

Mission to Washington.

Bering Sea Regulations

April. May 1894.

Lettsell.

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REFER TO NO.

*Ottawa* April 19th. 1894

Sir,

By an Order in Council dated 8th. February last, authority was granted for the arrangement for assistance to Her Majesty's Ambassador at Washington, in the discussion with the United States Secretary of State of the details for carrying out the provisions of the Award of the Behring Sea Arbitrators.

Her Majesty's Ambassador having, as arranged with Her Majesty's Government, announced by telegraph that the date for the discussion in question is fixed for Saturday, the 21st. instant, the Canadian Government has approved of your nomination for the purpose mentioned.

The particular points involved in your mission are covered by the following instructions:

You are to proceed to Washington at your earliest convenience, and on arrival there, to communicate

Dr. George M. Dawson—  
C.M.G., F.R.S. &c.,

Geological Survey

O t t a w a

communicate immediately with His Excellency, Sir Julian Pauncefote, G.C.M.G., Her Majesty's Ambassador, who is informed of the purpose of your mission.

In representing the views of the Government of Canada in regard to the mode of carrying out Articles 4 & 7 of the Award of the Behring Sea Arbitration, including the licensing of sealing vessels, the selection of a distinctive flag, and the controlling of the fitness of the men authorized to engage in fur-seal fishing, you will bear in mind that the local conditions under which the sealing industry is actually carried on must be kept in view, for while it is essential that the terms of the Award shall be strictly complied with, it is equally essential that the rights accorded to Canadian Sealers under it, shall not be unduly hampered by any burdensome or unnecessary exactions or restrictions.

In respect to the form to be employed in licensing vessels and certifying to the fitness of the sealers, your attention is directed to the draft proposed by the Hon. the Minister of Marine and Fisheries, in a despatch to His Excellency, the Governor General, under date November 7th., 1893, and in

regard

regard to the distinctive flag, you will observe that that representing the letter "H" in the Commercial Code of Signals has been suggested as a simple and practical form.

The issue of personal licenses to parties is not contemplated by the terms of the Award, but it appears to be possible, that under certain circumstances, some provision for such personal licenses may be found to be advantageous.

You will be careful to advise me, so that I may consult the Government upon any point which may be of interest, or which calls for further consideration.

I may add that an Order in Council formally appointing you as a Delegate will probably be forwarded in due course to His Excellency Her Majesty's Ambassador at Washington.

His Excellency the Governor General is at present out of Town.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

*Charles Herbert Innes*

The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

24 April 1894

Copy to Sir J. Pannapote.

WASHINGTON, D. C. Apr. 24, 1894

Dear Sir Jolicum Pannapote,

I duly received your Card  
with notification of appointment for tomorrow  
at 70 Am. & shall be in waiting at the  
Treasury Department at that time.

This afternoon I telegraphed to Sir Charles C  
Lippert asking how many Canadian Sealing  
barkets are supposed to be run out  
along the <sup>North</sup> American Coast of the Pacific.

He replies "Twenty-four Canadian  
Sealing barkets cleared for the American  
Coast"

Tonight I see the instructions to U.S. Cruisers  
in the "Star" & there appear to be  
mandatories in regard to the seizure of  
any barkets being Sealing arms or  
skins on board. If such instructions are

Carried out it will mean that ~~the~~  
~~terms referred to, though now sailing~~  
~~within the rights~~  
~~legally according to the Award~~ the above  
 terms, though now sailing cyclicly according  
 to the terms of the award, even if they  
 clear sailing on April 20th & proceed  
 on ~~their~~ forward voyage, which, in so  
 far as the award goes they have also a  
 perfect right to do, will be <sup>wholly unable to avoid</sup> ~~subjected to~~ <sup>capture</sup>  
 Seizure in accordance with instructions  
 which go beyond the ~~reference~~ <sup>terms</sup> of the stat  
 & of which they can have no knowledge.  
 Award. ~~That~~ in all probability the  
 large Squadron assembled by the U.S. will  
 & bring them out victorious with prize Crews.  
 Seize what of them. Should this occur it  
~~is certain to produce~~ would not only be very  
 humiliating, but the owners of the vessels  
 would ~~be~~ <sup>be</sup> find themselves with claims to  
 be paid in the Vice Admiralty Court there,  
 entailing an unjust expense upon them  
 & preventing them from sailing the vessels  
 out again for the August sailing; for <sup>although</sup> <sub>it</sub>

The

3

# Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

WASHINGTON, D. C. ...., 189

The vessels ~~with~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~which~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~are~~ <sup>are</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~be~~ <sup>be</sup> ~~released~~ <sup>released</sup> ~~under~~ <sup>under</sup> ~~bond~~ <sup>bond</sup>, pending trial,  
it would be necessary to keep the Masters  
& some at least of the Crews as witnesses.  
These vessels are now probably sailing  
on a tract of sea some 500 miles  
in length, & there is no feasible  
means of providing them with ~~food~~ <sup>food</sup> ~~provisions~~ <sup>provisions</sup>  
or ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~advising~~ <sup>advising</sup> them of the fact that  
provisions will be necessary in the six  
days <sup>of space</sup> which remain.

# THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

INCORPORATED  
21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of **Unrepeated Messages**, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission.

This is an **UNREPEATED MESSAGE**, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.  
THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager.

*West*

NUMBER	SENT BY	RECEIVED BY	CHECK
<i>263</i>	<i>cm</i>	<i>hm</i>	<i>10/10</i>

**RECEIVED** at *Barcoran Bldg., S. E. Cor. 15th & F Sts., Washington, D. C.* *Apr 24* 189*8*

Dated *Ottawa Ont. 24*

To *Mr Dawson*  
*by* *Arlington Hotel Wash*  
*Twenty four Canadian Sealers*  
*vessels cleared for the American*  
*Coast*  
*Charles Tibbert Tupper*



24 apr 1894

Sir C. H. Tupper

# THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

INCORPORATED  
21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.

THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager.

Receiver's No.

Time Paid

Check

**SEND** the following message subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to.

Washington April 25 1894

To Sir Charles H. Tupper. Ottawa.

Have	posted	draft	arrangement	acceptable
here	affording	protection	under	all
Contingencies	except	actual	hunting	in
Close	season.	Please	return	opinion
promptly.	Instructions	American	fleet	published
yesterday	premature.	will	be	modified

READ THE NOTICE AND AGREEMENT ON BACK.

S.W.D.

**ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS:**

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPEATED ; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one-half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the following message and this Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any UNREPEATED message, beyond the amount received for sending the same ; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any REPEATED message, beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in cipher or obscure messages. And this Company is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

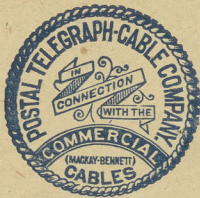
Correctness in the transmission of a message to any point on the lines of this Company can be INSURED by contract in writing, stating agreed amount of risk, and payment of premium thereon, at the following rates, in addition to the usual charge for repeated messages, viz, one per cent. for any distance not exceeding 1,000 miles, and two per cent. for any greater distance. No employee of the Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.

No responsibility regarding messages attaches to this Company until the same are presented and accepted at one of its transmitting offices ; and if a message is sent to such office by one of the Company's messengers, he acts for that purpose as the agent of the sender.

Messages will be delivered free within the established free delivery limits of the terminal office. For delivery at a greater distance, a special charge will be made to cover the cost of such delivery.

The Company will not be liable for damages or statutory penalties in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission.

THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager.



Form 2.—For Type Writer Use.

# TELEGRAM

*Recd  
ap. 26*

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages subject to the conditions printed on the back of this Blank.

