

ANNUAL REPORT 1992



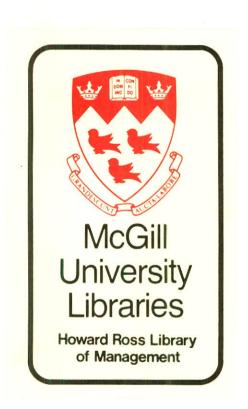




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DEC 1 4 1993

Annual Reports
McGILL UNIVERSIT





ANNUAL REPORT 1992

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Development Finance & Holdings Ltd.

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Telephone:

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GCB Forex Bureau Ltd.

Liberty House

P. O. Box 4443

Accra

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| CONTENTS | Page |
|---|---------|
| Board of Directors, Officials and Registered office | 5 |
| Highlights | 6 |
| Chairman's Statement | 7 - 11 |
| Review of Operations | 12 - 17 |
| Performance at a glance | 18 |
| Balance Sheet | 20 - 21 |
| Notes to the Accounts | 23 - 35 |



The Board of Directors at one of its meetings. From left to right: Messrs C.P. Odei, K.K. Sarpong, C.P. Soti, K.N. Owusu, S.K. Apea, E. Cato-Browne, Mrs. Helen K. Lokko , Eric Okai, Nana Adjei Ampofo.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, OFFICIALS AND REGISTERED OFFICE, ETC.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

Mr. S. K. Apea **CHAIRMAN** Mr. K. N. Owusu MANAGING DIRECTOR (Resigned 31/12/92) Mrs. Helen K. Lokko AG. MANAGING DIRECTOR (Apptd, 31/12/92) Mr. C. P. Odei DEPUTY MANAGING DIRECTOR Mr. E. Cato-Browne MEMBER Nana Adjei Ampofo **MEMBER** Mr. K. K. Sarpong **MEMBER** Mr. Eric Okai MEMBER

SECRETARY:

Mr. P. D. Arthur

MANAGEMENT:

Mr. K. N. Owusu Mrs. Helen K. Lokko Mr. C. P. Odei Mr. K. A. Benneh Mrs. Veronica A. Agbodza MANAGING DIRECTOR (Resigned 31/12/92) AG. MANAGING DIRECTOR (Apptd. 31/12/92) DEPUTY MANAGING DIRECTOR DIRECTOR (ADMINISTRATION) DIRECTOR (INTERNATIONAL BANKING)

AUDITORS:

Pannel, Kerr, Forster Chartered Accountants P. O. Box 1219 Accra

REGISTERED OFFICE:

Ghana Commercial Bank Building Thorpe Road/High Street Accra

| | 1991 €' Million | 1992 ©'Million | % Change |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Profit Before Tax | 3,549.0 | 2,763.0 | (22.1) |
| Total Assets | 330,120.8 | 345,528.4 | 4.7 |
| Stated Capital | 2,500.0 | 3,500.0 | 40.0 |
| Total Reserve & Income Surplus | 39,402.7 | 48,565.0 | 23.3 |
| Current & Deposits Accounts | 231,359.9 | 213,850.3 | (7.6) |
| Total Loans & Advances | 24,488.3 | 46,134.6 | 88.4 |
| Number of Branch Offices | 145 | 145 | 0.0 |
| Number of Employees | 3,850 | 3,666 | (4.8) |
| • | | | |

Distinguished Ladies and Gentlemen, I have the honour and pleasure of presenting to you the Bank's Annual Report for the year 1992. Our thirty-ninth year of operation was a year which saw unfavorable developments in our operating environment. Before I go into the details of the Bank's performance, therefore, may I first give you a brief sketch of the economic and financial environment in which we operated during the year.

The Operating Environment

The weak global economy and significant domestic macro-economic imbalances adversely affected the performance of operators in various sectors of the national economy during 1992.



Mr. S.K. Apea, Chairman of the Board of Directors.

The External Scene

The inability of the major industrialized countries to come out of the recession which was threatening to degenerate into a depression, in some leading countries, meant that there was little or no growth in these countries, resulting in a general weakening of demand for, and a further decline in the prices of, primary commodities including Ghana's two most important export products - Gold and Cocoa. Furthermore, a slowdown in the disbursement of external grants and loans to the country at a time of continuing growth of the nation's External Current Account deficit, resulted in considerable reduction in the national External Reserves. These developments adversely affected the value of the Cedi which depreciated by as much as 25 per cent against the U.S. Dollar in 1992 compared to 13.3 per cent in 1991.

Domestic Fiscal and Monetary Developments

On the domestic front, unfavorable weather conditions led to a decline in agricultural output which, incidentally, accounts for approximately 42 per cent of our Gross Domestic product (GDP). Significant shortfalls in revenue, as well as expenditure overruns, contributed to serious imbalances in Government finances.

The Monetary impact of the fiscal developments tended to be expansionary, as a substantial portion of the budget deficit was financed with borrowed funds from the banks. During the year under review, instead of Government reducing its net indebtedness to the banks, as programmed, the banking system's net claims on Government increased substantially. The combination of this development, and a bigger than programmed bank lending to the private sector, resulted in a 51 per cent increase in Money Supply as against the 12 per cent planned increase for the year.

This large expansion in money supply occurred in spite of the fact that there was no relaxation in the Monetary Authority's strong stance against inflation. During the year, Bank of Ghana's Rediscount Rate was raised on three occasions from 20 per cent to 30 per cent. This induced a rise, not only in Money Market rates, but also, in Bank Lending Rates.

Despite these negative developments, GDP growth was positive. The economy recorded a real GDP growth of 3.9 per cent - which was, however, lower than the 5 per cent growth recorded in 1991. Another positive development was the containment of the annual average rate of inflation at 10 per cent and year-on-year rate of 13.3 per cent.

Exchange and Financial Markets

In line with Government policy of liberalization, the Foreign Exchange Auction System, which was started in September 1986, was replaced in March 1992 with an interbank foreign exchange market where the daily exchange rate of the cedi is now determined.

The financial sector continued to expand in new directions, with the establishment of the country's first Venture Capital Company and a Leasing Company during the year. The number of banks in the country also increased from 13 to 14 with the establishment of a new Bank namely, Meridien BIAO.

Cedi Travellers' Cheques

With the increase in the number of banks, and the resulting heightened competition, the need for financial institutions to be both innovative and cost-conscious so as to ensure their survival and long-term viability has been the sector's paramount concern. It is to address this concern that in November,1992, the Bank introduced, for the first time in the West African sub-region, non-convertible Cedi Travellers' Cheques. Indications so far are that this new product will be well patronized.

International Syndication

Along with Messrs ANZ Bank of Germany as co-managers, our Bank participated in a syndication of a loan amounting to U.S.\$96 million for the benefit of the Ghana National Petroleum Corporation (GNPC). This afforded the Bank a second opportunity to gain useful experience in international finance.

Bank Privatization

During the course of the year, the Government announced its intention to divest itself of not less than 60 per cent of its equity interest in the state-owned banks, including Ghana Commercial Bank, as part of its general divestiture programme. Already, some preliminary steps have been initiated by Board and Management of the Bank to ensure the smooth implementation of the programme.

Operating Results

In the financial year under review, the Bank recorded a pre-tax profit of C2,762.5 million as compared to a corresponding figure of C3,549.1 million in 1991. This reflected a decrease of 22.2 per cent over the previous year's level. It is worth noting that the year's profit figure was arrived at after making a provision of C6,038.9 million for bad and doubtful items about a third of which represented overdue interest income which is a subject of negotiation between the Bank and the Central Bank. Profit after tax for the year amounted to C1,909.3 million as against C2,270.6 million in 1991, showing a decline of 15.9 per cent.



Chairman of the Board of Directors launching the new Cedi Travellers' Cheque at the Labadi Beach Hotel, Accra.

