Supt., Toronto.
JAMES KENT, Supt., Montreal.

NO.	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK.
<i>Ra</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>10p5</i>

Time *8-10a* *Jan* 189

From *Victoria B.C.*

To *Geo. M. Dawson*

Ottawa
Trist for affidavit mailed to

Minister others will follow
Daily
A.R. Milne

TO SECURE PROMPT DESPATCH SEND REPLY TO

Cor. Sp...

Milne Jan 22/
92

THE GREAT NORTH WESTERN TELEGRAPH COMPANY OF CANADA.

OPERATING THE LINES OF THE MONTREAL, DOMINION AND MANITOBA TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.

This Company transmits and delivers messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message.

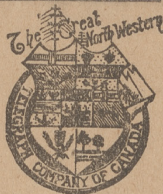
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This is an unrepeatable message, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

H. P. DWIGHT, General Manager.

ERASTUS WIMAN, President.

Money orders by telegraph between principal telegraph offices in Canada and the United States.

TELEGRAM.Use this space for Continuation of Lengthy Addresses,
OR INSTRUCTIONS TO MESSENGER.To Mr DawsonVictoria ChambersNo. 10Check Spaid

REC'D. No.	FROM	SENT BY	REC'D BY	TIME
	<u>N</u>	<u>Hgw</u>		<u>9:50</u>

From

New York NJan 24 1892

Hope reach Ottawa Canadian Pacific three thirty Monday.

Baden Powell.

Sec 5 RP

Jan 24 / 92

Courtesy
27 Jan. 92

Post 25



27 Jan. 92

Dear Doctor Dawson,

I have made
inquiries at the Bank
of Montreal and am
informed, the only
way of placing funds
to your credit at
Washington, is by
drawing a draft
on your favour on
New York. You can,
Doctor Dawson J.P.S.
Singapore Survey }
of



W. P. ...
...

of course, such this
in Washington
and deposit the
amount to your
credit.

Yours truly,

J. P. Thompson
Act.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Attorneys.

Mr. Bennett	Sold	Wickstedt
"	Abelack	Lincoln
"	"	Wetmore
"	"	Wadsworth
"	"	Wadsworth
"	Spilkin	Spilkin
"	Abraham	Abraham
"	Abraham	Abraham

Sumner

Dec. 27. 92

Recd.
Feb. 5.

San Francisco, Cal.

January 27, 1892.

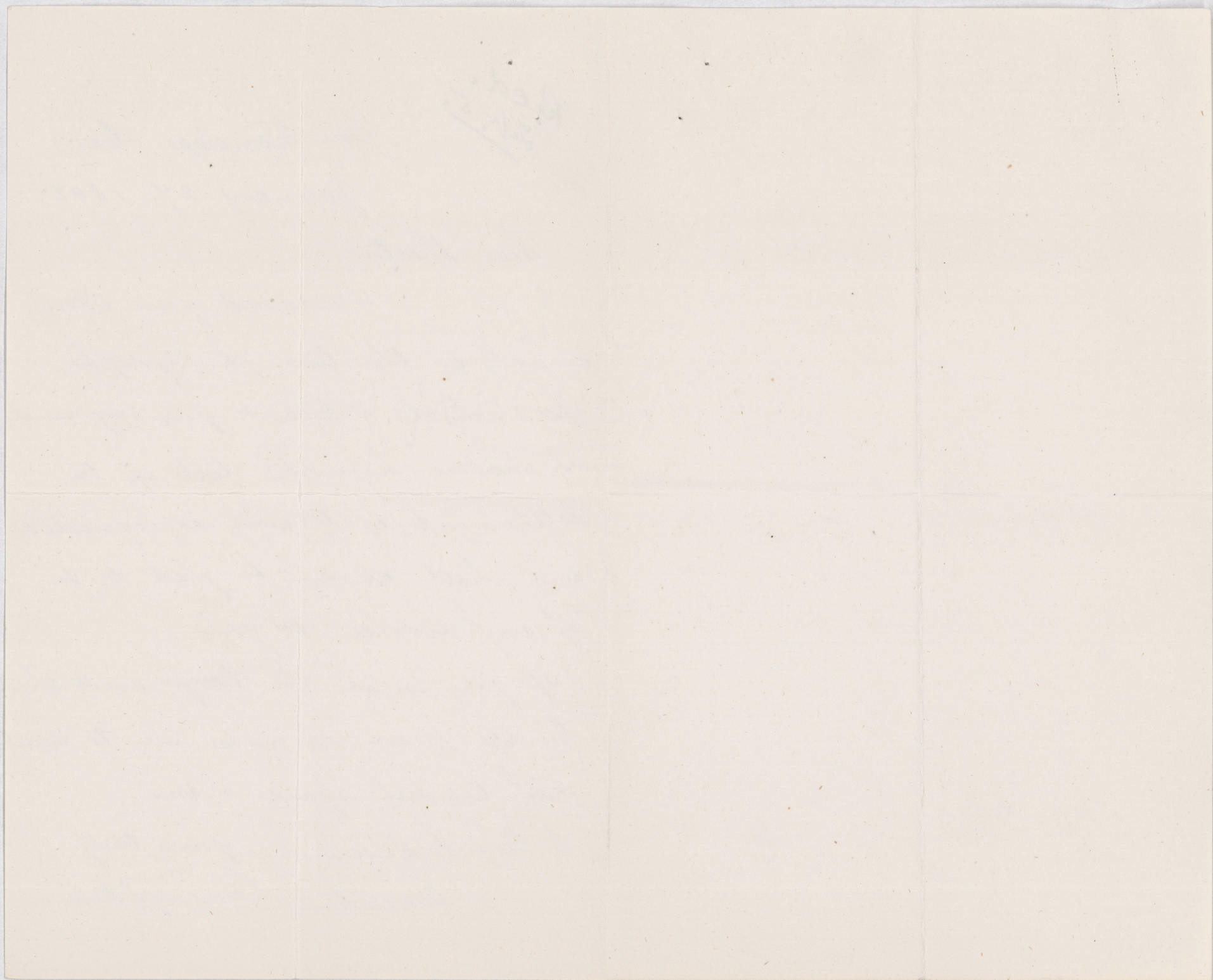
Dear Doctor,

I received your letter
as well as the two photographs,
for which I thank you very much.
I enclose, herewith, list of the
settlements of Alaska as requested,
and shall always be glad to be
of any service to you.

If you meet Sir George and the
Tronde please remember me to them,
With kindest regards, I am

Sr. George H. Dawson yours truly

Ottawa, Canada, Rudolph Meinmann





IN YOUR REPLY REFER

TO No.....

4674-91.

OTTAWA, 29th January 1892.

*J. S.
A. M.
1892*
Sir,-

Enc. In reply to your letter of the 27th instant, I have the honour to enclose a draft issued in your favour by the Bank of Montreal for the sum of \$1,000. on account of expenses in connection with the Behring Sea Commission.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

S. P. Bauset

Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

Dr. George M. Dawson

F. R. S.

Geological Museum.

OTTAWA.



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Enc.

Str.

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J. P. Dawson

Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

Dr. George M. Dawson

F.R.S.

Geological Museum.

OTTAWA.

J. P. Dawson
29 Jan 92

Recd
Feb. 19.



IN YOUR REPLY REFER

TO No.

OTTAWA, 3rd. February 1892.

Sir,-

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of 1st. instant, and to inform you that the papers referred to were sent to the Minister at Halifax on the same day on which you wrote, for his instructions.

So soon as returned, copies will be sent to you.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

S. P. Bauset

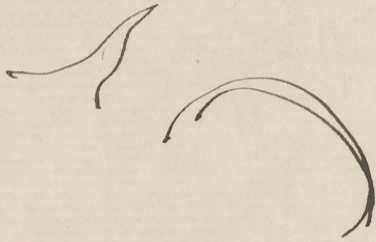
Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

Dr. George M. Dawson

F. R. S.

WASHINGTON D. C.

U. S. A.



Handwritten scribbles and faint markings.

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OTTAWA, 3rd. February 1892.

Str.-

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of 1st. instant, and to inform you that the papers referred to were sent to the Minister at Halifax on the same day on which you wrote, for his instructions. So soon as returned, copies will be sent

*Barnes -
Feb. 5.92*

to you.

I have the honour to be
Str.

Your obedient servant,

W. P. Barnes

Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

U.S.A.
WASHINGTON D.C.
F.R.S.
Dr. George M. Dawson

Dr. G. M. Dawson

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.
MONTREAL.

12th Feb'y 1897

W. C. Van Horne Esq
President

Dear Sir,

70379



I beg to enclose the reply of Capt
Lee, Commander of the "Empress of
Japan", to my enquiry about the
occurrence of seals in the North
Pacific.

