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ATLAS FOR CHINA

Prepared under the direction of G. S. FOSTER KEMP, F.R.G.S.,
formerly Headmaster of The Public School for Chinese,
Shanghai; Ex-President, Shanghai International Educational
Association; Ex-Chairman, China Committee, International
Educational Cinematographic Institute (League of Nations)

A SERIES OF 24 COLOURED PLATES, CONTAINING 30 MAPS,
AND 3 PAGES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION RELATING
TO CHINA, JAPAN AND THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

LONDON
MACMILLAN & COMPANY, LIMITED

THE EARTH

DIMENSIONS, Etc.		POPULATION (ESTIMATED)	
Equatorial Circumference	24,901 miles.	Europe	475,000,000
Equatorial Diameter	7,926 "	Asia	1,013,000,000
Polar (or Shortest) Diameter	7,900 "	Africa	143,000,000
Distance from the Sun	92,800,000 "	Oceania	8,500,000
Area	196,550,000 sq. miles.	North America	146,000,000
Water Surface	141,050,000 "	South America.. .. .	64,000,000
Land Surface	55,500,000 "	Polar Regions	
		Total	1,849,500,000

DIFFERENCES IN TIME

The difference in local times is caused by the rotation of the Earth on its axis from west to east in each twenty-four hours. This difference is at the rate of four minutes for one degree of longitude, or one hour for fifteen degrees. Time is earlier or later than Greenwich according as the place is east or west of Greenwich. When it is twelve o'clock noon at Greenwich the hour (local time) is as follows at:—

Adelaide	9.14 p.m.	Calcutta	5.53 p.m.	Madrid	11.45 a.m.	Quebec	7.15 a.m.
Amsterdam	12.20 "	Cape Town	1.14 "	Melbourne	9.40 p.m.	Rome	0.50 p.m.
Auckland	11.39 "	Chicago	6.10 a.m.	Moscow	2.30 "	San Francisco	3.52 a.m.
Berlin	0.54 "	Istanbul	1.56 p.m.	New York	7.4 a.m.	Sydney	10.5 p.m.
Berne	0.30 "	Dublin	11.35 a.m.	Paris	0.9 p.m.	Toronto	6.42 a.m.
Bombay	4.51 "	Edinburgh	11.47 "	Peiping (Peking)	7.46 "	Vancouver	3.38 "
Boston	7.16 a.m.	Lisbon	11.23 "	Leningrad	2.1 "	Vienna	1.5 p.m.

HIGHEST MOUNTAINS AND WHERE LOCATED

	Feet.		Feet.		Feet.
Mount Everest, Himalayas	29,145	Cotopaxi, Ecuador	19,612	Mount Kenya, Kenya	17,040
Godwin-Austen, Himalayas	28,250	Mount Logan, Canada	19,539	Ararat, Turkey	16,916
Kangchenjunga	28,146	Orizaba, Mexico	18,314	Ruwenzori, Kenya	16,800
Kamat	25,431	Mount St. Elias, Alaska	19,500	Mont Blanc, France	15,780
Aconcagua, Argentina	23,025	Popocatepetl, Mexico	17,540	Mulhacén, Spain	11,781
Chimborazo, Ecuador	20,498	Mount Wrangell, Alaska	17,500	Mount Etna, Sicily	10,685
Mount M'Kinley, Alaska	20,300	Citlaltepetl, Mexico.. .. .	17,360	Mount Vesuvius, Italy	4,260
Killimanjaro, Tanganyika Territory	19,720				

LONGEST RIVERS AND WHERE LOCATED

	Miles.		Miles.		Miles.
Amazon, South America	4000	Lena, Asia	3000	Mackenzie, North America	2300
Nile, Africa	4000	Niger, Africa	3000	St. Lawrence, North America	1800
Yangtze, Asia	3400	Ob (or Obi), Asia	2700	Danube, Europe	1725
Yenisei, Asia	3300	Hwang Ho, Asia	2600	Euphrates, Asia	1700
Mississippi, North America	3160	Volga, Europe	2400	Indus, Asia	1700
Missouri, North America	3000	La Plata, South America	2300	Ganges, Asia.. .. .	1500
Congo, Africa	3000				

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD

Country and Chief Products.	Country and Chief Products.
Alaska Fish, Sealskins, Minerals.	Japan Tea, Copper, Silk, Cereals, Cotton.
Algeria Wine, Cereals, Sheep.	Mexico Petroleum, Gold, Silver, Copper.
Argentina Cattle, Sheep, Cereals, Horses.	Morocco Eggs, Wheat, Barley, Fruit.
Australia Wool, Cereals, Gold, Sheep, Cattle.	Netherlands Cereals, Potatoes, Dairy Produce, Flax.
Austria Cereals, Coal, Iron, Timber.	Newfoundland Fish, Wood Pulp, Iron, Copper.
Belgium Coal, Iron, Steel, Lace.	New Zealand Wool, Dairy Produce, Metals.
Bolivia Rubber, Potatoes, Coffee, Metals.	Norway Fish, Timber, Cereals, Wood Pulp.
Brazil Coffee, Rubber, Cocoa, Cotton.	Paraguay Iron, Copper, Fruits, Tobacco.
Bulgaria Coal, Cereals, Iron.	Persia Silk, Opium, Rugs, Barley, Rice.
Canada Cereals, Timber, Dairy Produce, Metals.	Peru Coffee, Cotton, Metals, Rice, Sugar.
Ceylon Tea, Rubber, Coconuts, Cacao.	Portugal Olive Oil, Figs, Cork, Fish, Wine.
Chile Copper, Nitrate, Cereals.	Romania Cereals, Petroleum, Salt.
China Rice, Tea, Silk, Cotton, Coal.	Russia Cereals, Iron, Copper, Petroleum.
Colombia Coffee, Gold, Rubber, Cattle.	Siam Rice, Teakwood.
Denmark Cereals, Dairy Produce, Sugar Beets.	Spain Cereals, Wines, Iron, Copper.
Ecuador Cocoa, Rubber, Tobacco.	Sweden Timber, Iron, Cereals.
Egypt Cotton, Cereals, Petroleum, Nitrate.	Switzerland Dairy Produce, Watch and Clock Making.
France Cereals, Wine, Sugar, Coal.	Turkey.. .. . Tobacco, Cereals, Fruits, Silk.
Germany Iron, Coal, Cereals, Potatoes.	Union of South Africa Gold, Diamonds, Cereals, Sheep.
Great Britain and Ireland.. .. . Iron, Steel, Coal, Textiles.	United States Cereals, Cattle, Timber, Iron and Steel Goods.
India Rice, Wheat, Jute, Tea, Cotton.	Uruguay Cattle, Cereals.
Italy Cereals, Silk, Fruits, Wine.	Venezuela Coffee, Sugar, Animals.

LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD

	Population.		Population.		Population.
London (Greater)	8,202,818	Melbourne, Victoria	1,028,000	Yungkia (Wenchow), China	678,376
New York, U.S.A.	6,930,446	Milan, Italy	1,013,023	Istanbul, Turkey	673,000
Tokyo, Japan	4,978,390	Birmingham, England	1,002,413	Pittsburgh, U.S.A.	669,817
Berlin, Prussia	4,000,000	Madrid, Spain	1,000,000	Monte Video, Uruguay	660,000
Chicago, U.S.A.	3,376,438	Budapest, Hungary	1,000,000	Toronto, Canada	653,000
Shanghai, China	3,124,212	Mexico, Mexico	970,000	Madras, India	647,000
Paris, France	2,871,039	Nagoya, Japan	907,404	Pahsien (Chungking)	635,000
Moscow, Russia	2,800,000	Cleveland, U.S.A.	900,429	San Francisco, U.S.A.	634,394
Osaka, Japan	2,453,573	Brussels, Belgium	886,000	Bucharest, Romania	631,000
Leningrad, Russia	2,783,600	Sao Paulo, Brazil	880,000	Yokohama, Japan	620,306
Buenos Aires, Argentina	2,215,000	Liverpool, England	855,539	Genoa, Italy	620,093
Philadelphia, U.S.A.	1,950,961	Naples, Italy	853,320	Dresden, Saxony	619,000
Vienna, Austria	1,886,000	Prague, Czechoslovakia	850,000	Turin, Italy	608,412
Detroit, U.S.A.	1,568,662	St. Louis, U.S.A.	821,960	Rotterdam, Netherlands	590,000
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	1,500,000	Punyü (Canton) China	812,241	Lisbon, Portugal	587,334
Calcutta, India.. .. .	1,486,000	Baltimore, U.S.A.	804,874	Singapore, Straits Settlements	580,401
Tientsin, China	1,388,747	Marseilles, France	800,881	Milwaukee, U.S.A.	578,249
Peiping (Peking), China	1,300,000	Kobe, Japan	787,616	Buffalo, U.S.A.	573,076
Sydney, New South Wales	1,256,000	Boston, U.S.A.	781,188	Lyons, France	571,000
Los Angeles, U.S.A.	1,238,048	Amsterdam, Netherlands	780,000	Alexandria, Egypt	570,000
Warsaw, Poland	1,200,000	Hankow, China.. .. .	777,993	Nanking, China	561,443
Bombay, India.. .. .	1,161,000	Copenhagen, Denmark	770,000	Breslau, Prussia	555,000
Hamburg, Germany	1,130,000	Manchester, England	766,333	Bangkok, Siam	550,000
Glasgow, Scotland	1,088,000	Kyoto, Japan	765,142	Kharkov, Ukraine	530,600
Cairo, Egypt	1,060,000	Santiago, Chile	700,000	Havana, Cuba	530,000
Montreal, Canada	1,100,000	Cologne, Prussia	698,000	Stockholm, Sweden	520,000
Barcelona, Spain	1,100,000	Munich, Bavaria	681,000	Sheffield, England	511,742
Rome, Italy	1,045,088	Leipzig, Saxony	680,000		

“Within the Four Seas all are brethren.”—*Confucian Analects*, xii.4.

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Sea Level - 100 Fathoms
 100 - 2000 Fathoms
 2000 - 3000 Fathoms
 Below 3000 Fathoms (DEEPS)

Over 18,000 Ft. (UPPER
 6000-18,000 Ft. (MOUNTAIN ZONE)
 3000-6000 Ft. (HIGHLAND)
 600 - 3000 Ft. (UPLAND)
 Sea Level - 600 Ft. (LOWLAND)

