CROWN LIFE COMPANY
INSURANCE COMPANS
INSURANCE COMPANS
ANNUAL REPORT 1981



Board of Directors as of February 10, 1982

H.M. Burns
Toronto, Ontario
Chairman;
Chairman and
Chief Executive Officer.

Extendicare Ltd.

R.C. Dowsett, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. Toronto, Ontario President

John J. Jodrey Hantsport, Nova Scotia Vice-President; Chairman and President, Minas Basin Pulp and Power Company Limited

R.A. Bandeen, Ph.D. Montreal, Quebec President and Chief Executive Officer, Canadian National Railways

D. McK. Brown, Q.C. Vancouver, British Columbia Senior Partner, Russell and DuMoulin, Barristers and Solicitors

Marsh A. Cooper Toronto, Ontario President, M.A. Cooper Consultants Inc.

W.H. Cruickshank, M.D., D. Psych., D.P.H. Toronto, Ontario

John H. Devlin Toronto, Ontario Chairman, Rothmans of Pall Mall Canada Limited

John R. Evans, C.C., M.D., F.R.C.P. (C) Toronto, Ontario Director, Population Health and Nutrition, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington, D.C.

G.C. Gray, F.C.A. Toronto, Ontario Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, A.E. LePage Limited

D.J. Hennigar, M.B.A. Halifax, Nova Scotia Atlantic Regional Director, Burns Fry Limited

H.L. Livergant
Toronto, Ontario
President and
Chief Operating Officer,
Extendicare Ltd.

James S. Palmer, Q.C. Calgary, Alberta Partner, Burnet, Duckworth and Palmer Raymond Primeau, B.A., B.Sc.A., LL. L., D.B.A., D.E.S. Montreal, Quebec Professor, Ecole Polytechnique, University of Montreal

Stephen B. Roman, K.C.S.G., LL.D. Toronto, Ontario Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Denison Mines Limited

David T. Schiff New York, N.Y. Managing Director, Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb Incorporated

F.H. Sherman Hamilton, Ontario President and Chief Executive Officer, Dofasco Inc.

The Earl of Westmorland, K.C.V.O. London, England Chairman, Sotheby Parke Bernet & Co.

D.G. Willmot Toronto, Ontario Chairman of the Board, The Molson Companies Limited

Honorary Directors

C.F.W. Burns, C.M., KStJ Honorary Chairman

J-Ubald Boyer

F.W. Hill, F.S.A.

J.H. Mowbray Jones

Hon. C. Wallace

This is Crown Life

Founded in Canada in 1900, Crown Life Insurance Company is an international leader in providing financial security programs for people and businesses.

The Company offers a complete range of life insurance, health insurance and pension programs for individuals and groups. In addition, reinsurance services are provided to other insurance companies.

Sales and service are provided through 249 offices in Canada, the United States, the United Kingdom, the Atlantic and Caribbean Islands and Hong Kong.

Crown Life maintains life insurance subsidiary companies in the United Kingdom, Trinidad and Tobago, Jamaica, and New York State. In addition, a computer services subsidiary — Datacrown Inc. — operates in Canada and the United States.

With more than \$40 billion of life insurance protection in force, the Company ranks in the top 2% of all life companies operating in North America.

Crown Life's major shareholder — Extendicare Ltd. — is one of the largest professional managers of health care facilities in North America.

Corporate Headquarters

120 Bloor Street East, Toronto, Ontario. Canada. M4W 1B8

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1981 Highlights

	1981	1980
NEW BUSINESS AND BUSINESS IN FORCE		\$
New business		
Life insurance amounts	7,643,951,000	6,344,094,000
Annuity premiums, first year and single	166,977,000	110,172,000
Health premiums, first year	63,492,000	62,720,000
Business in force		
Life insurance amounts	41,065,709,000	35,406,857,000
Annuity liabilities	1,016,045,000	776,859,000
Health total premiums	358,590,000	333,649,000
OPERATING RESULTS		
Premiums		
Life	363,893,000	317,313,000
Annuity	227,574,000	165,691,000
Health	354,616,000	328,770,000
	946,083,000	811,774,000
Amounts paid or credited to policyholders	040 005 000	200 000 000
and beneficiaries	912,085,000	802,399,000
Earnings from consolidated insurance operations		
Participating policyholders' account	9,240,000	12,613,000
Non-participating and shareholders' account	10,608,000	21,229,000
	19,848,000	33,842,000
Net earnings for the year		
Participating policyholders' account	21,961,000	14,481,000
Non-participating and shareholders' account	27,278,000	23,865,000
	49,239,000	38,346,000
FINANCIAL POSITION		
Assets	2,834,402,000	2,329,456,000
Reserves, surplus and share capital		
Participating policyholders' account	133,648,000	111,687,000
Non-participating and shareholders' account	239,679,000	218,001,000
	373,327,000	329,688,000
PER SHARE RESULTS (2,000,000 SHARES)		
Net earnings for non-participating		
and shareholders' account	13.64	11.93
Shareholders' dividends declared	2.80	2.40

Report of the Board of Directors





H.M. Burns, Chairman



R.C. Dowsett, President

The Directors are pleased to present their eighty-first annual report, together with the Consolidated Financial Statements showing the results of the Company's operations for the year ended December 31, 1981.

The Financial Statements consolidate the results of Crown Life Insurance Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Crown Life Assurance Company Limited, Crown Life Pensions Limited (both United Kingdom life insurance companies), and Coronet Properties Limited (a Canadian real estate company).

The Financial Statements include, on an equity basis, the accounts of Datacrown Inc., a computer services subsidiary company. Also included on an equity basis are the accounts of the life insurance subsidiary companies, Crown Life Insurance Company (Jamaica) Limited, which commenced operations in Jamaica on January 12, 1981, and Crown Life (Caribbean) Limited, a Trinidad and Tobago company, which has a substantial minority interest owned by residents of Trinidad.

Comparison with Prior Years

The Department of Insurance of Canada has introduced a number of changes in the classification of items in annual statements for insurance companies for the 1981 reporting year. The 1981 figures and the corresponding 1980 figures shown in these Statements reflect these changes in classification, which have minimal effect on the overall financial position of the Company and no effect on total net earnings.

In addition, the Company's practice in prior years was to report amounts of new business and business in force on a "net" basis, after deduction of amounts reinsured with other companies. The figures shown in this report are on a "gross" basis, comprised of business written directly by the Company plus business reinsured from other companies. This basis is accepted within the industry and more clearly reflects the Company's sales activities. Comparative figures for prior years have been revised to this new basis.

Effective January 1, 1981, the Company began using new rates of exchange of C\$1.15 and C\$2.50 for

transactions in United States dollars and Pounds Sterling, respectively. The 1980 results in these Financial Statements have not been revised to the new rates but continue to reflect the old rates of exchange. which had been in use for many years, namely C\$1.00 and C\$2.00. Consequently, it is not always appropriate to make direct comparisons between 1981 and 1980 figures.

New Business

Total new life insurance business issued in 1981 exceeded \$7.6 Billion. Individual life sales exceeded \$4.3 Billion and Group life sales were \$3.3 Billion. First year and single premium income for Individual and Group annuities grew dramatically to \$167 Million in 1981. First year premium income for Individual and Group health insurance policies for 1981 exceeded \$63 Million.

Business in Force

Total life insurance in force was \$41.0 Billion at the end of 1981. Group life policies accounted for \$21.9 Billion in force, and Individual life policies for \$19.1 Billion. Liabilities under annuity contracts, including segregated fund annuities, in force at the end of 1981, exceeded \$1.0 Billion. Health insurance business in force generated total gross premiums exceeding \$358 Million during 1981.

Revenue

Total revenue for 1981 exceeded \$1.1 Billion, including \$946 Million of premium income. A detailed exhibit showing sources of premium income for various lines of business and territories is included with the Financial Statements. Total revenue also included nearly \$219 Million of net investment income earned on the Company's invested assets for an overall net vield of 9.28%. Had consistent foreign currency rates of exchange been used in both 1981 and 1980, it is estimated that total revenue would be up about 2%.

Benefits and Expenses

Death and disability benefits amounted to \$123 Million for 1981. Overall mortality experience for Individual policies improved slightly over the very favourable 1980 levels. Mortality experience for Group policies was somewhat less favourable than in 1980.

Health insurance benefits totalled \$293 Million in 1981. Overall health insurance claim ratios increased slightly in 1981 due to unsatisfactory experience in Group medical coverages in the United States and in Group long term disability coverages in Canada.

During 1981, the Company paid or credited \$912 Million to policyholders and beneficiaries. Total insurance expenses exceeded \$212 Million and nearly \$16 Million in taxes were incurred (not including \$3 Million in taxes incurred by non-consolidated subsidiaries).

Net Earnings for the Year

Total net earnings for 1981 were \$49.2 Million and for 1980 were \$38.3 Million.

Earnings from consolidated insurance operations, before addition of unusual items and earnings of non-consolidated subsidiaries, totalled \$19.8 Million during 1981, down substantially from earnings of \$33.8 Million recorded for 1980. The 1981 earnings from insurance operations reflect, among other matters, substantially increased dividends to policyholders, a loss in the Group health line of \$9.5 Million which is greater than the loss for 1980, and statutory strain associated with increased annuity sales.