ALBERT B. CHANDLER,  
President and General Manager.

JOHN O. STEVENS,  
Secretary.

72Ny. Ko. N. 3 p.m. 12 pad.  
**Received at**

1427 F ST. N. W., WASH'N, D. C.

Ottawa Ont. April 26th., 1894.

(WHERE ANY REPLY SHOULD BE SENT.)

Dr. G. M. Dawson,

The "Arlington" Washn. D. C.

I hope to be able to send you a telegram this afternoon.

Charles Hibbert Tupper.

# CONDITIONS.

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## ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS.

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPEATED; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the message written on the face hereof and the Postal Telegraph-Cable Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any UNREPEATED message, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any REPEATED message beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in cipher or obscure messages. And this Company, is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

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This Company will not be liable for damages in any case where the claim is not presented in writing, within sixty days after the message is filed for transmission. In any event, this Company is not to be held liable for any loss, or damage, or for delay, or detention, or errors caused by storms or action of the elements, or other acts of God, or by civil or military authority, or by insurrections, riots, rebellions, or dangers incident to time of war, or by the unlawful acts of individuals.

This is an UNREPEATED Message and is delivered by request of the sender under the conditions named above.

No employee of this Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.

Ottawa. April 26. 94

You were instructed to discuss  
sections four & seven.

Subject of passes involves material  
extension of regulations prescribed.  
We object to any provision which  
by implication or otherwise sanctions  
interference with vessel not violating  
or which has not violated the regulations.  
Proposal inconsistent with our right  
of navigation recognized by award.  
Language of fourth indorsement  
too wide.

See first indorsement & limit  
fourth accordingly.

Writing.

Sigd. Chas. Herbert Tupper.

500 p 127  
S. C. H. Tupper

25 Oct 1874

Dr C. H. Dapp

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 21st inst. and to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Dear Sir,  
Yours faithfully,  
John D. Applegate

John D. Applegate

Form No. 1.

# THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY

INCORPORATED

21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.

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This is an **UNREPEATED MESSAGE**, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager.

NUMBER

SENT BY

REC'D BY

CHECK

My 179  
A/R  
re po

1 H 5 P.M.  
Recd Aug 25

**RECEIVED** at Corcoran Bldg., S. E. Cor. 15th & F Sts., Washington, D. C.

Apr 25 1894

Dated

Ottawa ont 25

To

Geo M. Dawson the Arlington  
Wash DC

Remember vessels Japanese Coast  
go north without returning to  
Victoria and in August enter  
Asteron Behring sea they will  
of course have no license  
Chas Hibbert Tupper



25<sup>th</sup> April 1894.

Sir C. H. Jupp



27 of 1894

To Sir C. H. Tupper

Dear Sir,

Dear Sir,

1894

I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 27th inst. in relation to the proposed purchase of the land for the purpose of building a new school house for the children of the poor of the parish of St. John the Baptist. I have the honor to inform you that the same has been referred to the Board of Education and they have decided to purchase the same for the purpose of building a new school house for the children of the poor of the parish of St. John the Baptist. I have the honor to inform you that the same has been referred to the Board of Education and they have decided to purchase the same for the purpose of building a new school house for the children of the poor of the parish of St. John the Baptist.

Yours truly

[Signature]

The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

27 April 1894

To Sir C. H. Tupper

Copy

WASHINGTON, D. C. Apr 27, 1894

Dear Sir Charles,

Your Code telegram of yesterday received same evening. The discussion of "passes" or some equivalent arrangement from the fact that it was obviously impossible to furnish the sealers down out with licenses or keys in time to be of any use to them. Indorsement No 4, to which I allude, was drawn up as a sort of general provision, but it was not submitted by Sir Julian Pomoyote to the Sec. of Treasury at our second interview. It appeared that both Sir Julian & the Sec. were at one in the principle that sealers should not be subject to seizure on merely technical grounds, but that it was also recognized that special provisions would have to be made to avoid difficulty in

this initial year. Thus it was  
thought best to endeavour to provide a  
scheme for this year only, & this Sir Julian  
thought it would be politic to allow the  
U.S. authorities to draw up <sup>in draft</sup> in conformity  
in conformity with the general views above  
expressed. The result was the draft  
which I mailed to you on the 25th. This  
was accepted only for consideration  
& reference. Sir Julian had seen my  
instructions, referring to Articles 4 & 7,  
& I had besides informed him that I  
did not feel competent to express the  
views of the Canadian Govt. beyond  
these. He had, however, since my  
arrival here, been instructed from  
England to see that arrangements  
should be made such as to obviate  
difficulty which Sealers might meet  
with in going to their sealing grounds  
in Behring Sea, during close season,

The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

3

WASHINGTON, D. C. ...., 189

& when the traversing what are at the  
time waters closed for sealing. Thus  
I felt that it must be right on my  
part to afford him any assistance  
consequent on local knowledge which  
might enable him to provide for all  
contingencies which might occur,  
such as sealers finding themselves  
in closed waters after Sep. 30, sealers  
wishing to enter Behring Sea from the  
Asiatic side, etc.

It appears true, but this is wrong  
in personal view, that a paragraph  
added to the draft sent on the 25th  
stating that the arrangements made are  
for the year only & without prejudice,  
leaving permanent arrangements to be

formulation of leisure, would  
 cover the objections made in your  
 telegram of the 26th, & would  
 also afford all the facilities  
 asked for by the Seclers themselves  
 in your outline of their reward  
 received today.

I fully appreciate the fact that we  
 are not called upon to go one step  
 beyond the requirements of the Award,  
 but think at the same time that if we  
 can tide over the particular difficulty  
 of this season in a manner  
 virtually satisfactory & in which  
 no rights are given up, it will have  
 the advantage of preventing vexatious  
 & evasive seizures of barrels, very  
 damaging to the Seclers interest

Yours very truly  
 Geo. M. Deane

The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

27 April 1894

To Sir J. Pannicote

WASHINGTON, D. C. April 27, 1894

Dear Sir Julian Pannicote,

I have received the

Rev. the following telegram from  
Sir Charles H. Luffen, in clear. —

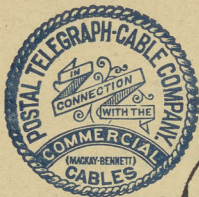
"Sending you memorial from  
Sealers just received. First, very  
anxious for fifteen days grace, after  
thirtieth April in order that their  
vessels may reach port without  
molestation. Second, they propose  
sailing from Sand Point not  
later than twentieth July to reach  
Unimak Pass by first August.  
Third, they propose to sail from  
Victoria not later than first  
July for the same purpose."

over.



Sand Point is in the Shumigan  
 Islands, Northern Alaska, but  
 outside Behring Sea. If the  
 principle of permits & sealing up  
 arms is not objected to, I think  
 that the regulations proposed will  
<sup>practically for this season</sup>  
 Subserve all the objects indicated,  
 if carried out in the spirit of the  
 proposed arrangement. <sup>This may be secured by sending Cruizer to Sand</sup>  
<sup>Point about date indicated &</sup>  
<sup>thus obviating possible objection of local Certain's Office.</sup>  
 I have sent off, in Code, <sup>the foregoing</sup>  
 conveying your statement of the principle  
 involved in regulations. Might it  
 help arrival at understanding to ask  
 your Government to communicate  
 text of instructions to Cruizers to  
 Ottawa; if not for immediate  
 publication, to satisfy the Canadian  
 Government that no undue hardships to  
 innocent sealers is intended?

I am Sir  
 yours very truly  
 George M. Dawson



Form 2.—For Type Writer Use.

# TELEGRAM

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages subject to the conditions printed on the back of this Blank.

