

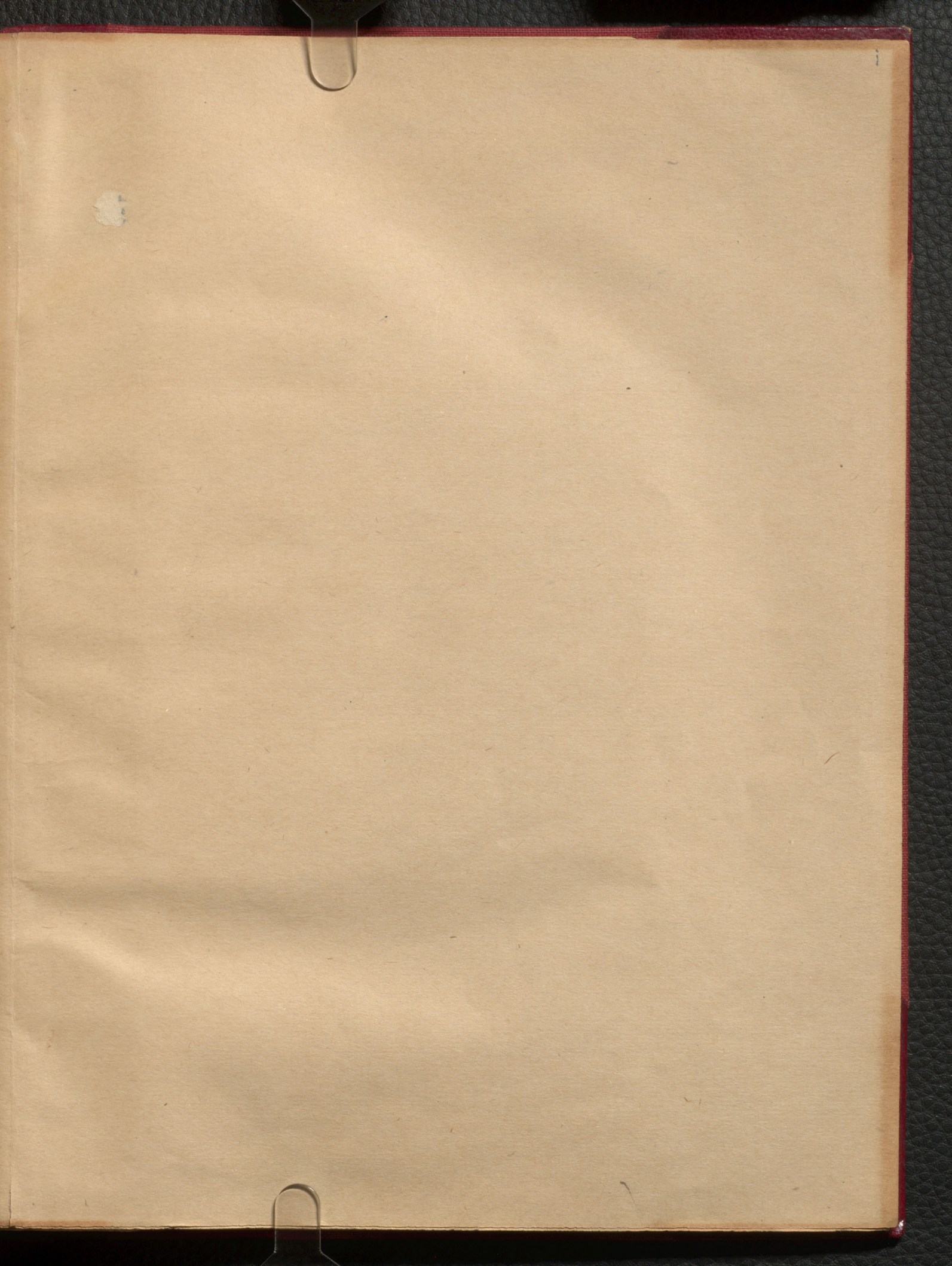
~~Osler 4~~ W.G. 6.

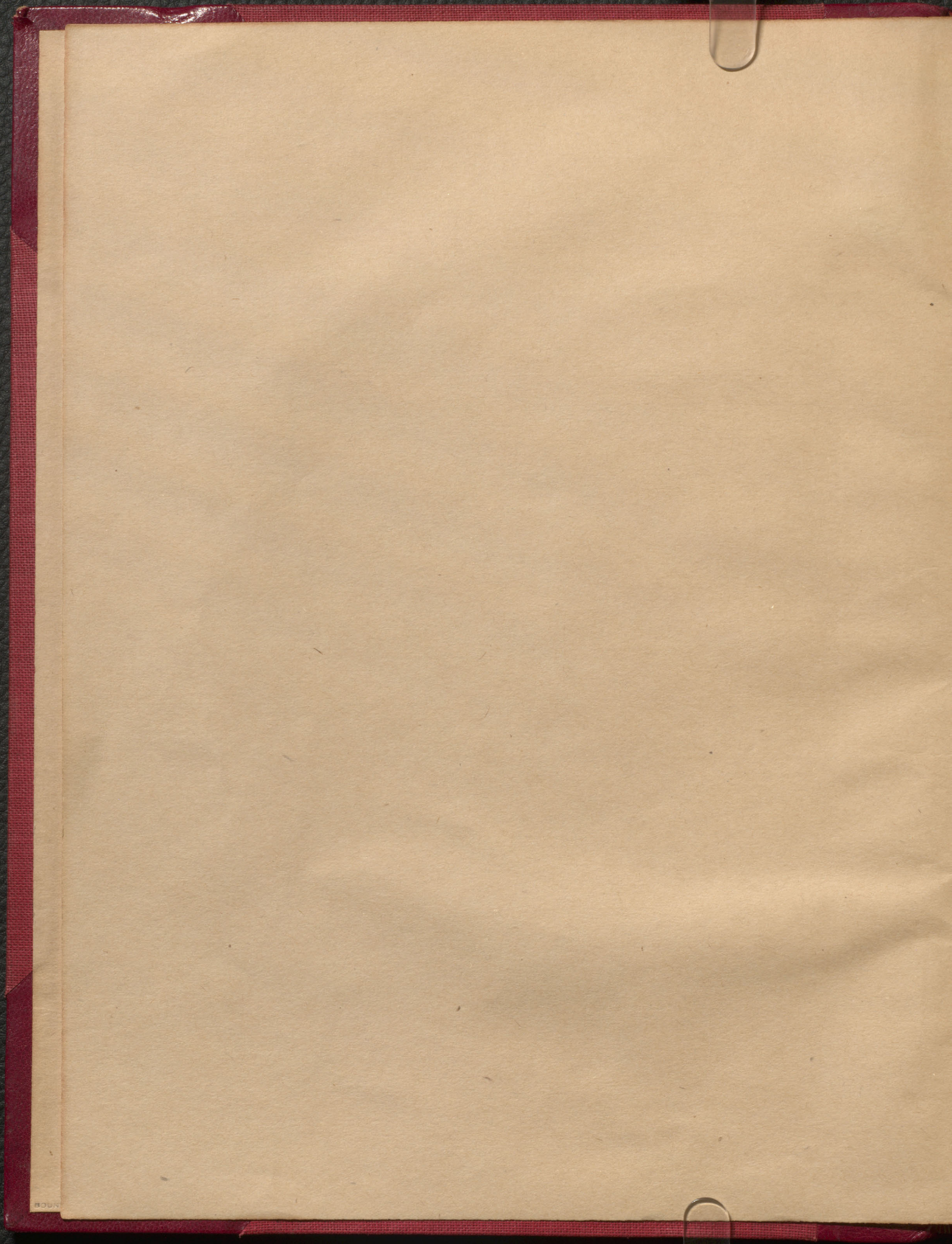
7653. 'A Way of Life'; 1913.

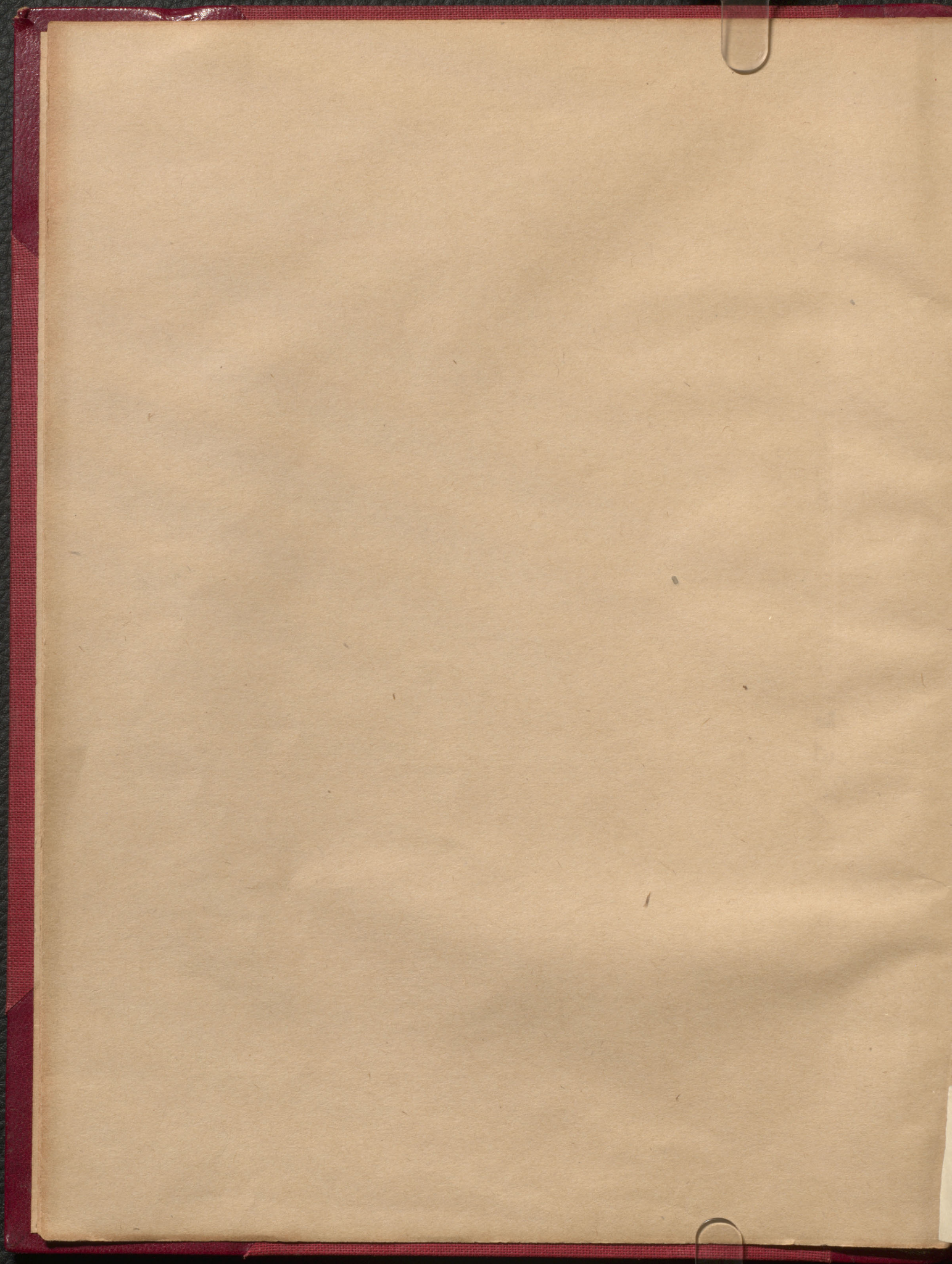
MS. of no. 5255. At end: pencil notes—probably the first outline—with title 'The medical student aet. 16 to aet. 70: a way of life—depicted in letters to students of all ages'.

7653

FROM
THE LIBRARY
OF
SIR WILLIAM OSLER, BART.
OXFORD







notes and material for and
(initial draft* of.

A Way of Life, Lond. 1913,
Constable & Co. H. 62.24.

Cushing Catalog (in press) V. 109 is "typewritten
with author's MS notes." It looks as if
ours was the carbon copy with W.D.'s
corrections copied in in Hill's hand
1943. W.W.F.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is faint and difficult to decipher but appears to be organized into several lines.

The Philosophy of life
Tale follows to young men

1. Life in a day - light compartment
 2. The Prayer of Demosthenes
 3. The Dying Words
 4. The number of minutes
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Put that 7 months at work in the last - last
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to ~~London~~ at 2 to with

I am we will say that is a reasonable ~~Shannon~~
probably you are providing help in
it better than the same down stream
quite different than
But we have the largest common
I did not say it was a great possibility,
and say I have found it useful, helpful
in my work" helpful in my work

from ~~London~~ ~~London~~ ~~London~~ - by rail 12 min
to ~~London~~ ~~London~~ ~~London~~ at 2.12 min

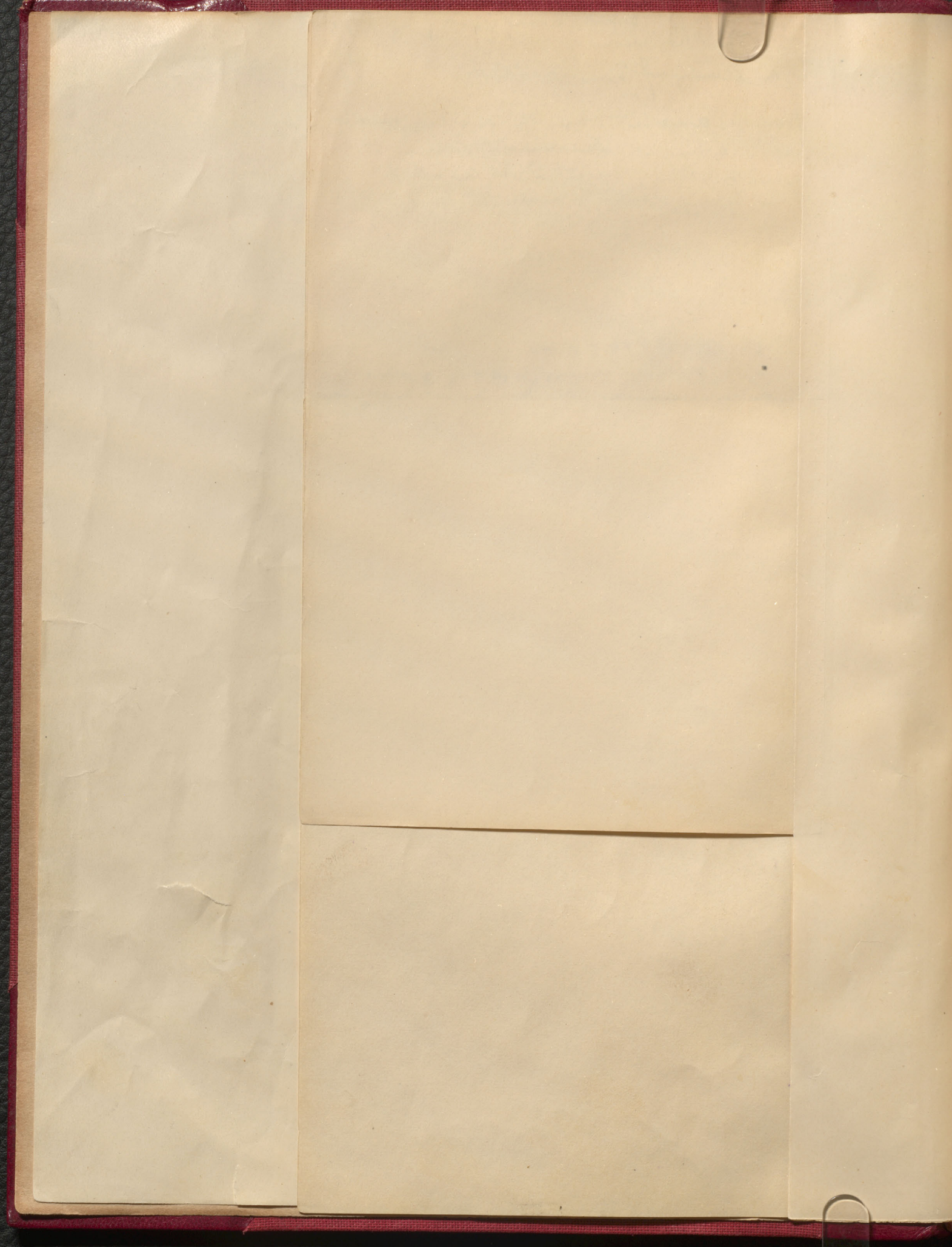
^{separately & v. down a study of}
The Reactions of Life -
~~a study of~~ ^{Force} ~~human relations~~

3

39

From the ameba to man, the reaction means
life - action is not necessarily common to
dead and living things - only cars in the U.S.
The type of reaction & counts the being -

5 The buried experiences that are
little episodes of the day but that surge into the
memory in the silent watches of the night

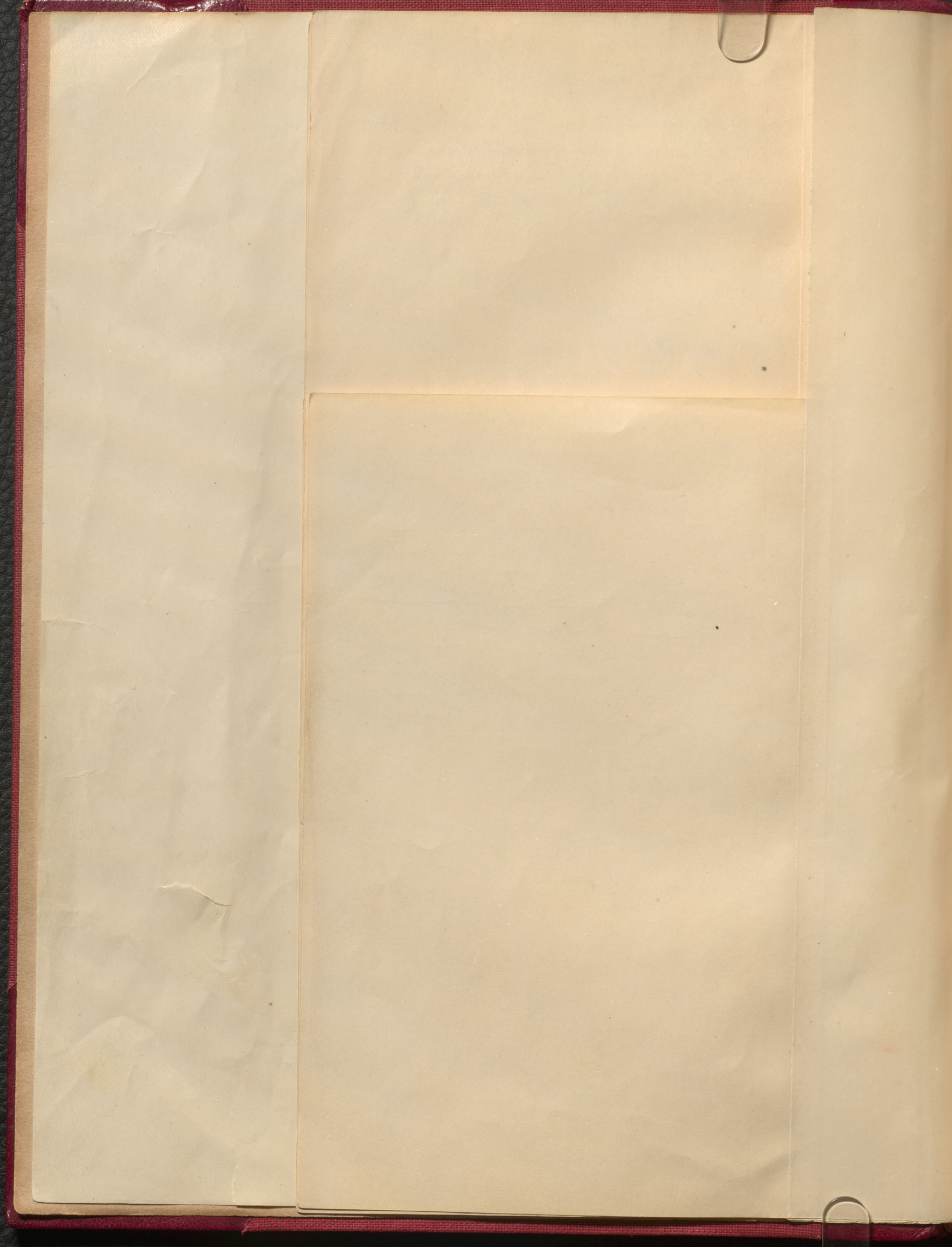


What should we forget? nearly all the impressions of each day, the trivialities, the little, the petty annoyances, the disagreeable incidents, the unpleasant sights, the newspaper horrors, the unkind words, the pain & disputes - wipe them all from the ^{heart} ~~table~~ and leave a clean slate before you. Have a dark heap in the back yard of your mind into which each day of your cast the useless fragments of life or better still a waste paper basket into which is shed almost automatically the useless sheets blotted with the annoyances & miserable misadventures which get and disfigure with useless penwork, sheets which get slipped in with life records and ~~then~~ the recurring secret silent thoughts that come falling like dead leaves from the past.