Unusual earnings figures recorded for 1981 totalled \$25.4 Million compared to the 1980 figure of \$2.5 Million. The 1981 figure is itemized in the notes to the Financial Statements and consists primarily of a gain of \$35.7 Million flowing from the change in rates of exchange for the United States dollar and Pound Sterling assets and liabilities, and a charge of \$10 Million resulting from a strengthening of liabilities under Group annuity contracts.

Earnings figures for the non-consolidated subsidiary companies — Datacrown Inc., Crown Life (Caribbean) Limited and Crown Life Insurance Company (Jamaica) Limited were nearly \$4.0 Million for 1981, compared to about \$2.0 Million for 1980; most of the increase reflects a continued improvement in earnings of Datacrown Inc.

In the participating section of the business, after \$28.3 Million of dividends were allotted to policyholders, and after a transfer of \$1.5 Million to the shareholders' account, total earnings were \$21.9 Million, including unusual items of \$11.2 Million. In 1980, after \$21.6 Million of policyholder dividends, total earnings were \$14.4 Million including unusual items of \$1.1 Million.

In the non-participating section, including the shareholders' account, total earnings were \$27.3 Million, or \$13.64 per share; the 1980 earnings shown were \$23.9 Million or \$11.93 per share. Included in the per share figures shown are unusual items totalling \$7.08 in 1981 and \$0.71 in 1980.

If the new rates of foreign currency exchange had been used to translate the 1980 transactions as reported, there would have been no material change in the 1980 figures in the participating section and the net earnings for the year in the non-participating section would have approximated \$28 Million or \$14 per share.

Assets and Liabilities

Total assets at the end of 1981 were \$2.83 Billion. Liabilities under policy contracts amounted to \$2.28 Billion at the end of 1981.

The total of reserves, surplus and share capital increased to \$373 Million at the end of 1981. This total

represents more than 13% of assets, providing a sound margin for the protection of policyholders. General surplus in insurance funds decreased to \$115 Million at the end of 1981. This decrease in general surplus was due mainly to substantial increases in several of the reserves which are held to provide additional solvency margins.

General

On March 5, 1981 both Mr. C.F.W. Burns and Mr. A.F. Williams retired from the Board in accordance with the retirement rules of the Company.

Mr. C.F.W. Burns' illustrious career with the Company spanned thirty-five years as a Director, President and Chairman.

Mr. A.F. Williams served the Company with distinction over a period of fifty-four years as an employee, officer, President and Director.

The Board acknowledges the extensive contributions made by these two gentlemen to the development of the Company.

At the Board meeting immediately following the Annual Meeting in March 1981, Mr. C.F.W. Burns was appointed Honorary Chairman and Mr. A.F. Williams was appointed an Honorary Director. The following were re-appointed Honorary Directors — Mr. J.-Ubald Boyer, Mr. F.W. Hill, Mr. J.H. Mowbray Jones and the Honourable Clarence Wallace.

On March 5, 1981, Mr. Harold L. Livergant, President and Chief Operating Officer, Extendicare Ltd., was elected a Shareholders' Director. On May 27, 1981, the Honourable J.N. Turner, P.C., Q.C., submitted his resignation as a Shareholders' Director which was regretfully accepted.

It is with profound sorrow that the Directors record the passing of their highly esteemed associate Mr. Arthur F. Williams on May 31, 1981.

The Directors wish to express their appreciation to the dedicated people in our sales organizations, Home Office, Branch Offices and subsidiary companies for their diligent work and enthusiasm during the year.

On behalf of the Board

Chairman

President

Year in Review

During 1981 Crown Life continued to expand its activities on a broad front. The year was highlighted by the achievement of record levels of sales, revenues and service to clients.



Once again in 1981 Crown Life demonstrated its strength as a major international insurer

The Company's status as a major international life insurer was enhanced by the formation of new subsidiary life insurance companies in Jamaica and New York State. Crown Life is now represented in all states of the United States, as well as in Canada, the United Kingdom, many Atlantic and Caribbean Islands and Hong Kong.

In 1981 premium revenues reached all time high levels as the Company responded to the needs of today's discriminating insurance buyer with the introduction of a broad range of innovative new products.

The total amount paid or credited to policyholders and beneficiaries — another important measure of the Company's effectiveness — totalled a record \$912 Million in 1981.

As a major institutional investor, the Company embarked during 1981 on a number of very significant real estate developments. These projects are part of an aggressive overall investment strategy designed to enhance future rates of return.

The Company's positive 1981 results were achieved despite a difficult world-wide economic environment; they reflect the depth and flexibility of our financial and human resources.

Sales and Marketing

Sales momentum continued to grow strongly throughout the year bringing year-end results to record levels in most territories and lines of business.

Once again during the past year Crown Life demonstrated its strength in the international marketplace. In 1981 fully 72% of the Company's total premium income was generated outside of Canada.

The United States continues to represent Crown Life's largest single market, accounting for 54% of the Company's \$946 Million in premium income.

Canadian business accounted for 28% of the overall total, while the balance, 18%, came from overseas operations.

Sales in the United States lagged during the early part of 1981 in the face of intense rate competition, but recovered well in the latter part of the year. The strongest growth was achieved in the Group annuity line which was up 59%. Individual health sales, up 43%, and Individual annuity sales, up 35%, were not far behind.

In the Individual life and Group health lines, which were most severely impacted by rate competition early in the year, sales were growing impressively at year-end.

Canada posted record sales volumes, as the Company's program to expand its agency force began to bear fruit. Individual health, up 53%, Group health, up 21%, and Individual life, up 17%, led the way.

Particularly gratifying was the significant contribution to sales growth by our subsidiaries and agencies abroad. The Bahamas, Bermuda, Hong Kong, Jamaica, the Netherland Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, and the United Kingdom all registered excellent growth.

The Company's sales successes in difficult times are the result of the combination of sales personnel second to none, strong support from their Home Office and Branch Office associates, and continuing timely revision of product lines to meet the changing needs of insurance buyers.

Among the many innovations added to our already extensive product portfolio were non-smokers discounts for Individual life coverages; Crown Select Trust, an innovative approach to the underwriting of Group health insurance; "new





Michael B. Hutchison, Vice-President and Director of Marketing and Agencies (left) presents the Coronet Trophy sales award to Fernando Hui, General Manager of the Robert E. Lee Agency of Hong Kong.

money" products in the U.S. and Canada; unit-linked pensions in the U.K.; and many others.

In addition, increased policyholder dividend scales and rate and product improvements made our existing product lines more competitive than ever.

Changes such as these have earned Crown Life a reputation throughout the industry as a leader in innovation.

Earnings

Total 1981 earnings of just over \$49 Million were at a satisfactory level but did include unusual items totalling \$25 Million which are not attributable to 1981 insurance operations. The \$25 Million is made up primarily of a one-time gain of \$35 Million flowing from the revaluation of United States and United Kingdom assets and liabilities using more current foreign currency rates of exchange, and a special \$10 Million charge resulting from a strengthening of Group annuity policy contract liabilities.

1981 earnings from insurance operations were lower than in 1980 for a number of reasons.

In the participating lines of business, favourable experience led to the decision to significantly increase policyholder dividends. As a result a larger proportion of the year's earnings was paid to policyholders, with reported earnings from insurance operations, after dividends, being reduced.

Turning to the non-participating lines of business, the Group health line again showed a significant

Shareholders' Dividends

The quarterly dividend payable April 1, 1982 to shareholders of record as of March 19, 1982 has been increased from 70¢ to 77.5¢ per share. Shareholders' dividends have now been paid, without interruption for the past sixty years, and this is the twenty-eighth consecutive year in which an increase has been approved.

loss in 1981. The Company, along with the rest of the industry, continued to experience unsatisfactory results under Group medical coverages in the United States. Spiraling medical costs and hospital "cost shifting" from the public sector to the private carriers, have made this business increasingly difficult to write profitably. Inadequate rates charged by some competitors made Group health sales difficult and led to the cancellation of a significant number of existing Crown Life Group policies.

We believe we have come through the worst of this problem. Expenses have been trimmed dramatically, strong controls introduced, and products redesigned. Moreover, many of our competitors, after suffering similar losses, are adjusting their rates to more appropriate levels making our premium rates more competitive.

In Canada, experience under Group long term disability coverages deteriorated during the latter part of 1981, perhaps reflecting the developing unfavourable economic conditions. Appropriate rate actions have been taken.

In the annuity lines of business, statutory accounting requirements necessitate the establishment of actuarial liabilities larger than the premiums received. Thus the strong sales growth in these lines caused a "statutory strain" which exceeded the profit from existing business, resulting in reported "losses" in both the Individual and Group annuity lines. These "losses" will be recovered in future years as the actuarial liabilities are released.

On the plus side, the Individual life, Group life and Individual health lines all contributed satisfactory earnings.



General Agent Rudy Facciani and the staff of his Fresno Agency have every reason to celebrate their status as Crown Life's leading sales outlet for 1981.