While income from commission and fees remained steady, net interest income declined by 12.4 per cent from C16,738.9 million in 1991 to C14,668.8 million. The drop in interest income could, to a large extent, be attributed to the prevalence of low levels of money market rates for most part of the year relative to the levels in 1991.

Total operating expenses increased by 37.2 per cent from $\mathcal{C}9,611.7$ million in 1991 to $\mathcal{C}13,186.2$ million in 1992. This increase was mainly due to substantial payments of End of Service Benefits (ESBs) and the costly developments in the Republic of Togo which led to the closure of the Bank's subsidiary in Lome.

Appropriations

Out of the after-tax profit of C1,909.3 million for the year, a sum of C1,000 million has been declared as dividend, leaving an amount of C909.3 million to be transferred to Reserves.

A bonus issue of $\mathbb{C}8$ per share, ($\mathbb{C}20$ in 1991), was also made out of Income Surplus thus increasing the Stated Capital of the Bank from $\mathbb{C}2,500.0$ million in 1991 to $\mathbb{C}3,500.0$ million in 1992.

Shareholders' Funds

There was an increase of C10,162.2 million in the shareholders' funds from C41,902.7 million in 1991 to C52,064.9 million. Exchange Reserves increased by C9,384.0 million from C23,794.7 million to C33,182.7 million while Income Surplus went up by C245.9 million to C15,309.9 million.

Management Appointments

In the course of the year, two Directors were appointed to strengthen the Bank's Management. Mr. K.A. Benneh was appointed as Director in charge of Administration while Mrs. Veronica Agbodza assumed the Directorship of the Bank's Foreign Operations.

40th Anniversary of GCB

The Bank will be 40 years in May 1993. It is the intention of Management and Board to mark the occasion with activities aimed at the improvement of the Bank's image and motivation of staff.

Conclusion

It is clear from the Bank's operating results that 1992 was not a particularly good year. Apart from the events in Togo, which contributed in no small measure to the high operating costs of the Bank, there is no doubt that certain important cost centres require special attention if we are to attain an acceptable relationship between operating incomes and expenses of the Bank as a whole.

Our resolution should, therefore, continue to be to get the Bank into a position strong enough to face the growing competition in the rapidly expanding domestic financial market and, especially, in view of the impending privatization of the Bank, to project for it an image of a profitable bank in which investors - both local and foreign - will not hesitate to put their money.

The ongoing streamlining of the Bank's organizational structure, improvement in operational procedures, tightening of financial controls and intensification of staff training at all levels are all aimed at achieving these objectives.

It is my hope that we can count on the continued co-operation and total commitment of both Management and staff, and also on the goodwill and loyalty of the Bank's numerous customers, in enhancing its financial stature and investor appeal.

I wish you all a successful 1993.

CHAIRMAN

Review of Operations

GHANA COMMERCIAL BANK



Mrs. Helen K. Lokko, Acting Managing Director.

Introduction

During the financial year ended December 31, 1992, Ghana Commercial Bank continued to demonstrate its determination to improve on its operations and expand its range of banking services; and, the following activities, among others, were undertaken:

In response to the increasing competition in the financial market, we introduced a new product, the Cedi Travellers' Cheque, which has been well received by the banking public.

Furthermore, in line with the Bank's policy of decentralising its operations, with the view to speeding up customer services, Zonal Legal Offices were established to speed up the processing of loan applications etc. outside Accra.

We also improved on our communication system among branches with the installation of a number of fax machines at our major branches throughout the country. Above all, a comprehensive computerization of our banking operations, aimed at improving customer services further, started in earnest in the course of the year.

Deposits

The year 1992 witnessed a slight fall in the growth of the Bank's deposits. Total deposits, as at the end of 1992, stood at C213,850.3 million as against C231,359.9 million at the end of the previous year, indicating a slight decline of 7.57 per cent as against an increase of 40.36 per cent recorded in the previous year.

REVIEW OF OPERATIONS

The fall in deposit growth resulted mainly from a decline in savings deposits which showed a substantial decrease of 30.24 per cent, from C133,303.5 million to C92,986.5 million. Current account deposits, however, increased by 23.41 per cent as against 9.7 per cent the previous year, rising from C74,075.0 million to C91,414.8 million in the year. Time deposits also increased by 25.51 per cent from C20,288.4 million to C25,464.0 million while Certificates of Deposit rose by 7.88 per cent from C3,692.8 million to C3,983.8 million.

An analysis of total deposits, by type of depositor, excluding financial institutions, indicates that 47.49 per cent of the total deposits came from individuals and other private enterprises while government departments and agencies, together with public enterprises, contributed about 52.51 per cent.

Loans and Advances

There was a sharp increase in our outstanding loans and advances from C35,663.1 million at the end of 1991 to C59,560.7 million at the end of 1992, resulting in a rise of 67.01 per cent over the previous year's growth of only 17.1 per cent. The rise was due to a sharp increase in overdraft facilities from C25,714.1 million, the previous year, to C51,325.0 million in 1992, an increase of about 99.60 per cent.

An analysis of the Bank's loans and advances granted in 1992, by type of customer, shows that 39.02 per cent went to the private sector. Out of this, 23.93 per cent went to individuals whilst the rest went to private enterprises. Loans to public institutions constituted only 9.77 per cent whilst those to joint private and state enterprises constituted 48.76 per cent.



Salt, a major non-traditional export commodity being loaded on a truck for export. The Bank assists this exporter to help boast Ghana's non-traditional exports.



Producing household items at Takoradi by one of the Bank's customers.

A further examination of the loans and advances on sectoral basis shows that the bulk of our credit went into commerce and finance. Thus, out of a total loans and advances of C59,560.7 million, as much as C29,945.5 million, or C29,945.5 mi

Credit to other sectors of the economy also engaged the attention of the Bank. The Bank's financial assistance to the manufacturing sector increased by 83.74 per cent over the previous year's level of $\mathbb{C}5,491.8$ million to $\mathbb{C}10,090.5$ million. Credit to the service sector accounted for almost 10 per cent of our total loans and advances portfolio while 5.1 per cent went to the agricultural, forestry and fishing sector.

Medium-term loans, channelled through our Development Finance Unit, showed a considerable growth during the year under review. They rose from C100.7 million in 1991, to C1,032.7 million in 1992, registering an increase of 925.52 per cent.

A total of C1,017.4 million were approved in favour of five customers under the World Bank sponsored Funds for Small and Medium Enterprise Development (FUSMED) scheme during the year. Compared to the previous year, the loans granted in 1991 were 77.8 per cent higher. To date the facility has been approved for a cumulative number of 28 customers. Two of them, however, could not utilise the facility due to their inability to fulfil security conditions.

Agricultural Financing

A cocoa farmers maintenance scheme, initiated by Management, as a means of extending credit to cocoa farmers, for the maintenance of their farms, encountered problems and could not take off. The problems arose from government's intentions to privatize the internal marketing of cocoa.



A large-scale pinneapple farm near Nsawam - another major non-traditional export being supported by the Bank.

REVIEW OF OPERATIONS

With the privatization of the internal marketing of cocoa, there arose the need to suspend the implementation of the scheme and await details on the privatization procedures in order to ensure the smooth disbursement and recovery of any loans under the cocoa farmers maintenance scheme.

Rural Finance Project

During the 1991/92 financial year, the Bank was able to finance rural economic activities and investments under the rural finance project to the tune of C12.58 million. Up to date, the fourteen beneficiaries, whose projects were financed under the scheme, have fully repaid the loans granted them. It is hoped that with the continuous implementation of the scheme, the Bank will be able to offer greater assistance to the rural folk to help them improve upon their living standards.

International Business

The weekly foreign exchange auction system, which was being operated by the Bank of Ghana, was abolished in the first quarter of the year and was replaced by an interbank foreign exchange market which deals on daily basis. The public was, therefore, expected to purchase their foreign exchange requirements directly from the commercial banks. Our Foreign Operations Branch, played an active role in this new market.