I have yet to hear from the
Commander of the "Empress of China".

Yours truly
A. M. S.

I. E. C. G.

(Copy.)

Vancouver, Feby. 5, 1892.

A. Piers, Esq,
C. P. R. Co.
Montreal.

Dear Sir:—

In reply to your favour of the 18th Jany. re Migration of seals I have been continually crossing the Pacific since June '87 and I have never seen any seals near the Aleutian Islands or on the coast of Japan but on several occasions I have seen stray seals off Cape Flattery generally in the season when they are making their way north. In future we will keep a record of any seals seen on our route and will report to you in due course.

Yours respectfully.

(sgd) George A. Lee.

Commander Empress of Japan

12 Feb 1872

Van Horne
Superintendent

Dr G. M. Dawson,
Ottawa

[Faint handwritten notes on the left side of the page, including "P. P. P. P. P." and "P. P. P. P. P."]

[Faint handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, covering the majority of the lower half of the document.]



IN YOUR REPLY REFER

TO No.....

4674-91.

*Recd.
March 4.
Acknowledge March 11.
of Ottawa*

OTTAWA, 24th February 1892.

*27
28
29
30
31*
Sir,-

*27
28
29
30
31*
Enc.

I have the honour to enclose a cheque for \$258.86 being payment of the balance due you for travelling expenses &c., incurred in connection with a trip to the Behring Sea to enquire into and report upon the Seal fishery.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

S. P. Bauset

Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

George M. Dawson Esq.

F. R. S.

The "ARLINGTON"

WASHINGTON D. C.

U. S. A.



IN YOUR REPLY REFER

TO NO.

4674-91.

OTTAWA, 24th February 1892.

*Beal, M. H.
Deputy Minister of Fisheries
Ottawa*

Str.

I have the honour to enclose a cheque for \$258.86 being payment of the balance due you for travelling expenses &c., incurred in connection with a trip to the Behring Sea to enquire into and report upon the Seal fishery.

*24 Feb 1892
Beal M.H.
24. 92*

I have the honour to be,

Str,

Your obedient servant,

G. M. Dawson

Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

George M. Dawson Esq.

F. R. S.

The "ARLINGTON"

WASHINGTON D. C.

U. S. A.



*Recd. from
E. Cross Baker*

Presented in the United States Senate by Watson
C. Squire, March 8th, 1892.

Adopted by the Port Townsend Chamber of Commerce
February 10th, 1892.

To the Senate and House of Representatives of the
United States of America in Congress assembled:

The Memorial of the Chamber of Commerce of the
City of Port Townsend, State of Washington, respect-
fully sets forth:

That the present status of the Behring Sea Seal
Fishery works a grievous hardship to our fishermen
by depriving them of the rights and privileges
which they enjoy in the North Atlantic Ocean, in
which they are encouraged and protected by the
Government of the United States.

This Chamber of Commerce believes that the
waters of the North Pacific Ocean and Behring
Sea and all the products to be found in these waters
should be as free to all our citizens as the waters
of the North Atlantic. The products of the
North Atlantic, which our fishermen are encouraged
by the Government to procure, are principally fish,
which furnish a nutritious article of food to mil-
lions of our people. The product of the Atlantic
fishermen is for the public good, and the rights of
the Atlantic fishermen are jealously guarded by
the Government. The products of the North

Pacific



Pacific consists of as large a number of food fish of various kinds as the waters of the North Atlantic, but they also contain the fur-bearing seal, which is not an article of food for the people, but is notoriously a very destructive element of the people's food, destroying annually, as has been estimated, more fish than all the canneries combined. But the fur-seal skin is one of the present fashion's favourites and is an article of luxury for the display of the rich alone, and a monopoly of this trade has been given by the Government for more than twenty years to the powerful companies who have leased the Pribiloff Islands in the Behring Sea, where the great fur-seal rookeries are located.

Much stress is urged by the friends of the monopolists concerning the rental paid by the lessees of the Pribiloff Islands to the Government, and every method has been tried to secure the entire monopoly of the fur-seal fishery to these lessees to the prejudice of our own citizens, who, while in the North Atlantic, are protected and encouraged, are denounced as pirates and poachers in the North Pacific. Congress has never declared Behring Sea a closed sea, and yet, at the instigation of the monopolists, our fishermen, in the same vessels which they used and were encouraged in using in the North Atlantic, have been seized in Behring Sea and their vessels confiscated.

Canadian vessels are unmolested by our revenue cutters

cutters, and the result has been that the American vessels which, under the Stars and Stripes, have been driven from Behring Sea, have all been forced to place themselves under the British Flag and to transfer all their valuable business to the Canadian port of Victoria British Columbia.

The Chamber of Commerce believes that if the American fishermen had been protected by our Government on the North Pacific as they are on the Atlantic the benefits to the nation at large, and to the State of Washington in particular, would have far exceeded in money value to the public the amount which the Government is now receiving for rent of the Pribiloff Islands by the monopolists. The fine fleet of vessels which came here from Massachusetts would have been succeeded by others, bringing the families of the fishermen to have added to our population, and the product of their fisheries of all sorts would have been brought to the ports of Puget Sound and have enriched our State; but by the unwise policy of the Government these vessels have been placed under the British Flag, and the proceeds of their industry have been added to the coffers of the foreign port of Victoria.

The fur-seal trade is subject to the laws of fashion, and is in no manner for the public good, like the food fish trade. Let the fashion change and other furs be introduced among the wealthy and we will have no more complaints about
poachers

poachers exterminating fur seals. But while the fashion lasts we demand that our own citizens and our own vessels should have at least the same rights guaranteed to them which are now enjoyed by our Canadian neighbours.

Therefore, this Chamber of Commerce respectfully asks in this Memorial that some action be taken by Congress by which the same laws which are now in operation on the North Atlantic regarding the fisheries be extended to the waters of the North Pacific, Behring Sea, the Arctic Ocean, and all waters bordering upon American territory, and that the products of the open sea be declared free and open to all, and that American fishermen have the same rights in the waters of the North Pacific as they now enjoy in the North Atlantic Ocean.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

-attest:- (Signed) Frank A. Bauth.

(Signed) John A. Plum. President.

Secretary. Seal.

Memorial
John A. Plum
1892

Rough draft, not
verbally exact, of
Werner's knowledge of
Wolke, in Ser. Gen.
March 9th.

was arranged to
join these parts.

1. Expenses des notes
of course pursued by
Conferees.

2. Sole able to which
the arbitrators must
be empowered in prep.
of case etc.

3. Suspicion of
a conviction to take
up Wolke under
Clause 6.

U.S. ^{at first} hoped, or expressed the hope, that Commins
Stout would be able to come to such an agreement

as would ~~enable~~ render arbitration unnecessary.

This, however, obviously impossible, for we
had nothing to do with the question of right, which
U.S. could not expect to be waived whatever agreement
we might here come to on more restricted subject of
Seals & regulations of fishery.

Moreover, the idea of an agreement, as we
soon ascertained, was entirely a one sided
arrangement. No compromise of interests etc to
be considered, because we were not a 'Convention'
to decide anything.

Finding that we were not ready to adopt their
view of the case, ~~they took the liberty of~~ that
the arbitration must proceed, they took the
~~liberty of~~ ~~dropping~~ evidently determined to fall back
on the text of Clause 6, with the hope that
the arbitrators might be induced under this
Clause to regulate pelagic sealing out of existence,
without being empowered to impose any restrictions

on sealing ashore.

Their effort subsequently ^{was} merely to get us to show our hand, willing to discuss anything, but without allowing any word or phrase to go into your report which would admit ^{or imply} that the seal requires protection both on shore & at sea.

24

The following notes
 show the general character of the
 system of agriculture in the
 West, and the manner in which
 the land is cultivated. It is
 to be seen that the system
 is very different from that
 of the East, and that the
 laborer is not so well
 treated as in that part of
 the world.

Shortened

We understand from Sir Julian Pauncefote, that under arrangement come to, 3 months from date of ratification (which cannot be say before March 15th) to be allowed for preparation of Cases for arbitrators, 3 months for counter Cases & 2 months for "further evidence" to be presented by governments. This means that the case will not be ~~over~~ finally in hands of arbitrators before middle of November.

That any observations & evidence set during summer of 92 may be laid before arbitrators, & probably that U.S. will actually gather new evidence, with special purpose of meeting facts & arguments which ~~we~~ they have now ascertained we are likely to raise.

Thus, the report of our work, ^{standing alone} will be at a disadvantage, as referring to a previous year.

I ask whether under any new modes provision should not be made for further examination of islands on our side.

Meanwhile our Col. & dispatch to Ad. Scribner pointing out that if possible should be arranged to have in 'several' reports at such dates that they may not be made the basis ^{work for} counter-acting reports during the summer.