Crown Life Executive Officers, from left to right:
David R. Johnston, Vice-President and Director of Corporate
Finance; John S. Burton, Vice-President and Director of
Investments; Alan E. Morson, Executive Vice-President, Insurance
Operations; Jack W. Roberts, Vice-President and Director of
Group Insurance; Robert C. Dowsett, President; Gordon C.
Donley, Vice-President and Secretary; Michael B. Hutchison,
Vice-President and Director of Marketing and Agencies; and
Robert G. Boeckner, Vice-President and Director of Administration.

Reinsurance Operations

Among all the Canadian direct-writing life insurance companies Crown Life has, for many years, had the largest professional reinsurance operation. In 1981 the Company recorded reinsurance sales of \$910 Million, up 42% from 1980. By the year-end the Company served approximately 300 reinsurance client companies world-wide.

Crown Life's Home Office Reinsurance
Department functions as a self-contained operation,
handling its own underwriting, administration and
marketing functions. In 1981 a regional reinsurance
office was established in San Francisco to better
serve the needs of our west coast client companies.

In addition to its normal reinsurance sales activities, the Reinsurance Department arranges reinsurance cessions in connection with our own directly written large policies which exceed the Company's \$1.25 Million face amount retention limit. Last year, for example, Crown Life sales representatives settled 124 policies of \$1 Million or more with combined face amounts of \$288 Million.

Another important aspect of Crown Life's reinsurance operations is the development of the corporate block reinsurance market related to financial planning. A team of specialists from different areas of the Company is involved in the design, application and sale of block reinsurance arrangements with a variety of companies. In 1981 the Company concluded 24 major corporate block reinsurance agreements which contributed significantly to both earnings and surplus. Crown Life's pioneering work in this area is known throughout the industry.

Investments

Net investment income totalled a record \$219 Million in 1981, up from \$187 Million in 1980. General fund invested assets increased by \$309 Million to \$2.6 Billion. This growth — calculated using consistent rates of foreign currency exchange at the beginning and the end of the year — represents a 13% increase.

The past year featured extreme volatility in debt markets. The yield on long term Government of Canada bonds started the year at 13%, rose to 18% by September, and then fell to 15.5% by year-end. Similar volatility characterized the U.S. and U.K. markets

Within this difficult environment, U.S. dollar bond portfolios increased by \$87 Million and Canadian dollar bond portfolios by \$28 Million, with the emphasis on lower grade corporate bonds of 10 years or shorter duration. The term of bond portfolios continued to fall as the term of new liabilities in general decreased. The overall new money rate on new bond investments in North America was 15.58%. During 1981 greater use was made of the private placement bond market which offered relatively higher yields, although providing less liquidity.

Mortgage loans during 1981 increased \$36 Million in all territories, as continued low levels of construction activity during the year inhibited demand for mortgage financing.

Policy loans rose by \$50 Million in 1981 reflecting the high level of interest rates. The trend of new policy loans is closely tied to the trend in prime lending rates.



Work commenced in 1981 on "One-Sixty Bloor Street East", Crown Life's \$45 Million office complex on Bloor Street in downtown Toronto. The project is scheduled for completion in the third guarter of 1983.



This Data General Eclipse MV8000 mini-computer was installed in Crown Life's Home Office in July 1981. It is being used to develop new and enhanced on-line applications for use in the Company's Canadian and U.S. Group Offices.

The common stock portfolio was increased by \$18 Million in 1981 in Canada and the United States but absolute returns were negative as equity markets declined significantly.

During 1981 Crown Life embarked on a major expansion of its Canadian real estate investments. Industrial buildings were purchased in Edmonton and Toronto and construction was completed on an industrial building in Mississauga, Ontario.

Work commenced during 1981 on The Gainsborough apartment tower in Edmonton. This luxury residential building is scheduled for completion in May, 1983. In addition, demolition and excavation work was completed on the site of the Company's \$45 million One-Sixty Bloor East office complex in downtown Toronto.

Perhaps the most significant event in real estate was the announcement that Crown Life has purchased, for future development, a 70,000 square foot land assembly on the southeast corner of Bloor and Church streets, across from the One-Sixty Bloor site. Purchased at a cost of \$21.9 Million, the site could accommodate a major development which would become the flagship of Crown Life's real estate portfolio.

With this latest land acquisition, Crown Life now owns three of the four corners of this major Toronto intersection. The third corner is the site of the Company's Home Office building.

In the United States, during 1981 Crown Life developed the Maryland Computer facility for its subsidiary company Datacrown Inc. This facility was purchased late in 1981 by Datacrown Inc.

Crown Life's investment objective continues to be to optimize rates of return while maintaining adequate security for our obligations to policyholders. Invested assets are balanced

appropriately with liabilities in the various political and geographical jurisdictions in which we operate.

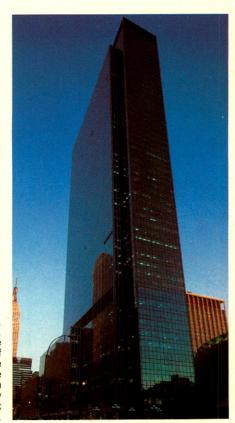
Subsidiary Life Insurance Companies

The year 1981 was one of significant progress and growth for the Crown Life Group of Companies in the United Kingdom, as our life insurance subsidiaries there performed well ahead of the industry in general. Premium income in Crown Life Assurance Company Limited was up 69% to £33.5 Million, while premium income in Crown Life Pensions Limited increased 29% to £13.1 Million. Total assets of the U.K. subsidiaries increased during the year by 41% to £75.6 Million.

The rapid expansion of our direct sales force in the U.K. was accelerated during the past year with the opening of four new sales offices, bringing the total number of Crown Life sales outlets in the U.K. to 35

Marketing activities during the past year included the extension of the unit-linked concept to the Company's line of pension products, following the success of unit-linked life insurance products.

1981 also saw the establishment of a new U.K. computer services subsidiary, Crown Computer Services Ltd. This new company, which is 57% owned by Crown Life Assurance Company, is a joint venture with Beaufort Computer Services Ltd., a United Kingdom computer services company



One Penn Plaza, Manhattan, N.Y., will be the address of Coronet Life Insurance Company, Crown Life's recently formed New York subsidiary.

specializing in life insurance industry applications. Crown Computer Services Ltd. will provide all the systems and data processing services for the Crown Life Group of Companies in the U.K. and will market the insurance software packages that they develop to other client firms.

Crown Life (Caribbean) Limited, our life insurance subsidiary company operating in Trinidad and Tobago, achieved exceptional growth with life insurance sales increasing more than 51% to TT\$164 Million; premium income was up more than 19% to TT\$11.2 Million; total assets grew to TT\$56 Million. This impressive growth was achieved in conjunction with earnings from operations that exceeded our business plan for the fourth successive year.

Crown Life Insurance Company (Jamaica) Limited successfully commenced operations in 1981. The new company is now writing individual business in Jamaica. We are localizing our operations in Jamaica in accordance with government requirements and plan controlled growth in conjunction with the turn around in the Jamaican economy. The new company exceeded its business plans in its first year of operations and is progressing well.

At the beginning of January, 1982 a wholly-owned subsidiary, Coronet Life Insurance Company, was formed in New York State. The new company, which is scheduled to be operational in the first half of 1982, will issue non-participating life, health and annuity business on both an individual and group basis. Our initial investment in this company will be U.S.\$6 Million.

The new company will enhance our marketing operations in the United States through the combined ability of Crown Life and Coronet Life to write business in all states on a consistent basis; this will especially aid our sales to large multi-state franchised operations.

The vast size of the New York market, together with Crown Life's proven expertise in the marketing of life insurance products, should produce strong growth for this new subsidiary company.

Datacrown Inc.

During 1981 the Company's computer services subsidiary, Datacrown Inc., enjoyed growth in revenue and profitability unparalleled in the subsidiary's 10 year history. Significantly, this growth took place in a market characterized by intense competition.

Total revenue in Canada and the United States was up 26% in 1981 to \$86 Million, while after-tax earnings at \$3.86 Million were double those of the previous year. The Company is now among the top two dozen computer services firms in North America and is the second largest in Canada.

During 1981 Datacrown's Toronto Systemcenter took delivery of the first IBM 3081 computer in Canada. The 3081 is IBM's most powerful commercial computer.

Other highlights of the year included the signing of Datacrown's first major computer replacement order in the United States and the completion of a new computer facility in Maryland near Washington, D.C. This \$10 Million, 70,000 square foot facility, which became operational in the fourth quarter of 1981, will handle the work of Datacrown's rapidly growing base of U.S. clients. This new U.S. facility, combined with Datacrown's two other Systemcenters in Toronto and Ottawa, will form a powerful integrated computer network to serve clients of all sizes throughout North America.

Community Relations

Crown Life has, for many years, engaged in a broad range of community support activities. One such program is the Crown Life Pro-Am, a benefit golf tournament undertaken in 1973. Over the years this event, which started as a small tournament in the province of Manitoba, has grown to become the largest of its kind in Canada. It is the only tournament involving professionals and amateurs which is officially sanctioned by the Royal Canadian Golf Association.