THE WORLD (PHYSICAL)
 Mollweide's Equal Area Projection

EXPLANATION OF COLOURS

5000 Feet	(Dark Red)
2000 "	(Red)
500 "	(Orange)
Sea Level	(Yellow)
1000 Fathoms	(Light Green)
2000 "	(Dark Green)

**SOUTH
 POLAR
 REGIONS**

**NORTH
 POLAR
 REGIONS**

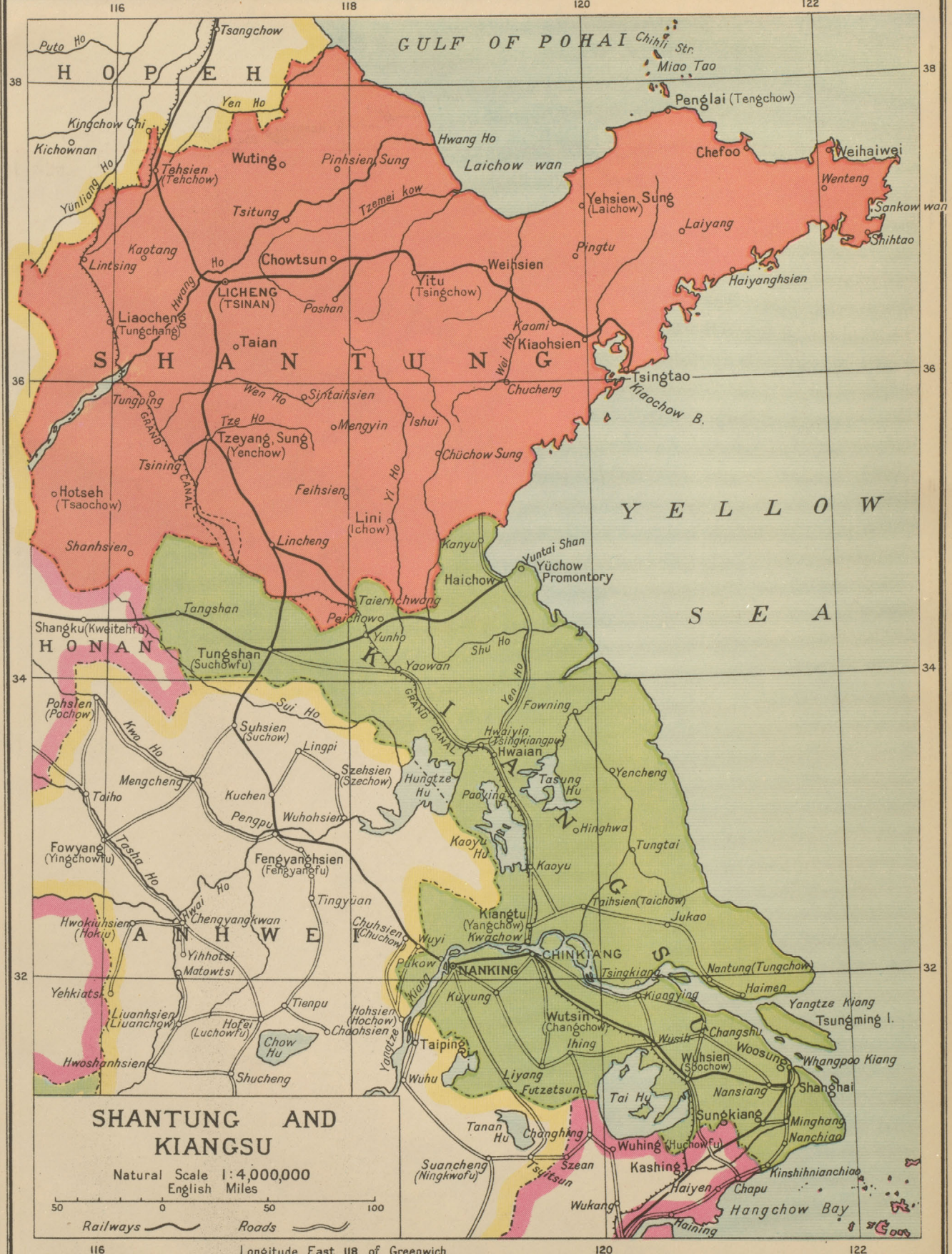
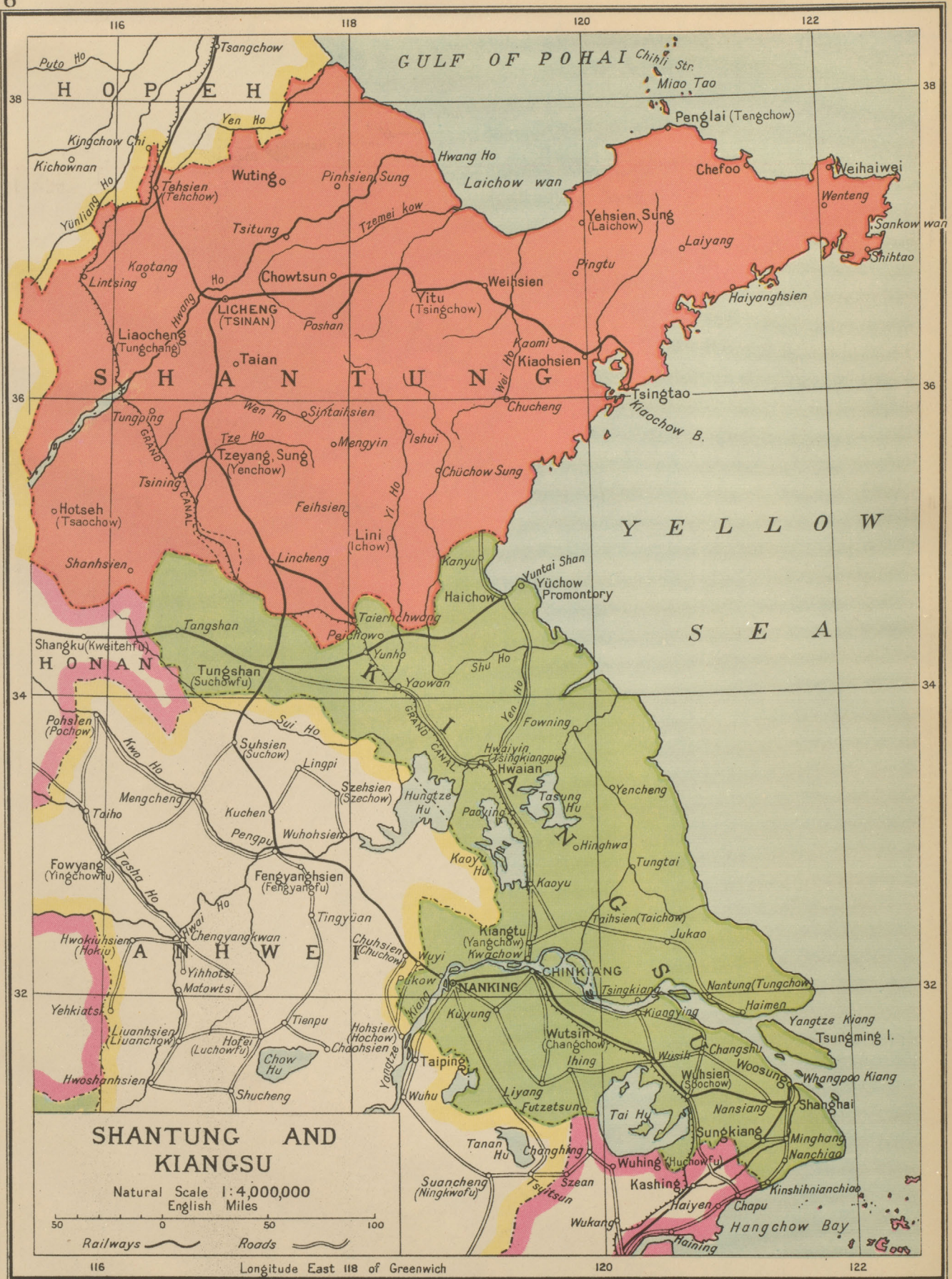
CHIEF EXPLORERS' ROUTES
 Amundsen, 1911-12
 Scott, 1910-13
 Shackleton, 1907-09