The Prayer of Themistocles

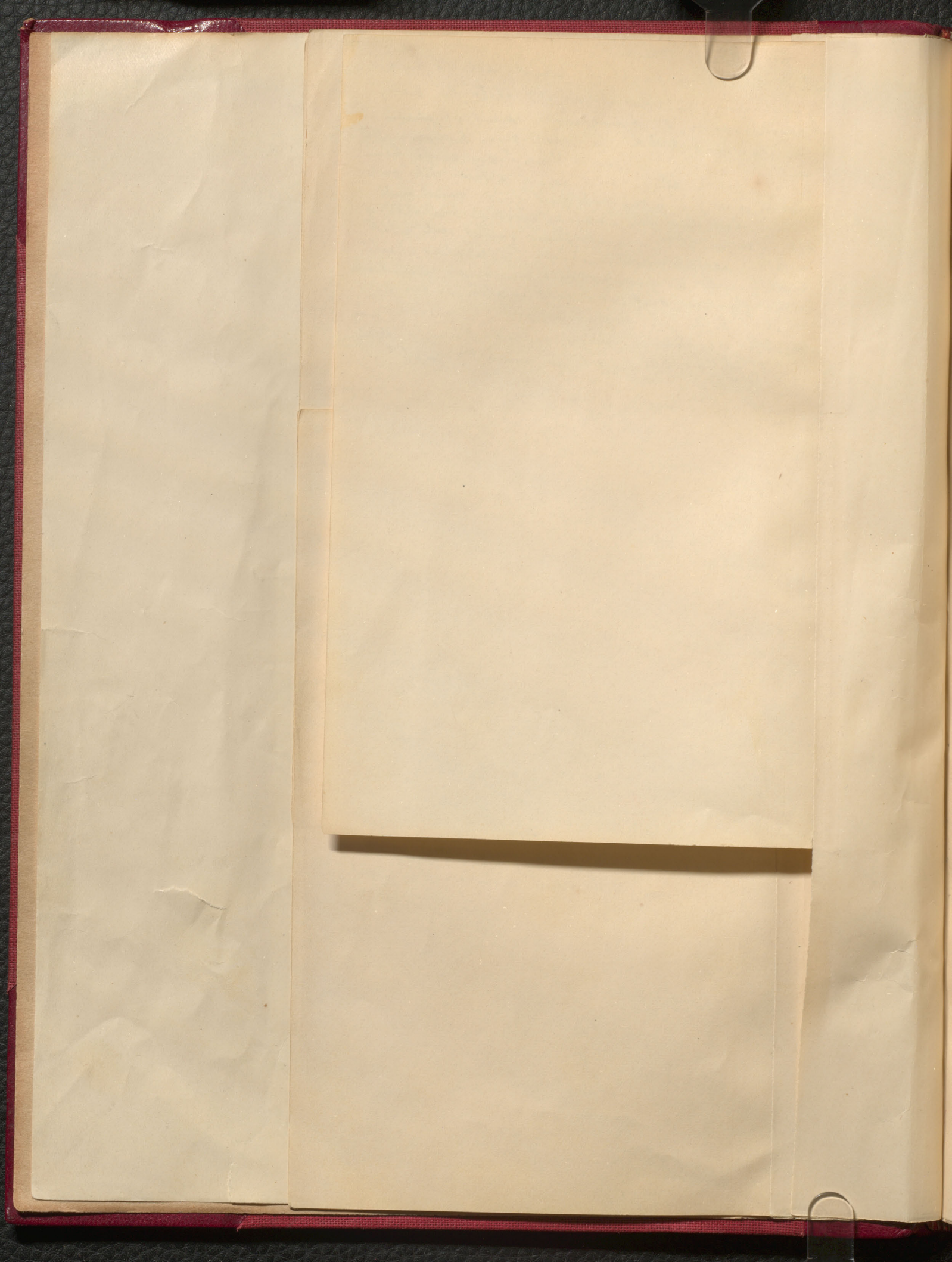
Like many other primary & precious faculties that of memory has disadvantages and all of us need at times to pray the prayer of Themistocles for forgetfulness. Yet it is as hard to forget as it is to remember - often harder. ~~and~~ the processes are so entangled together ^{that} though regarded as separate ~~with~~ ^{with} ~~one~~ ^{with} ~~has~~ ^{with} ~~an~~ ^{with} ~~active~~ ^{with} ~~process~~ ^{with} ~~the~~ ^{with} ~~other~~ ^{with} a negative a passive, more or less, negative. My thesis is that a large part of the worry & trouble of life is associated with ~~an~~ ^{an} ~~unnecessary~~ ^{unnecessary} exercise of the faculty of memory ~~and~~ ^{and} against which we should battle by cultivating the art of forgetfulness.

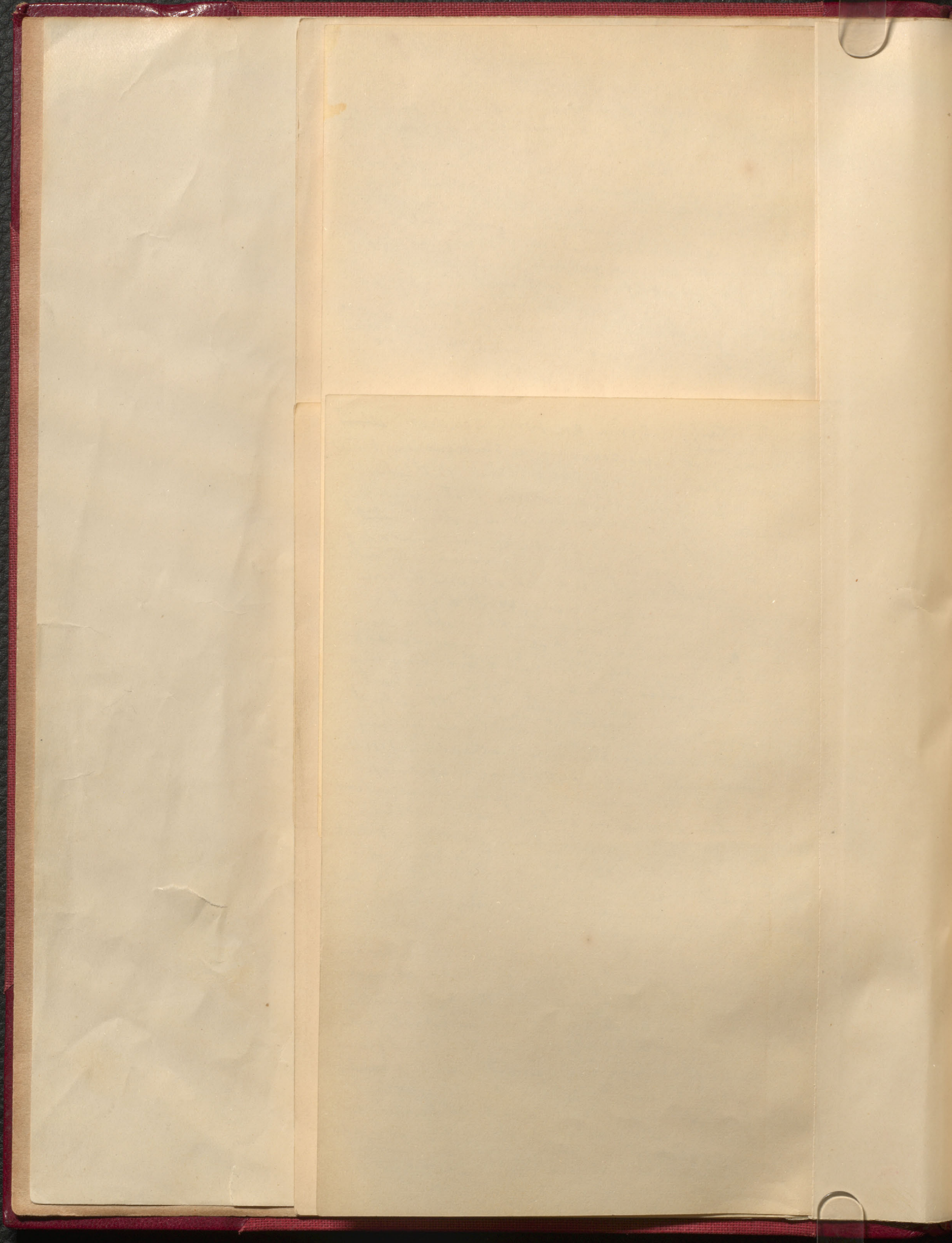
1. memory - what it is
2. How do we forget or the natural process of memory
3. What should we forget
4. How can we forget
5. The buried experiences that we cover with the little scraps of the day but that creep into the memory in the silent watches of the night

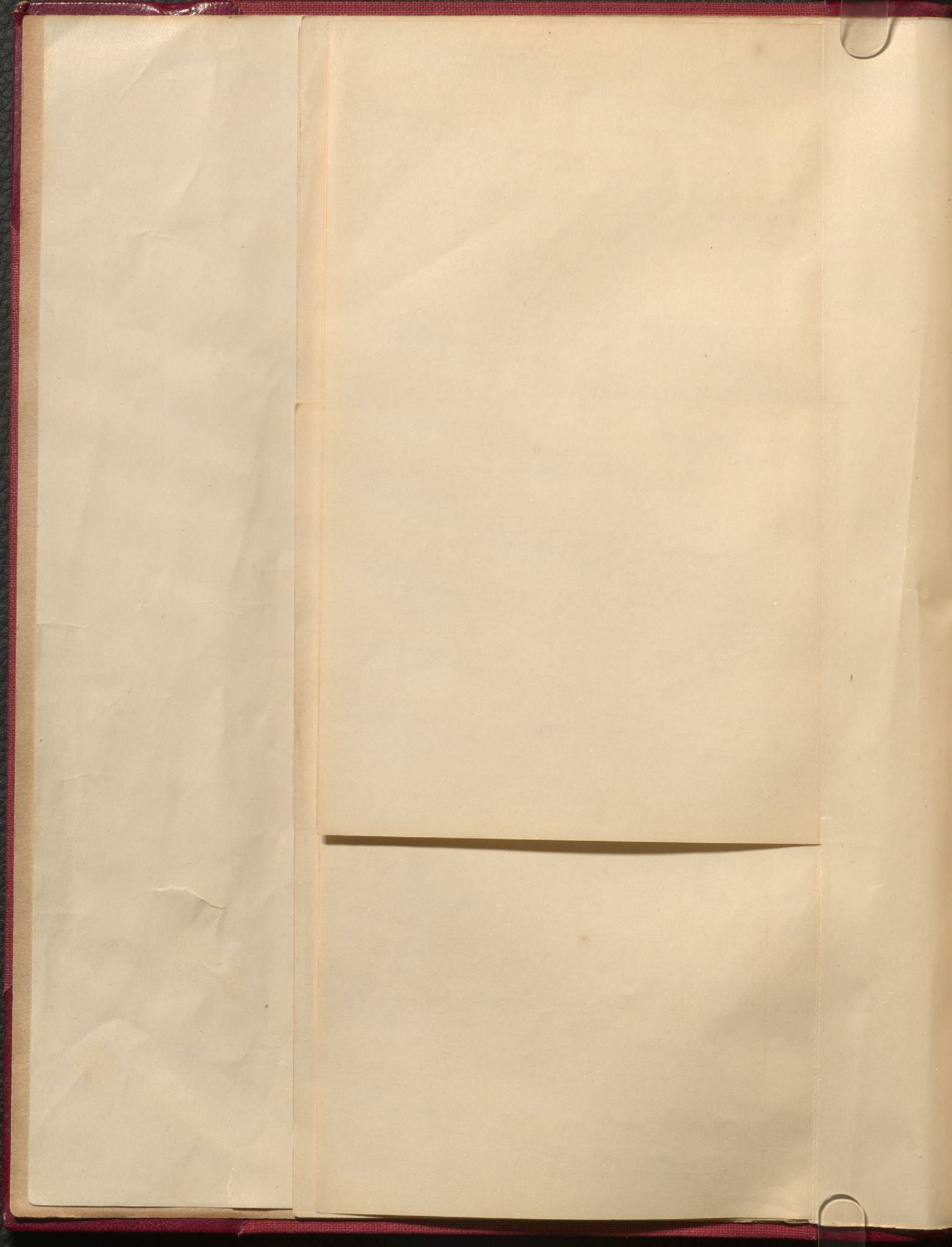


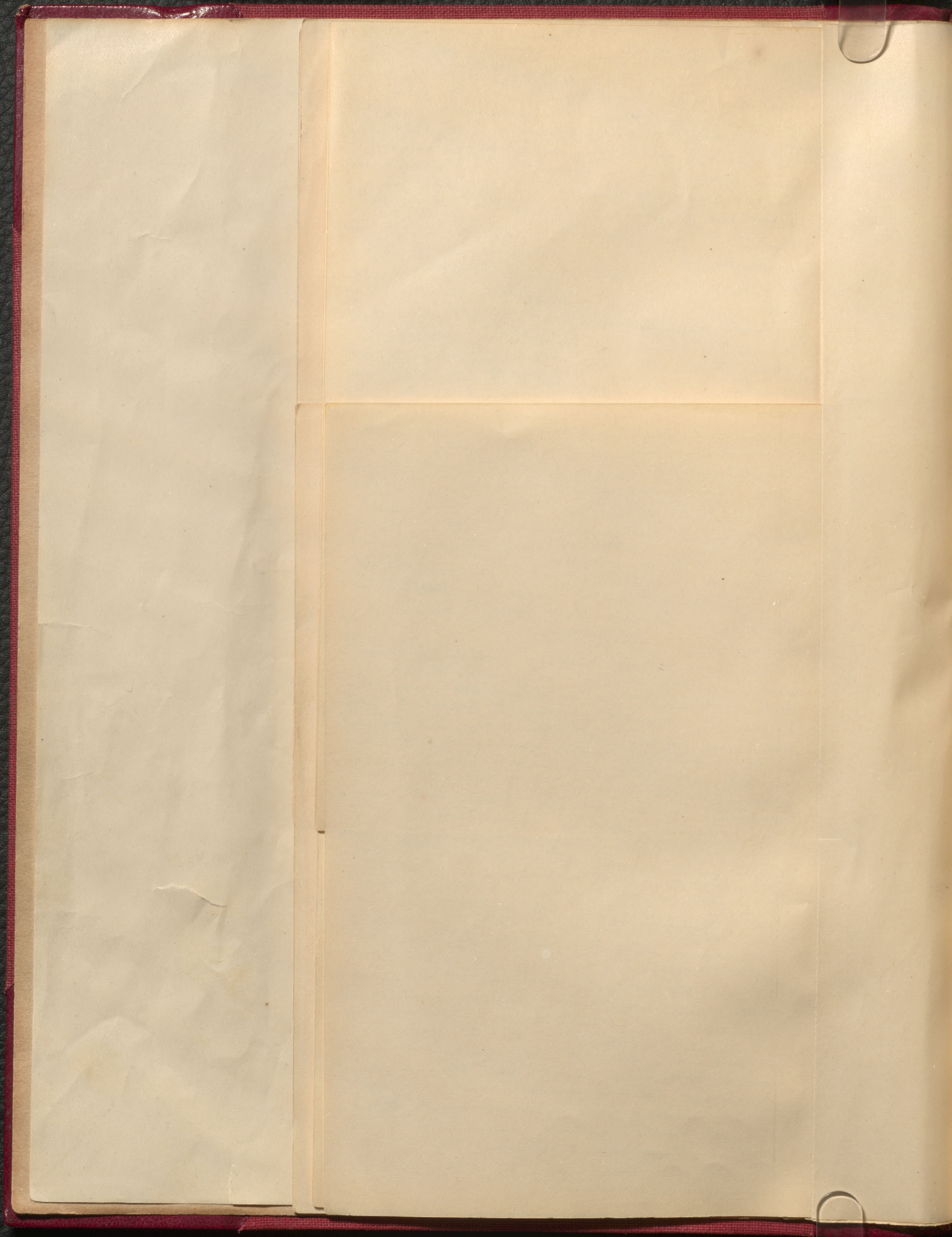
What should we forget? nearly all the impressions of each day, the trivialities, the little, the petty annoyances, the disagreeable incidents, the unpleasant sights, the newspaper horrors, the unkind words, the pain & disputes - wipe them all from the ~~state~~ ^{memory} and leave a clean slate for tomorrow. Have a dust heap in the backyard off in mind into which each day you cast the useless byproducts of life in better still a waste paper basket into which is shed almost automatically the senseless sheets blotted with the anonymous & miserable numbers which get and disfigure with useless penpoints, sheets which get clipped in with life record and when the recession of sweet silent thought they come falling like dead leaves from the past.

Life and
at the microscope I felt the infection and for the first time ~~know~~ ^{know} the true delights of study. But even then the limitations of my interest were discerning - Chemistry never appealed to me as did physiology or materia medica or did pathology. nor did I ever acquire a very selective memory tho I gradually got a good working one for important facts never for dates or figures. The great point for the reader ^{to read} early is that man is a bundle of habits and that the gods sell everything to the underworld. Set out deliberately to control your mental machinery as you would a bicycle. If you have been a desultory careless reader at school - as most of us are devote one hour a day there are no more in the day.









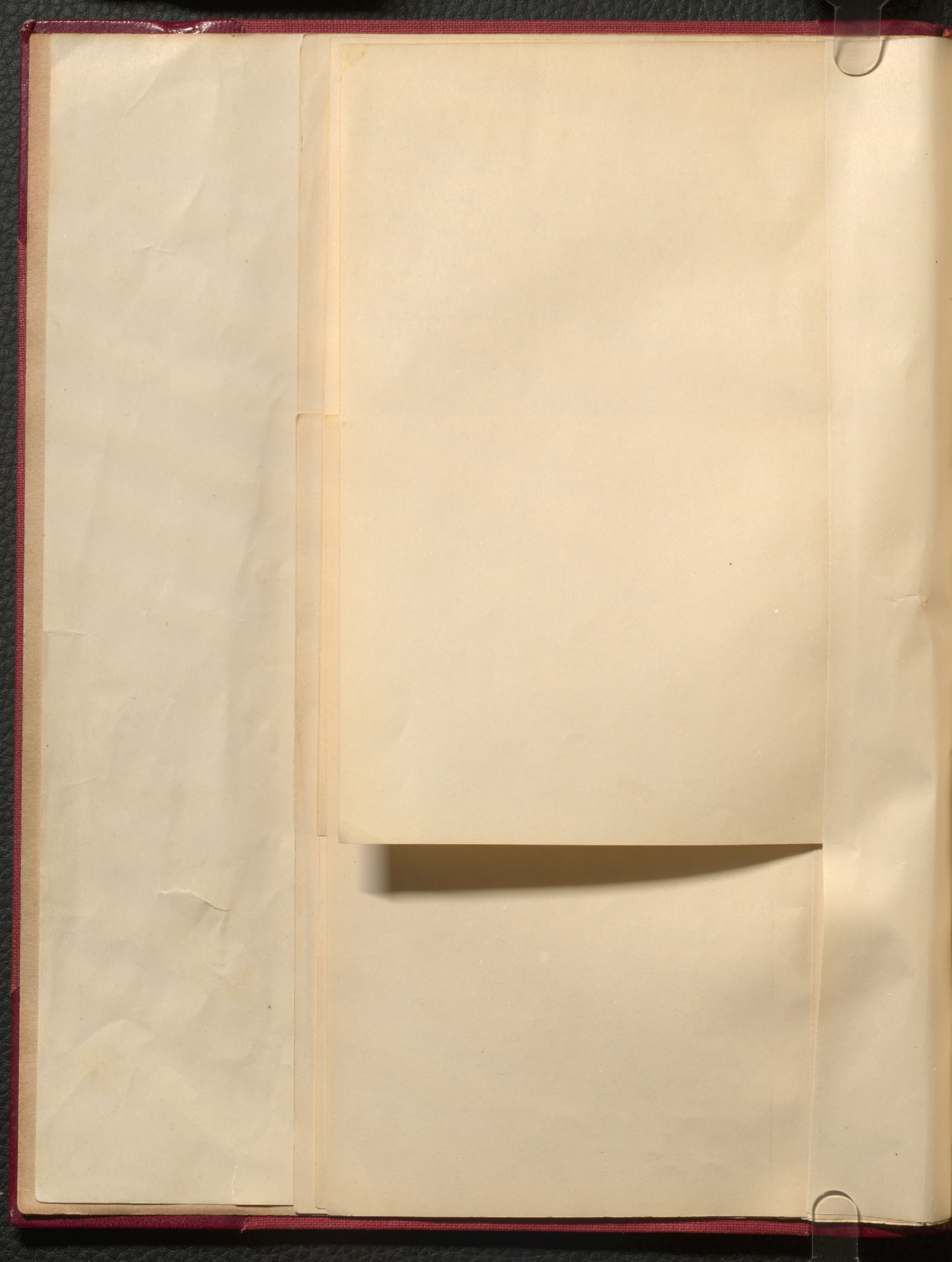
In the silent watches of the night back into consciousness comes the unbidden the thought of the secret sins of long ago, the unhappy incidents of childhood, the foolish mistakes, the inkind word to one near and dear, you in the spirit land, the ~~light~~ ^{up} from ^{more even} grave little sparrows they peer at us as they pass. In vain one turns the handle & puts in other films on which are recorded the happy incidents, but not some friend has changed them and starts a new procession long as Bangwos spirits. Then, suddenly, the peace of oblivion like a curtain, shuts out the falls upon the scene

"The glory of the days will whether with arm or hand have tried"

"To exalt the present & the real
To lead the average man the glory of his dead world"

Confidence of youth and ^{of man} is the best currency and the best and the best kind that is as it should. Why should you look back & be shocked at the frivolous, dullness & common place of the students of the 20th or even the 19th. It is not washing now is it clothing - & why would you feel sad for their lot. Ask for your peace of mind cast no thought forward less at ^{regrets} on the day when you to your successors will present the same dowdiness of clothes & hair that now characterizes you. Can you begin on the hope you indulged in, again of the 20th

→ Thesis! you have no future. By saying this you be a in spite of all was said - the future belongs to youth - "Happiness must be shared to be true must be universal to be wise" ?