Total volume of business by the Foreign Operations Branch of the Bank increased from £417,359.9 million to £473,841.6 million, registering a growth of 13.53 per cent in the year.

Export Letters of Credit, including Collections, increased substantially by 36.62 per cent, from C4,024.7 million to C5,498.7 million but there was, however, not much change in the volume of trade under Imports.. Both Import Letters of Credit and Drawings during the period rose by only 6.0 per cent over the previous year's levels.

Foreign Cheques Purchased and Cheques Sent For Collection both went up by 14.0 per cent respectively but, perhaps, the greatest percentage increase in business occurred in Travellers' Cheques sold. This went up from only \$\mathcal{C}720.1\$ million in 1991 to \$\mathcal{C}1,125.4\$ million, an increase of about 56.29 per cent.

Our Lome Subsidiary, Banque Commerciale du Ghana, has continued to make persistence losses for the decade. There was a further deterioration in our loss position from CFA. 109 million to CFA.195 million in 1992. This could, however, be put down to the unhealthy business climate in Togo, created by political disturbances and agitations, which was further worsened by the declaration of a national strike action in November, 1992.

G.C.B. Forex Bureau Limited

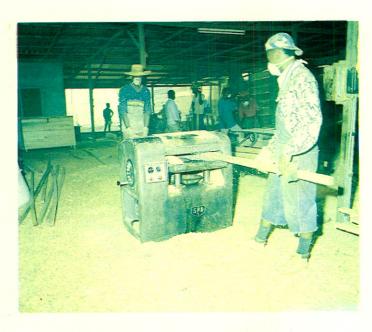
G.C.B. Forex Bureau Limited operated in very difficult market conditions in 1992, particularly the latter half of the year, as demand for foreign currencies far exceeded supply. This however, turned out to be a benefit to the Bureau since it resulted in higher prices for all traded currencies. The situation became very acute when the Bank of Ghana abolished the auction system of foreign exchange allocation.

REVIEW OF OPERATIONS

GHANA COMMERCIAL BANK



Urban road rehabilitation being executed by one of the Bank's customers at Achimota.



This small-scale woodwork shop at Tema produces furniture parts and other wood products with the assistance of a credit facility from the Bank.

Inspite of the difficult conditions, an equivalent of C6,218.4 million in foreign exchange were purchased while C6,422.7 million were sold during the year.

Branch Development

In the latter part of the year, our Tamale Main branch was re-located in a new modern building to cater for the increasing volume of business. No new branches were opened during the year. The total number of branches, therefore, remained at 145 with 9 Agencies.

Application has, however, been made to Bank of Ghana for permission to open three new Agencies in the Accra - Tema Metropolitan Area.

Staff Matters

Personnel

The total staff strength at the end of the year under review stood at 3,666 as against 3,850 at the end of the previous year. In 1991, the numerical strength of staff went down by 143 while in 1992, the reduction was 135. Thirty one Management Trainees were employed during the later part of the year.

Training and Development

The training policy, approved the previous year by the Board, was adopted in 1992. The new study leave scheme, approved in the previous year, was applied for the first time and four employees are currently pursuing various courses in institutions of higher learning in the country.

Altogether, 857 employees of various grades participated in one or the other of our various training programmes. The majority were at the Bank's Training School where training centered on upgrading the technical knowledge and ability of staff. However, most of the development programmes were held out-of-house at Institutions like Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administratior (GIMPA), Programme for Effective Management (PEM), and Management Development and Productivity Institute (MDPI) with emphasis on marketing and improvement in customer services. Also during the year, 27 employees participated in various courses abroad and it is hoped that, with the Bank's high priority on training and development, the calibre and service of staff will improve remarkably in the years ahead.

Separation

Altogether, 135 staff members left the services of the Bank during the year. Notable among them was Mr. A.Y. Nsiah, General Manager of the Human Resource and Development Division.

Mr. Nsiah retired from the Bank after 27 years of service. He joined the Bank in 1965 as a Probationary Officer and rose to become an Area Manager and eventually the General Manager of the Human Resources and Development Division. On behalf of Management I take this opportunity to thank Mr. Nsiah for his immense contribution to the Bank, and wish him happy retirement.

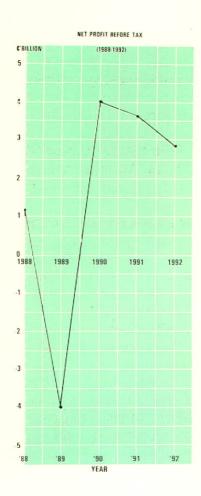
Welfare and Social Programmes

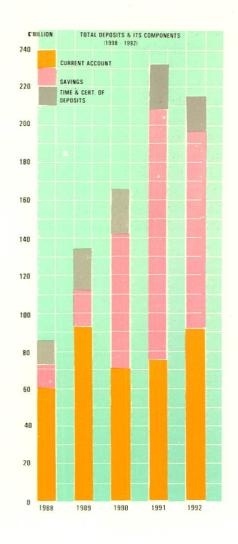
The Bank's Clinic, which has been operating for the second year at its new site at Fadama, has now got a permanent Medical Officer in the person of Dr. Daniel Timeng.

The staff Club House, after its re-organisation two years ago, continues to offer satisfactory service to the staff. It was the venue for a very successful 1992 Christmas Party for the staff of Head Office and related Departments. It was the first of its kind and was well patronised. It is hoped that subsequent years will see more of such get-togethers to enhance staff interaction.

The Ghana Commercial Bank Ladies Association, during the year under review, presented a cheque for C400,000.00, through the Department of Social Welfare, to be distributed to four Institutions of the needy in the country. The beneficiaries were the Jirapa Children's Home, Kumasi Children's Home, Tamale Children's Home and Madam Tetteh's Orphanage at Koforidua. There was a similar presentation of C100,000.00 to the Ghana Olympic Committee to enable Ghana participate in the Olympic games organised in Barcelona during the year.

ACTING MANAGING DIRECTOR





REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF GHANA COMMERCIAL BANK YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

We have audited the financial statements on pages 20 to 35 in accordance with Auditing standards.

We have obtained all the information and explanations we considered necessary.

The Bank has kept proper books of account and the financial statements are in agreement therewith. We have received proper and adequate returns from branches not visited by us. All transactions were within the powers of the Bank.

Included in the Group Accounts is the unaudited accounts of the Bank's subsidiary, Banque Commerciale du Ghana, Togo for the year ended 30 September 1992.

Subject to any adjustment that might be found necessary had the accounts of the Togo subsidiary been audited, in our opinion the financial statements, which have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of fixed assets, give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Bank at 31 December 1992 and of its profit and statement of changes in financial position for the year then ended and comply with the Ghana Commercial Bank Decree, 1972 (NRCD 115) and the Banking Law 1989 (PNDCL 225).