ALBERT B. CHANDLER,  
President and General Manager.

JOHN O. STEVENS,  
Secretary.

*Recd.  
April 27  
2*

58Ny. Cd. N. 1:15 p.m. 61 paid.

**Received at**

1421 F ST. N. W. WASH. D. C.

Ottawa Ont. April 27th., 1894.

(WHERE ANY REPLY SHOULD BE SENT.)

Dr. Geo. M. Dawson,

The Arlington Hotel, Washn. D. C.

Sending you memorial from Sealers just received first very anxious for fifteen days grace, after thirtieth April in order that their vessels may reach port without molestation second they propose sailing from SanPoint not later than twentieth July to reach Unimak pass by first August third they propose to sail from Victoria not later than first July for same purpose.

Charles Hibbert Tupper

# CONDITIONS.

## ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS.

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPEATED; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the message written on the face hereof and the Postal Telegraph-Cable Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any UNREPEATED message, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any REPEATED message beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in cipher or obscure messages. And this Company, is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

Correctness in the transmission of messages to any point on the lines of the Company can be INSURED by contract in writing, stating agreed amount of risk, and payment of premium thereon at the following rates, in addition to the usual charge for repeated messages, viz: one per cent. for any distance not exceeding 1,000 miles, and two per cent. for any greater distance.

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This Company will not be liable for damages in any case where the claim is not presented in writing, within sixty days after the message is filed for transmission. In any event, this Company is not to be held liable for any loss, or damage, or for delay, or detention, or errors caused by storms or action of the elements, or other acts of God, or by civil or military authority, or by insurrections, riots, rebellions, or dangers incident to time of war, or by the unlawful acts of individuals.

This is an UNREPEATED Message and is delivered by request of the sender under the conditions named above.

No employee of this Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.

*27 April 1894*

Ottawa, Apr. 28.

Dr. J. W. Dawson

Your telegram (s) received.

You should protest in the strongest manner against any restrictions other than expressly provided by regulations prescribed. We deny that right of search was expressly or impliedly conceded & claim that no vessel should be molested unless actually guilty of violation of regulations of award.

Interference otherwise should be at peril of Cruiser.

Nothing in regulations sanctions interference with vessel having sealing equipment. Any other view involves abridgement of right of our free navigation of the Pacific.

Sgd. C. H. Tupper.

524/1374  
Dr. J. W. Dawson

28<sup>th</sup> April 1874.

Sir C. H. Tupper

Dear Sir C. H. Tupper.

With our best wishes to the Pacific.

And also our sincere appreciation of  
all the trouble and labor bestowed.

Yours truly  
J. G. ...

I enclose ...

... ..

... ..

... ..

Yours truly  
J. G. ...

Very truly  
yours

Wm. ...

MINISTER OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

OTTAWA, CANADA

28<sup>th</sup> April 1914

Dear Doctor Dawson,

I beg to confirm  
my telegram sent you in  
cipher today:—

"Your telegram re-  
"ceived, you should protest  
"in the strongest manner  
"against any restrictions other  
"than expressly provided by  
"regulations prescribed. We  
"deny that right of search was  
"expressly or impliedly conceded,

and

D. Geo. M. Dawson  
C.M.G.

The "Arlington"  
Washington D.C.

"and claim that no vessel  
"should be molested unless  
"actually guilty of violating  
"regulations of Award.

"Interference otherwise should  
"be at peril of Cruiser.

"Nothing in regulations  
"sanctions interference with  
"vessel having sealing  
"equipment. Any other  
"view involves abridgment  
"of right of our free navigation  
"of the Pacific"

Yours faithfully

Wm. H. B. J. J. J.

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28 apr. 1894.

90

Sir C. H. Rupper

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The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

WASHINGTON, D. C. <sup>10.30</sup> ~~Apr~~ 28 <sup>Am</sup>, 1894  
To Sir C. H. Dufferin. Ottawa

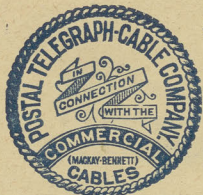
Message sent yesterday  
~~is~~ presents Ambassador's views.  
~~My~~ I do not profess to present  
views of Government outside my  
instructions, but my personal  
belief that arrangement ~~is~~  
posted <sup>wednesday</sup> ~~25th~~ if understood  
temporary & without prejudice  
practically meets several <sup>outlined</sup> ~~summarized~~  
<sup>given</sup> ~~in~~ your message <sup>yesterday</sup> ~~today~~.  
Ambassador further thinks such  
amiable <sup>temporary</sup> arrangement important  
as leading to prompt settlement <sup>of</sup> claims.

GWD.

28 April 1874.

To Sir C. H. Jupper

125  
28  
153



Form 2.—For Type Writer Use.

# TELEGRAM

118

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages subject to the conditions printed on the back of this Blank.

ALBERT B. CHANDLER,  
President and General Manager.

JOHN O. STEVENS,  
Secretary.

115. N. Y., SE K (637PM) 65 Paid .

Ottawa Ont Apl 26

Dr G M Dawson The Arlington Washn. D. C.

1427 F ST. N. W., WASHN. D. C.

**Received at**

(WHERE ANY REPLY SHOULD BE SENT.)

Rupert withold intestinal treasure disrepair serenes fugue attipodes  
 shire supposititious ordain peevishs jerks memorably falsity ordain  
 remorsefuls prize willingly oligarchy treasure aqueous punted worded  
 candied incessant overalls pact scavengers inventory yes vulture  
 obscenity wantonnessing overalls werded hemming obscenity wantonnessed  
 tingled remorsefuls prussian indorsement yes paddler rosette ordain  
 nineteen refectory candied baptistery leaking ordain fulfilment  
 ingrate tresspassing wrathful setaceous flowering ingrate antipodies  
 locomotive fulfilment adding joshua

Charles Hibbert Tupper.

# CONDITIONS.

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To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPEATED; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the message written on the face hereof and the Postal Telegraph-Cable Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any UNREPEATED message, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any REPEATED message beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in cipher or obscure messages. And this Company, is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

Correctness in the transmission of messages to any point on the lines of the Company can be INSURED by contract in writing, stating agreed amount of risk, and payment of premium thereon at the following rates, in addition to the usual charge for repeated messages, viz: one per cent. for any distance not exceeding 1,000 miles, and two per cent. for any greater distance.

No responsibility regarding messages attaches to this Company until the same are presented and accepted at one of its transmitting offices; and if a message is sent to such office by one of this Company's messengers, he acts for that purpose as the agent of the sender.

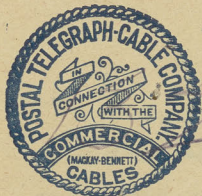
Messages will be delivered free within the established free delivery limits of the terminal office. For delivery at a greater distance a special charge will be made to cover the cost of such delivery.

This Company will not be liable for damages in any case where the claim is not presented in writing, within sixty days after the message is filed for transmission. In any event, this Company is not to be held liable for any loss, or damage, or for delay, or detention, or errors caused by storms or action of the elements, or other acts of God, or by civil or military authority, or by insurrections, riots, rebellions, or dangers incident to time of war, or by the unlawful acts of individuals.

This is an UNREPEATED Message and is delivered by request of the sender under the conditions named above.

No employee of this Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.

*W. H. S. G. P.*  
*W. H. S. G. P.*



Form 2.—For Type Writer Use.

# TELEGRAM

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages subject to the conditions printed on the back of this Blank.

ALBERT B. CHANDLER,  
President and General Manager.

JOHN O. STEVENS,  
Secretary.

*Recd. 6.30 P.M. Apr. 28. 94*

**Received at**

1427 F ST. N. W. WASH. D. C.

(WHERE ANY REPLY SHOULD BE SENT.)