Crown Life Chairman H. Michael Burns (far right) congratulates members of the Victoria Golf Club, winners of the 1981 Crown Life Pro-Am national championship.

In 1981 more than 12,000 amateur golfers in Ontario and Western Canada participated in the tournament, raising over \$60,000 for charity. Since its inception, the tournament has raised some \$252,000 for various charities in participating provinces.

The year 1982 will see further expansion of this popular club team event, with the inclusion of the province of Quebec. In 1983 the tournament will include the four Atlantic Provinces and thus become a major event on the national golf scene.

The Company is pleased to support amateur golf programs across Canada, and to provide this form of assistance to worthwhile charitable organizations.



The Toronto Eglinton Agency is the first of a number of community agencies which will be situated in "main street" locations in selected Canadian cities. Manager Andy Burdi is shown at right.

Federal Budget

On November 12, 1981 the Canadian Government brought down a budget containing sweeping changes to the Canadian tax system. In our view, many of these changes represent significant attacks by government on the development of free enterprise and individual initiative.

Moreover, contrary to its stated theme of equity, the budget in many places strikes not at the rich but at middle income families who already bear a high percentage of the overall tax burden.

The budget contains several provisions which have serious implications for those Canadians purchasing life insurance policies, annuity contracts, or who are covered by private health and dental plans.

These budget proposals would impose a new tax on the interest build-up in life insurance and annuity policies. Other provisions would eliminate income averaging annuities; tax the health and dental insurance premiums paid by employers; eliminate the deductibility of interest on loans for contributions to Registered Retirement Savings Plans, Registered Pension Plans and Deferred Profit Sharing Plans; and increase the taxable gain on surrender of life insurance policies.

The budget seems to have been constructed without in any way recognizing the substantial premium taxes paid by insurance companies to provincial governments in connection with life and health insurance coverages.

We believe that these budget proposals would severely penalize those thrifty, hard-working Canadians who have traditionally provided financial security for themselves and their dependents through life insurance. Many other countries provide tax incentives for the purchasers of life insurance whereas, by contrast, the current budget proposes to impose a tax penalty on individual initiative and thrift.

Perhaps most disconcerting of all is the fact that the proposed changes will most seriously affect lower and middle income taxpayers for whom insurance often represents the most economical and secure means of providing for the future.

Government officials may yet respond to the strong representations that have been made by the public and by industry groups. We hope that changes will be made, and that the budget provisions will be modified to recognize the unique role of life insurance in providing long-term protection, and to reconfirm that the individual, rather than government agencies, should bear the primary responsibility for the provision of his or her financial security.

Outlook for 1982

Despite the economic uncertainty which prevails today throughout much of the world, we are optimistic about Crown Life's continued growth and profitability in 1982.

The resurgence of sales experienced by the Company in the latter part of 1981 shows every indication of continuing and building throughout the coming year. We see a continuing increase in the public's need for the kinds of basic financial security that life insurance, health insurance and pensions can provide and we are optimistic about our ability to capture an increasing share of the markets in which we operate.

Crown Life and its subsidiary companies make up an organization of people serving people. The abilities and skills of sales representatives and employees continue to be great sources of strength. During a period of unexpected changes and many challenges, the loyalty and dedicated efforts of these people have been important ingredients in the continued progress of the Company. We look forward with confidence to the challenges of 1982 and beyond.

President

Consolidated Statement of Earnings

Year Ended December 31, 1981	1981	1980	
Revenue	\$000		
Life insurance and annuity premiums	591,467 354,616	483,004 328,770	
(1980 \$6,505,000) Segregated funds investment income Special reinsurance received agreements	218,887 (8,049)	186,809 13,201 13,800	
Other	3,240	2,398	
	1,160,161	1,027,982	
Amounts paid or credited to policyholders and beneficiaries			
Death and disability benefits Health insurance benefits Annuities Maturities and surrenders of policies Experience rating refunds Special reinsurance ceded agreements Dividends to policyholders Interest on amounts on deposit and other liabilities Increase in amounts required to provide for unmatured obligations on policies in force Increase (decrease) in segregated fund liabilities Expenses Life insurance and annuity expenses Health insurance expenses	123,151 292,988 29,494 154,173 6,967 12,581 28,256 18,925 259,318 (13,768) 912,085	113,555 266,680 26,391 94,745 12,438 77,670 21,555 11,810 163,370 14,185 802,399	
reality insurance expenses	212,408	178,617	
Earnings from consolidated insurance operations before taxes Premium and other taxes Income taxes	35,668 14,350 1,470	46,966 12,575 549	
Earnings from consolidated insurance operations Gain on foreign currency translation and other unusual items Earnings of non-consolidated subsidiary companies, after	19,848 25,408	33,842 2,518	
income taxes of \$3,187,000 (1980 \$2,083,000)	3,983	1,986	
Net earnings for the year	49,239	38,346	

Consolidated Statement of General Surplus

Year Ended December 31, 1981	1981	1980
	\$0	000
General surplus in insurance funds, beginning of year Net earnings for the year	154,095 49,239	88,774 38,346
	203,334	127,120
Transfer to (from) reserve for investment values and currency exchange Transfer to reserve for excess of cash surrender values over policy contract liabilities Transfer to (from) reserve for non-Canadian additional statutory requirements Transfer to (from) reserve for Canadian additional statutory requirements Transfer to reserve for value of miscellaneous assets Transfer to (from) reserve for specified contingencies Dividends to shareholders Increase in shareholders' account	40,000 10,430 17,981 (1,500) 15,470 — 5,600 574	(8,500) 4,335 (29,075) 800 4,047 (3,400) 4,800 18
	88,555	(26,975)
General surplus in insurance funds, end of year	114,779	154,095

Analysis of Consolidated Net Earnings

			Net	earnings	attributabl	e to		
	To	otal	policyt	pating nolders' ount	Non-part and share acce	eholders'	Statu earn per s	ings
Year Ended December 31, 1981	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
	\$0	000	\$00	00	\$00	00		5
Earnings from consolidated insurance operations before policyholders' dividends	48,104	55,397	39,053	35,302	9,051	20,095	4.53	10.04
Dividends to policyholders	(28,256)	(21,555)	(28,256)	(21,555)				
Transfer from participating account to shareholders' account			(1,557)	(1,134)	1,557	1,134	.78	.57
Earnings from consolidated insurance operations	19,848	33,842	9,240	12,613	10,608	21,229	5.31	10.61
Gain on foreign currency translation and other unusual items	25,408	2,518	11,233	1,094	14,175	1,424	7.08	.71
Earnings of non-consolidated subsidiary companies	3,983	1,986	1,488	774	2,495	1,212	1.25	.61
Net earnings for the year	49,239	38,346	21,961	14,481	27,278	23,865	13.64	11.93

Statutory earnings attributable to shareholders include a portion of the earnings of subsidiary companies, earnings of the non-participating life and health accounts, the shareholders' account and, as limited by law, the amount transferred from the participating policyholders' account to the shareholders' account. This transfer was based on 5% of distributed participating earnings.

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Assets December 31, 1981	1981	1980
		\$000
Invested assets		
Bonds	1,099,504	855,391
Shares	237,725	207,586
Mortgages on real estate	856,409	766,892
Real estate	70,513	64,473
Loans on policies, secured by cash values	252,990	184,731
Equity value of non-consolidated subsidiary companies	18,591	14,620
Bank certificates of deposit	79,549	25,538
Cash	8,608	6,737
Other	708	1,380
Segregated investment funds	71,707	82,556
	2,696,304	2,209,904
Other assets		
Outstanding premiums	43,451	50,507
Accrued interest	44,480	35,401
Recoverable advances to agents and general agents	25,502	17,347
Other	24,665	16,297
	138,098	119,552

2,834,402 2,329,456

On behalf of the Board

Chairman

President

Liabilities December 31, 1981	1981	1980
	9	6000
Liabilities under policy contracts		
Amounts required, in addition to future premiums and interest, to provide for unmatured obligations under all policies in force Policyholders' dividends and other amounts on deposit Policy benefits in course of payment and provision for unpaid claims Provision for next dividends payable to policyholders Segregated fund liabilities	1,980,098 98,617 111,846 21,119 71,707	1,570,106 89,365 111,048 16,898 82,556
	2,283,387	1,869,973
Other liabilities		
Bank indebtedness Special reinsurance ceded agreements Taxes payable Other	35,576 88,157 8,420 45,535	16,535 70,498 8,410 34,352
	177,688	129,795
Reserves, surplus and share capital		
Reserve for investment values and currency exchange Reserve for excess of cash surrender values over policy contract liabilities Reserve for non-Canadian additional statutory requirements Reserve for Canadian additional statutory requirements Reserve for value of miscellaneous assets Reserve for specified contingencies Reserve for general contingencies	55,000 82,893 54,000 6,800 40,849 2,780 12,000	15,000 72,463 36,019 8,300 25,379 2,780 12,000
Total reserves	254,322	171,941
General surplus in insurance funds Share capital Shareholders' account	114,779 2,000 2,226	154,095 2,000 1,652
	373,327	329,688
	2,834,402	2,329,456

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

- The accounting practices followed by the Company are prescribed or permitted by the Department of Insurance of Canada. The Company's significant accounting policies are as follows:
 - (i) Consolidated financial statements include the operations and financial position of the Company's subsidiaries listed below:—

Crown Life Assurance Company Limited
Crown Life Management Services Limited
Coronet Properties Limited

Datacrown Inc., the computer services subsidiary, and its subsidiaries have been shown on an equity basis as their accounts are not compatible with the accounting practices prescribed or permitted under the Canadian and British Insurance Companies Act.