Happy the man - and happy he alone -
He who can call today his own,
He who, secure within, can say
Tomorrow do thy worst, for I have lived today
by day. Times. Horae. Mortal. & Mœann

Let the dead past bury its dead -

Two realms - the one in which you face the outer world
Have each a life of its own, a hobby of hobbies into
which no man enters -
The hidden life - in a

From ^{these} distant scenes we may write the shadows
Persons which flit like ghosts

- we must have Lucretius's volumes to sew with
salt - the Habit and Avowal in D.N.B.
art. on dead

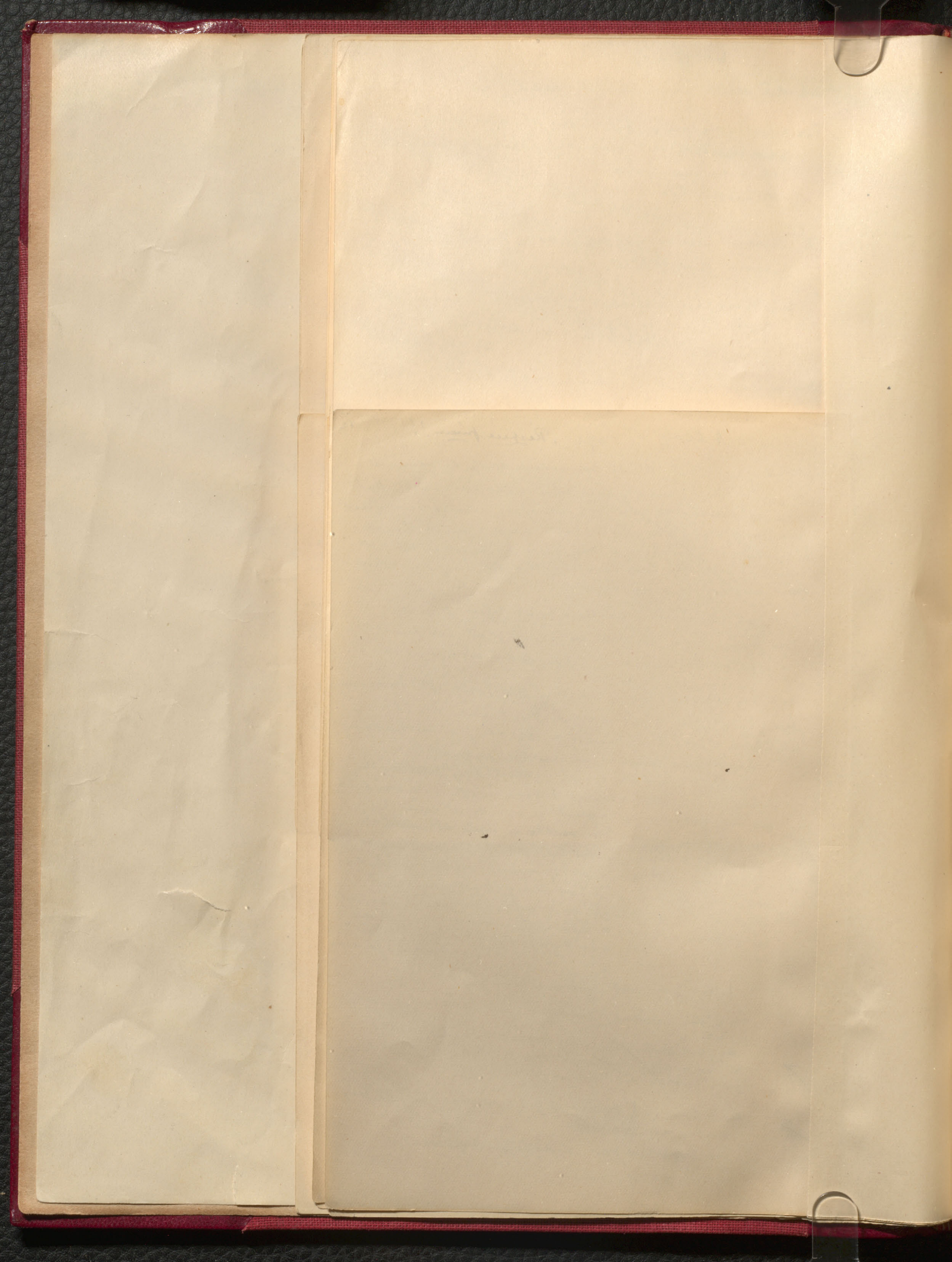
Day after day let the dead past bury its dead -
the petty annoyances, the forecast of real slight
the broad mistakes, the disappointments, the
sins, the sorrow, even the joys - ^{bury} ~~hide~~ them deep
all away into the oblivion of the night, and
for the day waken a face new to face a new
life of which each day is an epitome. Day
against day is a matter of habit of custom. To
look back, except on rare occasions for elicit
latter is to run the risk of the pale that
wife. Many a young man have I known
arrested in a successful career by ~~his~~ a
curved ~~upon~~ construction of retros -
whow-spectant, the mistakes of yesterday past
young his effort of today, the wrongs of the
past brought to his destruction, the ~~loss~~
of commission beyond allowed - ~~could~~ the very
best of his life. "The chambered Nautilus
or will favorite poem" "the I wrote myself

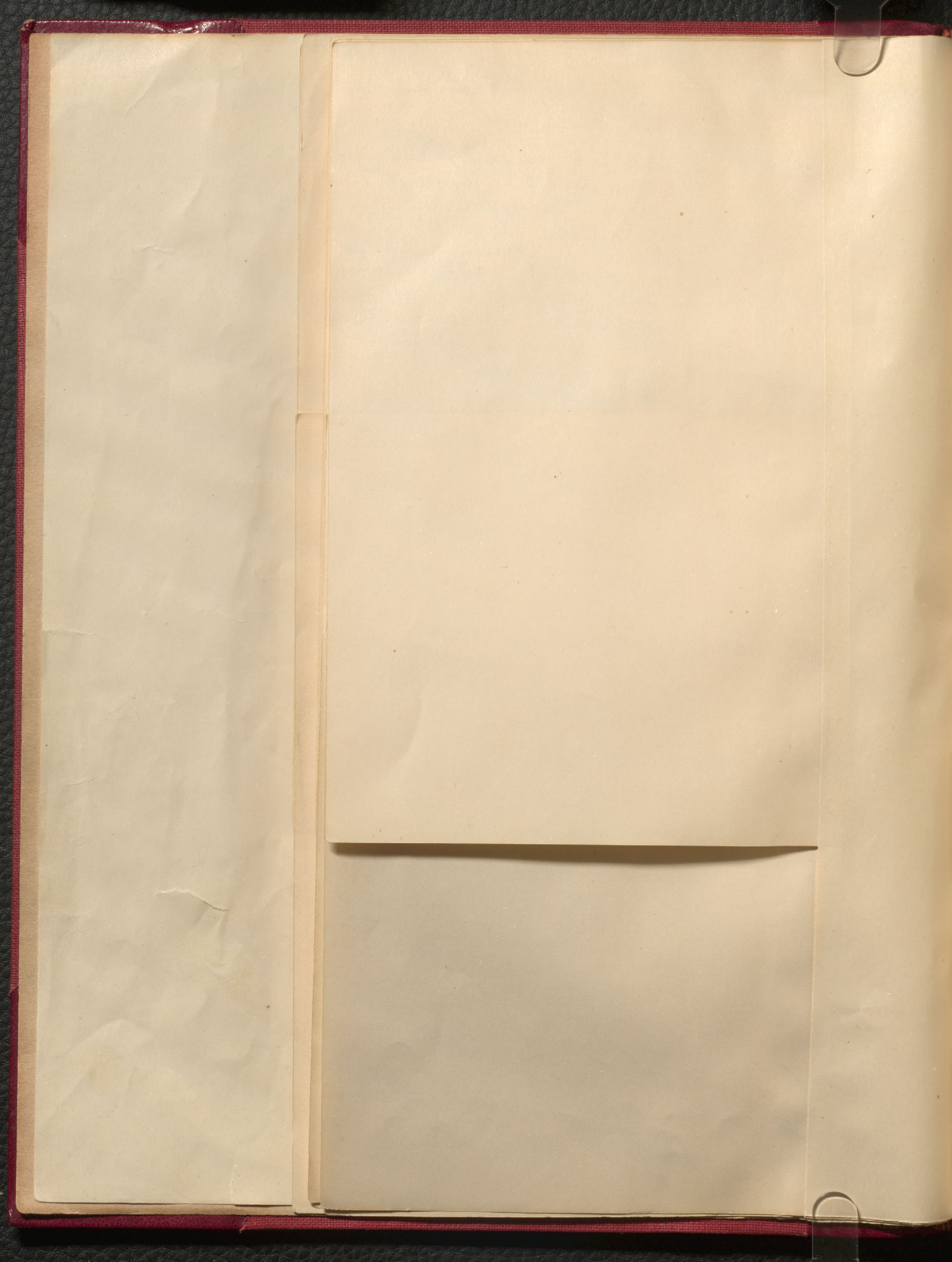
of hurry & having no time, in that breathless
anxiety, that anxiety of feeling & that ~~anxiety~~
recalls, that lack of ^{unity} harmony & ease in short
by which the world with us is apt to be ~~accompanied~~
and from which a European who would do
the same work, would rise out of time ~~to be free~~
Katherine James

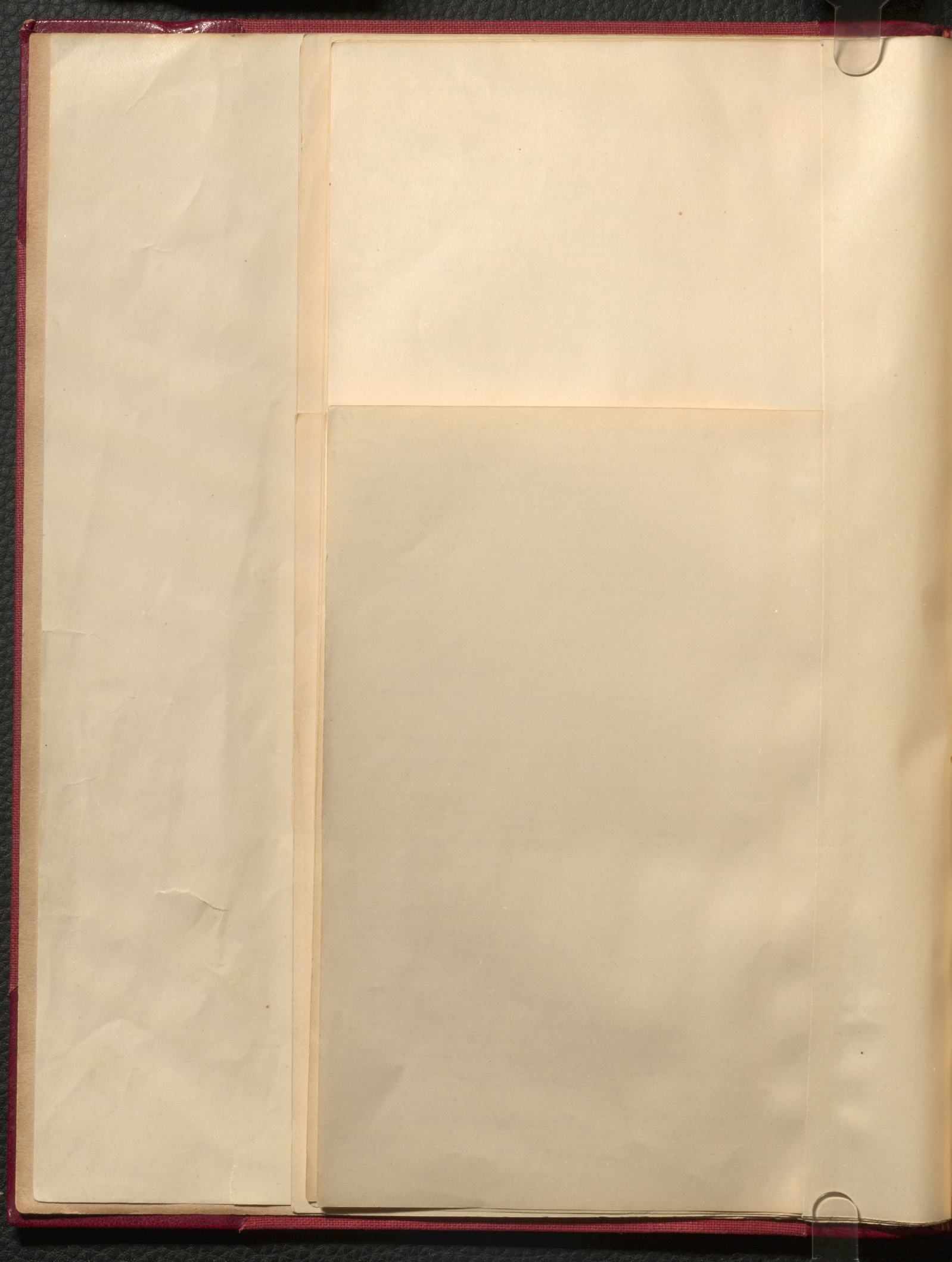
- The future conquest yourselves
- The Sibyl's lesson - wisdom - look in the world with
with
- George Herbert says "address you soul at night"
not by self ~~and~~ but by shedding as you do
your garments - the sun of our economy.
- add to wrong burden to that of yesterday & the load today
makes you ~~step~~ faster
- The heart of the soul is the essence of character
- Moral anarchy is

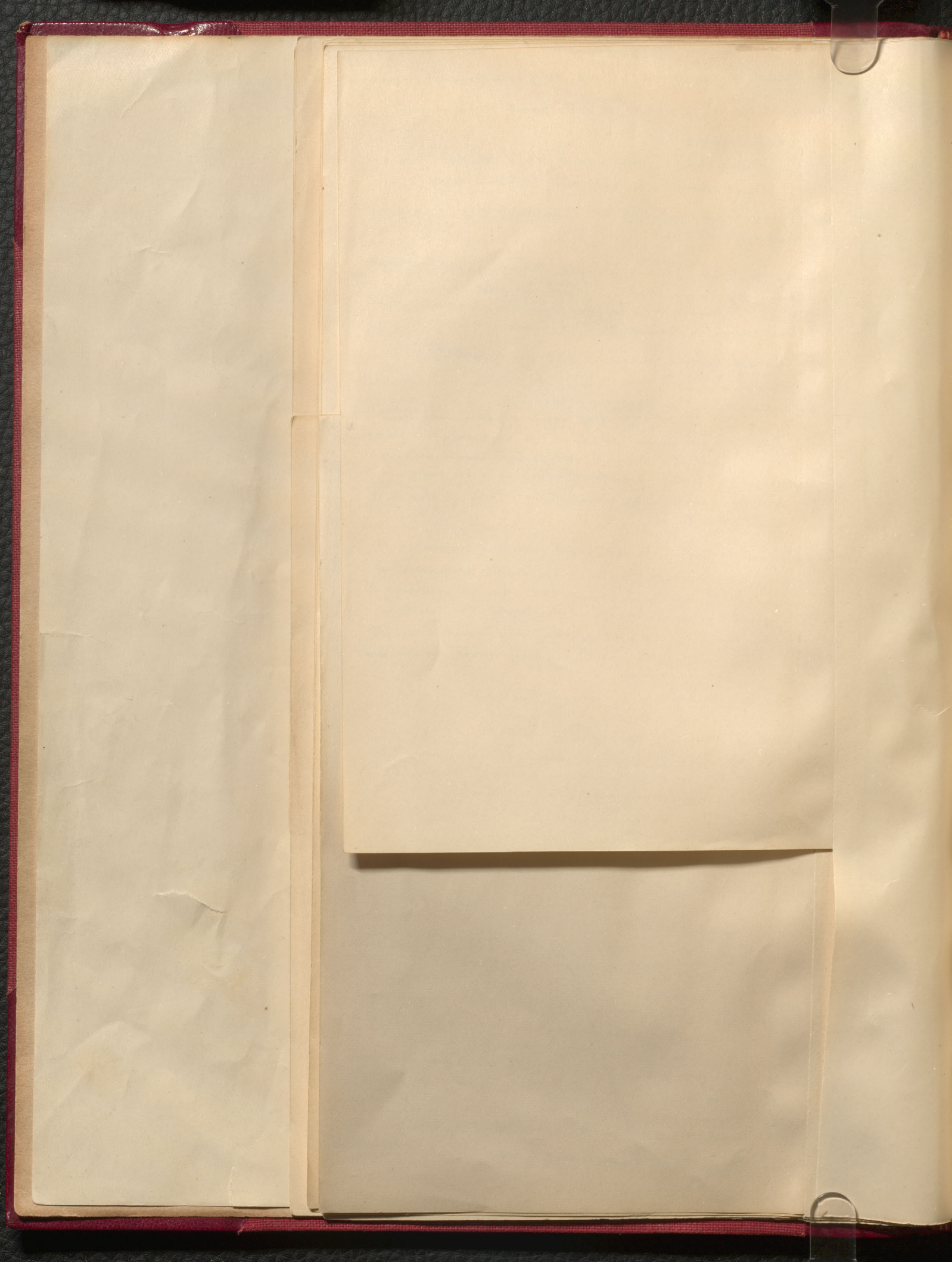
Love hope fear faith, these make human

Wrenny









The heart draws us one way - the heart another
 as the current of your life broadens & deepens this
 will be but the - cost & father
 Get in line with the finite - waste no precious time
 in yearning after - the distant, ^{remote} infinite
 adaptability, ~~comes~~ with the capacity to fit your
 environment, with ease with the ~~daily~~ exercise of
 many functions - social, blending, ~~education~~
 of the day - you may not like the nation but you are
 here to get standardized as essential part of the
 social machine, and you have to get ~~yourself~~ ^{worked}
 into form - the alternative is the scrap heap, but
 fortunately the ^{social} machine has many ^{ways} parts - steel, iron,
 work, ~~rubber~~ ^{wood} ~~wood~~ ^{leather}, cotton wool & silk
 & the important

we wander - ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~mid~~ ^{mid} ~~point~~ ^{point} for 70 years.
 Life is a great forest in which we wander for 70 years 16
 the way in, unknown, once in, pathless, the way out a
 mystery -

I don't know your conclusion of the matter & I fully
 agree there is a large unexplored field but has no value
 to you, to ~~me~~ ^{me} that which bubble of
 spontaneity in the ~~hand~~ ^{hand} child, the language of ~~life~~
 but as inherent and a joy to us

Equally obscure in his origin & his destiny we
 have no certain knowledge how many originated
 on the earth

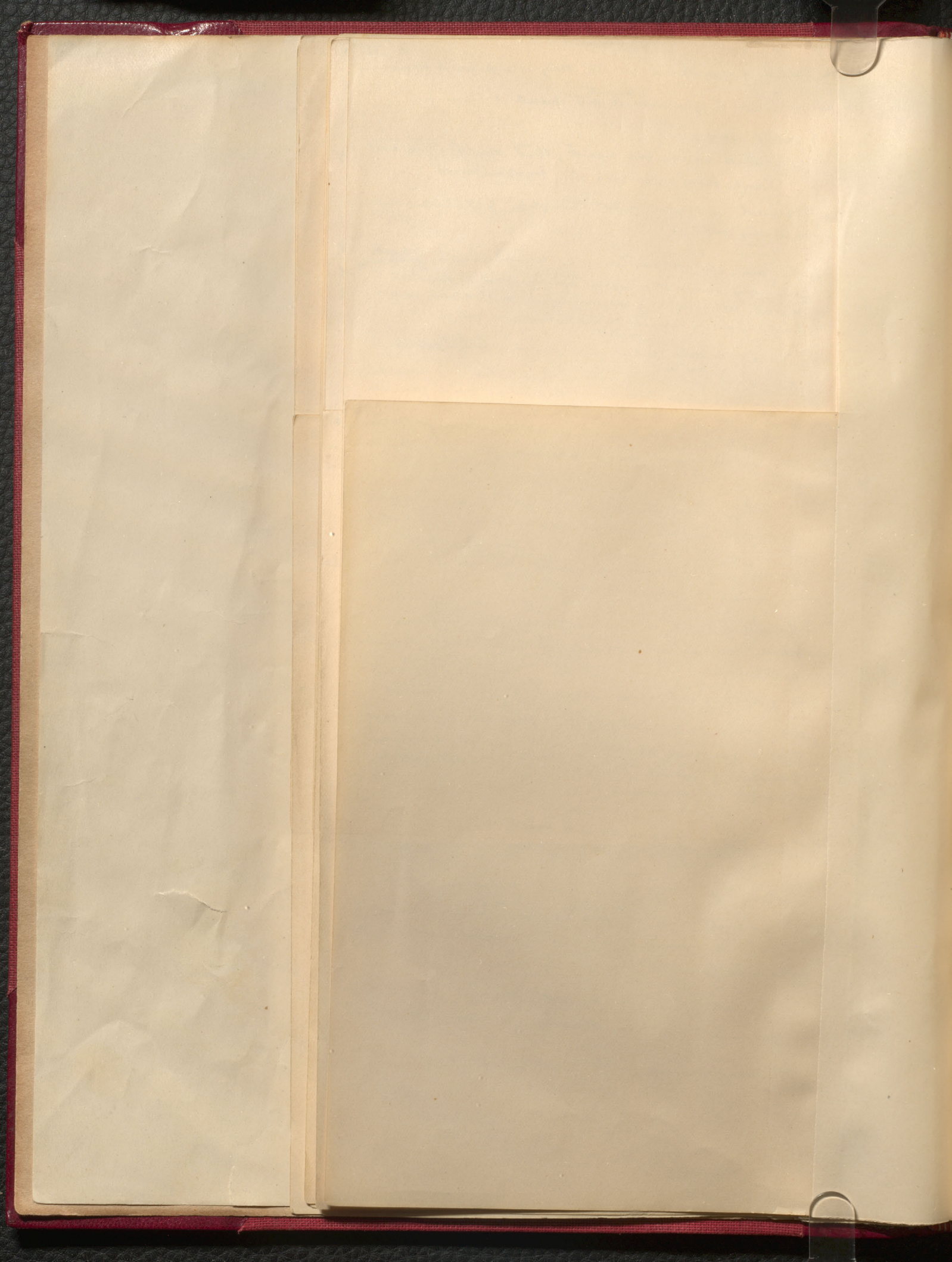
The gospel of salvation of this life, of this miserable
 body as it is called, of this flesh in whose one
 mesh our soul is woven is the one which it is my
 business to preach. The way is ^{narrow} straight & the gate is
 no longer narrow but you break it

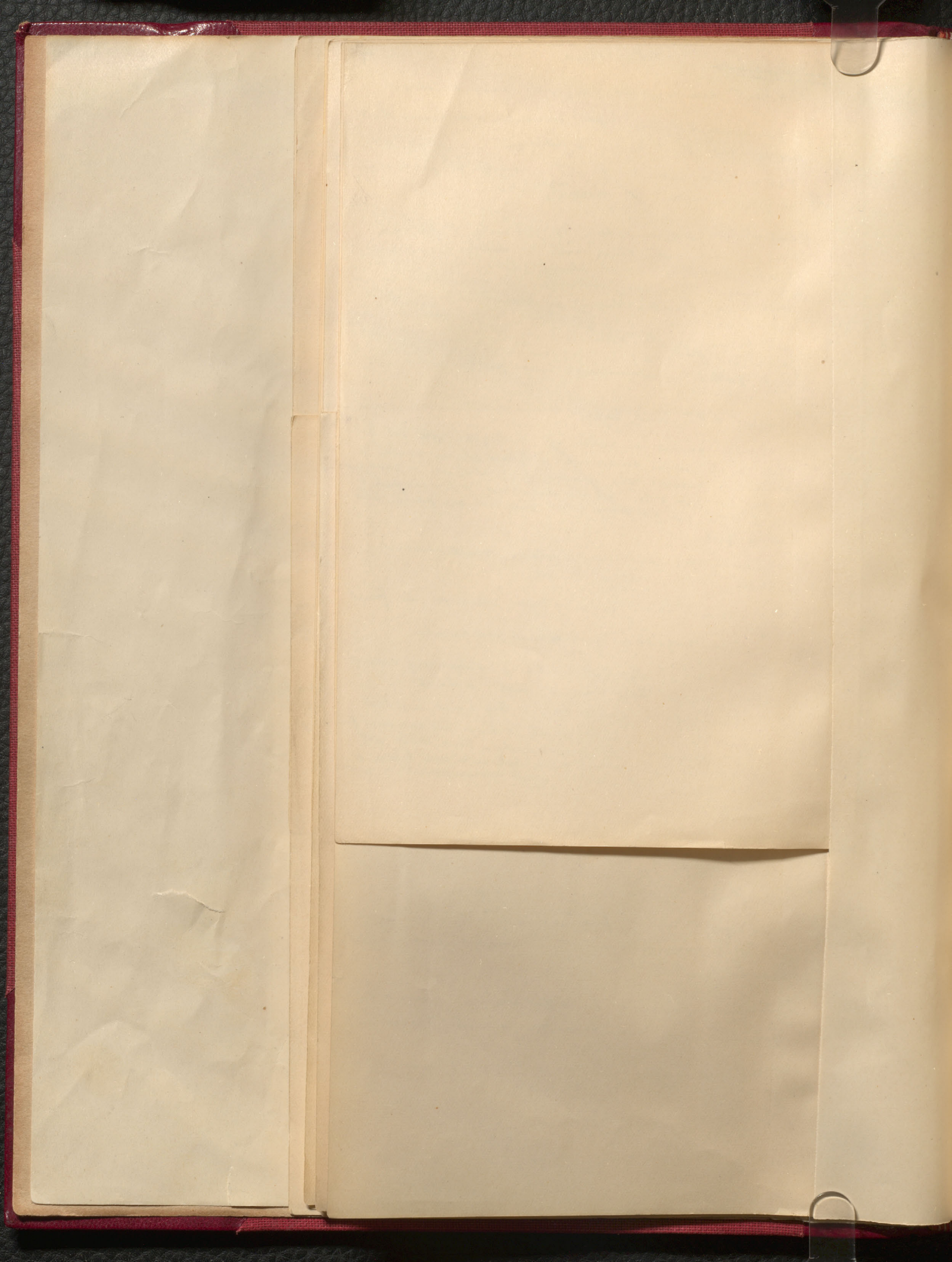
What is the meaning of life - what is its message.