113. N. Y. LB K (530PM) 78 Paid .

Ottawa Ont Apl. 28

Dr G M Dawson, The Arlington Washn. D. C.

Simer thoughtless redaction samuel simplification pulseless incorrupti-  
 -bly tinsel sundayest mattock alligator aquesse revokes pad timid  
 faithfully punish candle remotes probability wily desponency tinge  
 roster ordaining sensuous whose faithfully everbearing incidencely  
 confinement antiquarianism clung tinge nurtured wade simplification  
 belle mourning uttered advent hard ordaining warbled remotes ordaining  
 baptiszed invesely padded .simplification belle avenged petrel  
 ordaining cycle observe incorruptibly remotes scenerys inversely  
 yet wade hermetic sensible evergreen aquesse pad walked jerquings  
 accoutrements ordaining roster ordaining paddeck furlong ninetieth  
 tinsel parching. Charles Hibbert Tupper.

# CONDITIONS.

## ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS.

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPEATED; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the message written on the face hereof and the Postal Telegraph-Cable Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any UNREPEATED message, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any REPEATED message beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in cipher or obscure messages. And this Company, is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

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This is an UNREPEATED Message and is delivered by request of the sender under the conditions named above.

No employee of this Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.

Form No. 1.

# THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

## 21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of **Unrepeated Messages**, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission.

This is an **UNREPEATED MESSAGE**, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, General Manager.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

NUMBER	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK
440	J. M. D.	69pd	

**RECEIVED** at Corcoran Bldg., S. E. Cor. 15th & F Sts., Washington, D. C. Apr 28 1897

Dated Atlanta Oct 28

To Dr Geo M Dawson

The Arlington, Wash D C

Simon lint ordaining arrester undersold  
pledge antiquarianism psalm Remotes  
Redaction assumed towed treat Shirked  
indignity pulverable alligator astonishment  
incipitenting Roster ordaining Sensusus

Form No. 1.

# THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

## 21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of **Unrepeated Messages**, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission.

This is an **UNREPEATED MESSAGE**, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, General Manager.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

NUMBER

SENT BY

REC'D BY

CHECK

HHO

3

**RECEIVED** at Corcoran Bldg., S. E. Cor. 15th & F Sts., Washington, D. C.

Apr 28 1894

Dated

antiquarianism sex antiquarianism

To

abstractly warbled ordaining tinsel

Mutined incited precipitated ordaining

tinsel Baptized wily within obscure

atomically treat Shaking abstractly Deposit

treat Disrepute suspicious abstractly

prolong assumed osier simplification



**THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.****21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.**

This Company **TRANSMITS** and **DELIVERS** messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of **Unrepeated Messages**, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission.

This is an **UNREPEATED MESSAGE**, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, General Manager.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

NUMBER	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK
440		(3)	

**RECEIVED** at Corcoran Bldg., S. E. Cor. 15th & F Sts., Washington, D. C.

Apr 28 1894

Dated

Belle Lodge Great Wades

To

Sensible incorruptibly wieldeds

Devoted incorruptibly

assumed undismayed

Charles Hibbert Tupper

28 Sept 1894

Sir C. H. Duperon

The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

WASHINGTON, D. C. April 30, 1894

Copy:

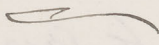
Dear Sir Julian Pauncefote,

Enclosed please find the copy of  
Sealers Memorial to Sir C. T. Jeffers  
& of his reply to it. If I am not  
mistaken the fears of the Sealers  
will be groundless if the U.S. Cruisers  
do not exceed the instructions to  
British Cruisers. All that would be  
necessary would be for some Cruisers  
to visit Sand Point early in July  
& supply licenses & flags & have  
same issued to vessels returning to  
Victoria by Customs' officer there.  
This is on the assumption that no  
vessels would be seized during  
May for want of licenses or flags only.

One of the worst annoying features  
to the Seelers is the state of  
doubt in regard to what ~~the~~ way  
actually be expected, & it would  
of course be extremely desirable to  
inform them of their actual status  
as soon as way be possible

I am Sir

I am very truly  
Yours M. Dawson



P.S. I have telegraphed to Sir C.H.  
Jeffer this morning stating my  
anxiety to return whenever  
authorized to do so.

Yours,  
M.D.

Encl. in Dawson's letter

30 April 1874

Washington Apr. 30. 94

Have Communicated Government's Protest to Ambassador  
Adding arguments which apart from question of right  
tender methods proposed practically unnecessary.  
Ambassador now fully ~~informed~~ appreciates these  
Conditions. His views materially modified by  
instructions British Cruisers now received. No  
Engagements entered into. Matter stands pending  
reference to England. Licenses & flags practically  
settled

J. Dawson

The  
**Arlington:**

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

10 30 apr 1894.

Sir C. H. Tupper,

WASHINGTON, D. C. ...., 189

Copy

Washington Ap. 30. 94

Dear Sir Charles,

I telegraphed to you in code this morning as follows. -

"Have Communicated Government's protest to Ambassador, adding arguments which, apart from question of right, render methods proposed practically unnecessary. Ambassador now fully appreciates these conditions. His views materially modified by instructions British Cruisers now received. No engagements entered into. Matter stands pending reference to England. Licenses & fees practically settled."

I followed the above message by one in clear acknowledging receipt of Copy of Sealer's Memorial & suggesting that I shall be glad to return answer authorized to do so.

The whole question of "passes" or equivalent measures was taken up by Sir Julian Pauncefote in consequence of a letter from Lord Kimberley to

him instructing him to make such arrangements  
 as would prevent sealers being interpreted with  
 or seized in crossing waters at the time covered by  
 the Close Season. This he assumed to mean  
 that if not in the British Act, then in the instructions  
 to Cruisers, vessels with equipment in those  
 waters would be liable to seizure on suspicion.  
 Since then, on arrival <sup>in England</sup> of copy of the U.S.  
 instructions to their Cruisers, he has been  
 instructed from England to draw the attention  
 of the authorities here to the fact that the British Act  
 does not include such a provision & that  
 interference with British Sealers will therefore  
 not be admitted by Order in Council working  
 the powers reciprocal, beyond the terms of the  
 Act. Yesterday he received copy of the  
 instructions to British Cruisers, which confirm  
 this view, limiting seizures to cases in which  
 proof of illegal sealing can be adduced.  
 He has addressed a vote to the Gov. here to  
 that effect. ~~Personally I fear that it may~~  
~~produce something of the nature of an explosion.~~



~~Personally I fear that this may raise  
difficulties here~~

~~Dear~~ Sir Julian, ~~however~~, <sup>I understand,</sup> in view of the  
strongly expressed views of the Canadian Government  
& the above later developments, proposes referring  
any remonstrances or objections <sup>which may be made here</sup> to England  
for decision & will not on his own responsibility  
proceed ~~any~~ ~~further~~ with any arrangements  
implying any right of search or seizure, even  
temporary, <sup>provision</sup> unless so instructed.

as a  
Take in  
from p. 4

My part in the whole of the above matter has  
been merely that of affording information &  
criticizing the effect of provisions proposed without  
offering any opinion as to questions of right.  
You will of course notice, however, that  
the instructions to British Cruisers, which it  
is proposed to make reciprocal, <sup>seem to include</sup> include  
a right of <sup>inspection</sup> boarding in search of evidence  
of sealing during close season, also  
<sup>I suppose,</sup> implicitly the same right for the purpose  
of examining licenses; & further, that the  
Case remains under the Act, in which  
sealers now at sea without licenses or  
flags would <sup>be</sup> ~~remain~~ subject to seizure.