CHIEF EXPLORERS' ROUTES
 Peary, 1908-09
 Nansen, 1893-96
 Aburuzar, 1898-1900

THE WORLD



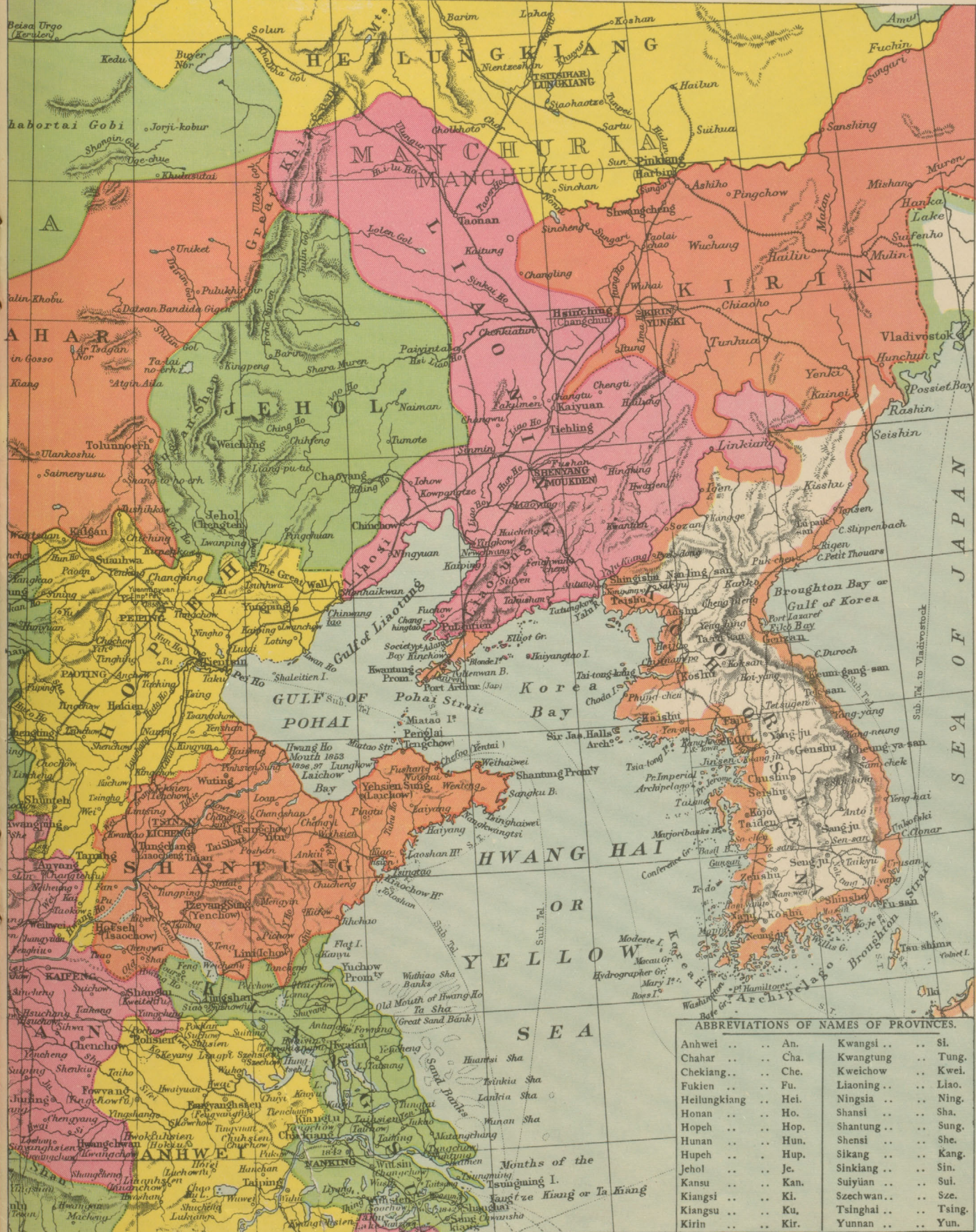






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114 116 118 120 122 124 126 128 130 132



ABBREVIATIONS OF NAMES OF PROVINCES.

Anhui An.	Kwangsi Si.
Chabar Cha.	Kwangtung .. Tung.
Chekiang Che.	Kweichow .. Kwei.
Fukien Fu.	Liaoning Liao.
Heilungkiang .. Hei.	Ningsia Ning.
Honan Ho.	Shansi Sha.
Hopoh Hop.	Shantung Sung.
Hunan Hun.	Shensi She.
Hupeh Hup.	Sikang Kang.
Kiangsu Ku.	Sinkiang Sin.
Kansu Kan.	Suiyuan Sui.
Kiangsi Ki.	Szechwan Sze.
Kiangsu Ku.	Tsinghai Tsing.
Kirin Kir.	Yunnan Yun.