Farrar Avenue ACCRA

PANNELL KERR FORSTER CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

16 March 1993

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| 1 | Notes | THE BAI | NK_ | THE GF | ROUP |
|---|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | <u>1992</u> €'000 | <u>1991</u> €'000 | 1992 ©'000 | 1991 ©'000 |
| INTEREST INCOME | (2) | 25,805,324 | 28,566,415 | 26,207,550 | 28,889,341 |
| INTEREST EXPENSE | (3) | (11,366,277) | (12,026,041) | (11,538,770) | (12,150,460) |
| NET INTEREST INCOME | | 14,439,047 | 16,540,374 | 14,668,780 | 16,738,881 |
| COMMISSIONS AND FEE | S | 3,930,824 | 3,319,510 | 3,956,201 | 3,341,061 |
| OTHER OPERATING INCOME | (4) | 3,216,822 | 2,606,207 | 3,294,842 | 2,945,836 |
| TOTAL INCOME | | 21,586,693 | 22,466,091 | 21,919,823 | 23,025,778 |
| PROVISION FOR BAD AND DOUBTFUL DEBTS | (12) | (6,003,617) | (9,608,735) | (6,038,661) | (9,638,743) |
| BAD DEBTS | (12B) | (276) | 0 | (276) | 0 |
| PROVISION FOR CON- | | | | | |
| TINGENT LIABILITIES | | 0 | (291,662) | 0 | (291,662 |
| OPERATING EXPENSE | (5) | (12,461,632) | (9,064,740) | (13,186,241) | (9,611,738) |
| NET OPERATING PROFIT | | 3,121,168 | 3,500,954 | 2,694,645 | 3,493,635 |
| OTHER INCOME | (6) | 44,144 | 47,195 | 67,881 | 65,421 |
| PROFIT BEFORE TAX | | 3,165,312 | 3,548,149 | 2,762,526 | 3,549,056 |
| TAXATION | (7) | (824,945) | (1,189,846) | (853,257) | (1,278,448) |
| PROFIT AFTER TAXATION | | 2,340,367 | 2,358,303 | 1,909,269 | 2,270,608 |
| DIVIDEND | (8) | (1,000,000) | (500,000) | (1,000,000) | (500,000) |
| TRANSFER TO INCOME SURPLUS | | 1,340,367 | 1,858,303 | 909,269 | 1,770,608 |

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1992

| | Notes | TH | E BANK | THE | GROUP |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| | | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | <u>1991</u> |
| ASSETS | | ¢'000 | ©'000 | €,000 | ©'000 |
| Cash & Short-Term | | | | | |
| Funds | (9) | 112,465,165 | 138,633,434 | 116,521,377 | 140,976,322 |
| Investments | (10) | 116,305,575 | 123,133,964 | 116,305,575 | 123,133,964 |
| Advances | (11) | 43,780,975 | 22,626,539 | 46,134,644 | 24,488,361 |
| Other Asset Account | (13) | 59,496,320 | 35,977,981 | 59,730,826 | 36,244,702 |
| | | 332,048,035 | 320,371,918 | 338,692,422 | 324,843,349 |
| Investment in Subsi- | | | | | |
| diary | (14) | 1,200 | 346,982 | 200 | 200 |
| Fixed Assets | (15) | 6,652,750 | 5,073,627 | 6,835,814 | 5,277,275 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 338,701,985 | 325,792,527 | 345,528,436 | 330,120,824 |
| LIABILITIES & SHAREHOLDERS FUNDS | | | | | |
| Deposit & Current | | | | | |
| Accounts | (16) | 208,649,816 | 227,643,231 | 213,850,314 | 231,359,951 |
| Creditors & Accruals | (17) | 76,782,626 | 55,608,109 | ·79,613,220 | 56,858,105 |
| | | 285,432,442 | 283,251,340 | 293,463,534 | 288,218,056 |
| Stated Capital | (18) | 3,500,000 | 2,500,000 | 3,500,000 | 2,500,000 |
| Capital Surplus | (19) | 72,291 | 72,291 | 72,291 | 72,291 |
| Exchange Reserve | (20) | 33,182,697 | 23,794,708 | 33,182,697 | 23,794,708 |
| Income Surplus | (21) | 16,514,555 | 16,174,188 | 15,309,914 | 15,535,769 |
| SHAREHOLDERS' | | | | | |
| FUNDS | | 53,269,543 | 42,541,187 | 52,064,902 | 41,902,768 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | & | | | | |
| SHAREHOLDERS' FU | NDS | 338,701,985 | 325,792,527 | 345,528,436 | 330,120,824 |
| Approved by the Board | l on167 | TH MARCH | 1993 | | |
| | | | | | a ma |
| S. K. AP CHAIRM | | | | EN K. LOKKO IANAGING DI | |
| | | | | | |

C. P. ODEI
DEPUTY MANAGING DIRECTOR

E. CATO-BROWNE DIRECTOR

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FINANCIAL POSITION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| | THE BANK | | THE GROUP | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 1992 | <u>1991</u> | 1992 | <u>1991</u> |
| | € '000 | ©'000 | ©,000 | ©'000 |
| ADDITIONS TO CAPITAL RESOU | JRCES | | | |
| Retained Profit | 340,367 | 1,255,156 | (225,855) | 1,097,458 |
| Other Items | 10,387,989 | 6,304,460 | 10,387,989 | 6,304,460 |
| | 10,728,356 | 7,559,616 | 10,162,134 | 7,401,918 |
| APPLICATION OF CAPITAL RES | OURCES | | | |
| Fixed Assets Less Depreciation | 1,579,123 | 397,555 | 1,558,539 | 395,692 |
| Investment in Subsidiary | | | | |
| Companies | (345,782) | 201,282 | 0 | 0 |
| Additions to Working Resources | 9,495,015 | 6,960,779 | 8,603,595 | 7,006,226 |
| | 10,728,356 | 7,559,616 | 10,162,134 | 7,401,918 |
| ADDITIONS TO WORKING RESC | OURCES | | | |
| From Capital Resources | 9,495,015 | 6,960,779 | 8,603,595 | 7,006,226 |
| Deposits and Current Accounts | (18,993,415) | 65,985,992 | (17,509,637) | 66,524,140 |
| Other Liabilities | 21,174,517 | (3,797,259) | 22,755,115 (| 3,813,816) |
| | 11,676,117 | 69,149,512 | 13,849,073 | 69,716,550 |
| APPLICATION OF WORKING RE | ESOURCES | | | |
| Cash and Short-Term Funds | (26,168,269) | 10,201,181 | (24,454,945) | 10,327,115 |
| Investments | (6,828,389) | 46,634,354 | (6,828,389) | 46,634,354 |
| Advances | 21,154,436 | 3,469,090 | 21,646,283 | 3,581,486 |
| Other Assets | 23,518,339 | 8,844,887 | 23,486,124 | 9,173,595 |
| | 11,676,117 | 69,149,512 | 13,849,073 | 69,716,550 |

NOTES FORMING PART OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Accounting Policies

The significant accounting policies adopted by the Bank and which have been used in preparing these accounts are as follows:

(a) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of leasehold properties.

(b) Consolidation

The consolidated accounts of the group comprises the account of the Ghana Commercial Bank for the year ended 31 December 1992 and the accounts of its subsidiaries (i) G.C.B. Forex Bureau Limited (ii) Banque Commerciale du Ghana, Togo for year ended 30 September 1992.

In accordance with the regulations of the Banque Centrale du Togo, the accounts of Togo subsidiary are prepared to 30 September 1992.

The group accounts for the subsidiaries by consolidating fully their assets, liabilities and results for the year.

The accounts of Developments Finance Holding Limited have not been consolidated because the activities of the company are dissimilar from those of the other companies within the group. The consolidated financial statements would be misleading and that information for the holding company's shareholders and other users of the statements would be better provided by presenting separate financial statements of the subsidiary.

(c) Foreign Currency

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into cedis at exchange rates ruling at the Bank's year end. Gains and losses resulting from the translation of the opening net assets of overseas branches and subsidiaries are taken direct to reserves. All other gains and losses resulting from foreign currency translation or exchange are included in the profit for the year.

(d) Interest Income

The recognition of interest income ceases when the payment of interest or principal is in doubt, and does so automatically if principal or interest payments are 90 or more days late. Any interest previously accrued but not received on a loan placed on a non-accrual basis is reversed. Interest is included in income thereafter only when it is received. Loans are returned to the accruals basis only when doubt about collectability is removed and when the outstanding arrears of interest and principal are received.

NOTES FORMING PART OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

- (e) Fee Income

 Loan fees are credited to income over the life of the applicable loan.
- (f) Investments Investments are held for purposes of both trading and investment. Trading investments are included in the balance sheet at year end market value. Realised gains and losses and unrealised valuation adjustments are included in other operating income.

Other investments are included in the balance sheet at the lower of cost and market value. Gains and losses on the sales of investment securities are shown separately in other operating income or expenses.