It is in flight, not in conventional seclusion, not in a
 retreat, not in the ~~face~~ ^{face} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~men~~ ^{of} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~women~~ ^{women}
 is to be found the solution ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~problems~~ ^{problems} that
 have confronted humanity

That you may learn to love the straight furrow &
 so come to the true measure of a man (Theventus)

"Many in and faith sought for her - (Surreal)"





Phrases

But the western mind is a poor receptacle
of faith, particularly the passive contemplative
introspective faith which Buddha inculcated
and which reaches its climax in the form
of Tibet - the unworldly hermits who seek
Nirvan walked from the

Faith is ^{one} ~~the~~ the great miracle which seems
is as ready to accept as it is to study ^{of nature} the its
marvellous effect -

When we ^{reflect} look at its vast asset in human
history the part played by faith in the heading
but seem very insignificant and yet there is no
... .. more favorable

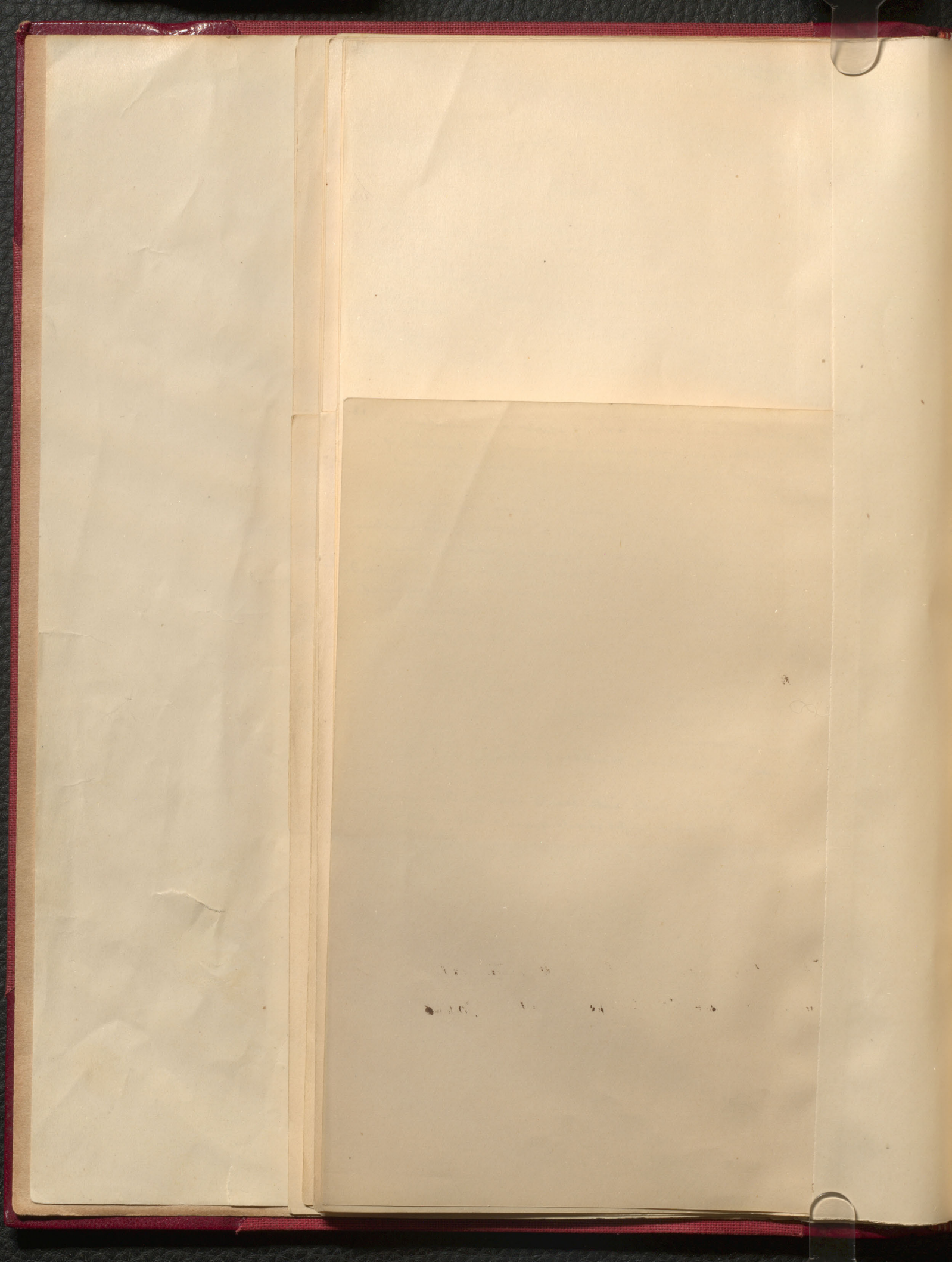
Concentration is an art of slow accretion - 18
little by little. you may train your mind to habits of
slow eating a careful digestion. You remember what
Lowell said -

Limit your bound reading to half an hour
It depends what you want - & what you are willing
to pay - if it is success, influence, wealth, position
they are given but at a price. There is no fairy good-
molden - no royal road - the self denial, self mortification
Concentration is the secret of strength, Emerson says
Habit - try to build your habit - with the faith hand

- Renunciation -
- Physical morality -
- Independence of personal conviction
- your brother keeper
- you are walking bundles of habits

"Faded by side with hearts cast on this world
The faded night shade grows a better one"
Lowell

The Hall - wall



The third fault - first that which may be
on the superabundant side
The second relation to man's relation with his
fellows
The third has dealings with the man himself
his relation as a personality with

men, to relieve their sufferings, & ^{to} stay their
sorrow. ~~and if we~~ In all our wanderings,
faith has followed us - a pillar of cloud by
day, a pillar of fire by night

we have a way when more we need the wisdom of life here 21
 in us but only in the order - ~~part~~
 to will release from each one of us the burden of
 the mystery of life. Pay no heed to the ~~sublime~~
 balustrade who are crowding ~~by the~~
 about the ~~top~~ forest of life in which
 we wander for 75 years, the way in which
 we are ~~to~~ the way out a
 man would

If there is anything about life, but life
 still for you - no mystery at all, but a
 plain straight business. The way is ~~plain~~
 & clear. Hagar for you by ~~giving~~
 strong men into whose labor you enter
 whose ideas must be your inspiration
 you remember Lowell's lines
 to me who

Life in Day tight compartments offer the best 20
 guarantee for a safe voyage on the ocean of life
 a ~~con~~ ~~the~~ ~~ordinary~~ ~~accidents~~ are met without loss
 of the ship but the ~~tragic~~ story of the Titanic reminds
 us that there are mishaps that rip open a ship
 bulk heads like so much paper so that every day
 experience tells us that no man, however well
 reputated his machinery & however well equipped
 is accident proof. ~~David, St Peter~~ But happily
 to founder, to plunge headlong to destruction is
 rare in a man whose ~~day~~ day tight compartments
 are in good order. From David & St Peter to ~~Abel~~
 and history is full of the reports of men who
 have repelled often ~~shocking~~ ^{most} accidents, and I
 would urge upon you not to be discouraged, if
 caught ~~un~~ ~~in~~ ~~trouble~~ thinking you stand you you ~~generally~~ ~~fall~~
 another ~~is~~
 Help you to avoid the tragedies of life

1. Loss of faith in yourself
2. Loss of faith in your fellow
3. Loss of hope for the future

Whitely, my waste products

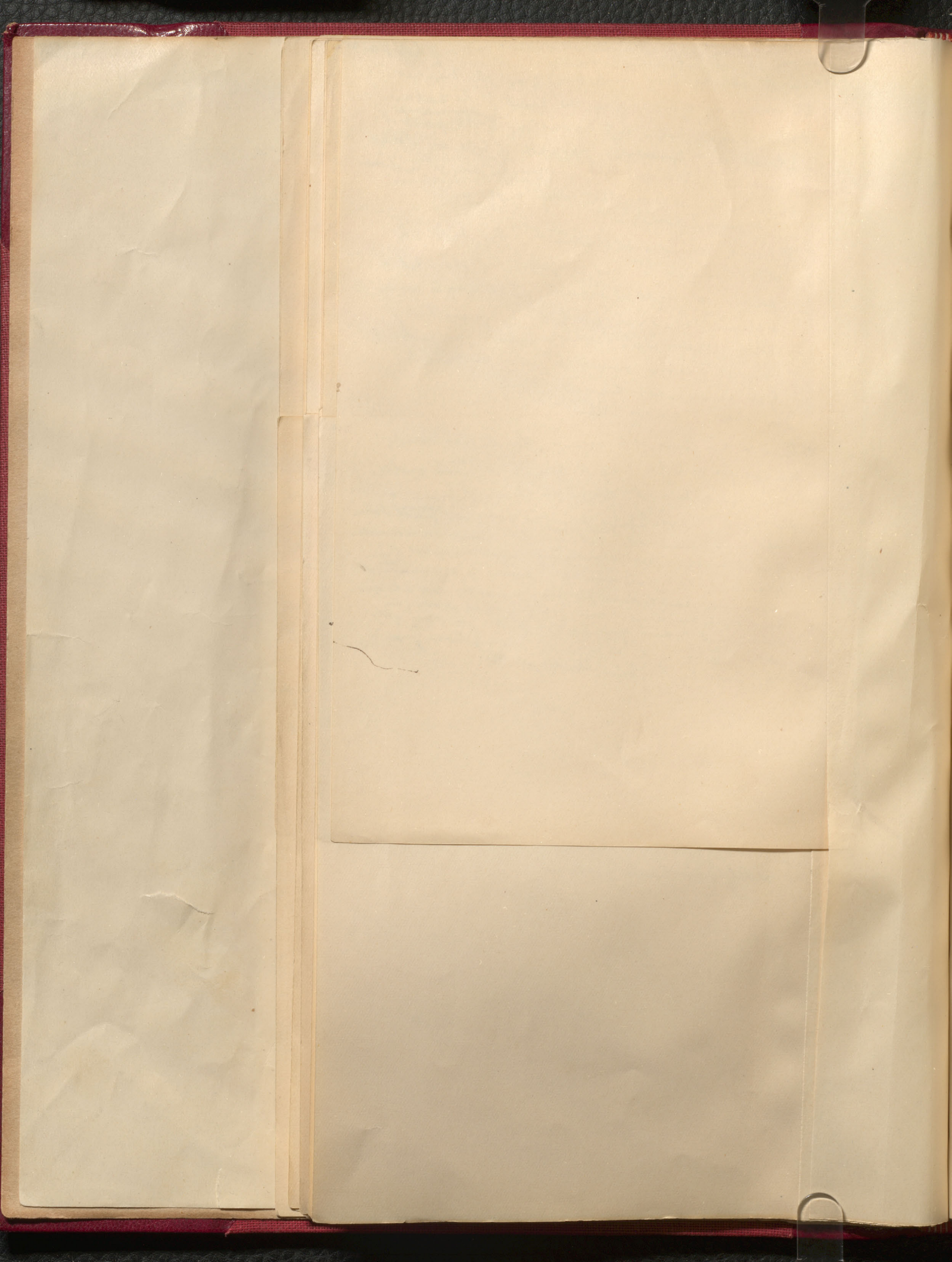
The Stone fault - first that which may have
on the superconductor etc
The second relation to narrow relations with
fellow
The third has dealings with the same
has relation as a personality with

we have on our lips when we speak the language of life
 It will release from each one of us the burden of
 the mystery of life. Pay no heed to the ~~quibbling~~
 baldriches who ask crowding ~~with the~~
 about the ~~possibilities~~ ~~of~~ ~~life~~ in which
 we wander for 75 years, the way in which
 we are ~~to~~ ~~take~~ the way out a
 man would

If there is mystery about life, but life
 itself for you is no mystery at all, but a
 plain straight business. The way is ~~plain~~
 & clear before you by ~~granting~~
 strong men into whose labor you enter
 whose ideals must be your inspiration
 You remember Lowell's lines
 It is clear to us we know

There is no horrible crime which this country
 cannot face with a heart beat of ~~each~~ ^{our} ~~country~~
 men would have to drive the straight ~~from~~
 to see the ~~life~~ ~~of~~ ~~each~~. It is not ~~our~~ ~~country~~
 life, not your vote that ~~counts~~. ~~From~~ ~~above~~ ~~comes~~
 it is of our life with ~~commitment~~ ~~in~~ ~~which~~ ~~you~~ ~~live~~. ~~Our~~
 direct ~~order~~. ~~uncanny~~ ~~seeing~~ ~~2~~ ~~elements~~ ~~of~~
~~war~~ ~~comes~~ ~~into~~ ~~us~~ ~~for~~ ~~us~~ ~~not~~ ~~but~~ ~~all~~ ~~do~~
 can ~~it~~ ~~be~~ ~~done~~ ~~to~~ ~~save~~ ~~that~~ ~~is~~ ~~our~~ ~~order~~ ~~our~~
 lives that ~~become~~ ~~quell~~ ~~part~~ ~~fill~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~offi~~
 available ~~type~~ ~~of~~ ~~life~~ ~~in~~ ~~which~~ ~~you~~ ~~live~~
 may, & do but know ~~that~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~

The things that bring a man face to face
 with the ~~unmoving~~ ~~of~~ ~~God~~
 when with a ~~quell~~ ~~of~~ ~~order~~ & ~~from~~ ~~from~~
~~quellable~~ ~~sweet~~ ~~word~~
 so ~~with~~ ~~that~~ ~~you~~ ~~have~~ ~~reaching~~ ~~high~~
 of ~~Providence~~ ~~is~~



1. Introduction . of life . a goal in life
2. The need for philosophy in life
3. The advantage of taking care from an ^{average} man whose philosophy is on your level - Start any Philos.
4. The Philosophers - Ideas . + Realities.
5. Two ways - before every man . - a choice - no longer the vita. carna. & the vita. acta.
6. Why Philo. which I found ~~is~~ the . . . a way of

life, ^{of} Sachidananda
 Every generation has its own interpretation of the way.
 Elias Ashmole - a name still famous in Oxford
 in 16

and the way will help you in that eternal world of the
 and ^{of} body the interactions of spirit

Evolution for Prabh

Wounded with a rod of iron, broken in pieces like
 a hollow vessel

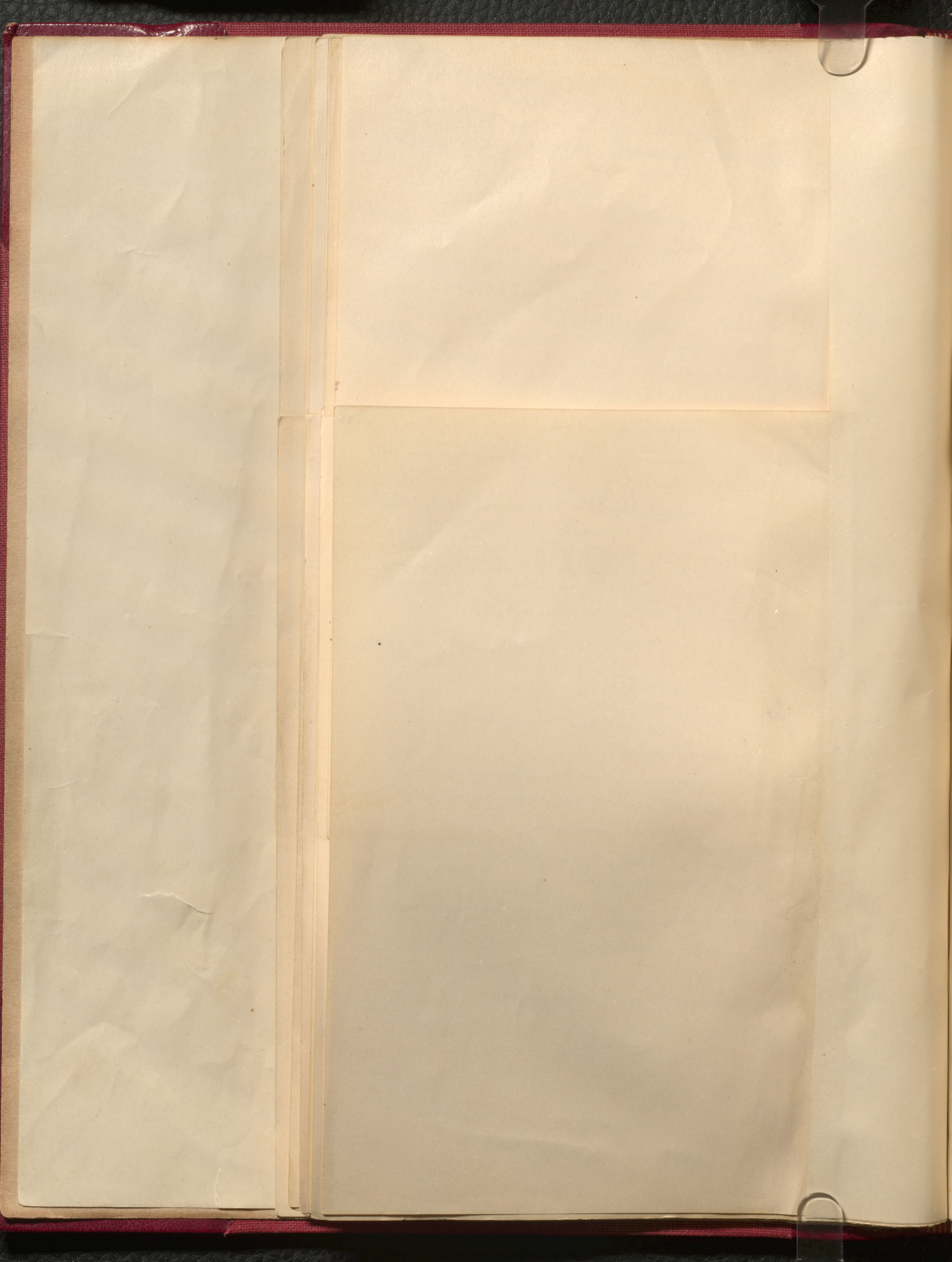
In these days when there be many who say who
 will show us any good
 ordained strength at the mouth of babes & sucklings
 what is man that thou art mindful of him &
 the son of man that thou art considered him
 You may hear the deaf saying with power

↗ If my lot is fallen in a fair ground you you have
 a good heritage
 out of many waters
 one day belittles another
 day unto day uttereth speech - night unto night
 sheweth themselves

The sun required as a grant to run his course
 I wish these thy hearts desire & fulfill all thy mind
 Clean forgotten as a dead man out of mind
 among the things that bring a man peace of the
 but ~~an~~ unwinding of the

When with a good description of your journey
 you shall receive reward

as well as you have reasoning high
 of Providence &



In the book of the wars of the Lord there is a story
of a man called Rebekah

In the book of the wars of the Lord there is a story
of a man called Rebell

I came across in the Olympic - a great monster
of the deep, alive in every plate, a huge organism
with a brain & nervous system, an immense stomach
& kitchen, a wonderful heart & lungs, and a
splendid system of locomotion, and the whole monster
monster entirely for the necessity of certain things
contained in accumulated little creatures which swarmed about
the decks and are known in Philology as men. Trail
little pygmies in the great monster, itself but a speck
on a vast ocean, itself as a dew drop of the universe.
I said I asked the chief engineer one day - the
man who has charge of the heart & lungs & muscles
what was in the most important single element
of itself - & he said the water - light component
to which the ship is built. and to tell me to the bridge
& the

- McAnd. byron - Univ. the ship & man all the
same construction.