So long as it is not definitely understood whether our 'Seasol' reports form ~~part~~ integral part of the Case, possibility of sharp practice.

If a Convention to deal with ~~these~~ matters under Clause B. desirable, it might be advocated as a means of reaching conclusions as to measures quickly, & in time to have them a necessary legislation for their application concluded ~~to~~ before fishing season of 1893, which is left to arbitrators very doubtful.

Decisions of Commission would of course require to be conditional on finding of arbitrators as to matters of right in Behring Sea.

Our only hope of getting a satisfactory ~~an~~ arrangement of measures under Clause B appears to be to ~~insure~~ show such a case to arbitrators that they will see their powers are too restricted ^{to provide proper} regulations & will recommend the governments to settle measures by ~~convention~~ agreement between themselves. Thus our wish in the end to get these matters in hands of a Convention.

Other Powers might agree later sides against all pelagic fishing.

(embracing presumably all extra-territorial waters under dispute)

to pay as it is in the hands of the
other one bank, which from ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
part of the case, ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~

of a committee to look into ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
better than those of the ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
might be ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
conclusion as to ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
in time to see how a ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
in view of the ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
policy of 1893, ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
which was ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
became of ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
after the ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
relations as to ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~

the very ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
arrangement of ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
appear to be ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
the ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
found one too ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
relations a ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
to the ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
between ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
but that ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~

Reply Dept 2
Hence prepared for
S. J. Cheney
9. March 1921

(understanding
of extra-territorial
relations under the act)

Snowing hard!

Recd.
March 14th
(Ottawa)

Washington
9 March 92

My dear S:

Things have piled up here since you left - especially in the newspapers. And cables to & from have had the consequence of much work for Trade Com. All the details I can show you in meeting.

All ranges would touch points - the one a Modus vivendi - the other the substitution of a Compromise of the Powers per art. 7.

In regard to a Modus - the United States reject the proposal of a 30 mile zone and 10,000 limit but ask for a renewal of the 91 modus. ^(a)

But they pinch out (that I had written to the Foreign office on 2 Feb) that when once the Arbitration Convention is signed

all the 'property' in dispute can only be
used or enjoyed subject to the ownership
claims as ordered ultimately
by the decision of the arbitrator. (2.)

Wherefore in going to Bering Sea
this year Sealers might have
contractually to surrender their catch or
its value.

The argument thus arises as
to whether it is best for the Sealers
to go to the expense of Sealing under
his liability at the same time permitting
any numbers to be taken on the islands -
or whether they will be wise in their
generation - avoid all expense of work -
learn reduction of numbers taken -
the islands to 7,500 - and thus ensure
more plentiful supply of seals - ~~FF~~

1893. I see no reason for such a course but think it would be wise. (c)

2. The other matter - the substitution of a Conference for art-7. is in full accord with the correspondence between Lord Salisbury and us - the leading ideas being that this is set over the "only pelagic" regulations of that article and introduce broader and more general ideas than those prevailing in the minds of some Commissioners. (d) Sir Julian leans to an idea of a conference of naturalists but I remain confident in the first place that the U.S. Representatives would not be for free Government control and, in the second, that the proof in industrial elements are at the least as strong as the proof "natural historical." (e)

3. Seeing how things are going

S. S. B-O
9. March 92

and especially with a view to the arbitration
treatment of the "property in the Seal Herd"
theory - I have been writing to Mr. Abbott
on my triangle Island idea. I do feel
that some of the pups are born only
to perish along that coast in the spring
might be saved if the Scott Islands
were proclaimed a Seal Reserve. Moreover
popular evidence would be given that the
Seals do breed elsewhere than on the
Pribilofs - and even if death thro' his did
not develop into great industrial
concerns nevertheless some of the Seal
herd would find a home there. I think
such a proclamation would have an
excellent effect if made early this spring.
Sir Julian asks me to stop here
but we - I hope to send off tomorrow the
draft of the "Seal" measures
Yours truly

George Baden-Powell

(a) which we have already
rejected. Is not our rejection
as solid as theirs?

(b.) This is a legal point. Is
property or all rights in dispute.
Compare with claim of disputed
territory, where one party retains
possession till settled by arbitration

(c.) No such arrangement can be
made with sales, who have now
prepared or sailed for whole season's
work.

If done at all it could only be
done by Govt. a Govt. assumes the
damages accruing.

Killing of 7500 pound mutton
last year is entirely unnecessary
The Indians ⁽³⁰⁰⁾ can be fed & cared
for otherwise. No provision made
for B.C. Indians dependent on
Sealing. A.S. Govt. can as well
afford to ask for sum necessary to
support 300 natives as British
Govt. can ask for ~~unfounded~~ sum to
compensate sales. \$50,000 should
amply support 300 natives. 7500 skins
at \$15 = \$112,500.

(d.) The U.S. may appear to
consider such an idea, for purpose
of getting a U.S., but I believe
will never finally agree to it.
Or if agree, only after they have
ascertained that we can be outnumbered
in conference in respect to pelagic
fishing.

(e.) Entirely necessary that the
industrial conditions should be
considered - otherwise rights
may go down before theories.

(f.) Doubtful advisability of this.
Some reason to believe that some
deeds have been done, but doubtful
whether any more do or would.
Might be recorded with derision.
Islands would certainly be investigated
by us next summer & they might be
able to report that the whole thing a
chimera.
How enforce? Bearings of such on
local Indians & on B.C. ownerships
of the islands. Some of these may have
already passed into private hands.
Might rather forbid all killing or disturbance

9 seals landing on S.L.
Coast generally to outer islands.
What bearings would this have.

Recd.
March 14
Ottawa.

Washington
Friday. 11 March 92

My dear Sir

I have been carefully going into the
completion of the Report - Generally speaking I
think it will be best to make no present
Report as complete as possible in the light of
all we now know as to what the adversaries
will report.

I enclose for you an incidental draft
of proposed concluding passages.

But I feel that many important
additions and corrections must be made
to the text of the "Blue" ^{itself} as we now have it.
There is no doubt but arrange by committee
if we can meet in Montreal - and compare
notes as to what we can suggest for revision.

The Council Reports are to be sent
in for 3 months - if you feel
talk over what is best to be done -
whether to send in a ^{new} special Report
for that stage of the arbitration or our
full Report as it now stands.

It seems to me that our Blue,
if amended, will be excellent.

The situation here has however
developed in two directions.

On the one hand the idea of the
substitution of a Conference of the Powers
for art VIII (VI of old) is evidently gaining
ground & may come off - in that case

There will be no need for several Reports.
on the other hand if there is
no provision agreed to in being seen
the ratification of the arbitration may
be hung up indefinitely -

At present, however, it looks
as if a modus could be arranged
and the countries ratified together
with an understanding that the
Rogations may be dealt with
by the 4 Powers without prejudice
to the "arbitratable" Rights.

I have at present settled
that I go to New York for the
International - arriving at the latter on
Wednesday 16th ready for work with
you on Thursday the 17th.

This will be
admitted for
him by us. but
never finally
agreed to.

So I shall hope to meet you in
Montreal on morning of Thursday 17th
I shall before then have telegraphed to
you as to details.

The only thing that would stop
me would be Sir John wishing me
to remain or be here -

Hoping this finds you all well

Yours truly

George Baden-Powell

225. B-6
11 March 92

Sir S. B-P
12. March 92

Recd.
March 16.
Ottawa



Washington
12 March 92

My dear Sir

We have had a great deal of work with these cables & letters as to Repudiation of the Convention -

Wherefore the enclosed here to you - not copied out - (sent in separate cover)

But I think you will see their general tenour.

Many other points I



am now endeavoring
 "hypothetically" to wear
 into the tent of the "Blue"
 ready to show you &
 discuss in Montreal.

The enclosed merely
 represents paragraphs
 containing matter in
 which have ~~is not~~

Repeat - but it is
 impossible except
 consultation to
 determine when
 precisely they should
 come in.

We are just receiving
 cyphers from England
 as to the number viz:
 don't know what is the rate!
 But regards
 Yours truly

George Baden-Powell

A. A. Froese
12. March 92



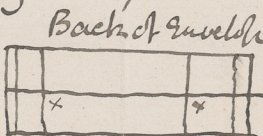
Washington

17 March 92

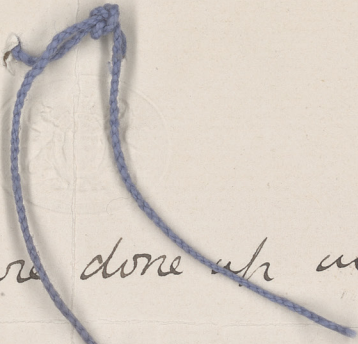
Dear Dr. Dawson,

^{addressed to the Peabody Club}
I am sending you by
Sir George's request a draft
of Remedies etc: which he
made before leaving to-day.