Bills discounted and securities with a fixed redemption date which are purchased with the intention of being held to maturity are stated at amortised cost. The premium or discount is amortised over the period to redemption and disclosed separately in interest income.

- Advances
 Advances are stated in the balance sheet at the amount of principal and interest outstanding less any provision for bad and doubtful debts and interest held in suspense. Advances are analysed between the total amount outstanding and provisions in a note to the financial statements.
- (h) Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debts
 Provisions for bad and doubtful debts are made, having regard to both specific and general risks. The specific element of the provisions relates to those loans that have been individually reviewed and specifically identified as bad or doubtful. The general element of the provisions relates to those existing losses that, although not yet specifically identified, are known from experience to be present at any year end in the Bank's portfolio of loans and advances. In determining the level of the provisions required, management considers numerous factors including, but not limited to, domestic economic conditions, the composition position of the loan portfolio and prior bad debt experience.

Provision made during the year (less amounts released and recoveries of loans previously written off) are charged as a separate amount in the profit and loss account. Loans are written off when the extent of any loss has been confirmed.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

(i) Fixed Assets

Premises and equipment owned by the Bank are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation is computed using the straight line method so as to write off the cost over the estimated useful lives at the following rates:-

| Office & Residential Buildings | 5% |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Printing Machines | 20% |
| Safes & Strong Room Doors | 20% |
| Computers | 25% |
| Furniture and Equipment | 33.33% |
| Other Motor Vehicles | 33.33% |
| Bullion Vans | 25% |

Fixed assets costing not more than C20,000.00 are written off in the year purchase.

Maintenance and repairs are charged to the profit and loss account when incurred and improvements are capitalised.

(i) Taxation

The Bank provides for income taxes at the current rates on the taxable profits of the Bank.

Deferred taxation is not upheld in the accounts.

(k) Retirement Benefits

- (i) The bank has a non-contributory defined pension scheme for those employees with 15 years service and above. The bank's non-contributory pension scheme ceased to apply to members who qualify for pension but did not retire from the service of the bank on or before 31 December 1990.
- (ii) There is a defined contributory provident fund scheme for all employees who have completed a full year's service with the Bank. The contribution of the employee is 10% of his basic salary whilst the bank's contribution is 12.5%.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

NOTES 2-6 OPERATING PROFIT

| | THE BANK | | THE GRO | OUP |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | <u>1992</u> €'000 | <u>1991</u> €'000 | <u>1992</u> €'000 | <u>1991</u> €'000 |
| The Profit for the year before Taxation is | 3,165,312 | 3,548,149 | 2,762,526 | 3,549,056 |
| After Charging: | | | | |
| Directors' Emoluments and Expenses | 27,139 | 24,301 | 27,139 | 24,301 |
| Charitable Donations | 11,253 | 5,983 | 13,745 | 6,545 |
| Depreciation of Fixed Assets | 514,330 | 594,283 | 568,489 | 654,362 |
| Auditors' Remuneration and Expenses | 43,879 | 29,204 | 73,681 | 44,868 |

8. DIVIDEND

A dividend of C8.00 - (1991 - C5.00) per share on 125,000,000 (1991 - 100,000,000) ordinary shares amounting to C1,000,000,000 (1991 - C500,000,000) is proposed.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| THI | E BANK | THE (| GROUP |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | , 1991 |
| €'000 | C'000 | ©'000 | ©'000 |

9. CASH AND SHORT TERM FUNDS

| | | The second secon | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Cash in Hand | 6,459,756 | 5,988,014 | 6,779,149 | 6,411,101 |
| Balances with Bank of Ghana | 23,524,545 | 11,347,782 | 25,485,929 | 12,529,790 |
| Balances with Banks (inclu- | | | | ,, |
| ding items in course of collec- | | | | |
| tion) and money at call. | 10,943,805 | 22,168,572 | 12,719,240 | 22,906,365 |
| Money at short notice | 71,537,059 | 99,129,066 | 71,537,059 | 99,129,066 |
| | 110 105 105 | | | |
| | 112,465,165 | 138,633,434 | 116,521,377 | 140,976,322 |

Balances with banks include current account with banks and loans to banks, at call or maturing on the next banking day.

Money at short notice includes loans to banks and the Consolidated Discount House repayable in less than one month from the year end date.

10. INVESTMENTS

(The valuation of unlisted investments is based on a realistic estimate of net worth).

Book Value

| Government Securities Unlisted Securities | 32,049,546 | 76,889,782 | 32,049,546 | 76,889,782 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 53,170 | 53,170 | 53,170 | 53,170 |
| | 32,102,716 | 76,942,952 | 32,102,716 | 76,942,952 |
| Placing With Other Banks Bills Discounted | 54,900,228 | 43,641,012 | 54,900,228 | 43,641,012 |
| | 29,302,631 | 2,550,000 | 29,302,631 | 2,550,000 |
| Dins Discounted | 116,305,575 | 123,133,964 | 116,305,575 | 123,133,964 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| | | THE | BANK | THE | GROUP |
|-----|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| 11 | ADVANCED | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 |
| 11. | | © '000 | ¢'000 | ¢'000 | €'000 |
| | Analysis by type of custome | r:- | | | |
| | Individual | 8,481,922 | 7,696,168 | 9,884,333 | 8,918,198 |
| | Other Private Enterprise | 11,024,487 | 7,999,356 | 13,387,343 | 9,797,988 |
| | Joint Private and State | | | | |
| | Enterprise | 29,038,579 | 2,597,703 | 29,043,176 | 2,601,388 |
| | Government Departments | and the second | | | |
| | and Agencies/Public Enter- | | | - 040 - 500 | 10.005.046 |
| | prises | 5,351,727 | 12,630,246 | 5,819,528 | 13,005,246 |
| | Staff | 1,304,313 | 1,242,535 | 1,426,347 | 1,340,360 |
| | | 55,201,028 | 32,166,008 | 59,560,727 | 35,663,180 |
| | | 33,201,020 | ======================================= | 55,000,121 | ======================================= |
| | A 1 : 1 Contain | | 1 J 3 L 2 S | () () () () () () () () () () | |
| | Analysis by Sector: | 36" | a de la de de | | |
| | Agriculture, Forestry & | | | | |
| | Fishing | 3,010,927 | 2,839,553 | 3,010,927 | 2,839,553 |
| | Mining and Quarrying | 2,376,729 | 2,735,090 | 2,376,729 | 2,735,090 |
| | Manufacturing | 7,795,765 | 5,129,412 | 10,090,544 | 5,491,816 |
| | Construction | 3,162,512 | 2,490,694 | 3,583,437 | 2,557,169 |
| | Electricity, Gas and Water | 174,5485 | | 174,548 | 4,171,526 |
| | Commerce and Finance | 29,945,519 | 1 917,644,203 | 29,945,519 | 10,452,867 |
| | Transport, Storage & | | | | 0.040.005 |
| | Communication | 2,903,646 | 2,946,035 | 2,903,646 | 2,946,035 |
| | Services | 5,692,064 | 4,073,331 | 5,692,064 | 4,073,331 |
| | Miscellaneous | 139,318 | 136,164 | 1,783,313 | 395,793 |
| | | | estunate | 1 | |
| | | 55,201,028 | 32,166,008 | 59,560,727 | 35,663,180 |
| | | | | | Having I sale |
| 67 | Type of Advance:- | | | | |
| | 11 | 7,972,829 | 9,418,374 | 8,235,654 | 9,949,047 |
| | Loan | 47,228,199 | 22,747,634 | 51,325,073 | 25,714,133 |
| | Overdrafts | 41,220,133 | 22,141,004 | 01,020,010 | |
| | | 55,201,028 | 32,166,008 | 59,560,727 | 35,663,180 |
| | | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | | and and | |
| | Provision for bad & doubtfu | l debts | | | |
| | (Note 12) | (11,420,053 | (9,539,469) | (13,426,083) | (11,174,819) |
| | | | | - | |
| | | 43,780,975 | 22,626,539 | 46,134,644 | 24,488,361 |
| | | | | A TOTAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| | | <u>TH</u> | IE BANK | THE GROUP | |
|-----|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 |
| | | © '000 | ©'000 | ©'000 | ©'000 |
| 12. | PROVISION FOR BAD & DOU | UBTFUL DEBTS | | | |
| i) | Provision at beginning of the year Amount Written off against | 22,256,833 | 12,599,325 | 23,892,183 | 14,034,717 |
| | Provision | (425,472) | 0 | (425,472) | 0 |
| | Increase (Decrease) in provision Recovery Written Back Exchange Adjustments | 6,003,617 0 37,245 | 9,608,735 (1,581) 50,354 | 6,038,661 0 407,925 | 9,638,743 (3,021) 221,744 |
| | | 27,872,223 | 22,256,833 | 29,913,297 | 23,892,183 |
| | Distributed as follows: | | | | |
| | Investments in Subsidiary (Lome) Advances Other Assets Account | 958,656 11,420,053 15,493,514 27,872,223 | 0 9,539,469 12,717,364 22,256,833 | 958,656 13,461,127 15,493,514 29,913,297 | 0 11,174,819 12,717,364 23,892,183 |
| ii) | Provision for the year is made up of: | | | | |
| | Investments in Subsidiary (Lome) London Interest due from | 958,656 | , 0 | 958,656 | 0 |
| | Bank of Ghana | 2,026,150 | 1,008,421 | 2,026,150 | 1,008,421 |
| | Other Loans/Overdrafts | 3,018,811 | 8,600,314 | 3,053,855 | 8,630,322 |
| | Allia | 6,003,617 | 9,608,735 | 6,038,661 | 9,638,743 |