The anastrophes fall

Get in the bridge & see that the two great
hull heads of your line are working well. Touch
the hulls and beam on every level the iron
Sails close in your path - Touch the hulls
again and shut off with the same story
the Fulcrum. Then you are safe, for the day -
You know the machinery is working well and
at any moment.

No necessity to keep them permanently close - It is
a great curve to have them open at certain levels
Shut off all the time at certain levels - the sun of
the
Get in the bridge at times & open wide at all levels
& get any at the feet - & with wings of fancy see
the Fulcrum

the old motto Respect, circumspect, prospice
I would change for

Do not waste time beating your little hammer
upon that anvil that such sledge welders as
Jonathan Edwards & ^{Wesley} ~~only~~ ^{use} ~~have~~
get a trolley for your vine - On the ground without
a beam but four joints -

Certain great ideas flow thro the ages and descend
upon us as strongly as in the eye of genius - but each
age has its peculiar pleasures, its special spirit and
its peculiarities in manner, in speech - in thought -
in the little ways of life, the things that stir your soul
are not the same as called out the strong emotions of
your grandfathers. 2nd generation - almost each class

"Since more brains reflect but the crown of a hat"

The double life of reason & of unheeded belief - may cause
the dual but accumulating burden of disaster to have the
fault of his ruin.

- nothing passes away so rapidly as youth
- Erasmus in the student life

- Hope which Ruskin calls the Testing virtue, is never
checked from the man who lives the happy busy day
absorbed in its duties, in its pleasures, in its trials
in its disappointments

- That there is a world of capability
For joy spread round about us, meant for us
surrounding us" (Browning - clean)

- And the morning, lazy because
listened in a useless day - Goethe, Maxims & Aphorisms
p. 162

"Das all' afflicke uho which the clearest mystery of life
& death breaks - Sedgewicks life p. 269 -

The anastrophole fall

Get on the bridge & see that the two great
ball heads of your eye are working well. Touch
the button and lower in every level the iron
Sides close on your face - Touch the button
again and shut off with the same strong
the Fulcrum. Then you are safe for the day -
You know the machinery is working well and
at any moment.

No necessity to keep them permanently close - It is
a great curve to have them open at certain levels
shut off all the time at certain levels - the eyes

Get on the bridge at times & open wide at all times
& get any out the part - a well usage of Fanny as
the Fulcrum

The day is long, an hour is out an hour is very long
Take early counsel with your heart as to what to do
Find out what subjects of study attract you ^{particularly}
your destiny is law but these liberal arts ^{teach} would
a cord in your heart - and ~~may~~ a desire to be scales
of the love of them - from destiny to medicine but
something in shells the last surprise of our heart
your destiny is the church - but the story of a man
or you Pastors press your imagination
your destiny is business - but the stars in their course
appear to

Encourage & nurture their obedient growth, keep a
corner in the garden of your mind for them & the day
will come when it shall be your chief delight. I do
not remember who would do ^{remind} that the one of the
tragedies of life is getting what you want. A man may
never know that failure - until success is assured.

Take your work seriously never, never

a heaven to keep sweet the days of prosperity. He goes
then their heart desire to rest leaves with it their
soul.

The realization of life as a serious affair comes to
they may at different periods & in different ways

I do not know why I complained that I have
the year no dayman to him - he, our our
dayman with a ^{heavy} hand on the forehead
in the future

You are all of the kind of Rome, stars of the
firmament in the world - who so long said
there is a spirit in man & it is your spirit.

been ^{really} as ^{been} ^{for} ^{you} ^{to} ^{make} ⁱⁿ
you have addressed the ^{finger} appropriate to ^{you} ^{have} ^{been}
get the Hellenic idea of life ^{ground} into your ^{Pantheistic}
souls.

"There" (Hellenic) are messengers of storms, prevalent
in unhardened youth" (M.H.S.C.)

I am sure you are spirits of another sort.

The extraordinary length of a day - only 8 hours in
duration - 16 long long hours.

Roller's "Candida" "we must cultivate our senses" p. 346 of life

a touch that still has the ancient power

Perhaps some casual word may still, perhaps some
you may catch the secret & learn as to number your
days that you may apply your hearts with wisdom

to be bought for 50¢ with ²the one handle ²⁹
 to fit a score or more instruments. The work-
 man ship is often bad, so bad ~~that~~ as
 a rule that you will not find an example
 in any respectable Carpenter shop - but
 the boy has one. The chauffeur slips me
 into his box & the sailor into his flat, and
 there is me in the odds & ends drawer
 of the pantry of every well regulated
 family. It is simply a handy thing
 about the house ^{to help} over the many little
 difficulties of the day. This is the sort of
 thing I wish to make a present to
 handle to hit the

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A way of life
 an address to Yale Students
 by
 William Oster

Fellow students - a man must have a
 philosophy of life, ~~found~~ in thoughts, in
 words or ~~expressed~~ in deeds. ~~and~~ He must
 work it out for ^{not unconsciously} himself. He may have the
 very best and not know of its possession,
~~he may~~ ^{with} have the very worst ^{he may} & pride
 himself as a paragon. It cannot be
 taught. What have bright eyes, red blood
 quick breath, and taut muscles to do with
 philosophy? Did not the great Stoic say
 that young men were unfit students of phil-
 osophy & they will hear as though they heard
 not, and to no profit. Why then should I
 trouble you? Because I have a message that may
 be helpful. ~~to some of you~~ It is not philosophical
 nor is it strictly moral or religious - one or
 other aspect ^{was told} of my address ^{should} ~~not~~ call -
 and yet ^{in a way} it is all there. It is the oldest & the
 freshest, the simplest and the usefulest -
 so simple indeed is it that some of you may
 turn away from in disgust as did Naaman
 when told to go wash in Jordan & be clean.
 You all know those composite boots

The day is long, and how is ^{only an hour is my life}
Take every counsel with your heart as to what to do
Find out what subjects of study attract you ^{most}
Your destiny is law but these ^{bleak} lectures have
a cord in your heart - and ^{you} desire to be seal
of the "book of life" - Your destiny is medicine but
something in shells, the last song in your heart
Your destiny is the church - but the story of a man
or you ^{pastor} poses your imagination
Your destiny is business - but the stars in their course
appear to

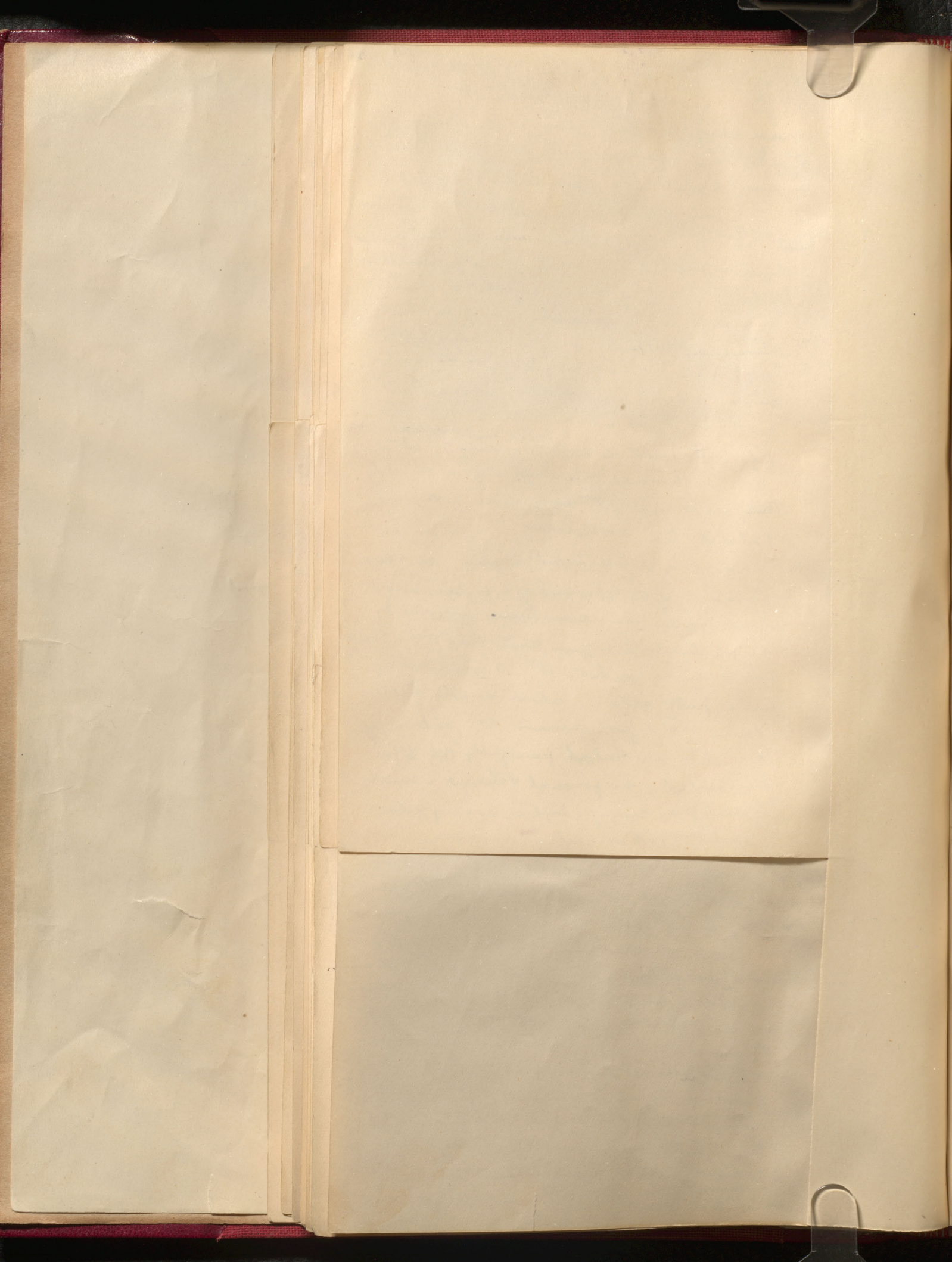
Excuse me - ^{murder} then ^{deviant} from, keep a
corner in the garden of your mind for them & the day
will come when it shall be your chief delight. I do
not remember who made the remark that the one who
tragedy of life is getting what you want. A man may
never know what fortune is until success is assured.

Take your work seriously, never, or will

to be bought for 50c with ~~the~~ ^{one} handle ² ²⁹
 to fit a score or more instruments. The work-
 man's ship is often bad, so bad ~~that~~ as
 a rule that you will not find an example
 in any respectable Carpenter shop - but
 the boy has me, the charaffeur slips me
 into his box & the sailor into his kit, and
 there is one in the odds & ends drawer
 of the pauntry of every well regulated
 family. It is simply a handy thing
 about ^{the house} ~~there~~ ^{to} help ^{over} the many little
 difficulties of the day. This is the sort of
 thing I wish to make a present to
 each one of you - a handle to fit the
 life work of the average ^{I care not whether} man - whether
 the workmanship is Sheffield or shoddy.
 This helve will fit ~~anything~~ ^{anything} from a
 hatchet to a corkscrew

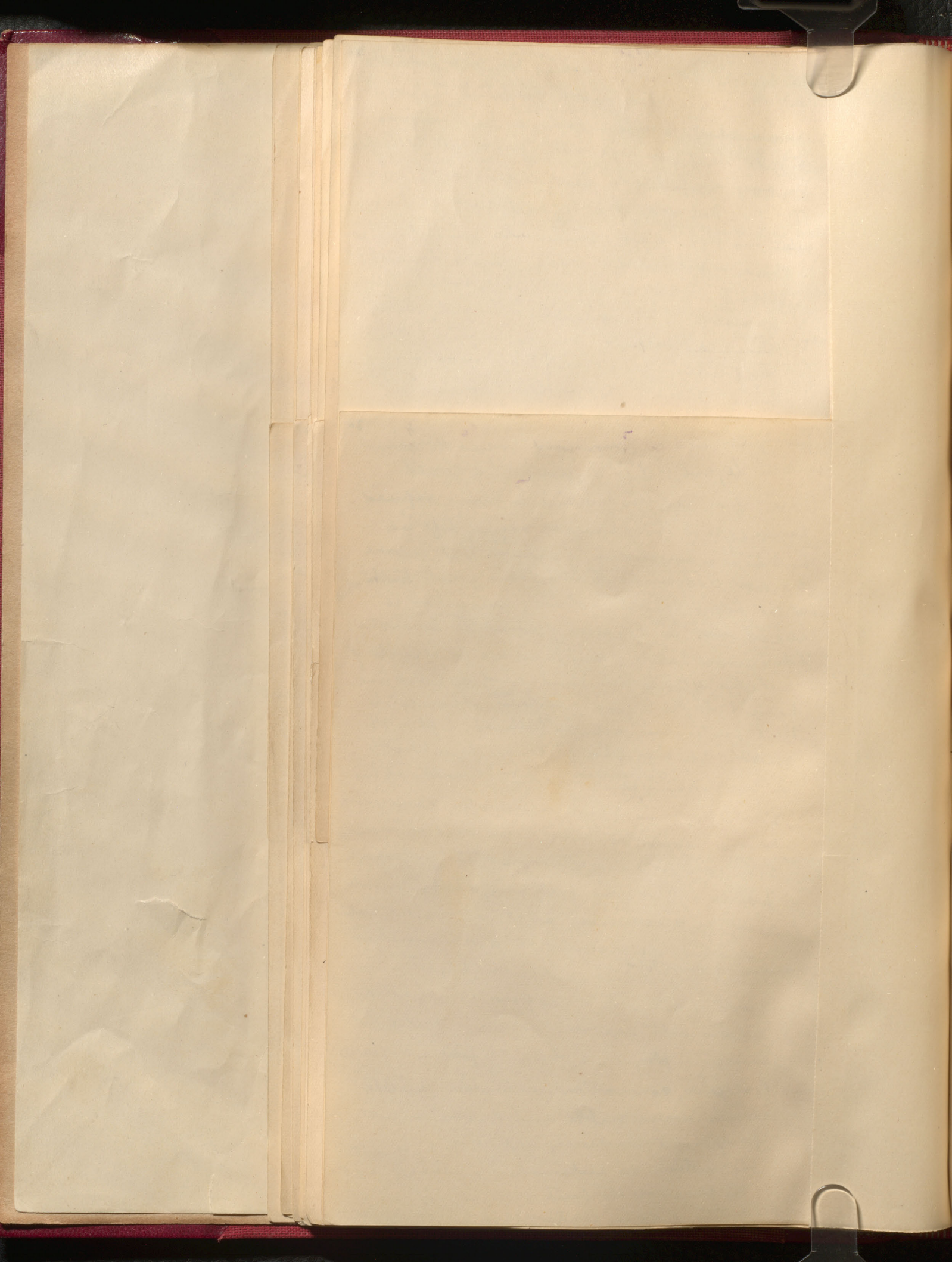
My message is but a word, a way, an easy
 expression of the experience of a plain man
 whose brain has never been worried by
 any philosophy higher than that of the Shep-
 herd in "as you like it" ... I wish to point
 out a path of life in which a wayfaring
 man tho. a fool cannot err, not a sys-
 tem the worked out painfully only to be
 discarded; no formal scheme - simply
 a habit as easy of adoption, as any other
 habit good or bad.

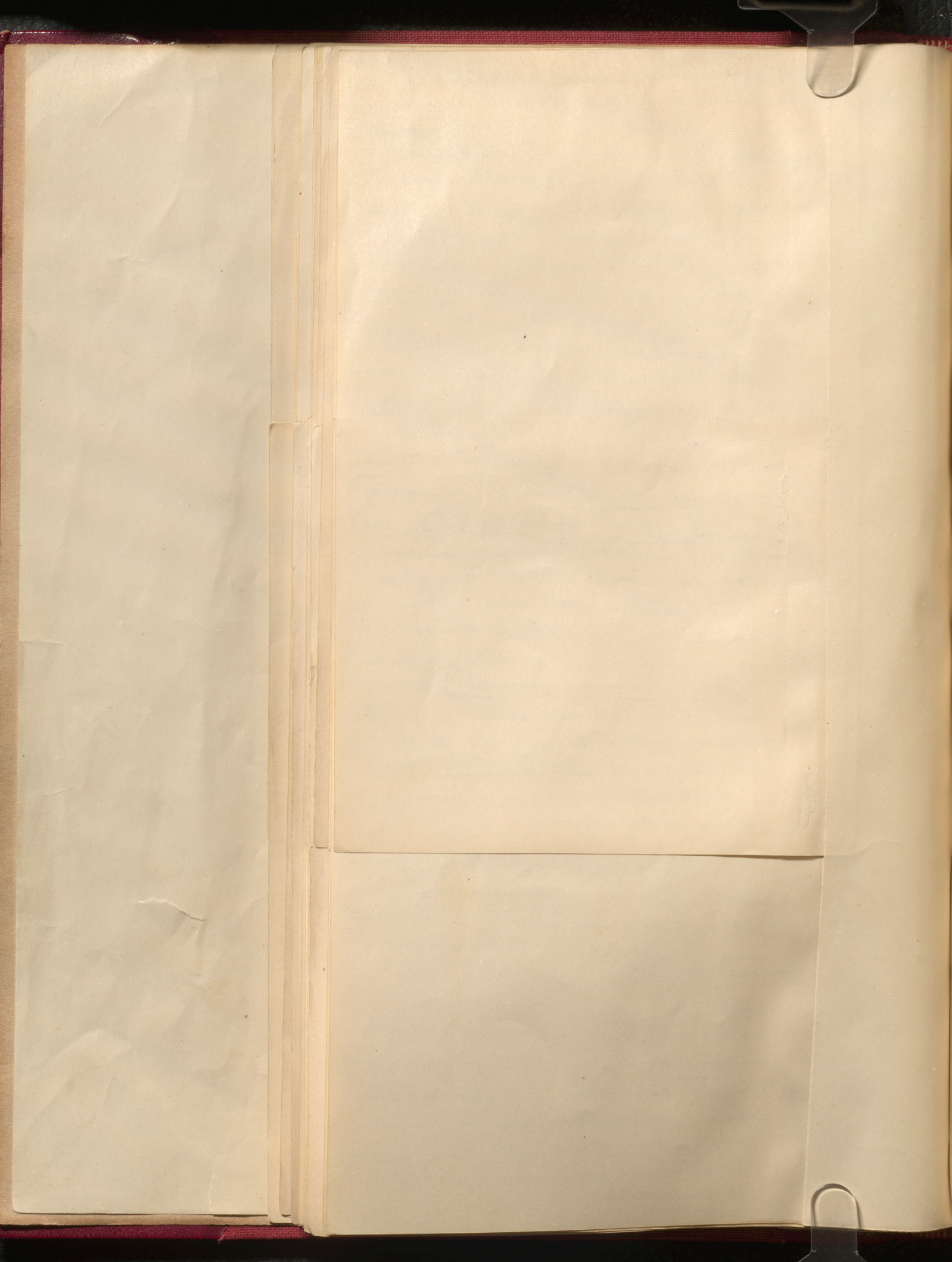
Even the failure of a ~~man~~ ^{man} ^{power}
 power. Put your finger in a baby's mouth
 and he sucks away at it in blissful antici-
 pation of a response to a mammalian
^{milking of your food} habit, and we can deliberately train
 parts of our body to perform complicated
 actions with unerring accuracy. Watch that
 musician playing a difficult piece on the piano
 Ballerinas, jugglers, multipliers, switch-
 men, wires immensable control those nimble
 fingers, the machinery of which may be set
 in motion as automatically as is a pianola.
 The player all the time chattering as if he had
 nothing to do in controlling the apparatus.



Habit again - the gradual acquisition of power
by long practice. The same great law reaches
through the mental and moral states of each
one of us "Character", which Aristotle of both
is in Plutarch's words "long standing habit".
Now the way of life that I preach is a habit
to be acquired gradually by long & steady
practice - it is the practice of living for the
day only, for the day's work - Life in day-
tight compartments. Ah! I hear you say
that is an ^{easy} ~~simple~~ matter - simple as Aisha
advice. Well as I shall work it, in words
which fail to express the depth of my

a few years ago a Xmas card went the round
with the legend "Life is just one d'erned
thing after another", which in more refined
language is the same as saying "Life is a
habit" - a succession of actions that become
more or less automatic. This great truth
lies at the basis of all action, muscular or
ethical ~~is~~ is ^{the} key stone of Aristotle's teaching
"In a word habits of any kind are the results of
actions of the same kind and so what we
have to do, is to give a certain character to
these particular actions" (Ethics). Lift a 7th
month old baby to his feet. see him tumble
on his nose - ^{do the same} at 12 months he walks, at two
years he runs. The muscles & the nerves
have acquired the habit - one trial after another
even one failure after another has given him
power. Put your finger in a baby's mouth
and he sucks away at it in blissful anti-
cipatory response to a manna which
missing of years ^{old} habit, and we can deliberately train
parts of our body to perform complicated
actions with unerring accuracy. Watch that
musical player, a difficult piece on the piano
Ballerina, jugglers, multipliers, swiftest
wires innumerable control those nimble
fingers, the machinery which may be set
in motion as automatically as is a piano.
The player all the time chatting as if he had
nothing to do in controlling the apparatus.