114 of Greenwich 116 118 120 122 124 126 128 130

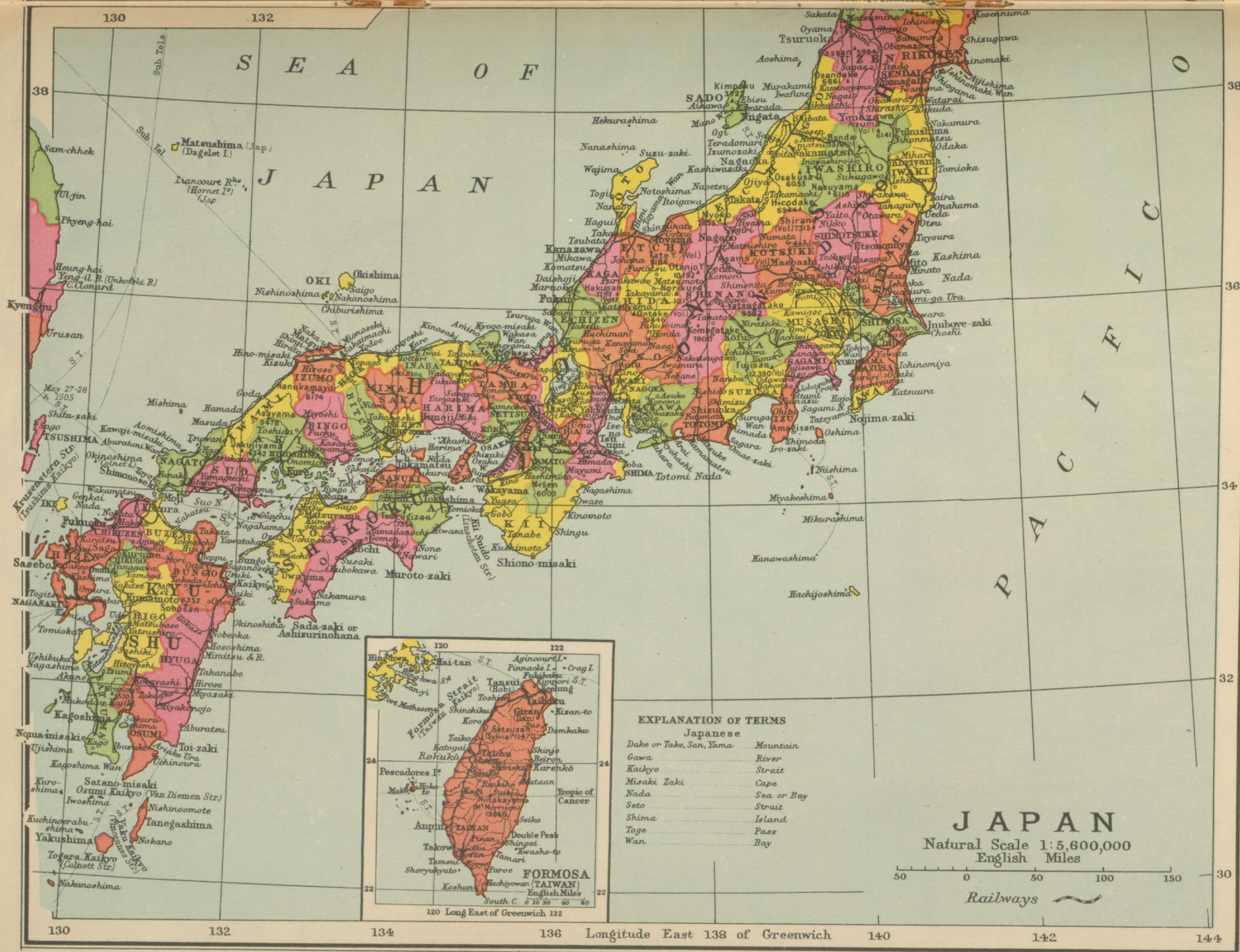


LIST OF POSTAL DISTRICTS, DISTRICT HEAD OFFICES, AND FIRST CLASS OFFICES.

DISTRICT.	HEAD OFFICE.	FIRST CLASS OFFICES.
Su-Wan	Nanking	Chinking, Wuhsien (Soochow), Tungshan (Suchow), Wushih, Hwaining (Anking), Wuhu, Pengpu.
Shanghai (local)	Shanghai.	Kalgan (Changkiakow), Tsingyuan (Paoting), Kweisui, Urga, Shihkiachwang.
Peiping (local)	Peiping	
Hopeh	Tientsin.	
Shansi	Yangkli (Talyuan).	
Honan	Kaifeng	Chenghsien.
Shensi	Changan (Sian).	
Kansu	Kaolan (Lanchow).	
Sinkiang	Tihwa	Shufu (Kashgar).
Liaoning	Shenyang (Moukden).	Yingkow (Newchwang), Antung, Chihhsien.
Kirin-Heilungkiang	Pinkiang (Harbin)	Changchun (Kwan-cheng-tze), Yungki (Kirin), Lungkiang (Tsitsihar), Lupin (Manchouli), Hulun (Hailar), Lungching-tsun.
Shantung	Licheng (Tsinan)	Chefoo, Tsingtao.
Western Szechwan	Chengtzu.	
Eastern Szechwan	Pahsien (Chungking)	Wanhsien.
Hupei	Hankow	Ichang, Shasi, Wuchang.
Hunan	Changsha	Changteh.
Kiangsi	Nanchang	Kiukiang.
Chekiang	Hanghsien (Hangchow)	Ningshien (Ningpo), Shaohing.
Fukien	Minhow (Foochow)	Szeming (Amoy).
Kwangtung	Punyü (Canton)	Swatow, Namhoi (Fatshan), Tsangwu (Wuchow).
Kwansi	Yungning (Nanning)	
Yunnan	Kunming (Yunnanfu)	
Kweichow	Kweiyang.	

SOUTHERN CHINA
 Natural Scale 1:8,400,000
 English Miles
 100 50 0 100 200
 Railways

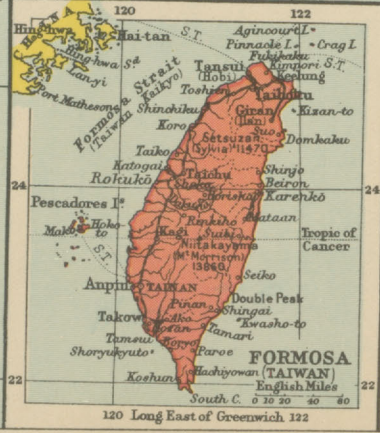




S E A O F

J A P A N

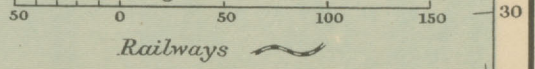
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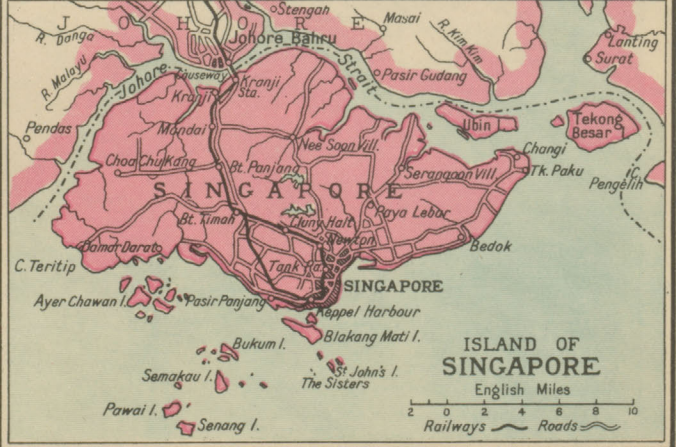
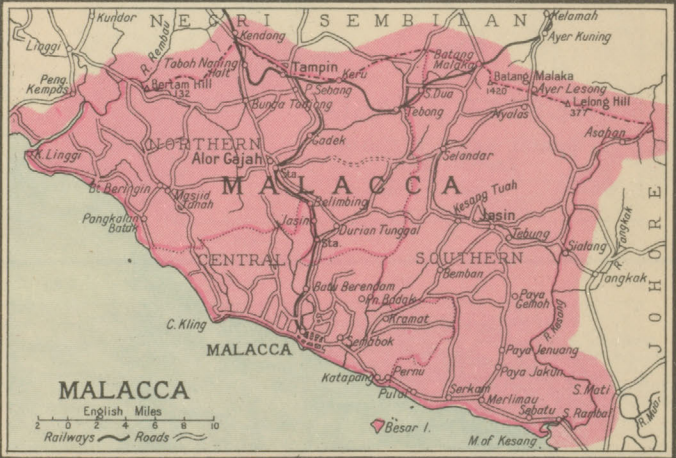
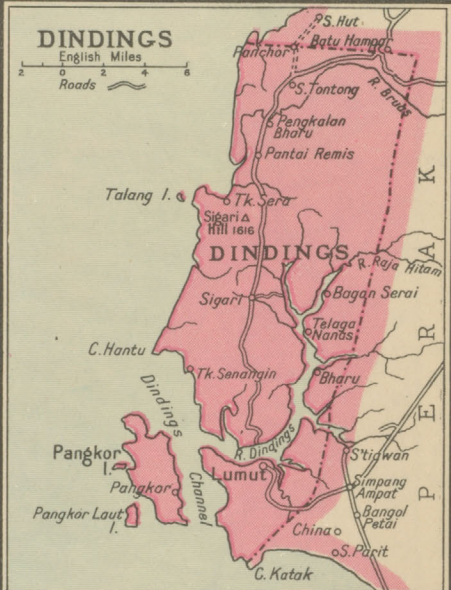
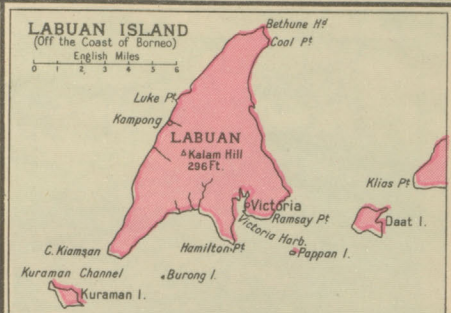
EXPLANATION OF TERMS