Additional provision was made in respect of interest due from Bank of Ghana as a result of financing imports by our London Branch. Bank of Ghana has acknowledged their indebtedness but there was no repayment during the year.

12B BAD DEBTS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| | THE BA | NK | THE G | ROUP |
|--|-------------|------------|-------|--------|
| | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 |
| | ©'000 | ©'000 | €'000 | € '000 |
| 14. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES | | | | |
| Shares | 1,689,563 | 875,407 | 200 | 200 |
| Overdrafts | 0 | 201,282 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1,689,563 | 1,076,689 | 200 | 200 |
| LESS: Diminution in Value of Investments | (1,688,363) | (729,707) | 0 | 0 |
| | 1,200 | 346,982 | 200 | 200 |

The accounts of Development Finance & Holdings Limited have not been consolidated because the activities of the company are so dis-similar from those of the other companies within the group that the consolidated financial statement would be misleading and that information for the holding company's shareholders and other users of the statement would be better provided by presenting separate statements of the subsidiary.

The Principal Subsidiaries are:

| | NATURE OF BUSINESS | COUNTRY OF IN- CORPORATION | PERCENTAGE INTEREST |
|--|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Banque Commerciale du Ghana | Banking | TOGO | 100% |
| Development Finance & Holdings Limited | Investments | GHANA | 100% |
| GCB Forex Bureau Limited | Buying & Selling of Foreign Cur- rencies | GHANA | 100% |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

15. FIXED ASSETS

| The Group | LAND BUILDINGS | COMPUTERS | FURNITURE & EQUIPT. | MOTOR VEHICLES | ASSETS COURSE OF CONSTRUCTION | TOTAL |
|---|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Cost or Valuation | ¢'000 | ¢'000 | ¢'000 | ¢'000 | ¢'000 | ©'000 |
| At beginning of year | 4,286,148 | 1,399,386 | 1,569,385 | 899,462 | 981,476 | 9,135,857 |
| Exchange Adjust- ments | 42,087 | 91,226 | 66,264 | E 501 | 1.041 | 207 200 |
| Additions Transfer/Dis- | 251,209 | 242,611 | 444,841 | 5,781 618,369 | 1,941 532,519 | 207,299 2,089,549 |
| posals | 0 | 0 | 0 | (61,246) | (673) | (61,919) |
| AT END OF YEAR | 4,579,444 | 1,733,223 | 2,080,490 | 1,462,366 | 1,515,263 | 11,370,786 |
| Depreciation | | | | | | |
| At beginning of year | 995,741 | 901,358 | 1,092,710 | 868,773 | 0 | 3,858,582 |
| Exchange Adjust- ments Transfers/Dis- | 18,379 | 86,732 | 54,064 | 3,768 | 0 | 162,943 |
| posals | 0 | 0 | 0 | (55,314) | 0 | (55,314) |
| Charge for year | 184,841 | 124,314 | 197,427 | 62,179 | | 568,761 |
| AT END OF YEAR | 1,198,961 | 1,112,404 | 1,344,201 | 879,406 | 0 | 4,534,972 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | | | | |
| At end of year | 3,380,483 | 620,819 | 736,289 | <u>582,960</u> | 1,515,263 | 6,835,814 |
| At beginning of year | 3,290,407 | 498,028 | 476,675 | 30,689 | 981,476 | 5,277,275 |

The Bank's Premises other than those in course of development were revalued by Management on 30 June, 1986 using an open market value on an existing use basis.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER 1992

| | <u>T</u> | HE BANK THE GROUP | | IE GROUP |
|--|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 |
| | €'000 | ¢,000 | Ø'000 | ©'000 |
| 16. DEPOSITS AND CURRENT | ACCOUNTS | | | |
| Current Account | 88,523,984 | 72,216,236 | 91,414,861 | 74,075,076 |
| Savings Account | 91,628,308 | 132,187,438 | 92,986,572 | 133,303,526 |
| Time Deposits | 24,513,644 | 19,546,677 | 25,465,001 | 20,288,469 |
| Certificates of Deposit | 3,983,880 | 3,692,880 | 3,983,880 | 3,692,880 |
| | 208,649,816 | 227,643,231 | 213,850,314 | 231,359,951 |
| Analysis by type of deposito | ors: | | | |
| Financial Institutions Individuals and other | 10,200,529 | 102,513,704 | 10,205,683 | 102,518,251 |
| private enterprises | 98,008,260 | 71,688,918 | 101,561,208 | 74,659,299 |
| Government Depart- | 61 000 411 | 20 107 222 | 00 HOT 00= | 00.00=000 |
| ments & Agencies | 61,093,411 | 30,185,230 | 62,735,807 | 30,927,022 |
| Public Enterprises | 39,347,616 | 23,255,379 | 39,347,616 | 23,255,379 |
| | 208,649,816 | 227,643,231 | 213,850,314 | 231,359,951 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| 18. | STA | TED | CA | PITA | L |
|-----|-----|-----|----|------|---|
| | | | | | |

| 10. | | 199 | 92 | 199 | 01 |
|-----|---|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | NUMBER | AMOUNT | NUMBER | AMOUNT |
| | | 000 | Ø'000 | 000 | ©'000 |
| | Authorised: | | | | |
| | Ordinary Shares | | | | |
| | (at ©20.00 Per Share) | 1,500,000 | 30,000,000 | 1,500,000 | 30,000,000 |
| | Issued and Fully Paid Ordinary Shares (at © 20.00 Per Share) | | | | |
| | Issued for Cash | 15,050 | 301,000 | 15,050 | 301,000 |
| | Issued By Transfer From Income Surplus | 96,500 | 1,930,000 | 46,500 | 930,000 |
| | Issued By Capitalization of Reserves | 950 | 19,000 | 950 | 19,000 |
| | Issued By Transfer From Capital Surplus | 62,500 | 1,250,000 | 62,500 | 1,250,000 |
| | | 175,000 | 3,500,000 | 125,000 | 2,500,000 |
| | | 1000 | | 1001 | |
| | | 1992 | | 1991 ©'000 | |
| 10 | CARIMAL GUIDRI MG | ©'000 | | | |
| 19. | CAPITAL SURPLUS | 72,291 | | 72,291 | |
| 20. | EXCHANGE RESERVE | | | | |
| | Balance as at 1.1.92 | 23,794,708 | | 17,990,248 | |
| | Gains during the year | 9,387,989 | | 5,804,460 | |
| | Balance as at 31.12.92 | 33,182,697 | | 23,794,708 | |