The accounts of Crown Life (Caribbean) Limited, a Trinidad and Tobago subsidiary life insurance company, and the accounts of Crown Life Insurance Company (Jamaica) Limited, a Jamaican subsidiary life insurance company, have been shown on an equity basis due to requirements of these jurisdictions.

The values of assets and liabilities used to account for subsidiary companies are the values prescribed or permitted by legislation or regulation in the jurisdictions in which they are domiciled.

(ii) Foreign currencies are translated at book rates of exchange established by the Company. These rates are intended to approximate market values and are altered when a change has occurred which, in the opinion of the Company, will not be reversed in the short term. United States dollar items have been translated into Canadian dollars at \$1.15 (1980 at \$1.00) and Pound Sterling items at \$2.50 (1980 at \$2.00). Items in other foreign currencies have been translated into Canadian dollars at appropriate rates of exchange. If current rates of exchange had been used for all foreign currencies there would have been no material change to the general surplus in insurance funds.

The 1980 amounts have not been restated to reflect changes in the United States dollar and Pound Sterling currency exchange rates which became effective January 1, 1981. The changes resulted in a gain on foreign currency translation of \$35,681,000, which, in accordance with accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the Department of Insurance of Canada, has been included in income.

- (iii) Investment income includes: -
 - (a) Interest, dividends and rents.
 - (b) With respect to assets held for the life insurance business, a portion of the difference between cost and market value of shares and a portion of gains and losses realized on disposal of bonds, shares and mortgages.
 - (c) With respect to assets held for the health insurance business, all gains and losses realized on disposal of invested assets.
 - (d) With respect to the segregated investment funds and life insurance subsidiaries, all realized and unrealized capital gains and losses on invested assets.
- (iv) The item gain on foreign currency translation and other unusual items consists of the following:—

	1981	1980
Gain on foreign currency translation due to a change in Company book rates of exchange — see note 1. (ii)	35,681,000	\$
Additional amount to provide for unmatured obligations on policies in force	(10,000,000)	
Write down of asset values	(1,086,000)	(120,000)
Realized gains on foreign currency transactions	320,000	2,183,000
Non-amortizable capital gains on disposal of assets held for the life insurance business — real estate	427,000 66,000 25,408,000	385,000 70,000 2,518,000

(v) Income taxes are the aggregate of the amounts payable and recoverable based on the tax laws of each of the countries in which the Company does business. The provision is based on the taxes payable method which does not recognize the tax effect of timing differences between accounting earnings and taxable earnings.

- (vi) Asset valuations are as follows: -
 - (a) Bonds, at amortized cost; including, for life insurance business, the deferred portion of realized gains and losses on disposals.
 - (b) Shares, at cost; including, for life insurance business, a portion of the difference between cost and market, and the deferred portion of the realized gains and losses on disposals.
 - (c) Mortgages, at outstanding principal balances; including, for life insurance business, the deferred portion of realized gains and losses on disposals.
 - (d) Real estate, at cost less encumbrances and accumulated depreciation.
 - (e) Segregated investment funds, at market values.
 - (f) Data processing equipment, which is included in other assets, at cost less accumulated depreciation.
 - (g) Recoverable advances to agents and general agents, at amounts due less allowance for doubtful recoveries.
 - (h) Furniture, fixtures and equipment, which are included in other assets, at cost less accumulated depreciation.
- (vii) Valuation of liabilities under policy contracts:
 - (a) Liabilities under policy contracts are the liabilities related to the payment after the valuation date of all matured and unmatured obligations under all policy contracts.
 - (b) Liabilities under policy contracts are determined using assumptions appropriate to the circumstances of the Company and the policies in force. The calculation assumes that the amount of acquisition expenses allowed by law is deferred and amortized over the premium paying period of the policies.
 - (c) When a policy provides for a cash surrender value higher than the amount held as a policy contract liability, surplus has been appropriated to provide a reserve for the difference.
- 2. The reserve for investment values and currency exchange provides \$58,735,000 for book values of invested assets in excess of prescribed market values, less \$3,735,000, the major portion of the net unrealized foreign exchange gains.
- 3. The reserve for non-Canadian additional statutory requirements provides \$54,000,000 as an appropriation of surplus reflecting valuation requirements of non-Canadian jurisdictions for assets, liabilities and reserves where such requirements are different from the basis described in these notes.
- 4. The reserve for Canadian additional statutory requirements provides \$6,800,000 as a supplementary appropriation of surplus within the health insurance account.
- 5. The reserve for value of miscellaneous assets is in respect of the Company and all of its subsidiaries, and includes: \$25,502,000 recoverable advances to agents and general agents; \$7,586,000 furniture and fixtures; \$7,761,000 prepaid expenses and sundry receivables.
- 6. The reserve for specified contingencies provides \$2,780,000 as additional group health insurance reserves.
- 7. The Company and its subsidiaries maintain a number of pension plans for their eligible employees. It is estimated that at December 31, 1981 these plans have unfunded liabilities of \$8,880,000 (1980 \$5,483,000), which are being amortized over varying periods in accordance with applicable governing legislation. Based on the payment of \$1,016,000 made for 1981 (1980 \$745,000), the average amortization period for these unfunded liabilities is approximately eleven years.
- 8. During the year: -
 - (a) The Company leased real estate and data processing equipment to Datacrown Inc. for an annual rental of \$2,374,000 (1980 \$2,338,000).
 - (b) The Company paid \$7,249,000 (1980 \$6,164,000) to Datacrown Inc. for computer services.
 - (c) The Company sold real estate to Datacrown Inc. for \$11,058,000 on which the Company holds mortgages of \$8,279,000, at market rates of interest.
- 9. The share capital authorized, issued and fully paid is 2,000,000 shares, par value \$1 each.
- 10. Certain 1980 comparative figures presented in these statements differ from those shown in the 1980 Consolidated Financial Statements. These revisions have been made in order to reflect changes in the classification of certain items introduced by the Department of Insurance of Canada in 1981.

Valuation Actuary's Report to the policyholders and shareholders

I have made the valuation of policy contract liabilities of Crown Life Insurance Company for its consolidated balance sheet as at December 31, 1981 and its consolidated statement of earnings for the year then ended. In my opinion, the valuation for Crown Life Insurance Company conforms to the Recommendations for Insurance Company Financial Reporting of the Canadian Institute of Actuaries.

In regard to the policy contract liabilities of the United Kingdom subsidiary insurance companies, I have relied upon

the valuation made by the Appointed Actuary of the subsidiary companies.

In my opinion, the amount held for liabilities under policy contracts makes proper provision for the obligations payable in the future under the companies' policies, a proper charge on account of those liabilities has been made in the statement of earnings, and the amount of surplus reserved for the excess of cash surrender values over policy contract liabilities is proper.

Toronto, Canada February 9, 1982 D.R. Johnston, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. Vice-President and Director of Corporate Finance

Auditors' Report to the policyholders and shareholders

We have examined the consolidated balance sheet of Crown Life Insurance Company as at December 31, 1981 and the consolidated statements of earnings and general surplus and the analysis of consolidated net earnings for the year then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests and other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion, these consolidated financial statements present fairly the financial position of the Company as at December 31, 1981 and the results of its operations for the year then ended in accordance with accounting practices described in Note 1 to the financial statements applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