- Japanese
- Dake or Take, San, Yama Mountain
 - Gawa River
 - Kaikyo Strait
 - Misaki Zaki Cape
 - Nada Sea or Bay
 - Seto Strait
 - Shima Island
 - Toge Pass
 - Wan Bay

JAPAN
Natural Scale 1:5,600,000
English Miles











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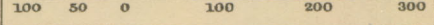






CENTRAL EUROPE

Natural Scale 1:12,700,000
English Miles



5 A F O R I C S A Longitude East 10 of Greenwich 15 20 25





CHINESE REPUBLIC

AREA AND POPULATION

Area : 4,076,190 square miles. Population : 498,177,048. Capital : Nanking ; Population, 561,443.

Provinces.	Area in Sq. Miles	Population.	Capital.	Provinces.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Capital.
Anhwei ..	54,826	20,198,840	Hwaining (Anking).	Ningsia ..	78,300	1,450,000	Ningsia.
Chahar ..	97,118	1,997,000	Kalgan.	Shansi ..	66,133	12,230,000	Yangkü (Taiyüan).
Chekiang ..	36,680	24,139,766	Hanghsien (Hangchow).	Shantung	55,800	28,673,000	Licheng (Tsinan).
Fukien ..	46,322	14,329,594	Minhow (Foochow).	Shensi ..	72,028	11,802,000	Changan (Sian).
Heilungkiang	203,500	3,755,000	Lungkiang (Tsitsihar).	Sikang ..	178,300	8,906,000	Kangting.
Honan ..	67,954	35,289,752	Kaifeng.	Sinkiang	694,153	2,552,000	Tihwa (Urumtsi).
Hopeh ..	53,229	31,233,000	Tientsin.	Suiyüan	120,046	2,123,000	Suiyüancheng.
Hunan ..	83,398	40,529,988	Changsha.	Szechwan	166,000	48,000,000	Chengtü.
Hupeh ..	71,428	28,616,576	Wuchang.	Tsinghai	274,000	6,195,000	Sining.
Jehol ..	84,100	6,594,000	Chengteh.	Yunnan ..	108,000	11,020,591	Kunming (Yünnanfu).
Kansu ..	120,000	6,281,000	Kaolan (Lanchow).				
Kiangsi ..	69,498	24,563,410	Nanchang.	Total ..	3,291,290	488,295,048	
Kiangsu ..	38,610	34,624,433	Chinkiang.				
Kirin ..	105,400	7,635,000	Yungki (Kirin).	Outer			
Kwangsi ..	77,220	12,258,335	Yungning (Nanning).	Mongolia	321,700	6,160,000	Urga.
Kwangtung	100,000	36,773,502	Punyü (Canton).	Tibet ..	463,200	3,722,000	Lhasa.
Kweichow ..	67,182	11,291,261	Kweiyang.				
Liaoning ..	101,865	15,233,000	Shenyang (Moukden).	Total ..	784,900	9,882,000	

PRINCIPAL OPEN CITIES AND TOWNS

Name.	Location.	Population.	Total Trade 1930. H.K. Taels.
Sansing	Kirin	1,400	6,445
Pinkiang (Harbin)	Kirin	262,969	4,085,000
Hunchun	Kirin	39,000	..
Antung	Liaoning	92,469	4,134,059
Tatungkow	Liaoning	4,900	55,007
Dairen	Kwangtung, Leased Terr. ..	205,761	12,334,348
Yingkow (Newchwang)	Liaoning	106,086	3,406,599
Chinwangtao	Hopeh	20,020	1,001,908
Tientsin	Hopeh	1,388,747	13,225,647
Weihaiwei	Shantung	44,643	175,019
Lungkow	Shantung	11,524	739,274
Chefoo	Shantung	130,575	..
Tsingtao	Shantung	367,410	9,181,070
Pahsien (Chungking)	Szechwan	635,000	1,241,932
Wanh sien	Szechwan	207,837	283,974
Changsha	Hunan	606,972	747,183
Yoyang (Yochow)	Hunan	4,200	594,147
Ichang	Hupeh	107,980	241,517
Shasi	Hupeh	95,843	369,731
Hankow	Hupeh	777,993	7,496,548
Kiukiang	Kiangsi	80,217	1,121,363
Wuhu	Anhwei	130,706	1,118,726
Nanking	Kiangsu	561,443	694,541
Chinkiang	Kiangsu	172,000	1,711,443
Shanghai	Kiangsu	3,124,212	86,643,483
Wuhsien (Soochow)	Kiangsu	260,000	230,003
Hanghsien (Hangchow)	Chekiang	506,930	333,748
Ningsien (Ningpo)	Chekiang	212,518	799,831
Yungkia (Wenchow)	Chekiang	678,376	209,752
Santuao	Fukien	9,000	146,832
Minhow (Foochow)	Fukien	314,345	1,527,065
Szeming (Amoy)	Fukien	164,984	3,456,993
Swatow	Kwangtung	161,087	4,917,865
Punyü (Canton)	Kwangtung	812,241	9,743,560
Kongmoon	Kwangtung	81,874	1,194,822
Samshui	Kwangtung	8,840	427,495
Kiungshan (Kiungchow)	Kwangtung (Hainan)	45,751	557,761
Pakhoi	Kwangtung	35,000	14,566
Tsangwu (Wuchow)	Kwangsi	83,494	1,249,601
Yungning (Nanning)	Kwangsi	73,412	30,974
Lungchow	Kwangsi	13,000	7,651
Mengtszhsien (Mengtsz)	Yunnan	38,562	1,663,957
Szemaö	Yunnan	13,736	7,517
Tengchung (Tengyueh)	Yunnan	19,000	212,646
Kowloon	Kwangtung .. .. .	..	935,370
*Kowloon Railway Stations	Kwangtung .. .. .	..	361,577