The envelope is fastened with
lilac string as per sample

Enclosed  and

x daps of red wax on knots with
no seal on them



the papers are done up in a
sheet of grey foolscap which
is sealed with 3 special
seals. I trust the above
precautions will lead to its
not being tampered with but
if you do not mind settling
my mind at rest by telegraphing
that it has arrived safely

I should be greatly obliged
Under present arrangements I
am to stay here to mind the
shop while Sir George goes
to Montreal so I fear that
I may not see you again
before we sail

Hoping that you had a pleasant
journey
remains very truly

Ashley Droude

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S TELEGRAPH.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

—All messages are received by this Company for transmission, subject to the terms and conditions printed on their Blank Form No. 2 which terms and



conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message. This is an un-repeated message, and is delivered by request of the sender, under these conditions.

W. C. VAN HORNE, President.
CHAS. R. BOSMER, Man. Telegraphs.

B. S. JENKINS, Supt. Winnipeg.
J. WILSON, Supt., New Westminster, B. C.
HOMER PINGLE, Supt., Toronto.
JAMES KENT, Supt., Montreal.

NO.	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK.
55			

Time

12h Stamp
Mon 15 189²

From

New York 15

To

Dr Dawson
Ridau Club
Ottawa

Mr George will be at
Montreal ready for work
Thursday Morning

No sig

TO SECURE PROMPT DESPATCH SEND REPLY TO

Cor. Sparks & Elgin Sts.

G. B. P.

March 15, 92.

*Credit of Revenue
General*

Department of the Interior,

TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEYS BRANCH,

Ref.

Ottawa, 18th March, 1892.

Dear Dr Dawson,

I enclose herewith our account for printing the small map of Behring's sea which we printed for you sometime ago. Will you kindly pay the amount to the Credit of Dominion Lands Surveys.

Yours truly,

E. Deville

Surveyor-General.

Dr G. M. Dawson,

Asst-Director,

Geological Survey,

*3
18 March 1892*

S.B.P.
21. March 92

Recd.
March 23

Washington

21 March 92

My dear Sir:

We have to enclose
the further changes notes
on point of possible
amendment in the Report.

Yours truly

George Baden-Powell



Memorandum.

To Recd.
March 22.

Department of Fisheries.

Ottawa, 18

Dear Mr. Dawson, - Since you call
this morning, I obtained
authority from Mr. Tupper
to telegraph the collectors
at Victoria & Vancouver
for full information as to
clearance of sealers this
season. This I have
done!

Memorandum

Department of Fisheries
Ottawa
18

To
Per
Per
Per

Dear Mr. Dawson,
This morning, I obtained
authority from Mr. Jaffer
to telegraph the collector
at Ottawa to enquire
for full information as to
the presence of seals in
this bay.
Done

Memorandum.

To

Department of Fisheries.

Ottawa, 18

done, and immediately
upon receipt of their
replies, they will be
communicated by you

Your very truly
R. M. Munn

Vertical handwritten notes:
1/2
1/2
1/2
1/2
1/2

To

Memorandum

Department of Fisheries

Ottawa 18

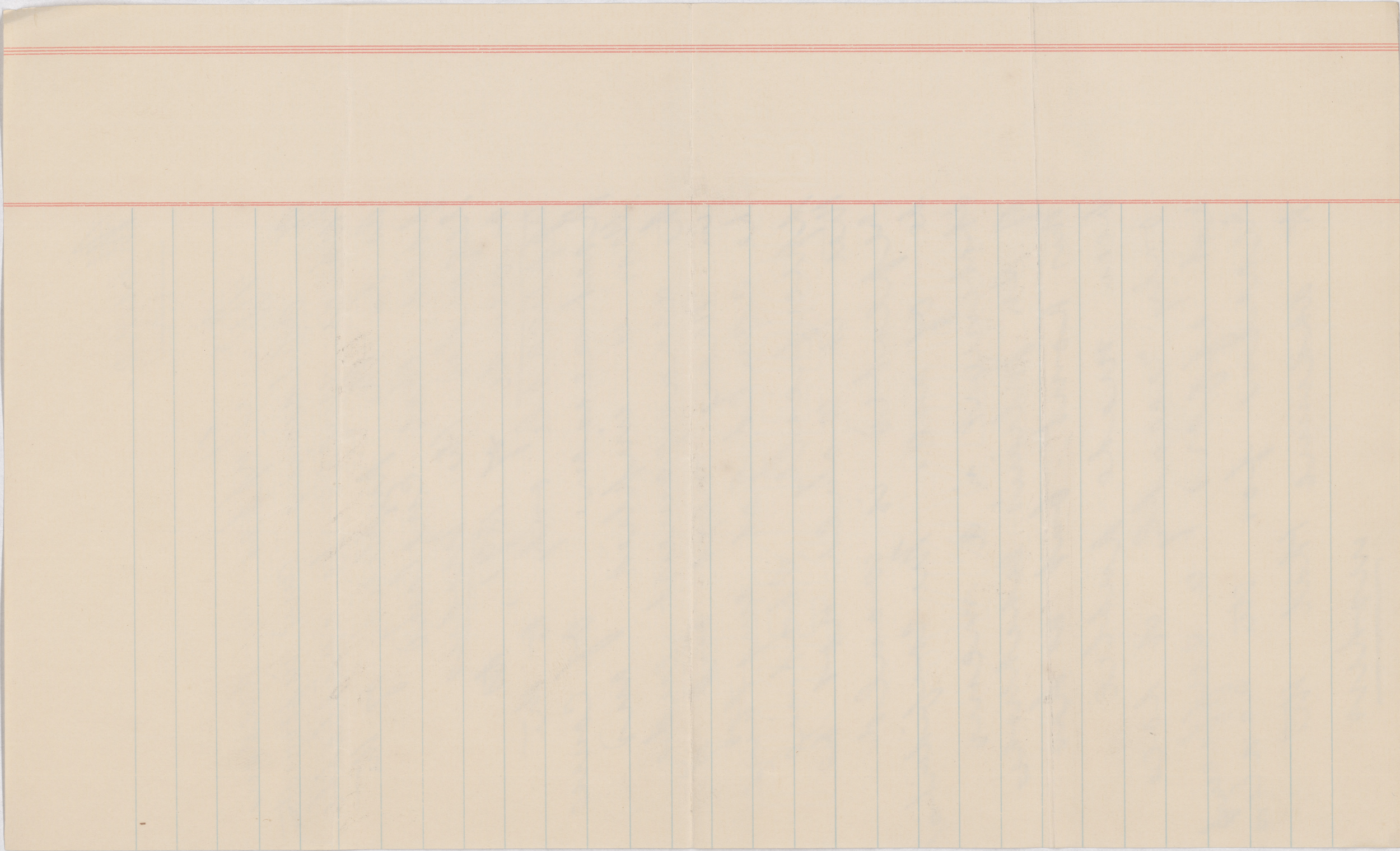
done, and were intended
upon receipt of them
papers, they will be
communicated to you

Your very truly
William

Winnipeg
March 21/92

Memo.

Mr. Tupper is desirous
of obtaining any information
which might be available
as to the publicity of the
fact that England
regarded the modus
revendi of 1891, as
applicable only to the
post-season. Of course
this is implied and
the arrangement ends
in May next but if
he could get anything
specifically stating
that it would not be
repeated it would
be of use. The confidential
statement in a memo
of Sir Julian's sketches
this point but as has
been made public
only recently it does
not afford a sufficient
reason for the sealers
to assume that the
modus



of last year would
not be continued if
a decision had not
been reached prior
to the termination in
May.

W. Tupper thought
perhaps you may remember
whether Sir Geo. Baden-
powell had in his
utterances in Victoria
or elsewhere intimated
that it would not
be continued another
year, and asked
me to see you on
this point.

Therefore if you
have in your collection
of Clippings &c. anything
touching the point or
establishing that such
intimation had been
made last fall
I would be obliged if
you would kindly
let me know.

Respectfully
R. M. O'Connell
22 May 1892

Peering
22. March / 92

*Recd.
March 24.*

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES
OTTAWA, CANADA.

OTTAWA, 23rd. March 1892.

My dear Dr. Dawson, -

On reference to the files of the Fisheries Department it does not appear that the sworn statements received by you in Washington from Collector Milne, as per schedule attached to your note of 11th instant, have ever been communicated to my Department.

I would therefore be obliged by your arranging for copies to be sent here as suggested in your note.

Yours faithfully.

Dr. Geo. M. Dawson.

F. R. S.

OTTAWA.

Wm. H. S. S. S.