The balance on exchange reserve account is the gain resulting from the translation of opening net assets of the overseas branch and foreign subsidiary.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

21. INCOME SURPLUS, RESERVE FUND & GENERAL RESERVE

| The Bank | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|

| | Income Surplus ©'000 | Reserve Fund ©'000 | General Reserve Ø'000 | 1992 Total ©'000 | 1991 Total ©'000 |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| At beginning of year | 1,054,930 | 15,080,999 | 38,259 | 16,174,188 | 14,919,032 |
| Prior Year Adjustment (note 22) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 (| 103,147) |
| etri krome | 1,054,930 | 15,080,999 | 38,259 | 16,174,188 | 14,815,885 |
| Retained Profit | 1,047,821 | 292,546 | 0 | 1,340,367 | 1,858,303 |
| Transfer to Stated Capital | (1,000,000) | 0 | | (1,000,000) | (500,000) |
| | 1,102,751 | 15,373,545 | 38,259 | 16,514,555 | 16,174,188 |

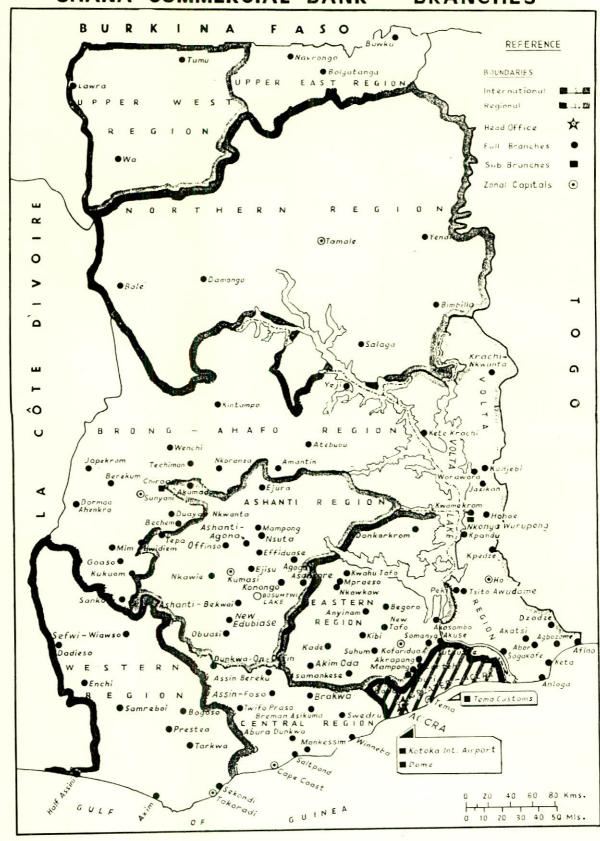
The Group

| | Income Surplus ©'000 | Reserve Fund ©'000 | General Reserve ©'000 | Other | 1992 Total C'000 | 1991 Total &'000 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| At beginning of year | 1,087,421 | 14,936,973 | 38,259 | (526,884) | 15,535,769 | 14,438,311 |
| Prior Year Adjust- ment (note 22) | 0 | 0 0,00. | 0 | 0 | 0 | (103,147) |
| 1445, 1725 | 1,087,421 | 14,936,973 | 38,259 | (526,884) | 15,535,769 | 14,335,164 |
| Retained Profit | 616,723 | 292,546 | 0 | 0 | 909,269 | 1,770,608 |
| Transfer to Sta- ted Capital | (1,000,000) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (1,000,000 |) (500,000) |
| Exchange Adjust- ment - Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | (135,124) | (135,124 | 70,003) |
| | 704,144 | 15,229,519 | 38,259 | (662,008) | 15,309,914 | 15,535,769 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTD) YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1992

| | | Ţ | THE BANK | TH | E GROUP |
|-----|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | 1992 | 1991 | 1992 | 1991 |
| | | ¢'000 | ©'000 | €'000 | C'000 |
| 22. | PRIOR YEAR ADJUSTMEN | NTS | | | |
| | Depreciation Adjustment | | | | |
| | - London | 0 | 76,794 | 0 | 76,794 |
| | Exchange Loss — London | 0 | (179,941) | 0 | (179,941) |
| | | 0 | (103,147) | 0 | (103,147) |
| 23. | CONTINGENCIES AND CO | OMMITMENTS | | | |
| | The Bank entered into various commitments in the normal course of banking business, which are not re- | | | | |
| | flected in the accompany- ing balance sheet. | | | | |
| | (a) Letters of Credit Guarantees and Indem- | 13,924,064 | 17,291,312 | 14,014,070 | 17,381,318 |
| | nities | 22,317,067 | 43,614,669 | 22,407,274 | 43,704,876 |
| | Acceptances | 831,583 | 623,801 | 831,583 | 623,801 |
| | | 37,072,714 | 61,529,782 | 37,252,927 | 61,709,995 |
| | (b) Commitments for capital expenditure at the balance sheet date not period of the vided for in the account amounted to €4,000,000 (1991 − €2,650,000) | ro- s | | | |
| 24. | RELATED PARTY TRANS Advances included the followamounts lent to related part | wing | | | |
| | Directors | 1,525 | 722 | 1,525 | 722 |
| | Employees and Officers | 1,302,788 | 1,241,813 | 1,424,822 | 1,339,638 |
| | | 1,304,313 | 1,242,535 | 1,426,347 | 1,340,360 |
| вус | ORDER OF THE BOARD. P | D. ARTHUR | | | 35 |