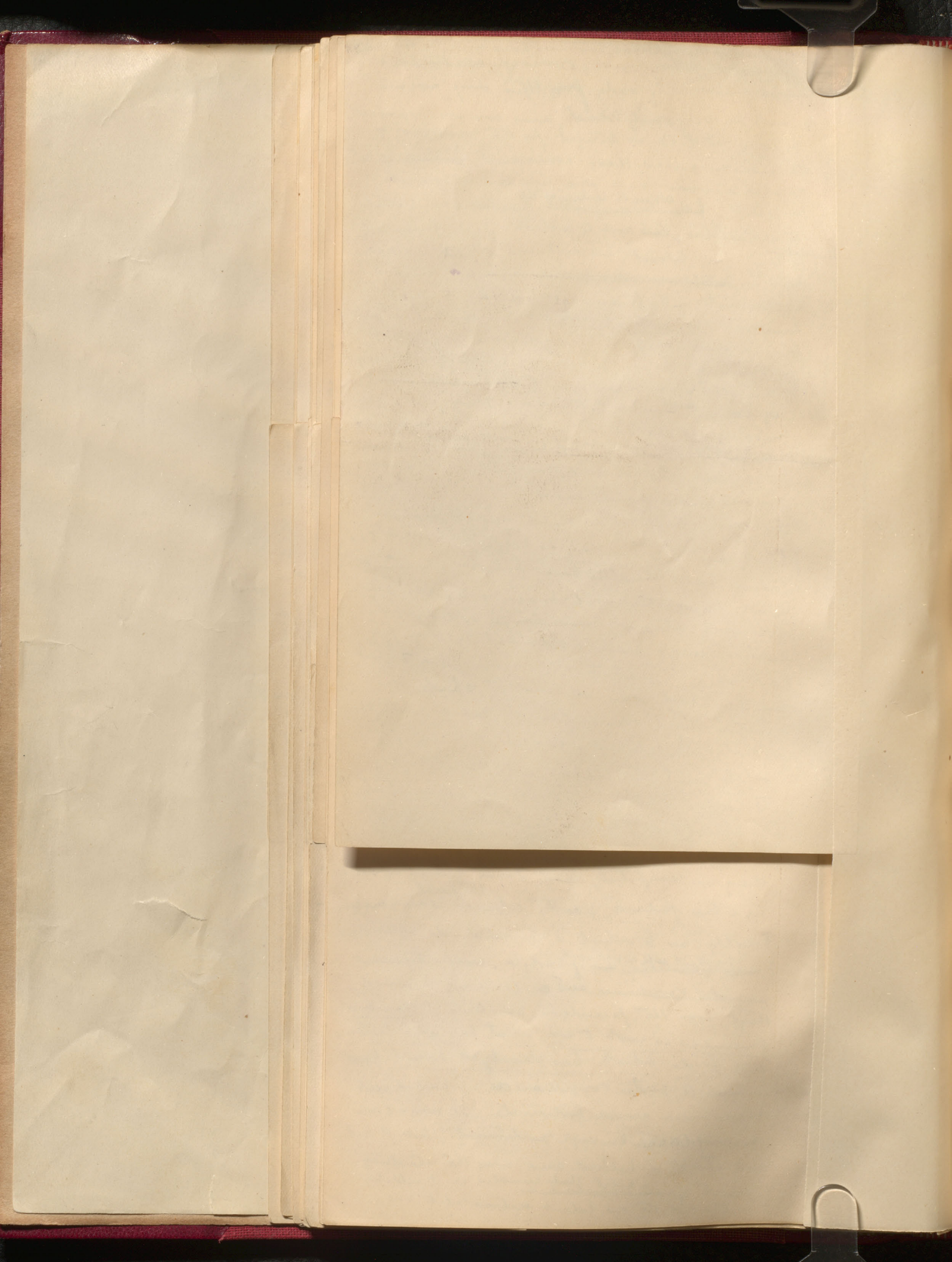


"not by an ascendant planet & predominating
humour but by the first book which they read,
and early conversation which they heard, or some
accident which excited a desire & cultivation."

The workers in Christ's vineyard were hired by
~~The~~ ~~Go~~ ~~work~~ ~~today~~ ~~in~~ ~~my~~ ~~vineyard~~, ~~was~~ ~~the~~ ~~com-~~
mand of Christ; ^{the day} only from this day are we
to ask for our daily bread, and we are expressly
bidden to take no thought for the morrow. To
the modern world these commands ^{have} ~~are~~ of an
oriental savour and are regarded as counsels of
perfection, ~~like~~ ^{akin to certain of the} Beatitudes, stimuli
to aspirations, ~~but~~ not to action. I am prepared
on the contrary ^{to urge} the literal acceptance of ~~the~~ advice,
not in the ~~spirit~~ ^{of} the mood of
ecclesiastes "Go to now get that say, Today or
tomorrow we will go into such a city - and continue
there a year and buy and sell and get gain; -
whereas ye know not what shall be in the morrow."
Nor in the Epicurean spirit so well expressed
of Omar ^{wrote} "his" cup of wine + "Thou", but in the
modernist spirit as a way of life, ~~as~~ a habit
a strong enchantment of you with ^{as against} ~~the~~ ~~world~~
the East and the voluptuous fatalism of Omar,
and quit, a life man

I stood on the bridge of one of the great liners
plunging the ocean at 25 knots an hour. She
is alive said ^{my companion} ~~the~~ ~~captain~~ in every plate - a
huge monster with brain + nerves, an
immense stomach ~~with~~ a wonderful
heart + lungs and a splendid system of
locomotion". Just at that moment a signal
was sounded down all over the ship the
water-tight compartments were auto-
matically closed. "Our chief factor of
safety" said the captain - "in spite of the
Titanic" I said. Yes he replied in spite
of the Titanic. Now each one of you is a

father may have invented a moral counter-
parts in your make up. Generations of ~~ance-~~
tree New England ancestors brooding over
"Providence, Foreknowledge, Will & Fate" -
Fixed fate, free will, foreknowledge absolute.
may have given you a New England conscience
morbidly sensitive, to heed which you ^{had rather} prefer to
sing the 5th Psalm that follow Christ into the
slums. Shut out these yesterdays, which have
lighted paths the way to dusty death, and have
no concern for you personally. - that is conscious.
They are here, all right - in us working daily
but so are our livers + stomachs. And the part
in its unconscious action on our lives should bother
us as little as they do. - The petty annoy-



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ances, the real & fancied slight, the trivial & mistakable
the disappointments, the sins the wrongs, even the
joys busy deep in the oblivion of ^{each} night. Ah!
but ~~the sufferer~~ it is, just ~~there~~ that too many
find the ghosts of the past -

Night riding Incebi
Trampling the fantasia

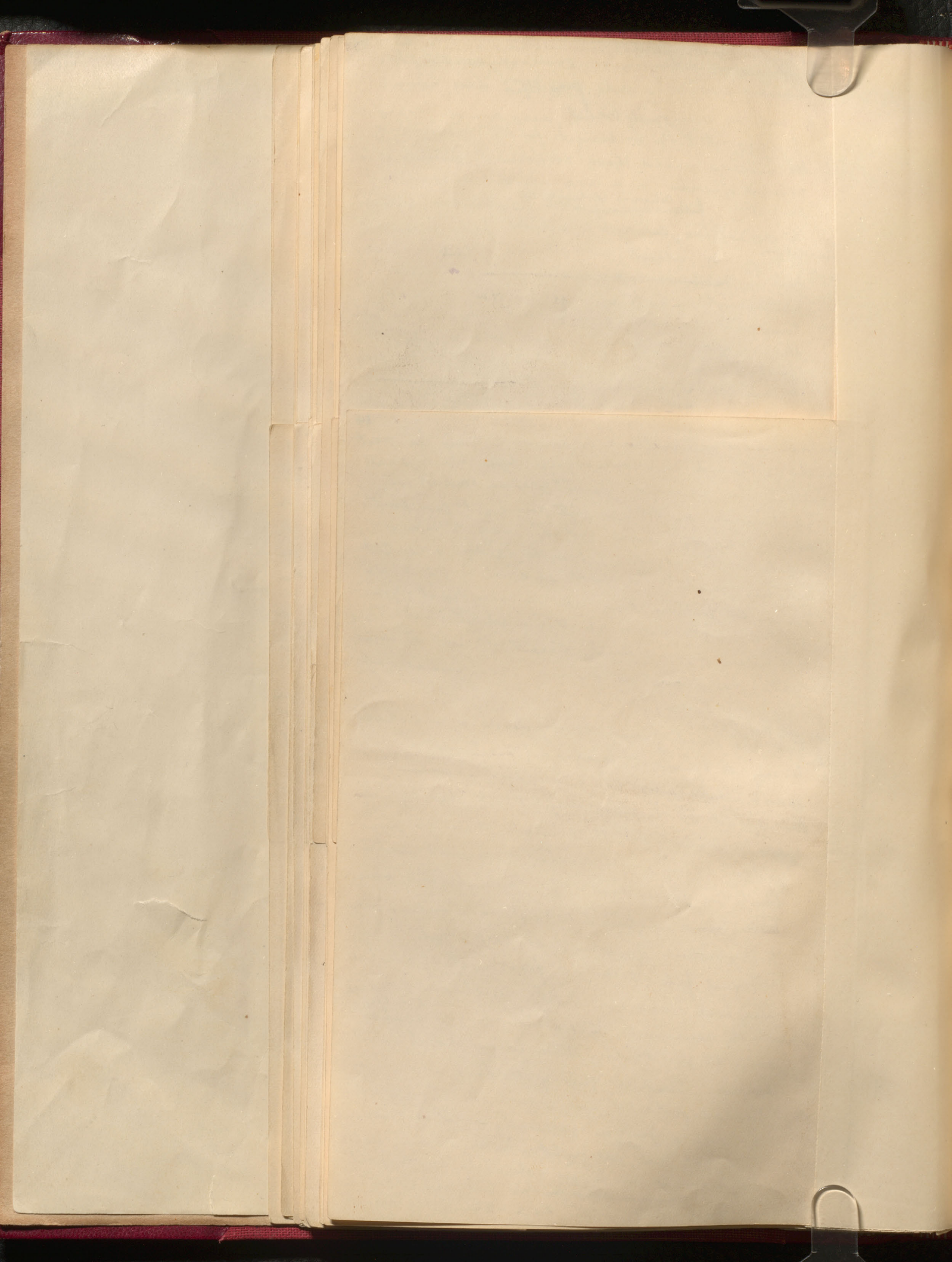
Come in troops ~~each bearing some sin or~~
 ~~sorrow~~ and they pry open the eyelids ~~of~~
~~the eyes~~ ~~usually about it~~ and each one
presents a sin, a sorrow, a regret. It is bad
enough when you are old and seasoned but to be in
~~the~~ ~~company~~ ~~of~~ ~~young~~ ~~men~~ these ~~countless~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~women~~ ~~regrets~~
careless demons of the past, ~~are~~ ^{made} a terrible

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much more marvellous organism than the great
liner, & bound on a long voyage. ~~For~~ What I sell
is that you should learn ^{to} to ~~use~~ control the
machinery as to live ~~with~~ day tight compart-
ments, as the most certain way to ensure
safety in the voyage. Get on the bridge & see that
the two great bulkheads are in working order
Touch the partition and hear at every level of your
life the iron doors chattering out the boat - Trail
the bottom again, and sheath off with ~~the~~ ~~same~~
metal curtain the future. Then you are safe &
safe for today!

Shut off the Past!

For the dead past being so dead - so easy
to say so hard to realize! The truth is the
past haunts us like a shadow - learn to
disregard it is not easy. That blue eye of
your grandmother, that weak chin of your grand-
father may have mental & moral counter-
parts in your make up. Generations of ~~ance-~~
tors New England ancestors brooding over
"Providence, Foreknowledge, Will & Fate" -

Fixed fate, free will, foreknowledge absolute.
may have given you a New England conscience
morbidly sensitive, to heed which you ^{had rather} prefer to
sing the 50th Psalm than follow Christ into the
slums. Shut out ~~these~~ yesterdays, which have
lighted paths the way to dusty death, and have
no concern for you personally. - that is conscious.
They are there, all night - in us working daily
but so are our lives & stomachs. And the past
in its unconscious action on our lives should bother
us as little as they do. - The petty annoy-



ances, the real & fancied slight, the trivial & mistakable
the disappointments, the sins the wrongs, even the
joy's busy dash in the oblivion ^{each} of the night. Ah!
but ~~the sufferer~~ it is just ~~there~~ that to so many
fue the ghosts of the past -

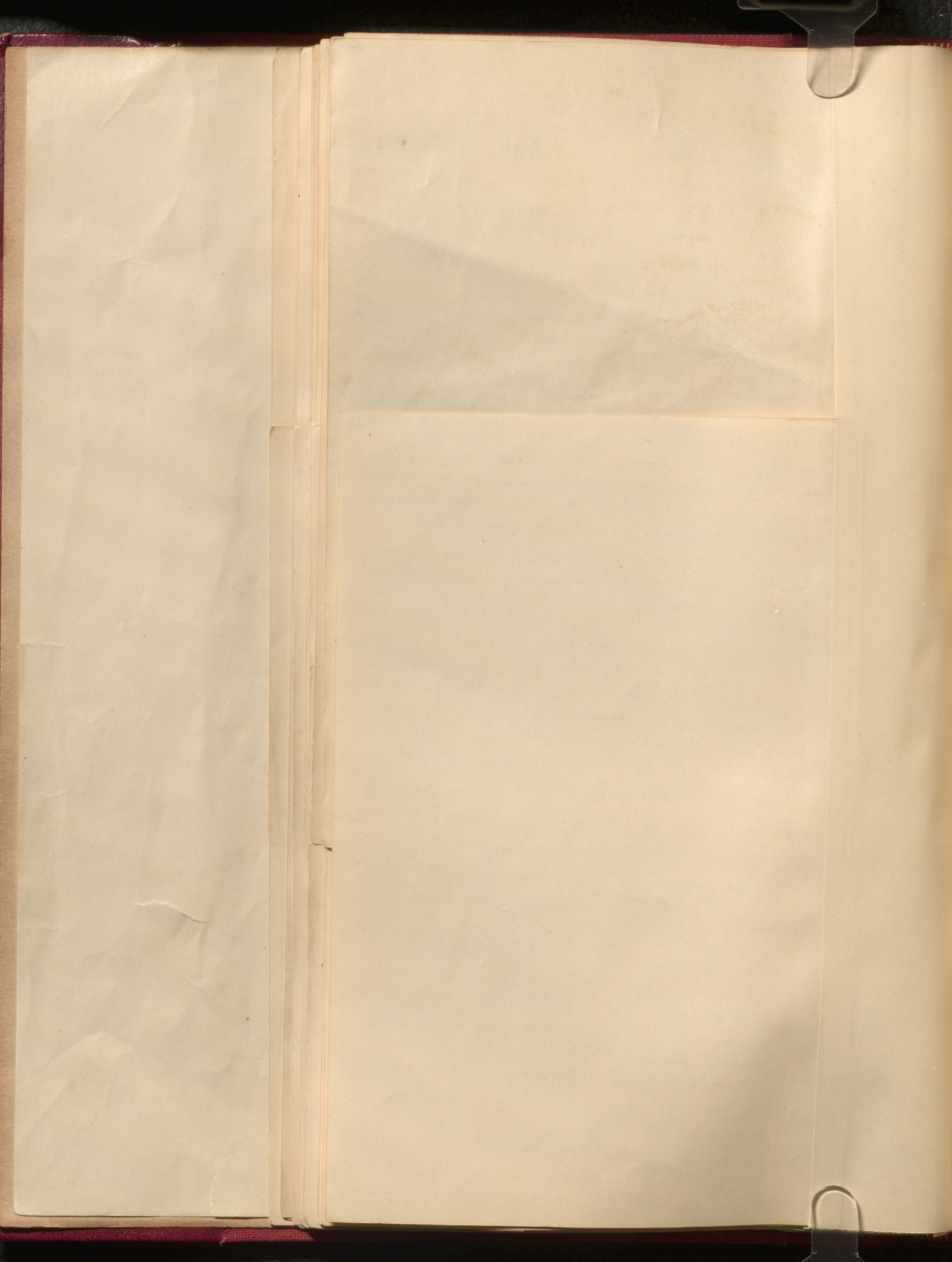
Night riding Inebri
Trampling the fantasy

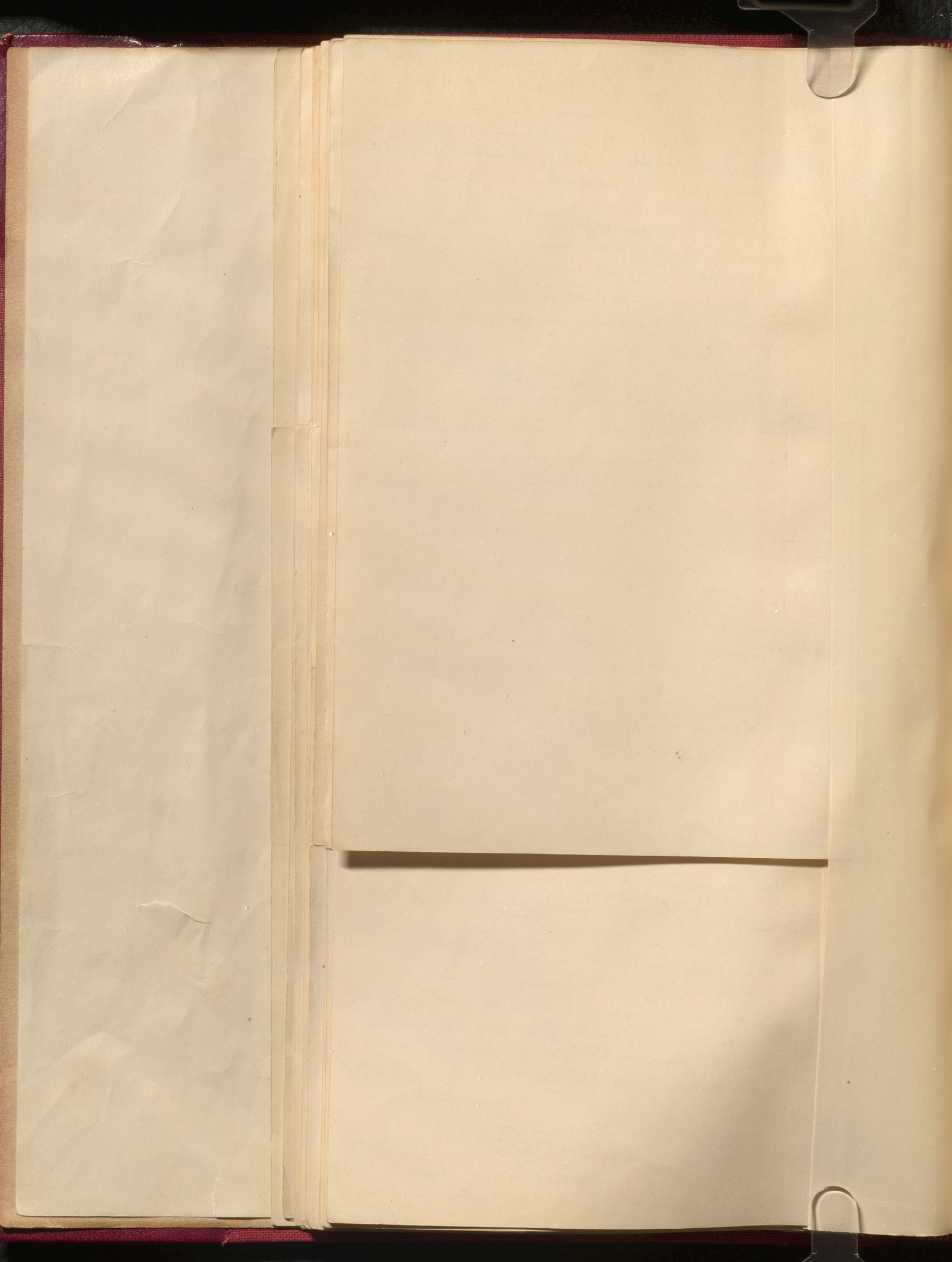
Came in troops ~~each bearing some sin or~~
 ~~sorrow~~ and they pry open the eyelids ~~with~~
~~the~~ ~~eyes~~ ~~usually~~ ~~about~~ ~~it~~ ~~as~~ ~~if~~ ~~and~~ ~~each~~ ~~one~~
presents a sin, a sorrow, a regret. They had
enough ~~when~~ ~~you~~ ~~are~~ ~~old~~ ~~and~~ ~~seasoned~~ ~~but~~ ~~to~~ ~~in~~
~~many~~ ~~of~~ ~~my~~ ~~men~~ ~~these~~ ~~countless~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~women~~ ~~regret~~
careless ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~past~~ ~~and~~ ~~a~~ ~~terrible~~
affliction and ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~billions~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~many~~
a one has cried with Eugene Aram

Oh God could I so close my mind
and dash it with a dash ⁱⁿ
to a ~~some~~ ~~space~~ ~~against~~ ~~all~~ ~~morbid~~ ~~visions~~ ~~with~~ ~~the~~ ~~eyelids~~
~~to~~ ~~offer~~ ~~a~~ ~~way~~ ~~of~~ ~~life~~ ~~a~~ ~~trial~~
& ~~valued~~ ~~remedy~~ ~~well~~ ~~known~~ ~~to~~ ~~and~~ ~~approved~~
of ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~faculty~~ ~~assessing~~ ~~from~~ ~~infections~~ ~~of~~
yesterday I offer 'a way of life', a cure
guaranteed by the faculty of the deceptions
are faithfully carried out. Only by burrowing
deeply each day in the oblivion of the night
can you wratten a free man ^{with} a new life
to look back, & cast on rare occasions for stolid talking
is to ~~write~~ ~~the~~ ~~note~~ ~~the~~ ~~file~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~wife~~. Many a
man is castrated in his course by a cursed com-
bination of retro- & intro-~~reflection~~, the snail-like
(over)

The present of today lived earnestly intently
without ^a ~~thought~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~future~~ ~~is~~ ~~as~~ ~~the~~ ~~only~~
insurance for the future. Limit of your horizon
be a 24 hour circle. On ^{the} ~~one~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~great~~
books of science, the ~~discovers~~ ~~sun~~ ~~la~~ ~~methode~~
of Descartes ⁽¹⁶⁵⁷⁾ is a vignette showing a man
walk-degging with his face toward the
earth ~~to~~ ~~at~~ ~~to~~ ~~which~~ ~~rays~~ ~~of~~ ~~light~~ ~~are~~
streaming from the heavens; - the legend
is Fac it Spera. This is a good attitude &
a good motto. Look heavenward if you
wish but never ^{that} ~~the~~ ~~way~~ ~~danger~~ ~~lies~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~truth~~
is not there, happiness is not there, certainly
is not there, but the falsehoods, the fraud

of yesterday paralyzing the efforts of today
The worries of the past heaped to his destruction
and the worm regret allowed to cauterize
the very heart of his life. To die daily, after
the manner of St Paul, ensures ^{the} a resurrec-
tion of new man, and each day is the epitome
of a life. Think yourself a ~~you~~ would a motor
to run on the base of the road for long day - wash
of the mud & dust, and if the road has been very
rough, jolt up the wheels