C. H. Luffman

23. March 1892,

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA

OTTAWA, 23rd March 1892.

[Faint handwritten signature]

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly a letter body]

I would therefore be obliged by your

arranging for copies to be sent here as suggested

in your note.

Yours faithfully,

Dr. Geo. L. Dawson.

B. S. S.

OTTAWA.

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA

OTTAWA, 23rd March 1892.

C. H. Tupper
23. March 1892.

The reference to the files of
the Department is not correct. The
specimens received by you in
from Collector King, as per schedule attached
your note of 11th instant, have ever been
communicated to my Department.

I would therefore be obliged by your

arranging for copies to be sent here as suggested
in your note.

Yours faithfully,

Dr. Geo. L. Pearson.

W. G. S.

OTTAWA.

Ser S. B-P.

23. March/92

S.S. City of New York

New York. 23 Mar: 1892

My dear Sir:

I write to post this
at Sandy Hook.

Your telegram as to no
answer to hand as it from
Victoria and reached me at
midnight on the eve as I
had left whither quite early
for Sir John's.

If you do not reply to

the print - would you mind
send the text of a short
cable to me by post to

Mr. Holmes

C.P.R. telegraphs

4 Hospital St
Montreal

for instance - 43 schooners have

sailed.

He will send it on.

Perhaps the best address for
me in England is Home

of Commerce or Foreign
office for documents.

I duly send postage
to the President although
his readiness to remark
our conversation was very
general.

I hope the modest
arrangements will speedily
bear fruit.

Hoping to see you in
England again soon -

Yours very truly

George Baden-Powell

*Recd.
March 25*

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES
W
OTTAWA, CANADA.

OTTAWA, 24th March 1892.

My Dear Dr. Dawson,-

I have just received the following telegrams from the Collector at Victoria, and Vancouver respectively, in reply to my enquiry as to the number of sealing vessels cleared this year:

"Victoria B.C.

"Forty seven sealers cleared, one wrecked, six in port, list sent on twenty first instant."

(Sd.) A. R. Milne.

Dr. G. M. Dawson

F. R. S.

OTTAWA.

"Vancouver B.C.

"Four sealers cleared North Pacific Ocean,
"and Okohotsk" Sea."

(Sd.) J.W.Bowell.

Yours faithfully.

Charles H. Jupp

Handwritten notes in the right margin, including the number 3/4.

C. H. Zoppfer

24. March/92

Canadian Pacific Railway Company.
Telegraph Department,

4 HOSPITAL ST.

Manager's Office,

Montreal,

March 29th 1892

*Recd.
March 30*

George M. Dawson Esq.

Geological Survey Dept.

Ottawa.

Dear Sir,

I beg to acknowledge receipt of yours of the 28th, enclosing cablegram for Sir George Baden-Powell, which I will duly forward.

Yours truly,

Chas R. Stearns

Manager Telegraphs

*5
March 30
Chas R. Stearns*

Canadian Pacific Railway Company

Telegraph Department

4 HOSPITAL ST.

Manager's Office

March 29th 1892

Montreal

Per [unclear]

George M. Dawson Esq.

Geological Survey Dept.

Ottawa.

Dear Sir,

I beg to acknowledge receipt of yours of the 28th, enclosing cablegram for Sir George Baden-Powell, which I will duly forward.

Yours truly,

Yours truly,

Charles R. Johnson

Manager, Telegraphs

*C. R. Johnson
March 29/92*

*Recd.
March 31*

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA.

OTTAWA, 30th March 1892.

Dear Dr. Dawson, -

Enc.

I enclose to you copies of lists just received from Collector Milne of Victoria, giving details of the sealing fleet cleared from the Port of Victoria during the present season, and also the same information for the year 1891.

The list for 1892, shows that 47 British vessels cleared from that Port this year between 9th January and 12th March, while six were in port on the 19th instant.

Yours faithfully.

Dr. G. M. Dawson.

F. R. S.

OTTAWA.

Wm. H. Supper

Has C. H. DePuy
March 30/92

Department of the Interior,

TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEYS BRANCH,

Ref.

Ottawa, 1st, April, 1892.

Dear Dr. Dawson,

I beg to acknowledge with thanks the receipt of your note of the 23rd ult., transmitting Bank receipt for \$8.09 in full of our account for printing map of Behring Sea.

Yours very truly

E. Deville

Dr. G. M. Dawson,

Assistant Director

Geological Survey Department

Department of the Interior,

TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEYS BRANCH,

101

Albany, N. Y., April, 1892.

Dear Dr. Dawson,

I beg to acknowledge with thanks the receipt of your note of the 30th ult., transmitting Bank receipt for \$8.00 in full of our account for printing map of Behring

Ses.

Yours very truly

W. H. Wood

E. S. Dennis
1 April 92.

Dr. G. M. Dawson,

Assistant Director

Geological Survey Department

Confidential.

Wagh

CPJ

Apr. 2. 92.

Memorandum

The arrangement ^{defined in connection with} made for the procedure of the arbitration allows three months for the preparation of the cases, & three additional months for ^{with} possible extension of sixty days. Thus cases ~~may~~ be ~~be~~ handed in before end of June, Counter Cases before end of September & probably not in complete form, till end of November.

In 1891 the British Commission made a full inquiry about the ~~the~~ ~~life~~ ~~of~~ the Heilig in district, as far as the time at disposal permitted. The U.S. Commission, on the contrary made a short & somewhat perfunctory visit to the Pulyoff Islands. Put side by side, & apart from extraneous evidence, the report of the British Commission to date of season of 1891 should be ~~valuable~~ though a useful than that of U.S. Commission.

As matters are now arranged, however, it ^{becomes} ~~will~~ be possible to include any or all facts pertaining to the season of 1892 in the Counter Cases, & the extension of 60 days provided for, seems to be specially arranged to admit receipt of reports from the Pulyoff Islands, to be filed. Such later information may be made the basis of cogent arguments when placed against evidence arrived at in 1891, & it ^{appears} ~~seems~~ to be essential

though ~~these~~ facts state remain on which ^{an} ~~an~~ ~~information~~ would be desirable

This arrangement is ~~not~~ ~~absolutely~~ known, but the Council's report of the respective Commissions will necessarily form part of the Case, & could be handed in before the time specified for the Case. This should however be determined ⁱⁿ ~~advance~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~case~~ ~~if~~ ~~any~~ ~~doubt~~ ~~exists~~, & should be made the basis of report ^{if} ~~made~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~other~~ ~~side~~.

^{E.B.}
 that ~~we~~, as well as the U.S., should let ~~them~~
 we mean to procure it.

Further, during the joint Conference lately held
 in Washington, the U.S. Comms. doubtless formed
 a good general idea of the kind of evidence in ~~our~~
 possession ^{of B. Comms} & the facts on which ~~our~~ ^{their} arguments
 would probably rest. They no doubt ascertained
 among other things that while ~~their~~ ^{U.S.} ~~branches~~ ^{were confined}
 principally to the ^{Islands} ~~islands~~ themselves, ~~ours~~ ^{B. Comms} included
^{as} also the west coast of North America & the
 Commander Islands on the Russian Coast.

^{Therefore} It may be inferred that the U.S. will now endeavor
 not only to obtain new reports in their interest
 from the islands, but also to remedy their previous
 want of information on the branches just mentioned.

That this is in process of execution, is shown
 by the fact that the Corwin & Albitson ^{had} ~~have~~ already
 left S.F. for the north before the 24th of March,
 it is stated, with the purpose of following the seals
 up along the coast & searching the gulches within the
 three mile limit round the Alaska ^{Coast}. Practically
 no seals are taken so close to shore as the three
 mile limit, & this is well known to the U.S.,
 so that some further notice need be sought for
 the unusually early dispatch of these vessels. This
 it would appear is the wish to obtain
 such needs of pelagic sealing from actual

Draft (not quite exact)
of Vours. & Mr. Tupper
on *Investigations* p. 92
Op. 2, 92.

Received of Mr. Tupper
the sum of \$100.00
for the purchase of
the book "Investigations"
p. 92. This amount
is in full for the
book and no other
charges. The book
is being sent to
you by express
and will be
delivered to you
within a few days.
Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. M. Tupper

Arbitration, & which is not likely to be recorded in any very favorable way to the Pelagic Seals.

is the
observed as very effectively employed against our information. The Albatross is spoken of in press despatches as a Tame Cruiser, but she is in reality the Seabird command vessel, with a resident naturalist on board & otherwise well fitted up for working the desired observations. She is at this moment, in all probability, Cruising among the Pelagic Seals.

It seems therefore to be exceedingly desirable that some, at least probably successful means, should be adopted ^{to} procure similar information for the season of 1892, which may be on hand for use before the sailing of the arbitration shall commence & shall be & that such information should include a study of the practices of pelagic sealing & observations on the Pribiloff Islands, (being as soon as possible).