Toronto, Canada February 9, 1982 COOPERS & LYBRAND Chartered Accountants

Coopers + hybrand

Summary of Growth

	1981*	1980*	1979*	1978*	1977	1971
Revenue			\$	000		
Life insurance premiums Annuity premiums Health insurance premiums Investment and other income*	363,893 227,574 354,616 214,078	317,313 165,691 328,770 216,208	285,556 141,558 291,680 150,269	247,842 110,711 241,449 123,263	226,810 93,399 197,837 108,725	111,207 27,930 48,024 48,953
	1,160,161	1,027,982	869,063	723,265	626,771	236,11
Amounts paid or credited and expenses						
Life insurance and annuity amounts* Health insurance amounts* Dividends to policyholders* Life insurance and annuity expenses* Health insurance expenses*	569,838 313,991 28,256 145,983 66,425	492,566 288,278 21,555 118,713 59,904	395,607 253,921 19,964 111,142 49,639	337,597 197,908 15,182 93,012 39,982	302,260 166,715 15,320 86,737 33,691	125,63 41,36 10,38 42,50 7,76
Taxes						
Premium and other taxes	14,350 4,657	12,575 2,632	11,545 476	10,277 1,270	10,266 1,640	2,87 2,400
	19,007	15,207	12,021	11,547	11,906	5,27
Net earnings for the year* Dividends to shareholders	49,239 5,600	38,346 4,800	41,550 3,600	35,267 2,870	10,830 2,640	3,20 1,320
Total assets*	2,834,402	2,329,456	2,031,888	1,761,880	1,556,271	809,59
Reserves, surplus and share capital						
Participating reserves*	45,886 87,762 208,436 27,017 4,226	28,780 82,907 143,161 71,188 3,652	33,433 63,773 170,301 25,001 3,634	43,181 38,816 124,922 47,681 3,592	13,017 15,085 23,087 57,436 3,569	6,62 22,25 15,08 40,90 3,40
	373,327	329,688	296,142	258,192	112,194	88,27
New business						
Individual life amounts	4,327,687 3,316,264	3,390,029 2,954,065	2,854,479 2,966,393	2,617,389 3,235,458	2,525,777 2,521,561	1,052,86 957,520
	7,643,951	6,344,094	5,820,872	5,852,847	5,047,338	2,010,38
Annuity premiums, first year and single Health premiums, first year	166,977 63,492	110,172 62,720	98,284 59,978	64,424 48,442	61,623 44,333	18,51 14,55
Business in force						
Individual life amounts	19,134,262 21,931,447	15,899,189 19,507,668	14,197,887 19,609,637	12,759,674 17,135,076	11,298,990 14,701,673	5,162,53 4,242,62
	41,065,709	35,406,857	33,807,524	29,894,750	26,000,663	9,405,16
Annuity liabilities*	1,016,045 358,590	776,859 333,649	629,763 296,586	514,952 245,698	435,640 201,578	182,183 48,85
Number of office staff	2,946 249	3,177 240	3,166 229	3,042 221	2,961 217	1,92 20

^{*}Revisions in accounting practices distort comparison with pre-1978 figures.

Segmented Financial Data

Consolidated Summary of Premiums Year Ended December 31, 1981		19	981		1980
			00		\$000
	Canada	United States	United Kingdom & Other	Total	Total
Individual life insurance First year Single Renewal	9,585 1,548 65,811	18,985 3,763 100,768	16,254 18,836 34,742	44,824 24,147 201,321	35,691 24,430 163,528
	76,944	123,516	69,832	270,292	223,649
Group life insurance					
First year	1,563 33,071	4,484 38,763	7,424 8,296	13,471 80,130	9,469 84,195
	34,634	43,247	15,720	93,601	93,664
Individual annuity					
First year	1,467 45,508 3,144	3,383 16,530 4,461	5,544 782 5,434	10,394 62,820 13,039	7,236 51,061 10,180
	50,119	24,374	11,760	86,253	68,477
Group annuity					
First year	5,945 25 22,784	5,874 75,900 8,881	5,426 594 15,892	17,245 76,519 47,557	13,410 42,748 41,056
	28,754	90,655	21,912	141,321	97,214
Health insurance					
First year	6,928 64,364	31,515 195,699	24,727 31,383	63,170 291,446	62,563 266,207
	71,292	227,214	56,110	354,616	328,770
Total premiums	261,743	509,006	175,334	946,083	811,774

Consolidated Summary of New Business and Business In Force Year Ended December 31, 1981

Year Ended December 31, 1981		19	981		1980
		\$000			\$000
New Business	Canada	United States	United Kingdom & Other	Total	Total
Individual life amounts		2,205,986 2,368,278	834,723 142,411	4,327,687 3,316,264	3,390,029 2,954,065
	2,092,553	4,574,264	977,134	7,643,951	6,344,094
Annuity premiums, first year and single	52,945	101,687	12,345	166,977	110,172
Health premiums, first year	6,985	31,703	24,804	63,492	62,720
Business In Force					
Individual life amounts		10,102,336 10,710,902	2,435,902 3,137,388	19,134,262 21,931,447	15,899,189 19,507,668
	14,679,181	20,813,238	5,573,290	41,065,709	35,406,857
Annuity liabilities	454,972	467,992	93,081	1,016,045	776,859
Health total premiums	72,233	228,370	57,987	358,590	333,649

New business and business in force has been reported on a gross basis (comprised of business written directly by the Company plus business reinsured from other companies).

			Net earnings attributable to			
Analysis of Earnings from Consolidated Insurance Operations	To	Participating policyholders' Total account		Non-participating and shareholders' account		
Year Ended December 31, 1981	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
	\$000		\$000		\$000	
Revenue	1,160,161	1,027,982	237,148	187,827	923,013	840,155
Amounts paid or credited to policyholders and beneficiaries	912,085	802,399	171,154	134,393	740,931	668,006
Expenses and taxes	228,228	191,741	55,197	39,687	173,031	152,054
Transfer from participating account to shareholders' account			(1,557)	(1,134)	1,557	1,134
Earnings from consolidated insurance operations	19,848	33,842	9,240	12,613	10,608	21,229
Amounts paid or credited to policyholders and beneficiaries Expenses and taxes Transfer from participating account to shareholders' account	1,160,161 1,027,982 912,085 802,399 228,228 191,741		237,148 171,154 55,197 (1,557)	187,827 134,393 39,687 (1,134)	923,013 740,931 173,031 1,557	840,155 668,006 152,054 1,134

R.C. Dowsett, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. President

Administration

R.G. Boeckner, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. Vice-President and Director of Administration

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J.I. Dalrymple, F.S.A., F.C.I.A. Corporate Planning Officer

G.K. Dowsley Financial Planning Officer

R.D.Boyd, A.S.A. Superintendent, Corporate Data Processing Services

G.G. Kalmar, F.L.M.I. Associate Superintendent, Corporate Data Processing Services

D.K. Dalziel, F.L.M.I. Associate Superintendent, Data Processing Production Services

R.H. McMillan
Assistant Superintendent,
Data Processing Production
Services

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T.D. Richardson, F.L.M.I. Associate Superintendent, Data Processing Systems

A.F. Adams
Assistant Superintendent,
Data Processing Systems

J.S. Ricketts, F.L.M.I. Assistant Superintendent, Data Processing Systems

A.W. Davis, F.L.M.I. Superintendent, Office Administration

M.A. Stevenson
Associate Superintendent,
Office Administration
(Services)

T.W. Mason
Assistant Superintendent,
Office Administration
(Facilities)

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Property Investments

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D.T. Potts
Assistant Superintendent,
Property Investments

D.I. Trimble, C.P.M., F.L.M.I. Assistant Superintendent, Property Investments

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R.A. Kirk Superintendent, Personnel

M.J. Tate Personnel Officer

S.M. Davidson Salary Administration Officer

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Associate Superintendent,
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Associate Superintendent,
Group Accounting

S.D. Hillyer, A.S.A. Group Statistics Officer

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S.A. McCorquodale, F.L.M.I. Associate Superintendent, Group Renewal Underwriting

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J.T. MacDonald
Superintendent,
Group Health Claims and
Branch Administration

M.J. Poirier Superintendent, Group Sales

M.P. Buriak Group Marketing Officer

G.A. de Roos
Associate Superintendent,
Group Branch Administration

C.J. O'Callaghan Assistant Superintendent, Group Health Claims

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U.S. Field Operations

J.J. Watts
Group Marketing Officer,
U.S. Operations

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W. Babcock, F.S.A., F.C.I.A. Assistant Group Actuary, Pensions

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P.R. Smith, F.L.M.I. Associate Superintendent, Group Administration

S.E. Austin Assistant Superintendent, Group Administration

Individual

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Reinsurance Vice-President

C.G. Willows Director of Underwriting

K.F. Deviney, F.S.A., F.C.I.A. Associate Actuary, Underwriting

P.A. Maginn, F.L.M.I. Associate Superintendent, Special Marketing Administration (U.S.)

L.M. Cooper, A.S.A., M.A.A.A., E.A. Individual Health Officer

S.R. Griffiths, F.L.M.I. Assistant Superintendent, Underwriting

G.J. Hirlehey, F.L.M.I. Assistant Superintendent, Policy Issue Administration

P.E. Lewis
Reinsurance Administration
Officer

A.H. McDonald Reinsurance Marketing Officer

P.C. Butler, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. Director, Individual Life Insurance and Annuities

E.M. Mandrish, F.S.A., F.C.I.A. Associate Actuary **J.E. Shepherd,** F.L.M.I. Associate Superintendent, Policy Administration

O. Zimmerman, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. Associate Actuary

J.L. Dark, F.S.A., F.C.I.A. Assistant Actuary

K.G. Magee, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., E.A. Assistant Actuary

R.I. McKinnon, F.L.M.I. Assistant Superintendent, Policy Change Administration

F.T. Halliday, F.L.M.I. Superintendent, Branch Administration

M.P. Archambault
Associate Superintendent,
Branch Administration

W.W. Down Assistant Superintendent, Policy Accounting

J.B. Godin, F.L.M.I. Assistant Superintendent, Branch Administration

H.B. Goodfellow, CLU Assistant Superintendent, Branch Administration

J.P. MurphyAssistant Superintendent,
Branch Administration

G.A. Payne, F.L.M.I. Assistant Superintendent, Branch Administration

D.F. Walker, F.L.M.I. Claims Officer

O.A. Martin Assistant Claims Officer

Medical

R.C. MacKay, M.D., F.R.C.P. (C) Senior Medical Vice-President

E.S. Moller, M.D. Medical Director

P.J. Purves, M.D. Associate Medical Director

E.A. Williamson, M.B., Ch.B., C.C.F.P. Associate Medical Director

Marketing

M.B. Hutchison, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. Vice-President and Director of Marketing and Agencies

W.P. Hobbs, CLU Agency Vice-President (U.S.) **A.W. Thomas,** F.L.M.I. Agency Vice-President (U.S.)