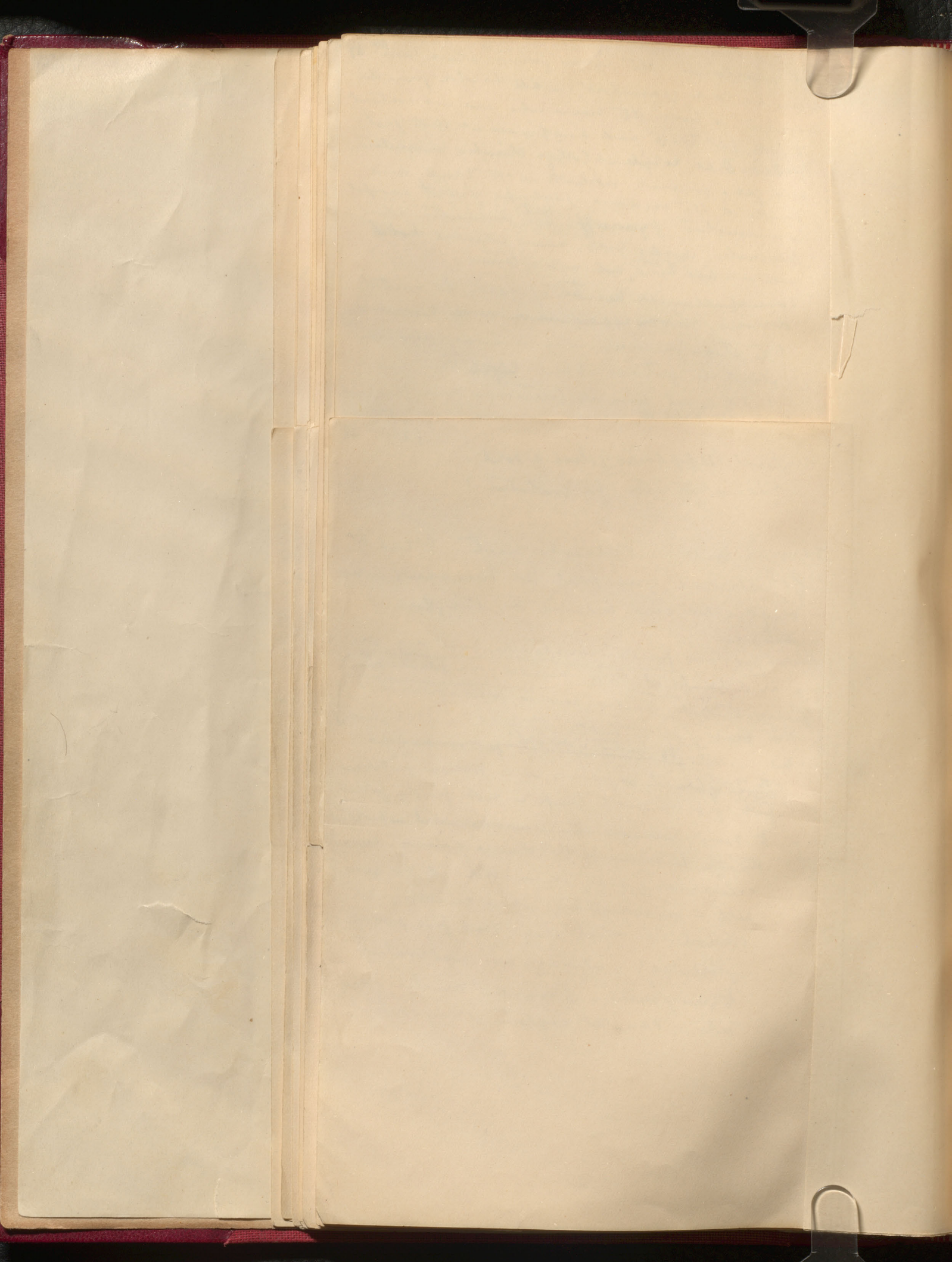


mutual helpfulness of flesh & soul -
(Leavening loaves for evolution)

12 38

There is truth in Voltaire's motto C'est
l'estomac qui fait les heureux - no
debauchee can inherit the Kingdom of
heaven

Now prepare for the 1000 touches of the day, one
a minute - ~~that will mould, in plastic clay~~
fellow students, benches, couches, books + journals +
the best of all the subtle atmosphere of the place
but whether ~~to turn you out~~ ~~pottery hands~~
~~a vessel of beauty~~ or for use or a broken pitcher
fit for the scrub heap is not for the potter
to say, ~~not for the environment~~ - potent
though ~~it may~~ be the dance of plastic cir-
cumstance may be - but it is your-
self - in something which enables you to
control the vital clay. That fine poem
of Keats is always an inspiration
to young men - I am the master of my fate
I am the captain of my soul



A WAY OF LIFE.

AN ADDRESS TO YALE STUDENTS.

Sunday Evening. May 20th, 1913.

by

William Osler.

A WAY OF LIFE.

AN ADDRESS TO YALE STUDENTS.

Sunday Evening. May 30th, 1913.

by

William Oaker.

A WAY OF LIFE.

AN ADDRESS TO YALE STUDENTS.

Sunday Evening. May 20th, 1913.

by

William Osler.

What each day needs that shalt thou ask
Each day will set its proper task.
Goethe.

Fellow Students - Every man has a philosophy of life in thought, in word, or in deed, worked out in himself unconsciously. In possession of the very best, he may not know of its existence; with the very worst he may pride himself as a paragon. As it grows with the growth it cannot be taught to the young in formal lectures. What have bright eyes, red blood, quick breath and taut muscles to do with philosophy? Did not the great Stagirite say that young men were unfit students of it - they will hear as though they heard not, and to no profit. Why then should I trouble you? Because I have a message that may be helpful. It is not philosophical, nor is it strictly moral or religious, one or other of which I was told my address should be - and yet in a way it is all three. It is the oldest and the freshest, the simplest and the most useful, - so simple indeed is it that some of you may turn away disappointed

A WAY OF LIFE

AN ADDRESS TO YALE STUDENTS
Sunday Evening, May 20th, 1917.

by

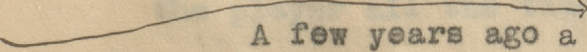
William Oeler

What each day needs that shall thou ask
Each day will see its proper task
A WAY OF LIFE

Fellow students, I have not seen a philosophy of life
in thought, in action, in deed, worked out in himself.
In possession of the very best, he may not
know of the experience, with the very worst he may write
himself as a person. He is given with the growth of con-
not be taught to the young in formal lectures. What have
bright eyes, red blood, quick breath and faint smiles to
do with philosophy. Did not the great thinkers say that
young men were built students of it - they will hear no
though they heard not, and to no profit. Why should I
trouble you? Because I have a message that may be helpful.
It is not philosophical, nor is it strictly moral or relig-
ious, one or other of which I was told by address should be
and yet in a way it is all three. It is the oldest and
the truest, the simplest and the most useful. - no circle
lived in it last year of your year turned disappointed

as was Naaman the Syrian when told to go wash in Jordan, and be clean. You know those composite tools to be bought for 50 cts. with one handle to fit a score or more of instruments. The workmanship is ^{usually} ~~often~~ bad, so bad, as a rule, that you will not find an example in any good carpenter's shop, but the boy has one, the chauffeur slips one into his box, and the sailor into his kit, and there is one in the odds and ends drawer of the pantry of every well regulated family. It is simply a handy thing about the house, to help over the many little difficulties of the day. Of this sort of philosophy I wish to make you a present - a handle to fit your life tools. Whether the workmanship is Sheffield or shoddy, this helve will fit anything from a hatchet to a corkscrew.

My message is but a word, a Way, an easy expression of the experience of a plain man, whose life has never been worried by any philosophy higher than that of the shepherd in "As You Like It". I wish to point out a path in which the wayfaring man, tho' a fool, cannot err, - not a system to be worked out painfully only to be discarded, not a formal scheme, simply a habit as easy - or as hard! - of adoption as any other habit, good or bad.

I  A few years ago a Xmas card went the rounds, with the

as was Hassan the Syrian when told to go west in Jordan,
 and be clean. You know these countrified books to be bought
 for 50 cts with one handle to fit a score or more of hands-
 izes. The workmanship is ^{usually} poor, so bad, as a rule,
 that you will not find an example in any good carpenter's
 shop, but the boy has one, the chancier, slip one into his
 box, and the seller into his kit, and there is one in the
 odds and ends drawer of the pantry of every well regulated
 family. It is simply a handy thing about the house, to
 help over the many little difficulties of the day. Of this
 sort of philosophy I wish to make you a present - a handle
 to fit your life today. Whether the workmanship is Shoffield
 or anything else will fit anything that a hatcher to
 a carpenter.
 My message is but a word, Wag, an easy expression of
 the experience of a plain man, whose life has never been
 worried by any philosophy higher than that of the shepherd
 in "as you like it". I wish to point out a path in which
 the wandering man, the fool, cannot err - not a system
 to be worked out patiently only to be abandoned, not a
 formal scheme, simply a habit as easy - or as hard! - of
 addition as any other habit, good or bad.

For your own Xmas card send the rounds, with the

3.

legend "Life is just one 'darned' thing after another", which, in more refined language, is the same as saying "Life is a habit" - a succession of actions that become more or less automatic. This great truth, which lies at the basis of all actions, muscular or psychic, is the keystone of the teaching of Aristotle to whom the formation of habits was the basis of moral excellence "In a word habits of any kind are the result of actions of the same kind, and so what we have to do, is to give a certain character to these particular actions" (Ethics). Lift a seven months' old baby to his feet, - see him tumble on his nose. Do the same at twelve months, he walks. At two years he runs. The muscles and the nervous system have acquired the habit. One trial after another, one failure after another, has given him power. Put your finger in a baby's mouth, and he sucks away in blissful anticipation of a response to a mammalian habit millions of years old. And we can deliberately train parts of our body to perform complicated actions with unerring accuracy. Watch that musician playing a difficult piece. Batteries, commutators, multipliers, switches, wires innumerable control those nimble fingers, the machinery of which may be set in motion as automatically as in a pianola, the player all the time chatting as if he had nothing to do

Legend "this is just one 'deemed' thing after another," which, in more refined language, is the same as saying "this is a habit" - a succession of actions that become more or less automatic. This great truth, which lies at the basis of all actions, whether or psychic, is the foundation of the teaching of Aristotle to show the formation of habits was the basis of moral excellence "in a word habits of any kind are the result of actions of the same kind, and so what we have to do, is to give a certain character to these particular actions" (Ethics). Let a seven months' old baby to his feet - see him tumble on his nose. Do this once at twelve months; he falls. At two years he runs. The muscles and the nervous system have acquired the habit. One trial after another, one failure after another, has given him power. Put your finger in a baby's mouth, and he sucks away in blissful anticipation of a response to a mammalian habit millions of years old. And we can deliberately train parts of our body to perform complicated actions with marvellous accuracy. Watch that musician playing a difficult piece. Batteries, commutators, switches, relays, innumerable control those nimble fingers, the accuracy of which may be set in motion as automatically as in a piano, the player all the time chatting as if he had nothing to do

in controlling the apparatus. Habit again - the gradual acquisition of power by long practice and at the expense of many mistakes. The same great law reaches through mental and moral states. "Character", which partakes of both, in Plutarch's words, is "long-standing habit". Now a way of life that I preach is a habit to be acquired gradually by long and steady repetition. It is the practice of living for the day only, and for the day's work, - Life in day-tight compartments. Ah! I hear you say, that is an easy matter, simple as Elisha's advice. Not as I shall urge it, in words which fail to express the depth of my feelings as to its value. I started life in the best of all environments - in a parsonage, one of nine. A man who ^{has} filled chairs in four Universities, has written a successful book, and has been asked to lecture at Yale, is supposed popularly to have brains of a special quality. A few of my intimate friends really know the truth about me, as I know it! Mine, in good faith I say it, are of the most mediocre character. But what about these Professorships etc? You cannot fool all of the people all of the time! - Habit, a way of life, the philosophy of the day's work, the vital importance of which I wish to impress upon you with all the force at my command.

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 want to impress upon you with all the force at my command.

Dr. Johnson remarked upon the trifling circumstances that influence men's lives - "not by an ascendant planet, a predominating humour, but by the first book which they read, some early conversation which they have heard, or some accident which excited ardour and enthusiasm". This was my case in two particulars. I was diverted to the Trinity College School, then at Weston, Ont., by a paragraph in the circular, that the Senior boys would go into the Drawing Room in the evenings, and learn to sing and dance - vocal and pedal accomplishments, for which I was never designed; but like Saul seeking his asses, I found something more valuable, a man of the ^{White of Selborne} Benjamin Silliman type, who knew nature, and who knew how to get boys interested in it. ⁽¹⁾ The other happened in the summer of 1871, when I was attending the Montreal General Hospital, and I was much worried as to the future, partly about the final examination, partly as to what I should do afterwards, I picked up a volume of Carlyle, and on the page I opened there was the familiar sentence - "Our main business is not to see what lies dimly at a distance, but to do what lies clearly at hand". A commonplace sentiment enough, but it hit and stuck and helped, and was the starting point of a habit that has enabled me to utilize to the full, the single talent entrusted to me.

(1) The Rev. W.A. Johnson, the Founder of the School.

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ii

The workers in Christ's vineyard were hired by the day; only for this day are we to ask for our daily bread, and we are expressly bidden to take no thought for the morrow. To the modern world these commands have an Oriental savor, ~~and are suggested as~~ counsels of perfection, akin to certain of the Beatitudes, stimuli to aspiration, not to action. I am prepared on the contrary to urge the literal acceptance of the advice, not in the mood of Ecclesiastes - "Go to now, ye that say to-day or to-morrow, we will go into such a city, and continue there a year, and buy and sell and get gain; whereas ye know not what shall be on the morrow"; not in the Epicurean spirit of Omar with his "jug of wine and Thou", but in the modernist spirit, as a way of life, a habit, a strong enchantment, at once against the mysticism of the East and the ^{pessimism} ~~voluptuous fatalism~~ ~~of Omar~~. Change that hard saying "Sufficient for the day is the evil thereof" into "the goodness thereof"; since the chief worries of life arise from the foolish habit of looking before and after. As a patient with double vision from some transient unequal action of the muscles of the eye finds magical relief from well-adjusted glasses, so returning to the clear binocular vision of to-day, the over anxious student finds peace when he looks neither backward to the

that too easily

besets us.

7.

past nor forward to the future.

I stood on the bridge of one of the great liners, ploughing the ocean at 25 knots an hour. "She is alive," said my companion, "in every plate, a huge monster with brain and nerves, an immense stomach, a wonderful heart and lungs and a splendid system of locomotion". Just at that moment a signal sounded, and all over the ship the watertight compartments were closed. "Our chief factor of safety", said the Captain. "In spite of the Titanic", I said. "Yes", he replied, "in spite of the Titanic". Now each one of you is a much more marvellous organization than ^a the great liner, and bound on a longer voyage. What I urge is that you so learn to control the machinery as to live with "Day-tight compartments," as the most certain way to ensure safety on the voyage. Get on the bridge, and see that at least the great bulkheads are in working order. Touch a button and hear, at every level of your life, the iron doors shutting out the Past, the dead yesterdays. Touch another and shut off with a metal curtain, the Future, the unborn Tomorrows. Then you are safe, - safe for to-day! Read the old story in the Chambered Nautilus so beautifully sung by Oliver Wendell Holmes, only change one line to "Day after day beheld the silent toil". Shut off

past nor forward to the future.

I stood on the bridge of one of the great liners,
 plunging the ocean at 25 knots an hour. "She is alive,"
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 to ensure safety on the voyage. Not on the bridge, and one
 that at least the great bulkheads are in working order.
 touch a button and hear at every level of your life, the
 iron doors shutting out the past, the dead yesterday.
 touch another and shut out with a metal curtain the future,
 the unborn tomorrow. Then you are safe, - safe for to-
 day! Read the old story in the Guardian entitled as
 essentially sung by silver-headed Holmes, only change one
 line to "Day after day behold the silent toll." That old

8.

the past! Let the dead past bury its dead. * So easy to say, so hard to realize! The truth is, the past haunts us like a shadow. To disregard it is not easy. Those blue eyes of your grandmother, that weak chin of a grandfather have mental and moral counterparts in your make-up.

Generations of ancestors, brooding over "Providence, Foreknowledge, Will and Fate - Fixed fate, free will, foreknowledge absolute", may have bred a New England conscience, morbidly sensitive, to heal which some of you had rather sing the 51st psalm than follow Christ into the slums. Shut out the yesterdays, which have lighted fools the way to dusty death, and have no concern for you personally - that is, consciously. They are there all right, working daily in us, but so are our livers and our stomachs. And the past, in its unconscious action on our lives, should bother us as little as they do. The petty annoyances, the real and fancied slights, the trivial mistakes, the disappointments, the sins, the sorrows, even the joys, bury deep in the oblivion of each night. Ah! but it is just then that to so many of us the ghosts of the past -

Night-riding Incubi
 Troubling the fantasy,

come in troops, and pry open the eyelids, each one presenting a sin, a sorrow, a regret. Bad enough in the old and

the past! Let the dead bury the dead. - So easy to
 say, so hard to realize! The truth is, the past hangs on
 like a shadow. To disregard it is not easy. These fine
 eyes of your grandmothers, that look out of a grandmother
 have mental and moral development in your mind.
 Generations of ancestors, brooding over "Providence," fore-
 knowledge, will and fate - fixed fate, free will, fore-
 knowledge absolute, may have had a few kind words,
 morbidly sensitive, to deal with some of you had rather
 and the past again than follow Christ into the arena. That
 and the past, which have lighted foot the way to dusty
 death, and have no concern for you personally - that is
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 but as are our lives and our thoughts. And the past, in its
 unconscious action on our lives, should bother us as little
 as they do. The petty annoyances, the real and fancied
 ills, the trivial misdeeds, the disappointments, the sins,
 the sorrows, even the joys, they pass in the oblivion of
 each night. And but it is just then that so many of
 us the ghosts of the past -

Night-riding incident
 including the fantasy.

come in troops, and give open the eyes, even one presenting
 a sin, a sorrow, a regret. Had enough in the old and

seasoned, in the young these demons of past sins may be a terrible affliction, and in bitterness of heart many a one cries with Eugene Aram - "Oh God! Could I so close my mind, and clasp it with a clasp". As a vaccine against all morbid poisons left in the system by the infections of yesterday, I offer "a way of life". "Undress", as George Herbert says, "your soul at night", not by self examination but by shedding as you do your garments, the daily sins whether of omission or of commission and you waken a free man, with a new life. To look back, except on rare occasions for stock-taking, is to risk the fate of Lot's wife. Many a man is handicapped in his course by a cursed combination of retro- and introspection, the mistakes of yesterday paralysing the efforts of to-day, the worries of the past hugged to his destruction, and the worm regret allowed to canker the very heart of his life. To die daily, after the manner of St. Paul, ensures the resurrection of a new man, who makes each day the epitome of a life.

iii

The load of to-morrow, added to that of yesterday, carried to-day makes the strongest falter. Shut off the future as tightly as the past. No dreams, no visions, no delicious fantasies, no castles in the air, with which, as the old song so truly says, "hearts are broken, heads

...in the young chess domain of great fame may be
a terrible affliction, and in bitterness of heart many
a one cries with Eugene Aram - "Oh God! could I see close
my mind, and grasp it with a clasp": as a vaccine against
all morbid notions left in the system by the infection of
yesterday I offer "a way of life", "Unhappy", as George
Berkeley says, "you would at night", not by self-examination
but by shedding as you do your garments, the daily skin
whether of ambition or of dissipation and you waken a free
man, with a new life. To look back, except on rare
occasions for stock-taking, is to risk the fate of Job's
wife. Every man is handicapped in his course by a crushed
combination of retro- and introspection, the mistakes of
yesterday paralyzing the efforts of to-day, the worries of
the past hinged to his destination, and the soul regret
allowed to enter the very heart of his life. To die
daily, after the manner of St. Paul, ensures the resurrection
of a new man, who to-day has the spirit of a life.
The road of to-morrow, added to that of yesterday,
carried to-day makes the strongest ladder. Shut off the
future as tightly as the past. No dreams, no visions,
no delusive fantasies, no battles in the air, with which
as the old song so truly says, "hearts are broken, heads

are turned". To youth, we are told, belongs the future, but the wretched to-morrow that so plagues some of us has no certainty, except thro' to-day. Who can tell what a day may bring forth. Though its uncertainty is a proverb, a man may carry its secret in the hollow of his hand. Make a pilgrimage to Hades with Ulysses, draw the magic circle, perform the rites, and then ask Teresias the question. I have had the answer from his own lips. The future is to-day, - there is no to-morrow! The day of a man's salvation is now - the life of the present, of to-day, lived earnestly, intently, without a forward-looking thought, is the only insurance for the future. Let the limit of your horizon be a twenty-four hour circle. On the title page of one of the great books of science, the Discours sur la Méthode of Descartes (1637) is a vignette shewing a man digging in a garden with his face towards the earth, on which rays of light are streaming from the heavens; beneath is the legend Fac et Spera. 'Tis a good attitude and a good motto. Look heavenward, if you wish, but never to the horizon, that way danger lies. Truth is not there, happiness is not there, certainty is not there, but the falsehoods, the frauds, the quackeries, the "ignes fatui" which have deceived each generation - all beckon from the horizon, and lure the men not content to look for the truth and happiness that tumble

are turned. To youth, we are told, belongs the future, but the method to-morrow that no plague come of us has not certainly, except this, to-day. Who can tell what a day may bring forth. Though the uncertainty is a proverb, a man may carry the answer in the hollow of his hand. Take a pilgrimage to Mecca with Ulysses, draw the magic circle, perform the rites, and then ask Ulysses the question. I have had the answer from his own lips. The future is to-day, - there is no to-morrow! The day of a man's salvation is now - the life of the present, of to-day, lived earnestly, intensely, without a forward-looking thought, is the only insurance for the future. Let the light of your lantern be a twenty-four hour circle. On the title page of one of the great books of science, the *Discours sur la Méthode* of Descartes (1637) is a vignette showing a man digging in a garden with his face towards the earth, on which rays of light are streaming from the heavens; beneath in the legend *Face of Earth*. 'Tis a good attitude and a good motto. Look heavenward, if you wish, but never to the horizon, that way danger lies. Truth is not there, happiness is not there, certainty is not there, but the falsehoods, the tricks, the quackeries, the "lignes faibles" which have deceived each generation - all beckon from the horizon, and lure the man not content to look for the truth and happiness that lurks

out at their feet. Once while at College climb a mountain top, and get a general outlook of the land, and make it the occasion perhaps of that careful examination of yourself, that inquisition which Descartes urges every man to hold once in a lifetime, - not oftener.