It might also be desired well to request Pelagic Seals to keep accurate notes of all their operations this year, which could be made the basis of additional ^{or more precise} ~~Season~~ ~~the~~ Season statements covering the season of 1892.

Enclosed is a copy of despatches ~~to~~ published in the N.Y. Evening Post, referring to the sailing of the Albatross & Courier.



Recd. Apr. 8. 92.

IN YOUR REPLY REFER

TO No.....

OTTAWA, 7th April 1892.

Sir,-

Enc. I enclose herewith a copy of a list of British sealing vessels which have cleared this year from the Port of Vancouver, and sent to this Department by the Collector of Customs of that Port.

I am Sir,

Your obedient servant,

S. P. Bauset

Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

Dr. G. M. Dawson

F. R. S.

Geological Survey.

OTTAWA.



Recd. 8. 9. 92

S. J. Bowser
Apr. 7. 92

OTTAWA, 7th April 1892.

Str-

I enclose herewith a copy of a list of
British sailing vessels which have cleared this
year from the Port of Vancouver, and sent to this
Department by the Collector of Customs of that
Port.

I am Sir,

Your obedient servant,

S. J. Bowser

Acting Deputy Minister of Fisheries.

Dr. J. S. Dawson

R. F. S.

Geological Survey.

OTTAWA.

Auditor General's Office,

Ottawa, April 8th. 1892

Recd.
Ap. 8. 92.

Sir,-

Referring to your letter of the 5th inst regarding the appointment of Mr. Jas Macoun as your secretary in connection with the Behring Sea Commission, I beg to ask if you will be good enough to request the Clerk of the Privy Council to furnish me with a copy of the Order-in-Council referred to by you.

I have the honor to be, Sir

Your Obedient Servant

A. M. Denny
Auditor General

Dr. Geo. M. Dawson

Geological Survey

Quarter General's Office

April 28th 1882

Recd. 8.9.82

J. S. M. Dwyer
Ch. Secy

Sir,

Referring to your letter of the 5th inst regarding the
appointment of Mr. Jas Macdon as your secretary in connection
with the Bearing Sea Commission, I beg to ask if you will be
good enough to request the Clerk of the Privy Council to
furnish me with a copy of the Order-in-Council referred to by

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your Obedient Servant

[Signature]
Auditor General

Dr. Geo. M. Dawson

Geological Survey

Enclosure/

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA.

*Recd.
Apr. 9. 92.*

April 8th. 1892

Dear Dr. Dawson/-

Will you kindly give me your views on the enclosed?

I got the papers about the accounts, and will have them attended to.

I am much obliged for your letter containing suggestions in connection with the Behring Sea Arbitration.

Yours faithfully

James H. Super

Dr. G. M. Dawson

etc., etc.,

Geological Survey

O T T A W A

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA

Enclosure

Rec'd. A. P. 1898

April 8th. 1898

Dear Dr. Dawson-

Will you kindly give me your views on the

enclosed?

I got the papers about the accounts, and will have them

attended to.

I am much obliged for your letter containing suggestions

in connection with the Bering Sea Arbitration.

Yours faithfully

Chas. T. Jackson

Apr. 8. 1898

Dr. G. M. Dawson

etc. etc.

Geological Survey

OTTAWA

Sent to Mr Stanley
Apr. 13. 92

Memorandum on Points Connected
with the Bering Sea Arbitration

The arrangement for arbitration allows three months for preparation of 'Cases', three additional months for 'Counter Cases' with a possible further extension of sixty days. 'Additional Evidence' may thus be made & such as anything obtained during the whole Sealing Season of 1892.

The U.S. Government is evidently taking steps to obtain all possible further evidence for this year. The Turkey Commission vessels Albatross & Albatross were despatched last month to cruise along the coast among the Pelagic Sealers, & it was understood in Washington that Mr J. Stanley Brown & family other observers, besides the ordinary Treasury Agents, were to go to the Pribiloff Islands.

It therefore seems very decided: that we should for some similar collection be made both in regard to Pelagic & to Shore Sealing.

The investigation of Pelagic Sealing could not begin too soon, while operations on the condition of the islands this season, might

be made after July 15th.

A report addressed to the U.S. for permission to again examine the Pellyoff Islands, if refused, might in itself be of service as a matter of record.

What might ~~be~~ be done in the way of acquiring further information on Polaric Sealing, from actual observation, seems to depend chiefly upon the measures to be adopted in connection with the Woods travels. If ships are to be sent north, some observer, specially instructed, might go with one of them.

The preparation of the 'Case' seems to require immediate attention, as it is to be remembered that Gen. Taylor & Mr. Phelps supposed to be engaged in getting up the U.S. Case, have both already familiarized themselves with the whole subject; which now that the 'Cloud sea' & 'property in Seals' contentions again to be met, is long for reaching & calls for much collateral work. The difficulty of preparing the 'Case' will be much increased if correspondence has to be carried on about it between London & Canada.

Beyond a certain familiarity with the
general subject, practically all information
obtained by Sir Henry Baden-Powell or by
others in Clause III, & the whole of it has
already been introduced in our report, which
is ready for the printer, if not now partly
in type. Thus what is most essential in
the particular line is additional information
bringing the facts up to date, for here in
'Concise Case' or in 'Further Evidence', with
than further consideration & rearrangement
of the matter actually in hand, which is
already practically available in connection
with the elaboration of the 'Case'.

It appears to be particularly desirable that
it should be fully understood between Great
Britain & the U.S. that the 'Several' reports of
the respective Commissioners should be
finished in simultaneously & with the
'Cases?' by before the expiry of the first three
months. This will to some extent diminish
the value of 'further evidence' in which case
will be deficient, & will also prevent the
possibility of the 'Several' report being used
in any way as an answer to the other.

Respecting Sir George Baden-Powell's report
which that I should proceed to London.
It remains only to be ascertained that the
is fully justified by the requirements of
business in hand.

It should if possible not interfere with
such work or consultation as may be
required here in connection with the last
preparation of the 'Enc.'

It was understood that of the bodies
formulating 'Measures' for the protection
the fur-seals came up for decision in
the late Joint Conference at Washington, the
Measures proposed should be submitted to
the Canadian Government. The question
was not raised at Washington, but it
is proposed to recommend certain 'Measures'
in the 'General' Report of the British Com-
mission if it seems best that I should go to
London, it might be well before-hand to
discuss the draft scheme of 'Measures'
ascertain the views of the Canadian
Government on the proposal. If on the
other hand I should remain here, the
'Measures' as finally revised by Sir George
Baden-Powell, might be sent out.

Proprietors of the Bank
Specie for in circulation out of the
Bank and a circulation as well as
the other of funds in other
business in hand.

It was suggested that the
Proprietors of the Bank
the first case of the Bank in
the first instance in the
business should be conducted
the Canadian Government. The
has no object of working, but it
is proposed to be conducted
in the Bank, Dept of the Bank
that of the Bank should be
done, it might be well to
do the staff of the Bank
acquire the Bank of the
Government on the Bank. If on the
other hand I should remain in the
business, as far as the Bank
Bank. Bank, might be better

Respecting Sir George Baden-Powell's
wish that I should proceed to London.
It remains only to be ascertained that he
is fully justified by the requirements of
business in hand.

It should if possible not interfere with
such work or consultation as may be
required here in connection with the last
preparation of the 'Case'.

It was understood that of the 'Measures'
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of the fur-seals came up for decision in
the late Joint Conference at Washington, &
Measures proposed should be submitted to
the Canadian Government. The question
has not reached at Washington, but it
is proposed to recommend certain 'Measures'
in the 'General' Report of the British Commissioner
plus if it seems best that I should go to
London, it might be well to forward to
discuss the draft scheme of 'Measures'
ascertain the views of the Canadian
Government on the proposals. If on the
other hand I should remain here, the
'Measures' as finally revised by Sir George
Baden-Powell, might be sent out

immediately in proof a distance in
that from, with several explanations.

Compensation to Sealers of 1891. The
principles upon which this may be based
seem to possess special importance as
precedent. The question of Compensation
by the U.S. should arise in connection
with Sealing in 1892. Further, whatever
arrangement is made with the U.S. for 1892
will almost necessarily run on over the
Sealing Season of 1893, as debts of
Arbitration etc are now arranged.
The principles of Compensation were adopted
well clear will be without some bearing on
any eventual payment of Claims for
Seizure a Confiscation of vessels & Cargoes
in former years by the U.S.

G. W. D. [Signature]

Ottawa, Ap. 17. 92

1891. 15. 25

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.
MONTREAL.

16th April

1892

Recd. 18.9.92
ap.