* Kowloon, opposite Hong Kong, is leased to Great Britain, but the Railway to Punyü (Canton) maintains its own Customs station. Trade figures are from the Maritime Customs Report of China, a tael being equal to United States \$0.46.

RAILWAYS		
Railways in operation	12,336 miles.	
Projected	12,462 "	
under Construction	2,275 "	

TELEGRAPHS		
Lines of Wire	104,484 miles.	
Offices	1,155	
Wireless Offices	64	

HIGHWAYS		
Motor Roads	20,973 miles.	
Under Construction	5,005 "	
Other possible for Motor Traffic	13,837 "	
Motor Vehicles	27,985	

TELEPHONES		
Government owned	54,783	
Company owned	12,958	

AVIATION		
Number of Companies	2	
of Planes	100	
Routes	2,500 miles.	

FOREIGN TRADE IN 1931

Nationality.	Imports. H.K. Taels.	Exports. H.K. Taels.	Nationality.	Imports. H.K. Taels.	Exports. H.K. Taels.
Great Britain	119,985,583	64,525,890	Singapore	8,851,273	15,916,026
Hong Kong	222,076,628	148,311,538	Italy	19,484,255	8,746,119
India	85,186,304	18,118,273	United States	321,341,671	120,204,774
Russia and Siberia	2,504,332	1,835,893	Japan	290,186,521	249,278,602
France	21,683,949	34,111,338	Germany	83,514,454	23,138,349

(1 H.K. Tael = 1s. 6⁷/₈d. in 1931.)

SHIPPING, 1931

181,607 vessels of 160,005,101 tons entered and cleared Chinese ports. Of these, 50,534 of 60,560,794 tons were British ; 6130 of 6,177,767 tons, American ; 882 of 1,543,183 tons, French ; 824 of 3,443,874 tons, German ; 236 of 748,433 tons, Italian ; 31,589 of 43,042,411 tons, Japanese ; 2493 of 5,497,770 tons, Norwegian ; 3723 of 1,188,137 tons, Portuguese.

**STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
AND THE MALAY STATES**

AREA AND POPULATION

Possessions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	States.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.
Singapore	225	580,401	Included in the Federation :		
Keeling or Cocos Island .. ..	..	1,142	Perak	7,800	765,000
Christmas Island .. ..	..	..	Selangor	3,150	533,197
Malacca	637	191,335	Negri Sembilan	2,550	233,799
Penang .. ..	..	..	Pahang	14,000	180,111
Province Wellesley	600	367,477	Not included in the Federa- tion :		
Dindings .. ..	..	(1927) 23	Johore	7,678	505,309
Labuan Island	35	7,771	Kedah	3,648	429,645
			Perlis	316	49,297
			Kelantan	5,713	362,517
			Trengganu	5,500	179,664

FOREIGN TRADE IN 1931

Imports.	£	Exports.	£
From United Kingdom	7,244,000	To United Kingdom	5,260,000
Colonies, etc.	8,204,000	Colonies, etc.	6,280,000
Foreign Countries	37,449,000	Foreign Countries	35,295,000
Total	52,897,000	Total	46,835,000

SHIPPING, 1931

The total tonnage of merchant vessels which arrived at and departed from the ports of the Colony was 43,640,442 of which 19,387,071 tons were British.

JAPAN

AREA AND POPULATION

The Empire of Japan.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population 1930 Census.	Persons per Sq. Mile.
Japan proper	147,593	64,450,005	437
Korea	85,228	21,058,305	247
Formosa	13,889	4,592,537	331
Karafuto	13,934	295,196	21
Kwangtung Province (Leased Territory) ..	1,438	1,328,011	924
South Sea Mandated Territories.. ..	830	69,626	84
Total	260,644	90,396,043	347

TOWNS OVER 100,000 INHABITANTS IN 1930

Towns.	Population.	Towns.	Population.
Tokyo	4,978,390	Kumamoto	164,460
Osaka	2,453,573	Kanazawa	157,311
Nagoya	907,404	Otaru	144,887
Kobe	787,616	Okayama	139,222
Kyoto	765,142	Kagoshima	137,236
Yokohama	620,306	Shizuoka	136,481
Hiroshima	270,417	Saseho	133,174
Fukuoka	228,289	Nügata	125,108
Nagasaki	204,626	Sakai	120,348
Hakodate	197,252	Wakayama	117,444
Kure	190,282	Yokosuka	110,301
Sendai	190,180	Hamamatsu	109,478
Sapporo	168,576	Moji	108,130
Yawata	168,217	Kawasaki	104,351

On 31st December 1930, the number of foreigners in Japan was 40,651, of whom 30,836 were Chinese, 2162 British, 2026 American, 1097 German, 521 French, 174 Portuguese, 103 Dutch, 1666 Russian, 322 British Indians, 222 Swiss, 176 Canadian, and 138 Italian.

COMMERCE IN 1932

Imports.	£	Exports.	£
Total Imports	146,128,310	Total Exports	143,936,683
From United Kingdom	5,733,000	To United Kingdom	6,692,000

SHIPPING

Of the total steamships entered in 1931, 1390 vessels of 7,093,160 tons were British ; 530 of 3,215,153 tons, American ; 245 of 1,077,855 tons, German ; 294 of 929,439 tons, Norwegian ; 51 of 96,664 tons, Chinese ; 115 of 752,309 tons, French ; and 13,172 of 37,019,321 tons were Japanese.