D.I.B. Williams Agency Vice-President (U.S.)

J.D. Ferguson, F.L.M.I. Superintendent of Marketing

W.E. Foote, CLU Superintendent of Marketing Research and Development (U.S.)

W.J. Buchan Agency Superintendent (U.S.)

B.M. Bush Regional Agency Superintendent (U.S.)

M. Kroes Regional Agency Superintendent

R.G. Reynolds Senior Marketing Vice-President, Canada

W.G. Alexander, CLU Director of Estate Planning

R.D. Field, F.L.M.I. Director of Marketing Development

E.W. Sharp Director of Agency Personnel Development

J.M. Parco, CLU Superintendent of Agencies

F.B. Brown, CLU Marketing Officer

A.B. Cummer, CLU Marketing Officer, Estate Planning Services

J.K. Lancaster Regional Agency Superintendent

J.M. Russell, CLU Marketing Officer

D.R. Scodellaro Regional Agency Superintendent

M. Latendresse Senior Agency Vice-President for Quebec and the Atlantic Provinces

R. Routh Senior Superintendent of Agencies

H.E. Wolfraim, F.L.M.I. Superintendent, Marketing Services

B.J. Francis, F.L.M.I. Marketing Officer

G.A. Wetz Marketing Officer, Field Service J.D. Shaw

Superintendent of Marketing

F.R. Benjamin, F.L.M.I. Agency Administration Superintendent

J. Rudra Marketing Superintendent

D. O'SullivanAssistant Superintendent,Agency Administration

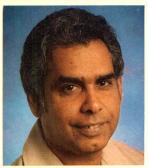
New York Operations

R. Dozell, F.L.M.I. Senior Financial Vice-President

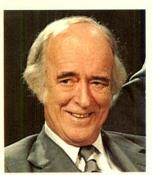
United Kingdom Operations

A.J. Duggin, F.I.A. General Manager for the United Kingdom

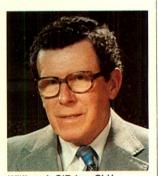
1981 Sales Leaders



Bernard Maraj Unit Manager, Newtown Agency Crown Life (Caribbean) Limited.



Colin B. Walker, CLU Manager, B.C. Mainland Agency



William J. O'Brien, CLU Associate Manager, B.C. Mainland Agency



Colin J. Walker Regional Group Superintendent, Eastern Canada

Atlantic and Caribbean

Nassau, Bahamas
Freeport, Bahamas A.K. Wallace
Hamilton, Bermuda Kitson & Company Ltd.
Netherland Antilles,
Curação and Aruba M. Kock
Hato Rey, Puerto Rico
J. Argomaniz and Assoc. Inc.
Mayaguez, Puerto Rico J.L. Olivieri
San Juan, Puerto Rico (Group) F. Benedit
Christiansted, St. Croix, V.I.
Marshall & Sterling Incorporated
Grand Cayman,
Cayman Islands, B.W.I.
Cayman Insurance Centre Ltd.
Estate Planning Associates, Ltd.

Crown Life (Caribbean) Limited

Port of Spain, Trinidad	
San Fernando, Trinidad	B. Mara A. Stanley
,	,

Crown Life Insurance Company (Jamaica) Limited

Kingston, Jamaica	. K.O.P. Jamaica L	td
Mandeville, Jamaica	R.H.Her	or

Canada

Barrie, Ontario	K.C. Charlton
Belleville, Ontario Calgary, Alberta	BHC de Jaray CLU
	I C Corrio CIII
Calgary, Alberta (Group)	D. Emslie
Edmonton, Alberta	R.K. Brown
Halifax, Nova Scotia	W.C. Cooper
Halifax, Nova Scotia (Grou	p) R.V. Doucette
Hamilton, Ontario	W. Johnstone
,	M. Stein
Hull, Quebec	R. Allaire, CLU
Kelowna, British Columbia	R.D. Graham
Kingston, Ontario	G.K.C. Smith, CLU
Kitchener, Ontario	P.J. Conway, CLU
Laval, Quebec	J.P. Lapalme, CLU
London, Ontario	T.A. Stewart
Markham, Ontario	
Moncton, New Brunswick	
Montreal, Quebec	R. Allaire, CLU
	D.R. Bock, CLU
	C. Dansereau, CLU
	A. DiFruscia
	J.G. Duplessis, CLU
	J.R. Guimond, CLU
	C. Morin, CLU
	G. Remillard, CLU A. Waddell, CLU
Montreal, Quebec (Group)	
Noranda, Quebec (Group)	C A Porrogult CLLI
Oshawa, Ontario	P.W. Allen C.L.
Ottawa, Ontario	D.B. Hutcheson, C.L.I.
Peterborough, Ontario	G Cull
Quebec, Quebec	G. De Rico
	P Renaud CLU
Regina, Saskatchewan	D.R. Shields, CLU
Richmond, British Columb	oia
Saskatoon, Saskatchewar	M.D. Whiting, CLU
Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario	J.B. Donnelly, CLU

Sherbrooke, Quebec	
St. Catharines, Ontario	
St. John's, Newfoundland	W.J. Battcock
Sudbury, Ontario	
Thunder Bay, Ontario	R. Darcis
Toronto, Ontario	E.J. Black, CLU
	A. Burdi
	F.H. Coulson, CLU
	L. Fenson
	G.C. French, CLU
	D.G. McTaggart, CLU
	V. O'Reilly
	R.S. Taylor, CLÚ
	D. Teddiman, CLU
Toronto, Ontario (Group)	R.E. Zeran
Trois Rivieres, Quebec	
Vancouver, British Colum	
	W.J. O'Brien, CLU
	N. Tsang
	C.B. Walker, CLU
Vancouver, British Colum	bia (Group)
	J.R. Bremer
Victoria, British Columbia	P.B. Cafferky
Windsor, Ontario	,
Winnipeg, Manitoba	D.G. Jacks, CLU
	R.C. Sanders
	G. Whyte
Winnipeg, Manitoba (Grou	

Property Investment and Management Offices

Edmonton, Alberta	W.F. Waters
Halifax, Nova Scotia	L.N. Swift
Hamilton, Ontario (Management) F. Reed
Kitchener, Ontario	J.M. Reeves
Montreal, Quebec	F.W. Carrothers
Toronto, Ontario	R. Glover
Toronto, Ontario (Management)	M. McCaig
Vancouver, British Columbia	. A.H. Kiverago

Hong Kong

Hong Kong Robert E. Lee of Hong Kong

United Kingdom

Crown Life Group of Companies, U.K.

Birmingham Birmingham (Pensions & G <mark>rou</mark> p Birmingham (Broker)) N. Davis
Bristol, Clifton	
Bristol (Pensions & Group)	
Bristol (Broker)	D.F. Reeve
Cardiff	
Coventry	B.E.E. Ryan
Croydon	N.V. Allmark
Glasgow	A.I.J. Robertson
Glasgow (Pensions & Group)	J. Stevenson
Glasgow (Broker)	F. Morrison
Leeds	T.E. Pitts
Leeds (Pensions & Group)	R. Cooper
Leeds (Broker)	A. Stokes
Liverpool	A.P.J. Robarts
London, Chelsea	R. Burns
London, Finchley	

London, Langham D. Greenberg London, Mayfair D.F.K. Forbes
London North (Pensions & Group) K. Furniss
London Central (Pensions & Group) M. Dwyer
London South (Pensions & Group) R. Webb
London (Broker) M. Brookes
Manchester
Manchester (Pensions & Group) I. Robertson
Newcastle (Pensions & Group) J.M. Spence
Nottingham J.G. Linsdell
Nottingham (Broker) M. Donnelley
Reading F.J. Vernon
Reigate D.N. Markham
Reigate (Broker) M. Tuppen
Southampton R.E. Woodham
Taunton H.S. Howe
Watford R.O. Hansen-Luke
Woking U.K. Head Office
Woking O.K. Flead Office

United States

United States
Akron, Ohio (Group) R. Schoeler Albuquerque, New Mexico C.B. Thorndyke Allentown, Pennsylvania D.P. Landgraf, CLU Anchorage, Alaska Robert E. Lee (Alaska) Atlanta, Georgia Crown Associates, Inc. Atlanta, Georgia (Group) L. Ulvila Austin, Texas Robert N. Hicks & Associates of Austin, Inc. Baltimore, Maryland The Jacobson Agency
Billings, Montana
Birmingham, Alabama Gannon & Associates Birmingham, Alabama (Group) D. Marin Boise, Idaho Crown Associates of Idaho Boston, Massachusetts
Joseph G. O'Brien & Associates
John Powers Insurance Agency Inc. Boston, Massachusetts (Group) P.F. Toland
Bridgeport, Connecticut
Burbank, California (Group)
Casper, Wyoming R.L. Suranyi Charleston, South Carolina
Crown Agencies, Inc. of South Carolina Charleston, West Virginia
Crown Associates of West Virginia, Inc. Charlotte, North Carolina
Charlotte, North Carolina (Group) D. Peine Chicago, Illinois Agency Holding Corporation Chicago, Illinois (Group)
J. Bushell (District Office)
Cincinnati, Ohio William C. Riffle Associates, Inc.
Cincinnati, Ohio (Group) T. Kaylor Cleveland, Ohio R.C. Oglevee Agency, Inc.
Columbus, Ohio
David F. Shama & Associates, Inc. Columbus, Ohio (Group) E. Briggs
Concord, New Hampshire Crown Life Brokerage Agency, Inc.
Corpus Christi, Texas
Michael D. Harris & Associates
of Corpus Christi, Inc.
Dallas, Texas Bill Waters & Associates, Inc.