Dear Dr Dawson,

Your letter of the 14th inst.
is to hand, and I have turned it
over to Mr. Piers who will take the
necessary steps to keep a watch out
for seals during the summer months
as requested.

Yours very truly,

W. C. Van Hornes,
AM

Dr. Geo. M. Dawson, F.R.S.C.

Geological Survey,

Ottawa

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

Van Horne
On Continued
Ice Observations
Apr. 16-92

[Faint handwritten notes, possibly a list or table of observations]

[Faint handwritten notes, possibly a list or table of observations]

[Faint handwritten notes, possibly a list or table of observations]

25 Sept 1872.
-
L: Stanley.
-

GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

OTTAWA.

My dear V. Dawson.

I find that you & my
youngest son are to be fellow-
passengers - & therefore, although
he is an old Atlantic voyager,
& requires no looking after, I
venture to give him this note
to you, in order that he may
introduce himself.

I hope you may both

GOVERNMENT HOUSE
OTTAWA

Have a pleasant voyage

Yours very truly

Minister of Justice

April 25/92

Private
Recd.
May 31
in London

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT
Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., L. L. D., F. R. S.,
DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,
MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

Victoria May 8th 1892
Sunday

Dear Dr. Dawson

Everything has now been arranged satisfactorily, at least as regards the first part of my trip, and I may now give you a brief account of what I have done so far. I came right through from Ottawa of course and reached here Friday evening about 8 o'clock. I went at once to call on Capt. Lewis the Agent of the Marine Dept. and learned from him that apart from a telegram telling him to take on board much coal to take the Quadra to the Pribiloff Islands and bring her back again, he had had no instructions, He had never even heard, except through the newspapers, that he was to have a passenger. However, he accepted my assurance that everything was all right and said that he would have the Quadra ready the following evening but that he would advise me not to start until tomorrow morning, so we are to leave at daylight. We have coal on board for two light hours, that

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Schwyn, C. M. E., I. L. D., J. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

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at Cape Beal and another, and six hours will be required at each place. Capt. Gardin of the Acadia has promised me that if the weather should be bad he will disobey his orders to the extent of leaving the coal until the return trip. A sealing boat and hunter have been engaged, the hunter the best man here according to Capt. Cox and others. He is a little too old for a rough trip on a schooner but is a capital shot and a good hunter. To save complications and lessen the expense to my part of the business I have arranged for his bag partly in skins, if we get any, and partly as one of the Acadia's crew. Mr. Tubber told me before I left Maine that I might keep any skins I got and it was ^{and is} my intention to bring home good museum specimens for the Geol. Survey Museum, the Fishery Exhibit, & McGill University, providing always that any are got. During the early forenoon I saw Mr. Milne, Capt. Cox, Messrs. Gleason and Rose and a few others. Mr. Main. The people here seem pleased that since you could not come yourself someone was sent who knew something of what was

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Alfred R. C. Schoyn, C. M. S., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

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wanted. Major Williams has been here collecting information
 but as the ^{sealers ans.} have sent a protest and full account of
 his doings to Mr. Tubben I need say nothing of them.
 He went so far as to bribe sailors to give him the
 kind of evidence he wanted and these men for a similar
 sum made affidavits for the sealers to the effect that they
 had been bribed by Major Williams and knew nothing of sealing.
 A little before noon I went to Esquimaut but found that
 the Admiral was on board the Pheasant and would lunch
 there. I went ashore and waited until ten o'clock when I
 saw him ^{so} on board the Wanchite. Like Capt. Lewis he knew
 nothing officially of me or that ~~so~~ transport or one of the
 gun-boats to the Pribilof Islands might be wanted. Lord
 Stanley had telegraphed him to know when the first gun-boat
 started for Behring Sea and he had replied and that was
 the end of the matter. However, he was very kind and took me
 on faith. Capt. Parr of the Melbourne was sent for and the
 Admiral asked him about accommodation on his ship and the Daphne
 and after I had explained to them just what I thought I
 might want in the way of transport it was agreed that

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. G., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

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MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

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the Melpomene would pick me up at Uvalaska between the 7th and 15th of June — the Queen must leave there on her return voyage about the 1st — and take me to the Pribiloff Islands. Whenever one of the English vessels touches at St. Pauls I am to be free to accompany her on her next cruise if I wish to do so. This would all depend on ~~the~~ dates of course and what I had to do on the islands. In the autumn the Daphne is to bring me down and her captain is to be instructed to wait for me at Uvalaska if I have not reached there when he receives orders to go South. He will also be instructed to stop at whatever points I may desire on the way down. So that now it seems that I shall be able to carry out the portions of my instructions that relate to geologic sealing and coast sealing well enough. I must say however that it might very easily have been otherwise for had either Capt. Lewis or Admiral Atherton required official instructions before doing anything there would have been serious delay. I do not wish the idea of going to the islands and throwing myself on the hospitality of those against whose interests I am supposed to be working but there seems to be no help for it. I have as yet

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MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

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neither a permit to land on the islands nor money to pay for my board there although Mr. Tubber promised that both would be sent to Unalaska by the first mail. Money was scarce when I left Ottawa and I was given only enough to bring me here and start me north. It is important that a permit should be sent not only for me but for a photographer if one is to go to the islands. Of course I shall write Mr. Tubber to-day telling him what will be needed but I think it better to give you a full account of how matters stand so that when you return to Ottawa you will know what has been done and may be able to explain to Mr. Tubber the necessity of what I ask for. On my return from Esquimaux I called on Mr. Maynard who will be very glad to go to the Pribilof Islands and can leave here any time after ~~the~~ June 26th. He is willing to remain away any length of time from one month to three. I enclose a copy of his lowest offer as regards salary etc. You will see that he charges for the plates. I explained to him that they would be the property of the

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Schoyn, C. M. S., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

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Government and he made his estimate on that basis. To
I was wrong in this and it be thought well to engage
him that matter can be arranged by correspondence. I do
not know whether you or Mr. Tubbs will consider his
price excessive and decide not to send him but if so
would it not be well to have a camera of the Kodak
style sent up to me? I think I could at least ^{take} make
photographs that would be better than none at all. I shall
not speak of this to Mr. Tubbs as he might think that
it would do well enough. The Melbourne leaves here about
June 1st and a collision between June 15th and July 1st by
either of which a camera could be sent me. I would have
purchased one here but that I should have been compelled to
buy it on credit and a good one would cost a larger sum
than it seems right to pay when a photograph is to be had.
Should you not be out here yourself in the late summer or
autumn would it not be well for me to not only see
as many of the sealing captains here as possible but also
those sailing from Port Townsend? The expense would not be

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. G., LL. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

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Great and as the Americans are evidently collecting
 information from seals it seems to me that it would
 be well to see as many as possible. There are not
 more than half a dozen points of great importance and
 a page or two of course matter on these would take only a few
 minutes to acquire from each man. Will you please write
 me concerning this? I have so far escaped reports here
 and have said nothing about where I am going from
 here but Capt. Cox and some of the people on the Quadrant
 know so that the news will get about. I forgot to say
 that Capt. Gardin is an old seal hunter so that
 I shall have him and the hunter to fall back upon
 at intervals in the hope of learning something new from
 them. My instructions are that I report to the com-
 missioners and this letter ought perhaps have been directed
 to Sir Henry and yourself, as my account of pelagic
 sealing will be, but there seemed to be nothing of an
 official nature to write of and I thought an ordinary letter

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Schoyn, C. M. G., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,

MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

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would answer as well. Everything is very comfortable on board the Quebec and the captain very willing to do all that he can to help me. I have written this rather in a hurry, as I have still much to do, and may I have forgotten some things. So I shall write again from Cape Beal. Assure you again that I shall do my best to carry out my instructions.

I remain

Yours very truly

Geo. M. Macoun

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL SURVEY
OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR
MUSEUM AND OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR
OTTAWA

Dear Sir,
I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the matter mentioned therein. I am sorry to hear that you have had some trouble in getting the material you require. I will be glad to send you a quantity of the same if you will let me know how much you require. I will also be glad to send you a quantity of the same if you will let me know how much you require. I will also be glad to send you a quantity of the same if you will let me know how much you require.

8 Aug 1892.

J. M. Macnamara

Reply.

My terms for the proposed trip is for
thirty dollars per week, me to supply
camera and plates and I am also
to receive five dollars per day for all
negatives developed or three dollars per
day for all plates used undeveloped.

sgt

R. Maynard.

My terms for the material this is for
thirty dollars per week, we to supply
cans and water and I am also
to receive for bottles for you for all
negative bottles or other bottles for
you for all that you will supply.

R. W. [unclear]

Copy.

Private.

London.