RAILWAYS

Total length of lines open in 1931, 13,363 miles, of which 9002 miles belonged to the State, and 4361 miles to private companies.

TELEGRAPHS, 1931

Telegraphic Line . . . 32,210 miles.
 „ Wire . . . 222,622 „

TELEPHONES, 1931

Telephone Line . . . 35,806 miles.
 „ Wire . . . 3,277,737 „

JAPAN

1862-1868

NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	REMARKS

THE NORTH ISLAND

NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	REMARKS

WEST ISLAND

NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	REMARKS

ISLAND

NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	REMARKS

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Continent.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Capital.	Continent.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Capital.
Europe.				Africa.			
Albania ..	12,000	1,000,000	Tirana.	Egypt ..	363,200	14,000,000	Cairo.
Austria ..	32,180	6,600,000	Vienna.	Abyssinia ..	350,000	11,000,000	Addis Ababa.
Belgium ..	11,400	8,215,000	Brussels.	Liberia ..	43,000	2,000,000	Monrovia.
Bulgaria ..	40,000	6,000,000	Sofia.	Morocco ..	314,000	5,000,000	Rabat.
Czechoslovakia ..	55,000	14,730,000	Prague.	So. Rhodesia ..	150,300	1,000,000	Salisbury.
Denmark ..	15,000	3,560,000	Copenhagen.	No. Rhodesia ..	288,000	1,400,000	Lusaka.
Estonia ..	18,630	1,116,000	Tallinn (Revel).	Sudan ..	1,000,000	6,000,000	Khartoum.
Finland ..	150,000	3,640,000	Helsinki.	Union of South Africa	800,000	8,000,000	(Pretoria. Cape Town.
France ..	213,000	41,000,000	Paris.	Basutoland ..	11,720	500,000	Maseru.
Germany ..	182,200	63,000,000	Berlin.	Bechuanaland ..	275,000	160,000	Mafeking.
Great Britain & No. Ireland	95,030	44,500,000	London.	Swaziland ..	6,700	113,000	Mbabane.
Greece ..	50,000	6,200,000	Athens.	North America.			
Hungary ..	36,180	8,700,000	Budapest.	Canada ..	3,700,000	10,400,000	Ottawa.
Irish Free State	26,600	3,000,000	Dublin.	Mexico ..	769,000	16,400,000	Mexico.
Italy ..	120,000	43,000,000	Rome.	Newfoundland	162,750	282,000	St. John's.
Latvia ..	25,000	2,000,000	Riga.	United States	3,738,000	137,000,000	Washington.
Lithuania ..	20,000	2,000,000	Kaunas.	Alaska ..	586,000	59,000	Juneau.
Luxembourg ..	1,000	270,000	Luxembourg.	Central America			
Netherlands ..	12,760	8,000,000	The Hague.	Brit. Honduras	8,600	52,000	Belize.
Norway ..	125,000	2,810,000	Oslo.	Brit. W. Indies	12,300	1,740,000	..
Poland ..	150,000	32,000,000	Warsaw.	Costa Rica ..	23,000	516,000	San José.
Portugal ..	34,500	6,000,000	Lisbon.	Cuba ..	44,180	3,700,000	Havana.
Romania ..	123,000	18,000,000	Bucharest.	Dominican Rep.	19,300	1,000,000	Santo Domingo.
Spain ..	196,700	21,763,000	Madrid.	Guatemala ..	42,500	1,600,000	Guatemala.
Sweden ..	173,000	6,150,000	Stockholm.	Haiti ..	10,200	2,300,000	Port-au-Prince.
Switzerland ..	16,000	4,100,000	Berne.	Honduras ..	44,275	775,000	Tegucigalpa.
Turkey (Europe)	10,000	2,000,000	See Asia.	Nicaragua ..	51,660	750,000	Managua.
U.S.S.R. (Eur.)	1,492,000	108,100,000	Moscow.	Panama ..	31,890	442,000	Panama.
Yugoslavia ..	94,000	14,000,000	Belgrade.	Salvador ..	13,180	1,437,000	San Salvador.
Asia.				South America.			
Afghanistan ..	245,000	6,380,000	Kabul.	Argentina ..	1,132,000	11,847,000	Buenos Aires.
Bhutan ..	20,000	250,000	Punakha.	Bolivia ..	600,000	3,000,000	La Paz.
Ceylon ..	25,500	5,313,000	Colombo.	Brazil ..	3,300,000	40,000,000	Rio de Janeiro.
China ..	4,076,190	498,177,048	Nanking.	British Guiana	90,000	318,000	Georgetown.
India ..	1,900,000	353,000,000	Delhi.	Chile ..	290,000	4,300,000	Santiago.
Iraq ..	150,000	3,000,000	Baghdad.	Colombia ..	462,000	8,000,000	Bogotá.
Japan ..	260,644	90,396,043	Tokyo.	Ecuador ..	276,000	2,000,000	Quito.
Malaya ..	51,000	4,390,000	Singapore.	Paraguay ..	62,000	800,000	Asuncion.
Manchuria ..	400,000	30,000,000	Hsinching.	Peru ..	358,000	5,500,000	Lima.
Nepal ..	54,000	5,600,000	Kathmandu.	Uruguay ..	72,200	2,000,000	Monte Video.
Netherland East Indies	733,600	60,700,000	Batavia.	Venezuela ..	363,730	3,027,000	Carácas.
Oman ..	82,000	550,000	Muscat.	Oceania.			
Palestine ..	..	1,100,000	Jerusalem.	Australia ..	3,000,000	6,620,000	Canberra.
Persia ..	630,000	10,000,000	Tehran.	New Zealand	105,000	1,536,000	Wellington.
Saudi Arabia ..	800,000	1,500,000	Riyadh.	See Europe.			
Siam ..	195,000	11,500,000	Bangkok.	Sana'.			
Syria and Lebanon	105,000	3,600,000	Beirut.				
Turkey in Asia	400,000	12,000,000	Ankara.				
Tibet ..	750,000	3,000,000	Lhasa.				
U.S.S.R. (Asia)	6,750,000	54,000,000	See Europe.				
Yemen ..	74,000	3,500,000	Sana'.				

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A SHORT REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF CHINA

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