GHANA COMMERCIAL BANK — BRANCHES



| HEAD OFFICE AND LIST OF BRANCHES | Bechem, P.O. Box 69, Bechem |
|--|---|
| HEAD OFFICE: P.O. BOX 134, ACCRA TEL: 664914-7,663524,663529 & 663480 | Berekum, P.O. Box 115, Berekum |
| GREATER ACCRA REGION | Chiraa (Sub-Branch), c/o P.O. Box 34, Sunyani Tel: |
| Accra High Street, P.O. Box 2971 Tel: 664914-7,663524,663529 & 663480 | Dormaa-Ahenkro, Private Post Bag, Dormaa-Ahenkro Tel:- Duayaw-Nkwanta, P.D. Box 66, Duayaw-Nkwanta Tel:5 |
| Accra New Town, P.O. Box K.96, Accra New Town Tel: 225928 Adjabeng, Private Post Bag Tel:229827 | Goaso, P.O. Box 83, Goaso |
| Ashaiman, Private Post Bag, Ashaiman | Hwidiem, P.O. Box 11, Hwidiem |
| Boundary Road, P.O. Box 891, Accra | Japekrom, Private Post Bag, Japekrom |
| Burma Camp, P.P. Bag, Burma Camp, Accra Tel:776111 Ext.780/1775462 | Kintampo, P.O. Box 31, Kintampo Tel:11 |
| Dome (Sub-Branch), c/o P.O. Box 5550, Accra-North Tel: 664191,665847 | Mim, Private Post Bag, Mim Tel: |
| Fishing Harbour, c/o P.O. Box 152, Tema Tel:2413 | Nkoranza, P.O. Box 44, Nkoranza Tel: 17 |
| Foreign Branch, P.O. Box 871, Accra Tel: 664914-7,663524,663529 &663480 | Nsuatre (Sub-Branch), c/o P.O. Box 34, Sunyani |
| Kaneshie Market,c/o P.O. Box 171, Kaneshie, Accra Tel: 228902 | Kukuom, Private Post Bag, Kukuom |
| Kaneshie Ind. Area, Private Post Bag, Accra North | Sankore, Private Post Bag, Sankore Tel:- Sunyani, P.O. Box 34, Sunyani Tel: 324,390,506 |
| Korle-Bu, P.O. Box 3852, Accra | Techiman, P.O. Box 196, Techiman |
| Legon, P.O. Box 17, Legon | Wenchi, P.O. Box 49, Wenchi |
| Liberty House, P.O. Box 4443, Accra Tel: 666631-4 | Yeji, Private Post Bag, Yeji |
| Madina (Sub-Branch), c/o P.O. Box 17, Legon | NORTHERN REGION |
| Ministries, P.O. Box M.8, Accra Tel: 665421 Ext. 468, 662170 | Bimbilla, P.O. Box 27, Bimbilla |
| Osu, P.O. Box 0212, Osu, Accra Tel: 774456, 774124,774125 | Bole, P.O. Box 24, Bole |
| Republic House, P.O. Box 5550, Accra-North | Damongo, P.O. Box 40, Damongo |
| Ring Road West, P.O. Box 171, Kaneshie, Accra | Salaga, P.O. Box 7, Salaga Tel: 5 Tamale Main, P.O. Box 228, Tamale Tel: 2455, 2755, 2999 |
| Tema Market, P.O. Box 173, Tema | Tamale Market, P.O. Box 43, (ER) Tamale |
| Tema Main Branch Office, P.O. Box 152, Tema | Yendi, P.O. Box 32, Yendi |
| Tema Industrial Area, c/o P.O. Box 173, Tema Tel:2818 | UPPER EAST REGION |
| Trade Fair Site, P.P. Bag, Trade Fair Site, Accra Tel: 776612 | Bawku, P.O. 38, Bawku Tel: |
| Ada Foah, P.O. Box 55, Ada Foah | Bolgatanga, P.O. Box 12, Bolgatanga |
| CENTRAL REGION | Navrongo, P.O. Box 28, Navrongo Tel: 31 |
| Abura-Dunkwa, P.O. Box 29, Abura-Dunkwa Tel: 1 Agona Swedru, P.O. Box 186, Agona Swedru Tel: 291 | UPPER WEST REGION Lawra, P.O. Box 92, Lawra Tel: |
| Assin Bereku, Private Post Bag, Assin Bereku | Tumu, P.O. Box 2, Tumu Tel: |
| Assin Foso, P.O. Box 76, Assin Foso | Wa, P.O. Box 66, Wa |
| Bereman Brakwa, Private Post Bag, Bereman Brakwa | EASTERN REGION |
| Breman-Asikuma, P.O. Box 60, Breman-Asikuma | Aburi, Private Post Bag, Aburi |
| Cape Coast Main Branch, P.O. Box 55, Cape Coast Tel: 2812, 2813, 2354, 1549 | Begoro, P.O. Box 39, Begoro |
| Komenda (Sub-Branch) c/o P.O. Box 65, Cape Coast | Akosombo, P.O. Box 24, Akosombo |
| Mankesim, P.O. Box 78, Mankesim | Akuse, Private Post Bag, Akuse |
| Saltpond, P.O. Box 96, Saltpond | Akim Techiman, Private Post Bag, Akim Techiman (Sub-Branch) Tel:- Asuature, c/o P.O. Box 24, Akosombo |
| University of Cape Coast, P.O. Box 046, Cape Coast | Anyinam, P. O. Box 46, Anyinam |
| Winneba, P.O. Box 128, Winneba | Akim Oda, P.O. Box 364, Akim Oda |
| ASHANTI REGION | Asamankese, P.O. Box 167, Asamankese Tel:33 |
| Asafo Market, P.O. Box 3696, Kumasi | Akropong-Akwapim, P.O. Box 54, Akropong-Akwapim Tel: 32 |
| Asankare, P.D. Box 3, Asankare | Kade, P.O. Box 62, Kade |
| Agogo, Private Post Bag, Agogo | Kibi, P.O. Box 97, Kibi |
| Amantin, Private Post Bag, Amantin | Kwahu Tafo, P.O. Box 32, Kwahu Tafo |
| Ahinsan, Private Post Bag, Kumasi | New Tafo, P.O. Box 42, New Tafo |
| Akumadan, P.O. Box 33, Akumadan | Nkawkaw, P.O. Box 272, Nkawkaw |
| Bekwai, P.O. Box 127, Bekwai | Mampong-Akwapim, P.O. Box 54, Mampong-Akwapim Tel: 49 |
| Juaso, P.O. Box 51, Juaso | Mpraeso, P.O. Box 56, Mpraeso Tel: 40 |
| Jubilee House, c/o P.O. Box 852, Kumasi | Somanya, P.O. Box 78, Somanya |
| Kejetia, P.O. Box 1630, Kejetia, Kumasi | Suhum, P.O. Box 155, Suhum |
| Kumasi Main, P.O. Box 852, Kumasi | Nsawam, P.O. Box 280, Nsawam |
| Konongo, P.O. Box 137, Konongo | Larteh, P.O. Box 55, Larteh |
| Mampong Ashanti, P.O. Box 94, Mampong Ashanti Tel: 127, 128, 129 | VOLTA REGION |
| New Offinso, P.O. Box 60, New Offinso Tel: 11 | Abor, P.O. Box 48, Abor Tel: |
| Ejisu, P.O. Box 49, Ejisu Tel:11 | Tsito, c/o P.O. Box 164, Ho |
| Effiduase, P.O. Box 42, Effiduase | Aflao, P.O. Box 12, Aflao |
| New Eduabiase, P.O. Box 42, New Edubiase | Agbosume, Private Post Bag, Agbozume |
| Nsuta Private Post Bag, Nsuta | Akatsi, Private Post Bag, Akatsi |
| Obuasi, P O. Box 290, Obuasi | Dzodze, Private Post Bag, Dzodze Tel:- |
| Тера, Р.Д. Вох 103, Тера | Ho, P.O. Box 164, Ho Tel: 436, 738, 451 |
| Ejura, Private Post Bag, Ejura | Hohoe, P.O. Box 178, Hohoe Tel: 70 |
| BRONG AHAFO REGION | Jasikan, P.O. Box 85, Jasikan |
| Atebubu, P.O. Box 99, Atebubu | Kadjebi, P.O. Box 27, Kadjebi |
| | |

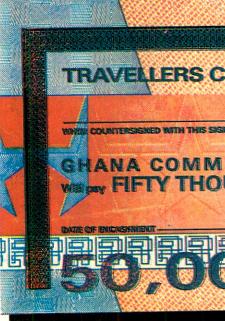
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| Kete-Krachi, Private Post Bag, Kete-Krachi |
| Kpandu, P.O. Box 70, Kpandu |
| Kpedze, P.O. Box 29, Kpedze |
| Krachi-Nkwanta, Private Post Bag, Nkwanta Tel: |
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| Sogakope, P.O. Box 8, Sogakope |
| WESTERN REGION |
| Axim, P.O. Box 55, Axim |
| Bogoso, Private Post Bag, Bogoso (Sub-Branch) |
| Dadieso, Private Post Bag, Dadieso |
| Dunkwa-on-Offin, P.O. Box 228, Dunkwa-on-Offin |
| Enchi, P.O. Box 15, Enchi |
| Half Assini, P.O. Box 54, Half Assini |
| Prestea, P.O. 102, Prestea |
| Samreboi, P.O. Box 40, Samreboi |
| Sefwi-Wiawso, P.O. Box 59, Sefwi-Wiawso |
| Sekondi, P.O. Box 101, Sekondi |
| Takoradi, P.O. Box 475, Takoradi Tel: 2351, 3540 |
| Takoradi Market Circle, Private Post Bag, T'di M. Circle, T'di Tel: 3569 |
| Takoradi Harbour, c/o P.O. Box 707, Takoradi Tel:2534 |
| Tarkwa, P.O. Box 90, Tarkwa |



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