June 8. 1892

Dear Lord Stanley,

I should have written before to
report progress, ^{had I not known that} ~~but I had not~~ from Sir George
Baden-Powell that he had given time done so.
The principal matter with which I have been
personally concerned has been the final revision
& printing (as a confidential paper) of our
report. This with its several appendices forming a
somewhat bulky print, is now in the final
stage of correction by the printers at the Foreign
office & I trust that we may very shortly be able
to transmit a finished copy.

I am now awaiting the arrival of Mr. Tupper
which should have a good effect in so far as the
preparation of the 'Case' is concerned, for though
much preliminary work has been done in both the
Colonial & Foreign Offices, there seems to be a
want of some connecting link between them ^{Office & with} ~~the~~
Canadian Government, which will doubtless be supplied
by the appointment of the 'Agent'. Sir George is willing
& anxious to do everything, but his engagements
are so numerous, particularly in view of the
approaching election, that it seems to be impossible
for him to devote undivided attention to any one
thing subject.

We find that a Mr. Whitridge was sent over

I fear that the important cases of the "Quakers"
may prove so vast a Cripple to our system & this
Summer but feel sure that Quakers will do the
best to care under the changed circumstances.

made public by

Foster's guidance we
must expect sharp
attorney practice at
every stage of the
proceedings

Here some ^{weeks} ~~time~~ ago to collect material for the
U.S. case & that he endeavored, with varying
success, to ~~select~~ ^{get} several prominent Notarials
to give opinions ~~and~~ on the question of the
prevalence of the law. In view of the fact
that the two Governments had agreed to a joint
Commission to Enquire into the facts & that the
Joint & several reports of the Commission are
still by the terms of the agreement unpublished, this
seems to be a proceeding of very questionable
propriety. Particularly so when it is remembered
that the information upon which a judgment is asked
consists practically of Elliott's report of 1872-74,
while the report made by the same author in 1890
~~has never been~~ ^{is} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ which he professes recent
change may of his former views, has never been
furnished by the U.S. Government. It is true that we
have called for information in Paris's quarters,
but this appears to be very different from requesting
an opinion on the question under discussion
on imperfect ^{known to such} evidence. It is clear that under several
personally I have been very kindly received
by all those here with whom I have come in
contact & I would again express my thanks for
the letters with which you so kindly furnished me.

Dear Sir

Yours very respectfully
Bellevue we tin
J. M. Dawson

Copied.
for Sa. Stanley
8 June 92.

Handwritten notes in the right margin, including the word "C" and other illegible characters.

Handwritten notes in the bottom right corner, including the words "Cotton" and "united States".



June 9. 1892

Dear J. Dawson,

Many thanks for letter
we see this. Mr Maccom seems
a very satisfactory person - intelligent
and economical.

He will have received his
permit from Washington, and
we also sent him a letter of

appointment as Agent secured by
And Salisbury.

If there is anything which
you wish to consult me at any time
may come to my room and I am
quite at your service.

Yours sincerely

J. H. Sanderson

Dear Prof. Huxley,

F.O.
June 15. 92

Copy

Since I had the pleasure of meeting
you for a few moments last Friday, it has
occurred to me, in the light of what you
were so good as to tell me with regard to
Mr Whitridge's request for an opinion on
the question of the ~~post-sed~~ preservation of the
fur-seal, that we are aware that requests
of the same kind ~~have been addressed on the~~
part of the U.S. have been addressed to
Prof. Flower, Dr Selater & finally to other
well known naturalists.

While such opinions should obviously
bore the greatest value if given on the
whole evidence, it seems to me that Mr
Whitridge can scarcely have recognized the
actual conditions or be well informed
as to the judgment at the present time.

For much of the special information necessary
reliance must still be placed almost wholly
on Elliott's elaborate account of observations
made by him in 1872-74. The same
question was, however, again sent to the

[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is too light to transcribe accurately.]

Pribiloff Islands in 1890, & produced
 a second voluminous report which has
 not been published by the U.S. Government, &
 which ~~this~~ in all probability, by whatever way
 never has been seen. When in Washington a
 few weeks ago we were permitted to
 examine this report in ~~some~~ Ms., & in
 it Mr Elliott ~~is~~ finds several very material
 & alters some of his former statements & views,
 particularly as to the nature & effect of the
 Control exercised on the breeding islands.

I may add, in order to put you in
 possession of the facts so far as I know them,
 that Elliott appears to have quarrelled with
 the authorities at Washington when they ~~have~~
 insisted on pigeon-holing his ^{later} report, &
 has himself given some extracts from it
 to the press, which are reprinted in
 Parliamentary Paper C. 6368, June 1891 p. 53.

This, however, you have probably seen.

~~In so far as~~ ^{as to our} our own report & that of the
 U.S. Commissioners on the state of the seal fishery

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

[Small, dark ink scribble or mark at the bottom right of the page]

~~the~~ Last summer & the
 appropriate methods of protection —
 These by the terms of the agreement
 come to between the two countries can not
 be made public before being submitted to
 the arbitrators for their information, &
 we are therefore at present prevented from
 making known the full results of our
 Enquiry or from taking any part in the discussion
 general question of seal preservation, though
 we too naturally formed definite views
 on at least some aspects of the case, &
 particularly as to the necessity of including
 under a single system of control all parts
 of the ~~territory~~ migration-range of
 the ~~sea~~ animal, including both ^{its} ~~sea~~ shore
 & sea hauls.

Referring particularly to the paucity of
 whales which has ~~continued~~ ^{been} ~~from~~ ^{noticed} because
^{especially} particularly ~~notice~~ ^{noticed} in late years, you
~~will find some statements of Elliott's~~ ^{which I mentioned to}
 makes ~~some~~ ^{some} statements on

[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page]

Extract from his report 4

The subject in the ~~place above~~ above
~~expressed at a particular point in the~~ speaking
~~concluding paragraph~~ The detailed
figures which he there gives can scarcely
be considered as more than ~~approximate~~
guesses, but they are of interest in
showing the changed views which ~~he~~
~~writer~~ now holds, besides being in
general conformity with the result of our
own observations on the ~~same~~ ground.

I must apologise for the length to which
this note has ^{grown} ~~reached~~ ~~extension~~ but ^{of course} do
not write for the purpose of eliciting any
~~reply~~ ^{with probability} but merely for the purpose of
~~putting you in possession of the facts as they~~
~~rather would I wish, at the present time~~
~~to be stated as authority for them.~~ it be
desirable of the present time that I should be
quoted as authority yours very truly
for these, though I still
be very happy if you
wish it to furnish
any further explanations.

Copy note to

Huxley

June 15, 92

These dates are those taken from Vancouver's "Voyages". They are one day late compared with the Greenwich date; thus 21st July was really the 20th. The dates in the log, however, will doubtless coincide with those in the book.

Yours sincerely

W. P. King

Recd 24
Nov

Department of the Interior,

TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEYS BRANCH,

Ottawa, 23rd Nov 1892

Dear Mr. Dawson

Referring to our conversation yesterday, the parts of Vancouver's log which I think the most valuable for our purpose are:

1. Log of the Discovery, 21st July to 23rd July 1793 inclusive, that is from Pt. Mudge to Salmon Cove
2. Boat voyage of Vancouver himself 24th July to 16 Aug. 1793
3. Boat voyage of Mr. Johnstone, 27th, 28th + 29th Aug. 1793
4. Boat voyage of Mr. Whitley July 18th + 19th, 1794 (or about that date) relating to his turning back at Pt. Retreat.
5. Boat voyage of Mr. Whitley 8th, 9th + 10th Aug 1794 (Gastineau Channel etc) and 15th, 16th + 17th Aug 1794 (Dry Strait at mouth of Stikine)

Vancouver's log

W. P. King

23 Nov 1892

28th Nov 1892

W. F. King

Department of the Interior,

TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEYS BRANCH,

Recd.
Nov. 28

Ottawa, 28th Nov 1892

Dear Mr. Dawson

The eastern point of
Pearse Island, where Portland
Inlet turns to the north is
called Portland Point; this
is just opposite to Vancouver's
Point Ramsden. Could you
find out for me where
this name came from, and
when it was first adopted.
I suppose the Admiralty
will have the information.

Yours sincerely
W. F. King

P.S. Mr. Mendenhall is here.
He wants to leave to-night

Department of the Interior

TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY REPORT

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[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



23. 12. 92


Dear Mr Dawson,

I find that Murray who is investigating the deer question further for me has taken away all the papers about cattle except the two notes enclosed.

The Board of Agriculture are getting up some statistics as to the proportion of males & females reserved

John Anderson,

23 Dec 1892



for breeding purposes each
year, and the Local Govt
Board are trying to get
statistics as to the sex
of animals slaughtered
from the slaughterhouses.

I expect to get some
of them next week.

Yours truly

Edwin Anderson