This Collier might be made technically a  
ground of seizure unless tied over by some  
understanding that all vessels cross of sea should  
be supposed to be practically licensed till they can meet some Cruiser,

The British instructions contemplate that Cruisers  
shall convey licenses & flags to sealers ~~which~~  
~~they may meet~~, & if this also can be made  
revised it would of course tie over the  
present difficulty. - In other words, any  
sealer which has already left port would be  
supplied, unless taken in stopping, to be  
practically provided with license & flag till  
she meets some Cruiser & can obtain these  
~~papers~~ or some other

I am not sure in how far I am justified  
in reporting officially Sir Julian's instructions  
& present views & would therefore beg of you to  
consider what refers to these above as private  
rather than official.

As I do not see that I can now be of  
much further use here ~~now~~, having I think  
fully advised Sir Julian of ~~the~~ <sup>the necessities of the case</sup> ~~all the conditions~~  
to be met, & having also I hope been able  
considerably to modify his original views by  
~~the necessities of the case~~ <sup>my criticisms</sup>, I trust that I may soon  
be authorized to return to Ottawa.

to  
3

Chas. F. C. H. A.  
1874

As, however, you consider it necessary  
for me to stay here longer, I shall require  
to be furnished with another draft to cover  
expenses & pay<sup>on</sup> return journey

Yours truly,  
J. W. G.

Sci C. H. Joffer.

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words like "expenses", "return", "journey", "furnished", "draft", "necessity", "longer", "staying", "here", "cover", "pay", "expenses" are faintly visible.]*

73 00

Copy Sci C. H. J.  
Apr. 20 94.

Sir J's original views. After  
 Examining his instructions to  
 Cruizers, observed that he similar  
 in Br. Act.

Said that he was telegraphing to  
 Kimberley, under impression that  
 if a mistake, this would be  
 remedied by orders of Cruizers.

I stated him of course of Russell &  
 Walsley that were previous vessels  
 to offend.

Discussion of provision of  
 Safe Conducts or "Passes" was  
 entered into <sup>to</sup> meet all possible  
 requirements under ~~the~~ the idea that  
 the presence must not be  
 illegal.

In refg to above mentioned  
 telegram Kimberley sent extract  
 containing substance of instructions  
 sent to Br. Cruizers.

Part of Can fort.

Sales the printed (Confidential)

Copy of instructions

all these served naturally to modify  
 Sir J's position.

Thus Colles & Keimberg that  
 permit project in view of objection  
 of Rowoda etc, abandoned & that  
 he is trying to arrange in another  
 way.

This in  
 consequence  
 Colles drawing  
 his attention  
 to the fact, in  
 light of U.S.  
 instructions

He privately stipulated w. authorities  
 of changed conditions on Ap. 30.  
 Then prepared a White Paper (2000  
 to him in writing) - setting out  
 that act admits interference as  
 far as. That instructions to  
 Crumpis do not exceed act by  
 making seizure merely on suspicion  
 & became carrying equipments  
 proper. That D in C (issued 30th)  
 can only be interpreted so  
 far as the act gives authority.  
 This printed way 1. (Tuesday)

In part  
 C.H.D.'s  
 reply to  
 Seelers

Did not see Sir J. afterwards &  
 do not know how sound, but  
 suspect trouble & pressure

Probable that U.S. will use urgency  
 as an argument to pass G.B. w<sup>o</sup>t

in some way admitting their  
attitude.

Sir J.'s formal views still in  
form of notes of some sort.

Roths argues in form in his  
dispatch & Colly to Kintzly

What had better be done?

My formal view - apart from  
principles - what would be in  
any way a Committee of Dealers.

Sir J. says. - all very well to  
stick by terms of award, but  
both parts pledged to take all  
measures to render them effectual.  
? is now what measures will  
be necessary.

#  
 Sir Jolias's idea of a  
 suggestion about a Commission  
 on damages

Proceeds for a lump sum  
 but objected to by Sir. Colman.

Any difficulty in providing for  
 carrying out regulations arising  
 solely from any further than "Sealing"  
 Swollen just sufficiently seem  
 to deter by this and forbidden.

=

Right of inspection — or Cellit  
 Right of Search — of records  
 given by O in C.

How attain any licenses etc.?

=

The Seiders Memorial written  
 under idea that bonds might be  
 seized would become paid & shipped.

What they want, & how these  
 requirements may be met.

State of affairs when Sarrailh. —

Beatha vis. in Sir J. Lord appointed  
 conditions. Sir J. had not noticed  
 & us. Authorities did not realize  
 that instructions to Cruisers would  
 subject all innocent vessels in  
 Channel unless Flagure. vis. on  
 point of seeing that Cruise instructions  
 not, & soon after Sec. of Treasury had  
 ordered held back — some influence  
 led to newspaper publication.

Instructions by Cottle to Sir J. to  
 work previous for vessels going through  
 Channel unless B.S.

Would have undoubtedly been  
 committed himself. 'Papers' but  
 for Can. fort. protest etc.



State of Licenses, how accepted.

The U.S. Fair.

---

No objection made. - Sir J. reports  
to Br. Govt. Not accepted.

---

Suggested notice. (Seem is possible  
after permission to make instructions  
to Cruisers public) giving.

Provisions of Award & requiring them  
to be respected.

arrangements for Licenses & Fees.

Purposed by instructions to Cruisers.

Reciprocity by o. in C.

---

This to give equal publicity  
as that given to Instructions.  
Cruisers, by which Sealers put  
in dread.

Notes on  
Mission  
to Washington  
ap. - May. 94

Copy

1894.

Certified copy of a Report of a Committee  
of the Honorable the Privy Council, approved  
by His Excellency the Governor General  
in Council on the 21<sup>st</sup> April 1894.

— " —

The Committee of the Privy Council have  
had under consideration a Telegram  
dated 14<sup>th</sup> April 1894., hereto attached,  
from Her Majesty's Ambassador to the  
United States, announcing that the date  
for discussion of the arrangements to be  
made under Articles 4 and 7 of the  
Bering Sea Award had been fixed  
for Saturday the 21<sup>st</sup> April instant.

The Minister of Marine, and Fisheries  
to whom the telegram was referred desires  
to report to an approved Minute of Council  
dated 8<sup>th</sup> February 1894., authorizing  
arrangements to be made for any assis-  
tance at Washington that may be  
deemed necessary in connection with  
negotiations on the Bering Sea Award,  
and he recommends that Dr. G. M.  
Dawson, C.M.S., F.R.S. of the Geological  
Survey of Canada be authorized to  
proceed to Washington to attend the  
Conference in question on behalf of

To the Honorable

The Minister of Marine & Fisheries

— Your

Your Excellency's Government.

The Ministers also recommends that Your Excellency be moved to telegraph Her Majesty's Ambassador, that Dr Dawson will reach Washington in time for the Conference.

The Ministers also recommends that Authority be given for the payment, out of the moneys voted for Behring Sea, to Dr G. M. Dawson, while on this Mission, of the sum of ten dollars per day as living allowance in addition to his travelling expenses.

The Committee submit the above recommendations for Your Excellency's approval.

(Signed) John S. McC Lee

Clerk of the Privy Council.

(Annex A to P.C. 189 J 21<sup>st</sup> April 1894.)

Copy

Telegram

Sir J. Pauncefoot to the Earl of Aberdeen

Washington

14<sup>th</sup> April 1894

The Secretary of State has appointed Saturday the 21<sup>st</sup> April for the discussion of arrangement to be made under Articles 4 and 7 of the Bering Sea Award.

I hope the Canadian Delegate will be able to arrive here in time to take part in the Conference.

Please telegraph reply.

(Signed) Pauncefoot

21 April 1894.

D.C.