Dallas, Texas (Group) J. Dean

Davenport, Iowa ... Don Carothers & Associates Dayton, Ohio . . William C. Riffle Associates, Inc. Denver, Colorado

Crown Associates of Colorado, Inc. Denver, Colorado (Group) C.M. Stevens Des Moines, Iowa Crown Life Agency, Inc. Detroit Center Agency, Inc. Detroit, Michigan Detroit, Michigan (Group)

..... J. Barker (Regional Office) R. Gordon (District Office)

El Paso, Texas

..... Michael D. Harris & Associates of El Paso, Inc.

Erie, Pennsylvania

Crown Life Associates, Inc.

Fargo, North Dakota

Crown Life Brokerage, Inc.

Farmington, Connecticut

Crown Life Brokerage Agency, Inc.

Fresno, California

...... The Rudy Facciani Company Insurance Marketing Inc.

Fresno, California (Group) .. L.E. Christoffersen Grand Rapids, Michigan

. Irving O. Benson & Associates, Inc.

Grand Rapids, Michigan (Group)

.. W. Chickering Hartford, Connecticut (Group) J. Hart Hollywood, Florida (Group) W. Monek Honolulu, Hawaii C.F. Cusack, Jr., CLU Robert E. Lee of Hawaii, Inc. A.K. Young

Hopkinsville, Kentucky

.... Crown Life Associates, Inc. Houston, Texas R.E. Lee of Houston, Inc. Houston, Texas (Group)........... R. McKillop Indianapolis, Indiana

. Crown Life Associates, Inc. Indianapolis, Indiana (Group) A. Sprunk

Jackson, Mississippi

..... Crown Life Brokerage Agency Mississippi, Inc. Jacksonville, Florida . Crown Agencies, Inc. Jacksonville, Florida (Group) M. Plymale Knoxville, Tennessee Crown Holdings Ltd., Inc.

Landover, Maryland

Don Rizzo Associates, Inc. Don Rizzo Associates of Maryland, Inc. Landover, Maryland (Group) G. Chapman Las Vegas, Nevada Michael D. Carothers Insurance Agency, Inc.

Lexington, Kentucky

Crown Life Associates, Inc.

Little Rock, Arkansas

... G.M. Johnston & Associates Little Rock, Arkansas (Group) C. Carter Los Angeles, California

I.J. Weinrot & Son, Inc. Los Angeles, California (Group)

P. Abrahamian (District Office)

Louisville, Kentucky
Crown Life Associates, Inc. Louisville, Kentucky (Group) J. McDowell Lubbock, Texas J.P. Harris
McLean, Virginia (Group) D.C. Cummins
Memphis, Tennessee P.J. Robb, Inc.
Memphis Tennesses (Group) Memphis, Tennessee (Group) D. Breese Miami, Florida V. Cuervo



Michael D. Green Branch Manager Finchley, United Kingdom



Michael W. Dwyer, F.L.I.A. Branch Manager, London Central, Pensions and Group, U.K.



Rudy E. Facciani General Agent, Fresno, California Agency



William Hipskind Regional Group Superintendent, North Central United States

Milwaukee, Wisconsin J.A. O'Brien, Inc. Milwaukee, Wisconsin (Group) R. McDermott Minneapolis, Minnesota
Crown Associates of Minneapolis, Inc. Robert E.A. Smith Associates, Inc. Minneapolis, Minnesota (Group)
Mobile, Alabama J. Peterson Ray Artigues d/b/a Crown Agencies
Nashville, Tennessee
Newark, New Jersey
New Orleans, Louisiana Pay Artigues & Associates Inc.
New Orleans, Louisiana (Group) A Pierce North Palm Beach, Florida
John E. Hamm Jr. & Associates, Inc. Oakbrook, Illinois (Group)
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (Group) J. Jewell Omaha, Nebraska
Orlando, Florida Wittner & Co. Oxnard, California R.C. Shipley, CLU Peoria, Illinois Kerry P. Craig & Associates Philadelphia, Pennsylvania J. Ridge, CLU Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (Group) P. Hopkinson
Phoenix, Arizona Crown Associates of Arizona, Inc.
Phoenix, Arizona (Group) S. Hinds Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (Group)
Portland, Maine
Portland, Oregon A.M. Whitaker Company Providence, Rhode Island J.A. O Neil Rapid City, South Dakota O.M. Olsen Richmond, Virginia L. Allen Jackson, Inc. Richmond, Virginia (Group) T. Ford Sacramento, California
Robert E. Lee of Northern California, Inc. Sacramento, California (Group) K. Mitchell Salt Lake City, Utah W. Parker Earl, Inc. Salt Lake City, Utah (Group) S. Walker San Antonio, Texas
Robert N. Hicks & Associates of San Antonio, Inc. San Bernardino, California
San Diego, California Robert E. Lee of San Diego, Inc.
San Diego, California (Group) B. Nerhus San Francisco, California
San Francisco, California (Group) G.B. Smith San Jose, California (Group) U. Feusi Santa Ana, California
Orange County Insurance Associates Santa Ana, California (Group) F. Biane Seattle, Washington
Robert E. Lee of Washington, Inc. Seattle, Washington (Group) T. Waligora Shawnee Mission, Kansas Crown Associates Limited

Springfield, Massachusetts

Springfield, Massachusetts
Crown Life Brokerage Agency, Inc.
Springfield, New Jersey (Group)
St. Louis, Missouri
St. Louis, Missouri (Group)
J. Niblock
St. Petersburg, Florida
State College, Pennsylvania Tampa, Florida (Group) A.F. Williams, CLU
Tampa, Florida (Group) H. Holcomb
Toledo, Ohio Crown Agency, Inc.

Tulsa, Oklahoma ... John Daly & Associates, Inc.

Key Values Governing Crown Life Activities

The following key values, reflected in the Crown Life Business Mission, are central to the development of Crown Life:

Growth with Profit

Crown Life intends to grow in order to ensure that more and more people achieve an increasing measure of financial security. This growth will create expanding opportunities and horizons for all associated with our Company. Profits are necessary for the survival of any business enterprise; profit is a key element in our strategic plans for every line of business, for every product and for every activity of the Company and its subsidiaries.

Real Value to Customers

Providing real value to customers in all our products and services is an important commitment. Real value may take many different forms, for example: competitive pricing, appropriate service, sound advice and timely benefits. The commitment is to provide real value in all of our Crown Life activities.

Industry Leadership

Industry leadership is a goal we pursue. This may mean such things as attaining the largest rate of premium growth in a given territory, being the first company to provide a new product, or having the best bond trading operation. We will strive for industry leadership in all aspects of Company operations.

Excellence of Performance

The commitment to excellence of performance must be pervasive. In all areas of endeavour we will strive to do whatever we do in the best possible fashion; achievement will be rewarded.

Through concentration on these four key values – concentration by all people associated with Crown Life – we will focus our activities and achieve success for policyholders, for sales associates, for employees and for shareholders.

Life Insurance Subsidiaries

Officers of Life Insurance Subsidiary Companies

Crown Life Group of Companies/United Kingdom

A.J. Duggin, F.I.A. Managing Director and Chief Executive

M. Christophers, F.I.A. Director of Finance

R.J. Higgins, A.C.I.I. Director of Administration

D.W. Johnstone, A.C.I.I. Director of Pensions and Group Insurance

S.W. Nesbitt, F.L.I.A.

Director of Individual Sales and
Marketing

A.J. Withey Director of Investment

N.K. Chambers, F.I.A. New Developments Director

R.A. Corver, F.C.C.A., A.C.I.S. Company Secretary

C.A. Evers, F.I.A. Deputy Actuary

Crown Life (Caribbean) Limited

G.P. Deane, F.C.I.I. Managing Director

T.A.K. Bates Marketing Director

C. Payne, F.L.M.I. Administrative Director

Crown Life Insurance Company (Jamaica) Limited

G.W. Evans, F.S.A., F.C.I.A., M.A.A.A. Managing Director and Actuary

K.O. Peart Marketing Manager

R. Chang Administrative Manager

Coronet Life Insurance Company

R. Dozell, F.L.M.I. President

W.X. Byrne, CLU Marketing Vice-President