Accounting Bureau

to

Washington.

—

Private.

Di. 2. Pennacopee,  
Sunday -

13 May  
194

Dear Dr Dawson,

I avail myself  
of a quiet Sunday  
to explain my appa-  
rent ungraciousness  
in delaying to thank  
you for your kind  
letter which reached  
me after you had  
left Washington.

I much regretted  
your departure though  
it was the wisest &  
course in view of  
all the circumstances  
& both Secy Gresham  
& Secy Carlisle spoke  
of the assistance you  
gave us in the most  
gratifying terms.  
I encountered them



again single handed  
& Thanks to the  
just & liberal spirit  
manifested by Mr  
Carlike we finally  
adjusted matters  
satisfactorily -

I put what was  
agreed on in the  
form of the three  
articles enclosed

which together with  
the arrangements which  
you & I concluded,  
are now recorded in  
diplomatic notes  
& are I hope satis-  
factory to your Govt.  
This & other business  
gave me no time for  
private correspondence  
or I should have written  
to you before,  
yours sincerely  
Julian Pauncefoot

The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

1 May 1894,  
G. W. Dawson.

WASHINGTON, D. C. May 1, 1894

Dear Sir John Parry,

I duly received the reproduction  
of your letter to the draft reply to Telegram  
from Sir C. H. Jaffer in which he draws  
attention to the fact that a number of Sealers  
~~would~~ <sup>will</sup> be at Hakodate in June & asks  
in what way licenses should be provided  
for them. The draft reply with your recommendations  
was sent off to Sir C. H. Jaffer at once, &  
I trust & believe that the proposed method of  
dealing with the matter may work out  
Satisfactorily.

I prepare leaving tomorrow morning & hope to  
be in Ottawa the next day before noon. On  
arrival there I propose suggesting to Sir C. H.  
Jaffer, that as soon as he can obtain  
authority to make public the several purport

of instructions to British Cruisers, a notice should be issued, quoting the regulations & stating that they must be respected, setting the provisions made as to licenses, flags etc, & stating in summary form the grounds upon which British Sealers might interfere with or seize. It appears to me to be due to the Sealers, & particularly in view of the premature publication of the U.S. instructions, to let them know as soon as possible exactly where they stand. I have very confidence that they will then govern themselves accordingly in as far as may be possible.

Permit me again to thank you for your very great kindness & to assure you that I am  
 Dear Sir

Yours very truly  
 (Ed) George M. Dawson

BRITISH EMBASSY,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Su Yuhian agrees to the enclosed  
telegram with the two slight  
alterations. He concurs that it  
should be sent en clair. Copy  
Kept here.

Copy  
Proposed reply  
submitted to Sir J.P. & by him  
corrected & filed by him.

Q  
may amount to sent.  
in class working ten Aug 1. 94

To Sir C.H. Tupper  
Ottawa.

Instructions to British Cruisers  
~~provide~~ contemplate their furnishing  
licenses & flags. Licenses in blank  
signed Collector Customs Victoria <sup>might</sup> should  
be sent to British Minister Tokio?  
with official list of British Columbian  
steaming vessels. Blanks to be filled on  
issuance by naval officer. Flags should  
also be sent.

2/1  
C.H. Tupper

Minister will be instr  
Sir Julian will request Lord  
Kimberly to issue instructions to  
Minister if H.I. concurs.

?/

Guy M. Dawson

D. Dawson's copy  
Telephone  
5 1/2 P. 2. Arlington

1 May 1894.

To Sir C. H. Tupper

Dear Sir

I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th inst. in relation to the proposed extension of the railway from the terminus at the present terminus to the terminus at the present terminus. I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th inst. in relation to the proposed extension of the railway from the terminus at the present terminus to the terminus at the present terminus.

Yours faithfully,  
Charles H. Tupper

28th May 1894  
 Sir Charles H. Tupper  
 Ottawa

Received of Sir C. H. Tupper  
 the sum of \$100.00  
 on the 28th day of May 1894  
 J. W. [unclear]

Draft. Made in Sci  
J.P. Op. 30. 94

In accordance to  
By the terms of the British  
Act of Parliament the presence of  
a sealing vessel in waters wherein  
at the time sealing is prohibited  
does not in itself constitute an offense,  
& consequently, in the instructions to  
British Cruisers no vessel is liable  
to seizure or interference with her  
right of navigation ~~because~~ <sup>merely on account of</sup> ~~having~~ an  
board sealing equipment or seal  
skins. There she may be carrying  
in pursuit of a lawful voyage,  
& they are not admitted by the act ~~to~~  
to be proof presumptive of any attempt  
to ~~breach the~~ ~~and~~ ~~infringe~~ the regulations.

*Here follow*  
It is the Killing, Capturing or pursuit  
of seals during a certain period, &  
that within certain limits only, ~~which the~~  
brings a vessel within <sup>the meaning of the</sup> the chief provisions



of the regulations.

It is true that in the U.S. Act  
there is language <sup>is employed such as to</sup> ~~which implies~~ that  
all vessels may be seized & dealt with  
as though the presence of a vessel  
guipped for sealing, in a certain  
period, <sup>& in certain waters</sup> is unlawful, but no British  
vessel can be seized under the sanction  
of the U.S. Act.

In the case of the seizure of a  
British vessel by a U.S. Cruiser  
the latter is bound to proceed under  
the terms of the British Act only.  
Both the British & U.S. Acts  
however, embody all the regulations  
relating to fur-seal hunting contained  
in the Award of the Tribunal of  
Arbitration, including those which  
require that vessels engaged in sealing  
shall be provided with licenses  
& distinctive flags.

The Canadian Government strongly objects

to any provisions applied to sealing  
vessels or to any other vessels which  
would have the effect of interrupting the  
exercise of free navigation in the  
Pacific ocean. Any such restrictions  
are unknown not contemplated in the  
Act of Parliament or empowered  
by it, & unless the act should prove  
to be insufficient for the purposes  
intended <sup>should</sup> & subsequently amended  
for that reason, there is no legal  
warrant for any such <sup>restrictions</sup> ~~measures~~.

2

~~It was~~ It was no doubt understood  
by all sealers, ~~that~~ <sup>that</sup> soon after the publication  
of the award of the Arbitrators, that  
they would in future be required to be  
provided with licenses & distinctive  
flags, <sup>but</sup> many of the sealing vessels,  
in the <sup>ordinary</sup> ~~necessary~~ course of the  
pursuit of this industry, left their  
own parts long before legislative  
effect was given to these provisions

when on watchway for the issue of  
licenses had been presented &  
when the actual form of license &  
position of the distinctive flag had  
not been decided upon.

These vessels are now at sea, some from  
the American & some upon the British  
side of the Pacific, & while it is  
conceded that they may be liable to  
seizure if found infringing the  
award in regard <sup>to</sup> ~~to~~ actual sailing  
in places or at times in which this  
is forbidden by the award —  
~~which provisions it must have been~~  
~~clear would have been part of any act~~  
~~drawn to enforce the provisions of~~  
~~the award~~ — it is held that

~~such sailing~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~should~~ ~~be~~  
liable to seizure <sup>or detention</sup> ~~only~~ because ~~the~~ ~~ship~~  
<sup>does not possess</sup> ~~is~~ ~~possessing~~ a license or distinctive  
flag, if it ~~can be shown~~ should  
appear <sup>by her logs</sup> ~~on examination of the~~

~~vessels log~~ that she has had no  
opportunity of obtaining <sup>either</sup> such license or  
flag by reason of ~~her~~ <sup>her</sup> departure from  
a home port before provisions had  
been made for the issue thereof.

In the case of any such vessel being  
met with by a Cruiser or entering any  
Customs port at which a Customs officer  
is stationed, it is proposed that the

Captain of the Cruiser or the Customs

Officer shall ~~not~~ be instructed

to endorse upon ~~the~~ <sup>the vessel's</sup> log a statement

describing her from <sup>the necessity of</sup>

being provided with a license or  
distinctive flag like such laws in

the year 1894 as she may reach  
a home port.

~~In the case of vessels leaving their~~

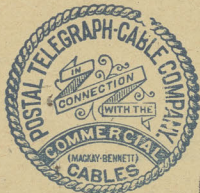
~~home ports~~ all vessels leaving  
their home ports after the date at which  
it may be possible to obtain <sup>there</sup> a regular  
license & distinctive flag, ~~and to~~  
provide with both.

if it is proposed  
to ~~have~~ issue  
a provisional  
license &  
distinctive flag

30 April 1874

Dr. J. M. Murray

Dr. J. M. Murray



Form 2.—For Type Writer Use.

# TELEGRAM

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages subject to the conditions printed on the back of this Blank.

ALBERT B. CHANDLER,  
President and General Manager.

JOHN O. STEVENS,  
Secretary.

By my L<sup>y</sup> M<sup>o</sup> K<sup>o</sup> P<sup>o</sup> 1260

Received at

1427 F ST. N. W., WASH'N, D. C.

(WHERE ANY REPLY SHOULD BE SENT.)

Ottawa Ont May 1.

Mr Geo M Dawson, The Arlington, Wash DC

Many of the sailing fleet will be at Nakodate about twentieth  
June what arrangements can be made so as to issue  
licenses to them for Behring sea information should go

# CONDITIONS.

---

## ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS.

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPEATED; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the message written on the face hereof and the Postal Telegraph-Cable Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any UNREPEATED message, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any REPEATED message beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in cipher or obscure messages. And this Company, is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

Correctness in the transmission of messages to any point on the lines of the Company can be INSURED by contract in writing, stating agreed amount of risk, and payment of premium thereon at the following rates, in addition to the usual charge for repeated messages, viz: one per cent. for any distance not exceeding 1,000 miles, and two per cent. for any greater distance.

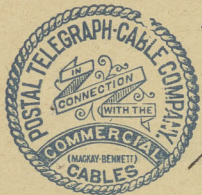
No responsibility regarding messages attaches to this Company until the same are presented and accepted at one of its transmitting offices; and if a message is sent to such office by one of this Company's messengers, he acts for that purpose as the agent of the sender.

Messages will be delivered free within the established free delivery limits of the terminal office. For delivery at a greater distance a special charge will be made to cover the cost of such delivery.

This Company will not be liable for damages in any case where the claim is not presented in writing, within sixty days after the message is filed for transmission. In any event, this Company is not to be held liable for any loss, or damage, or for delay, or detention, or errors caused by storms or action of the elements, or other acts of God, or by civil or military authority, or by insurrections, riots, rebellions, or dangers incident to time of war, or by the unlawful acts of individuals.

This is an UNREPEATED Message and is delivered by request of the sender under the conditions named above.

No employee of this Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.



Form 2.—For Type Writer Use.

85 **TELEGRAM**

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages subject to the conditions printed on the back of this Blank.

ALBERT B. CHANDLER,  
President and General Manager.

JOHN O. STEVENS,  
Secretary.

1427 F ST. N. W., WASH. D. C.

**Received at** \_\_\_\_\_

(WHERE ANY REPLY SHOULD BE SENT.)

to them via Yokohama by steamer sailing from  
fifteenth to twentieth May

Charles Gilbert Tupper



# CONDITIONS.

*1 May 1894.*  
*S. C. H. P. P. Co.*

ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS.

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPEATED; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the message written on the face hereof and the Postal Telegraph-Cable Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any UNREPEATED message, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any REPEATED message beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in cipher or obscure messages. And this Company, is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

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This is an UNREPEATED Message and is delivered by request of the sender under the conditions named above.

No employee of this Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.

**THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.**

INCORPORATED

**21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.**

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of **Unrepeated Messages**, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission.

This is an **UNREPEATED MESSAGE**, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager.

NUMBER

SENT BY

REC'D BY

CHECK

276 My Ark 33rd

**RECEIVED** at Corcoran Bldg., S. E. Cor. 15th & F Sts., Washington, D. C.

189X

Dated

Ottawa Ont 30<sup>th</sup> Apr

To

Dr G M Dawson

Arlington Hotel Wash DC

Your cipher and subsequent telegram of this date recd when you of opinion clauses four & seven are settled I see no reason for you to

# THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

INCORPORATED  
21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of **Unrepeated Messages**, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission.

This is an **UNREPEATED MESSAGE**, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager.

NUMBER	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK
<i>14</i>	<i>NY</i>		<i>2</i>

**RECEIVED** at Corcoran Bldg., S. E. Cor. 15th & F Sts., Washington, D. C. 189

Dated \_\_\_\_\_

To \_\_\_\_\_

*remain unless some should occur  
to yourself  
Charles Hibbert Tupper*

30 April 1894.

Sir C. H. Rupper.

The  
Arlington:

T. E. ROESSLE, Proprietor.

WASHINGTON, D. C. \_\_\_\_\_, 189

30 Oct 1894

1. Sir C. H. Duppu,

Washington  
Sep. 30. 94

Sr C. H. Zoffer

Referring to my <sup>reply</sup> telegram  
today. Shall be glad to  
return whenever authorized.  
Sealers Memorial received  
will be discussed with  
Minister today.

Geo.

Copy.

Apr. 27. 94

Before proceeding further with regulations, Sir Julian Pauncefote wishes to dispose of question of principle. Sir Julian's view is right of navigation of sealers in prohibited waters during close season not denied any more than any other vessels, but the carriage of sealing equipment during close season should only be permitted under safeguards. Purpose of regulations under consideration to give full protection against interference in least onerous way to sealers with equipment proceeding in good faith through waters prohibited at the time.

Washington. April 28. 1894

(Sent 10.30 Am.)

To Sir C. H. Tupper. Ottawa.

Message sent yesterday presents Sir Julian Pounceote's views. I do not profess to present views of Government outside my instructions, but my personal belief that arrangement posted Wednesday, if understood temporary & without prejudice, practically meets Sealers Memorial given in your message yesterday. Sir Julian Pounceote further thinks such amicable temporary arrangement important as leading to prompt settlement of claims

Sgd. G. M. Dawson



Ottawa. April 28, 94

To Dr Gurdawson

Your telegram (s?) received. You should protest in the strongest manner against any restrictions other than expressly provided by regulations prescribed. We deny that right of search was expressly or impliedly conceded & claim that no vessel should be molested unless actually guilty of violation of regulations of award. Interference otherwise should be at peril of cruiser. Nothing in regulations sanctions interference with vessel having sealing equipment. Any other view involves abridgement of right of our free navigation the Pacific.

(Sgd.) C. H. Tupper.

Ottawa, Apr 28. 94

To Dr Gudmundson

Your letter of April 25th & proposed  
Regulations received. Articles 3 to 7 inclusive  
protested against as [implying] right of search  
& seizure & a violation of the most important  
portion of the award. We were not asked to  
send a delegate to discuss such a principle.  
Article 1 should be limited to vessel sealing in  
waters described in Article 2.

(Sgd. C.H. Jaffer)

Ottawa. April 28. 94

To Dr Guindan

your letter of April 25th & proposed regulations received. Articles 3 to 7 inclusive protested against as [implying] right of search & seizure & a violation of the most important portion of the award. We were not asked to send a delegate to discuss such a principle. Article 1 should be limited to vessel sealing in waters described in article 2.

(Sgd.) C. H. Joffer.

Licences.

These to conform with the terms of the award apply to the Farms.

They may take the form given in Despatch of Minister of Warms & Fisheries L.S.G. of Nov. 7. 93, including statement that officer issuing has been satisfied by the marks of fitness of his hunters.

To be issued by Collector of Customs at Victoria & Vancouver.

To be renewable annually

Questions on Licences.

Is it necessary to specify the names of hunters & crew?

What is the practice in regard to crew in ordinary clearances?

In event of proved infraction of rules & cancellation of

licence should the vessels or the ships or both be deprived

of licences. If the licences granted to vessels the licences

would probably be in that case denied to offending vessels.

Hardships to owners.

Case of the Indians when not shipped at Victoria.

### Fitness of hunters.

3.

No practical method of examining hunters as to fitness.  
This regulates itself very largely, good hunters being  
always within demand.

Only practical criterion of good hunters that he should be  
a good shot.

All Coast Indians may be assumed to be good hunters  
both with gun & spear, used to such hunting at sea  
from boyhood.

White hunters naturally recruited from "pullers" who  
gain experience required.

No license to individual hunters called for by award, &  
the suggestion to that effect by Commissioners part of a  
general scheme which was not taken up by arbitrators.  
Objection of sealers (see this letter) to individual licenses.  
But this not entirely sound, for such licenses or certificates

would be issued by Collectors of Customs  
who could always satisfy enough applicants  
to prevent close monopoly.

Such personal certificates if under any circumstances  
contingent should be forerunners during wood laborer.  
This would largely prevent hardship otherwise falling  
on Indians.

Museum Gift  
Office

---

In any event, whole system of licenses only to be  
brought into force by O in C. when similar enacted or provided  
for by his?

Flag.

Best suggestion seems to be to  
make it little h. of Code.

This simple & many of vessels  
would already have it.

vis. Suggestion for S on white  
ground less practicable.

Perch should not be required  
to fly flag continuously on seeding  
grounds, but only when seeding or  
when a crane is sighted.

If otherwise no dimensions can  
be assigned to flag, for of larger  
or ordinary size it would go to  
pieces in a gale.

---

What is the size of ordinary  
code flag?



Carry in outside  
spirit of the  
award. See  
Beyard.  
Telegram of 9th.  
Spirit includes  
declaration 1. &  
also the payment of  
damages!

To Brief. Promptly Dec. 3. 93

What action will us. take in  
declaration of arbitrator  
offered award - specialy to 1.

Art 4. by Arbitration Panels  
in general, not individuals.  
No license to men - only fitness  
under Art. 7.

Dealers suggest that if general license  
should be issued only from after  
shipping & available for individual  
ship. Letter of Dec 20. 93 Cox  
Grant, Goodell.

Aug 21. Letter refers only license  
to panels intended.

They letter H. Code



James







Licences.

To conform with the terms of the Award, apply to venals only.

They may take the form given in Schedule of minutes of Council & Resolutions to General Council of Dec. 7. 1893, including a ~~condition~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~approved~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~Committee~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~ ~~subject~~ ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~Committee~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~ ~~subject~~ ~~has~~ been satisfied by the majority as to the fitness of his hunters.

To be issued by Collector of Customs at Victoria & Vancouver

To be renewable annually

Distinctive flag. Letter H of Code  
proposed

Questions respecting Licences.

If the licences on such land are  
 expired by law, in what manner  
 would a tract be sold & sold by  
 licence last on standing when for  
 some licensing fees?

Also, in what way would it be possible  
 to say that the licence is the best  
 of the licence before the licence is given?

If several licences to licence, good  
 however when the licence is given  
 issued, the licence being given to  
 above specified, but this an objection  
 to the licence given on the ground of  
 an act required by the licence.

If the licence of a land cancelled for some  
 reason of law, the same land should  
 be eligible for another licence of the same  
 under another tract. Whether the licence &  
 owners of land.

Presumably the matter of licence should be  
 subject to change of law necessary, not being an  
 integral part of the Act of Parliament?

Silence of Hunters.

Article 7 of Ordinance may be supposed to  
apply only to hunters, though it reads  
"of the same activities & things in  
for the feeding?"

There is no practicable method of measuring  
hunters as to places

~~is a...~~  
the only applicant but under the supervision  
in hunting or hunting spots

It can not be supposed that practical  
determination in this matter to be conducted

The matter naturally requires itself to be  
layed, given hunters being not in demand.

What hunters will naturally be prevented  
from "not possible" who occupy them or  
agree to remain necessary.

But could Ordinance may be considered to  
be from hunters both with gun or spear,  
being then used to hunting of sea time  
by boat.





GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., L. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR.

MUSEUM AND OFFICES, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

Licences.

To conform with the terms of the award, apply to vessels only.

They may take the form given in Despatches of minister of Marine & Fisheries to Governor General of Nov. 7. 1893, including a statement that the officer issuing has been satisfied by the Master as to the fitness of his hunters.

To be issued by Collectors of Customs at Victoria & Vancouver

To be renewable annually

Distinctive flag. Letter H of Code  
preferable

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. G., LL.D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR.

MUSEUM AND OFFICES, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

Questions respecting Licenses.

A proviso in W.D. laws to be made & resolved, however to have a certain no. of substitutes to meet the case need.

So long as their fishing licenses were maintained they could be picked up

Would not know names of the

Persons as Licenses are not contemplated by his answer - and the principle of the license only applies to part of clearance & the ship confined. The ship should be at liberty to fish along the coast.

I quite agree

If the hunters on each vessel are specified by name, in what manner would a master be able to supply hunters lost or deserting when far from licensing ports?

Also, in what way would it be possible to ship Indian hunters on the West Coast of Vancouver Island after leaving Victoria?

If general licenses to hunters, good permanently unless cancelled for cause were issued, this would largely obviate the above difficulties, but there are objections by the sealing owners on other grounds & are not required by the Board.

If the license of a vessel cancelled for period violation of rules, the same vessel should be eligible for another license of recommissioned under another master. Otherwise hardship to owners of vessel.

Presumably the matter of licenses should be subject to change if found necessary, not being an integral part of the Act of Parliament?

## GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., LL D., F. R. S.

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR.

MUSEUM AND OFFICES, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

Fitness of Hunters.

Article 7 of Award may be suggested to apply only to hunters, though it reads "of the men authorized to engage in fur seal fishing."

There is no practicable method of examining hunters as to fitness

Except previous record of each man the only applicable test would be proficiency in shooting or throwing spear.

It can not be suggested that practical examinations in these should be conducted.

The market naturally regulates itself very largely, good hunters being most in demand.

White hunters will naturally be recruited from "boat pullers" who accompany them & acquire the experience necessary.

All Coast Indians may be assumed to be good hunters both with gun & spear, being then used to hunting at sea since boyhood.

This must be left to  
Collection of Customs and  
In case of Hunters

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., L. L. D., F. R. S.

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR.

MUSEUM AND OFFICES, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

The suggestion of Br. Amos, as to  
several licences formed part of a general  
Scheme which was not accepted by the  
Arbitrators.

The objection of Siding owners to individual  
licences is that it would create a close  
cooperation of hunters to their detriment (see  
Sealers letter) is not entirely sound. The  
issue of such licences being in the hands  
of Collectors & Customs he would be able to  
satisfy every applicant to prevent monopoly.

The issue of such permit & permanent licences  
might also to a great extent obviate the  
difficulty of obtaining new hunters when  
away from home ports, & would render it  
possible to ship Indian hunters on  
West Coast of Vancouver Island without  
returning to Victoria

I quint-uper