Waste of energy, mental distress, nervous worries dog the steps of a man who is anxious about the future. Shut close then the great fore and aft bulkheads and prepare to cultivate the habit of a life of Day-Tight Compartments. Do not be discouraged, - like every other habit, the acquisition takes time, and the way is one you must find for yourselves. I can only give ~~you some~~ general directions and encouragement, in the hope that while the green years are on your heads, you may have the courage to persist.

IV

Now, for the day itself ! What first? Be your own daysman: and sigh not with Job for ~~the~~ ^{any} mysterious intermediary, but prepare to lay your own firm hand upon the helm. Get into touch with the finite, and grasp in full enjoyment that sense of capacity in a machine working smoothly. Join the whole creation of animate things in a deep heartfelt joy that you are alive, that you see the sun, that you are in this glorious earth which nature has made so beautiful, and which is yours to conquer and to enjoy. Realize, in the words

out at their feet. Once while at College of the Holy Spirit
 top, and get a general outlook of the land, and take it the
 occasion perhaps of that careful examination of yourself.
 that installation which has been made every year to hold ones
 in a lifetime, - not otherwise.
 Waste of energy, mental distress, nervous worries, and
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 close than the great fore and aft bulwarks and struts to
 cultivate the habit of a life of self-fulfillment.
 do not be discouraged, - the every other habit, the
 acquisition takes time, and the way is one you must find
 for yourselves. I can only give you a general direction
 and encouragement, in the hope that in the next year
 and on your heads, you may have the courage to resist.
 Now, for the day itself, that itself is your own
 day: and right out with job for your own personal interest
 daily, but prepare to lay your own hand upon the plow.
 Get into touch with the world, and keep in full enjoyment
 that sense of capacity in a work of working steadily. Gain
 the whole creation of nature things in a deep heartfelt joy
 that you are alive, that you see the sun, that you are in the
 glorious earth which nature has made so beautiful, and which
 is yours to conquer and to enjoy. Realize, in the words

VI

of Browning, "That there's a world of capability for joy spread round about us, meant for us, inviting us".

What are the morning sensations for they control the day? Some of us are congenitally unhappy during the early hours, but the young man who feels on awakening that life is a burden or a bore, has been neglecting his machine, driving it too hard, stoking the engines too much, or not cleaning out the ashes and clinkers. Or he has been too much with the Lady Nicotine, or fooling with Bacchus, or worst of all with the younger Aphrodite - all "messengers of strong prevailment in unhardened youth". To have a sweet outlook on life, you must have a clean body. As I look on the clear-cut, alert, earnest features, and the lithe active forms of our college men, I sometimes wonder whether or not Socrates and Plato would find the race improved. I am sure ^{they} ~~Socrates~~ would love to look on such a gathering as this: ^{Make} their ideal ~~must be~~ yours, ^{of} the fair mind in the fair body. The one cannot be sweet and clean without the other, and you must realize, with Rabbi Ben Ezra, the great truth that flesh and soul are mutually helpful. The morning outlook which really makes the day, is largely a question of a clean machine - of physical morality in the wide sense of the term. O'est l'estomac qui fait les heureux, as Voltaire says - no dyspeptic can have a sane outlook on life, and a man whose bodily functions are

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the lady doctor, or feeling with Bacon, or worst of all
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or not Socrates and Plato would find the race improved.
I am sure ^{they} ~~we~~ would love to look on such a gathering
as this, ^{make} ~~see~~ their ideal ~~world~~ ^{life} in the fair and in
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the other, and you must realize, with Robert Browning, the
great truth that flesh and soul are mutually helpful.
The morning outlook which really makes the day, is largely
a question of a clean machine - of physical morality in
the wide sense of the term. Out! Out! ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~
~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~ ~~Out!~~
some outlook on life, and a man whose bodily functions are

52 13

impaired has a lowered moral resistance. To keep the body fit is a help in keeping the mind pure, and the sensations of the first few hours of the day are the best test of its normal state. The clean tongue, the clear head, and the bright eye are birth-rights of each day. Just as the late Professor Marsh would diagnose an unknown animal from a single bone, so can the day be predicted from the first waking hour. The start is everything, as you well know, and to make a good start you must feel fit. In the young sensations of morning slackness come most often from lack of control of the two primal instincts - biologic habits - the one concerned with the preservation of the individual the other with a continuance of the species. Yale students should by this time be models of dietetic propriety, but youth does not always reek the rede of the teacher, and I dare say that here, as elsewhere, careless habits of eating are responsible for much mental disability. My own rule of life has been to cut out unsparingly any article of diet that had the bad taste to disagree with me, or to indicate in any way that it had abused the temporary hospitality of a lodging which I had provided. To drink nowadays but few students become addicted, but in every large body of men a few are to be found whose

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 To drink nowadays but few students become addicted, but in
 every large body of men a few are to be found whose

incapacity for the day results from the morning clogging of nocturnally flushed tissues. As moderation is very hard to reach and as it has been abundantly shown that the best of mental and physical work may be done without alcohol in any form, the safest rule for the young man is that which I am sure most of you follow - abstinence. A bitter enemy to the bright eye and the clear brain of the early morning is tobacco, when smoked to excess as it is now by a large majority of students. Watch it, test it, and if need be, control it. That befogged, woolly sensation reaching from the forehead to the occiput, that haziness of memory, that cold fish-like eye, that furred tongue, and last week's taste in the mouth - too many of you know them - I know them - they often come from too much tobacco. The other primal instinct is the heavy burden of the flesh which nature puts on all of us to ensure a continuation of the species. To drive Plato's team taxes the energies of the best of us. ~~as~~ One of the horses is a raging untamed devil, who can only be brought into subjection by hard fighting and severe training. This much you all know as men - once the bit is between his teeth the black steed Passion will take the white horse Reason with you and the chariot rattling over the rocks to perdition.

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 nocturnally limited disease. An observation is very hard
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 chariot rolling over the rocks to perdition.

With a fresh sweet body you can start aright without those feelings of inertia that so often, as Goethe says, make

"The morning's lazy leisure usher in a useless day". Control of the mind as a working machine, the adaptation in it of habit, so that its action becomes almost as automatic as walking, is the end of education - and yet how rarely reached! It can be accomplished with deliberation and repose, never with hurry and worry. Realize how much time there is - how long is the day - that you have 16 waking hours, three or four of which at least should be devoted to making a silent conquest of your mental machinery. Concentration, by which is grown gradually the power to wrestle successfully with any subject, is the secret of successful study. No mind however dull can escape the brightness that comes from steady application. There is an old saying "Youth enjoyeth not for haste"; but worse than this - the failure to cultivate the power of peaceful concentration is the greatest single cause of mental breakdown. Plato pities the young man who started at such a pace that he never reached the goal. One of the saddest of life's tragedies is the wreckage of the career of the young collegian by hurry, hustle, bustle and tension - the human machine driven day and night, as no sensible fellow

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Control of the mind as a working machine, the adaptation in it of habit, so that its action becomes almost as automatic as walking, is the end of education - and yet how rarely reached! It can be accomplished with deliberation and repose, never with hurry and worry. Realize how much

time there is - how long in the day - that you have to devote to making a silent conquest of your mental machinery. Concentration, by which is grown gradually the power to wrestle successfully with any subject, is the secret of successful study. No mind however dull can escape the brightness that comes from steady application. There is an old saying "Youth enjoys it not for haste"; but worse than this - the failure to cultivate the power of successful concentration is the greatest single cause of mental prostration. Place beside the young man who started at such a pace that he never reached the goal. One of the saddest of life's tragedies is the wreckage of the error of the young collegian by hurry, haste, bustle and tension - the human machine driven day and night, as no sensible fellow

would use his motor. Listen to the words of a master in Israel, William James: "Neither the nature nor the amount of our work is accountable for the frequency and severity of our breakdowns, but that their cause lies rather in those absurd feelings of hurry, and having no time, in that breathlessness and tension, that anxiety of feature, and that solicitude of results, that lack of inner harmony and ease in short, by which the work with us is apt to be accompanied and from which a European who would do the same work would nine out of ten times be free". Es bildet ein Talent sich in der Stille - but it need not be for all day. A few hours out of the sixteen will suffice, only let them be hours of daily dedication - in routine, in order and in system, and day by day you will gain in power over the mental mechanism just as the child does over the spinal marrow in walking, ^{or} ~~in~~ the musician over the nerve centres. Aristotle somewhere says that the student who wins out in the fight must be slow in his movements, with voice deep, and slow speech, and he will not be worried over trifles "which make people speak in shrill tones and use rapid movements". Shut close in hour-tight compartments, with the mind directed intensely upon the subject in hand, you will acquire the capacity to do more and more, you will get into training, and once the mental habit is established, you are safe for life.

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Concentration is an art of slow acquisition, but little by little the mind is accustomed to habits of slow eating and careful digestion, "by which alone you escape the "mental dyspepsy" so graphically described by Lowell in the Fable for Critics. Do not worry your brains about that bugbear efficiency, which, sought consciously and with effort, is just one of those elusive qualities very apt to be missed. The man's college output is never to be gauged at sight; all the world's coarse thumb and finger may fail to plumb his most effective work, the casting of the mental machinery of self-education, the true preparation for a field larger than the college campus. Four or five hours daily - it is not much to ask; but one day must tell another, one week certify another, one month bear witness to another of the same story, and you will acquire a habit by which the one-talent man will earn a high interest, and by which the ten-talent man may at least save his capital.

Steady work of this sort gives a man a sane outlook on the world. No corrective so valuable to the weariness, the fever and the fret that are so apt to wring the heart of the young. This is the talisman as George Herbert says

The famous stone

That turneth all to gold,

and with which, to the eternally-recurring question, What is

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Life? You answer, I do not think - I act it; the only philosophy that brings you in contact with its real values and enables you to grasp its hidden meaning. Over the Slough of Despond, past Doubting Castle and Giant Despair, with this talisman you may reach the Delectable Mountains, and those Shepherds of the Mind - Knowledge, Experience, Watchful and Sincere. Some of you may think this to be a miserable Epicurean doctrine - no better than that so sweetly sung by Horace:-

Happy the man - and Happy he alone

He who can call to-day his own,

He who secure within can say

Tomorrow do thy worst - for I have lived to-day.

I do not care what you think, ~~nor did I say it was a good philosophy.~~ ^{simply} I am ^{a philosophy of life that} giving you ~~my experience~~ and I have found ~~XX~~ helpful in my work, useful in my play. Walt Whitman, whose physician I was for some years, never spoke to me much of his poems, though occasionally he would make a quotation; but I remember late one summer afternoon as we sat in the window of his little house in Camden there passed a group of workmen whom he greeted in his usual friendly way. And then he said, Ah the glory of the day's work whether with hand or brain. I have tried

To exalt the present and the real

To teach the average man the glory of his daily work
or trade.

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With this way of life each one of you may learn to drive the straight furrow and so come to the true measure of a man.

V With body and mind in training what remains?

Do you remember that most touching of all incidents in Christ's ministry, when the anxious ruler Nicodemus came by night, worried lest the things that pertained to his everlasting peace were not a part of his busy and successful life. Christ's message to him is his message to the world, never more needed than at present - "Ye must be born of the spirit". You wish to be with the leaders - as Yale men it is your birthright, - ^k know the great souls that make up the moral radium of the world. You must be born of their spirit, initiated into their fraternity, whether of the spiritually-minded followers of the Nazarene or of that larger company, elect from every nation, seen by St. John.

Begin the day with Christ and his prayer - you need no other. Creedless, with it you have religion; - creed-stuffed, it will leaven any theological dough in which you stick. As the soul is dyed by the thoughts, let no day pass without contact with the best literature of the world. Learn to know your Bible, though not perhaps as your fathers did. In forming character and in shaping conduct, its touch has still its ancient power. Of the kindred of Ram and

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sons of Elihu you should know its beauties and its strength. Fifteen or twenty minutes day by day will give you fellowship with the great minds of the race, and little by little as the years pass you extend your friendship with the immortal dead. They will give you faith in your own day. Listen while they speak to you of the fathers. But each age has its own spirit and ideas, just as it has its own manners and pleasures. You are right to believe that yours is the best University, at its best period. Why should you look back to be shocked at the frowsiness and dulness of the students of the seventies or ever of the nineties? And cast no thought forward, lest you reach a period when you and yours will present to your successors the same doddiness of clothes and times. But while change is the law, certain great ideas flow fresh through the ages, and control us effectually as in the days of Pericles. Mankind, it has been said, is always advancing, man is always the same. The love, hope, fear and faith that makes humanity, and the elemental passions of the human heart, remain unchanged, and the secret of ^{inspiration} ~~greatness~~ in any literature is the capacity to touch the cord that vibrates in a sympathy that knows nor time nor place.

The quiet life in day-tight compartments will help you to bear your own and others burdens with a light heart.

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 The quiet life in day-light compartments will help you
 to bear your own and others burdens with a light heart.

Pay no heed to the Batrachians who sit croaking idly by the stream. Life is a straight, plain, business, and the way is clear, blazed for you by generations of strong men, into whose labors you enter and whose ideals must be your inspiration. In my mind's eye I can see you twenty years hence - resolute-eyed, broad-headed, smooth-faced men who are in the world to make a success of life; but to whichever of the two great types you belong, whether controlled by emotion or by reason, you will need the leaven of their spirit - the only leaven potent enough to avert that ~~tragic~~ ^{to which the Psalmist refers} ~~and~~ only too common Nemesis ~~of material prosperity~~ - 'he gave them their heart's desire but sent leanness withal into their souls.'

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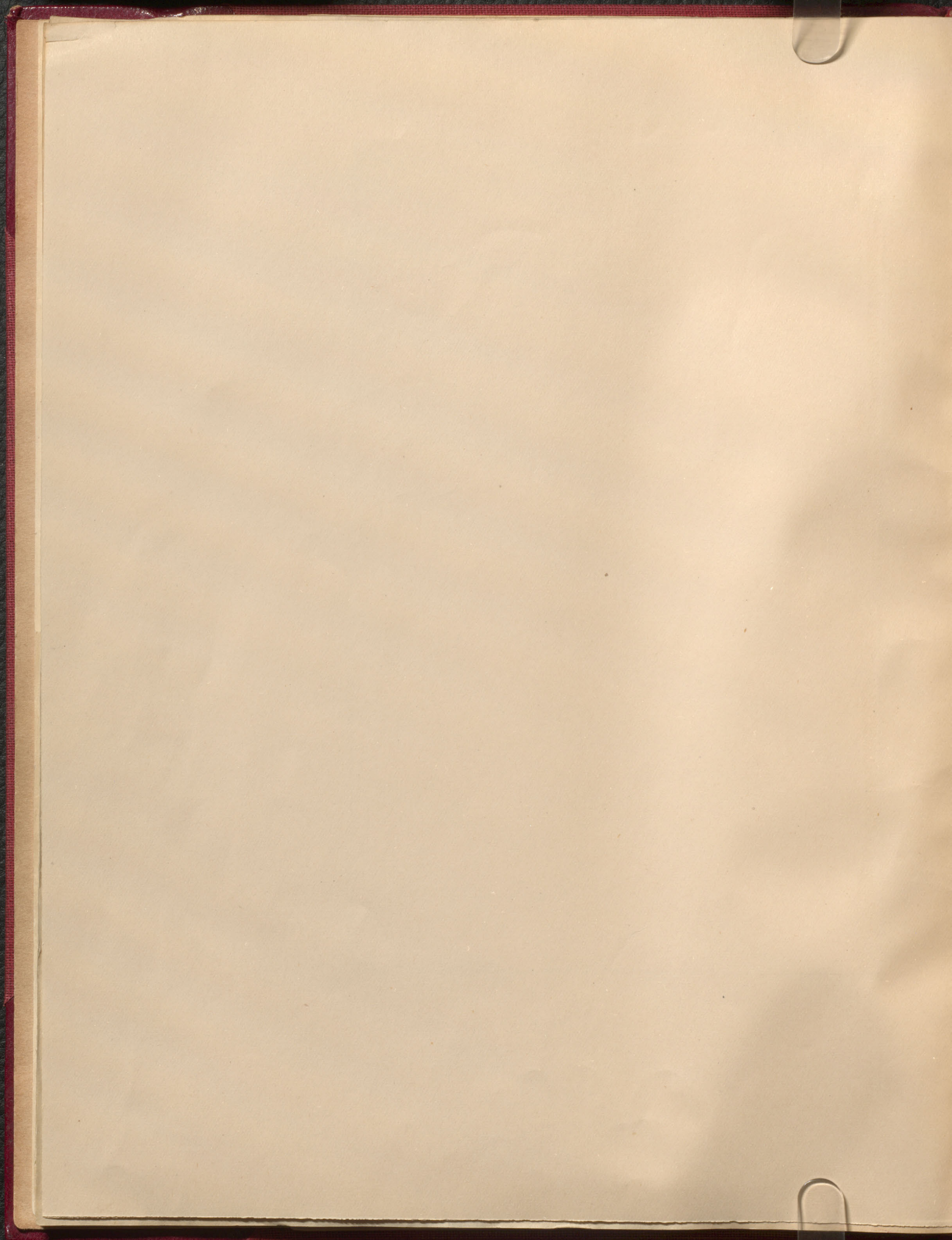
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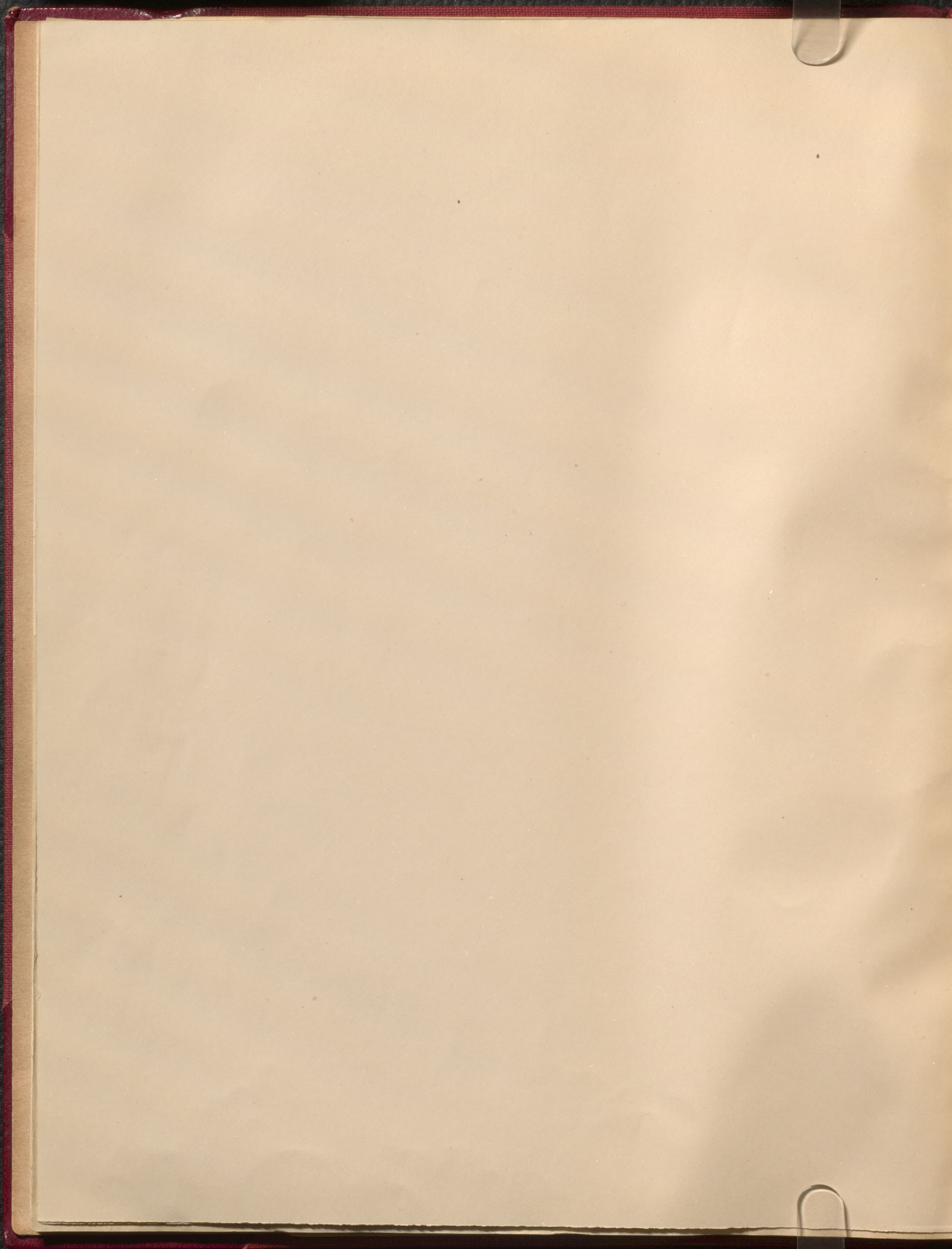
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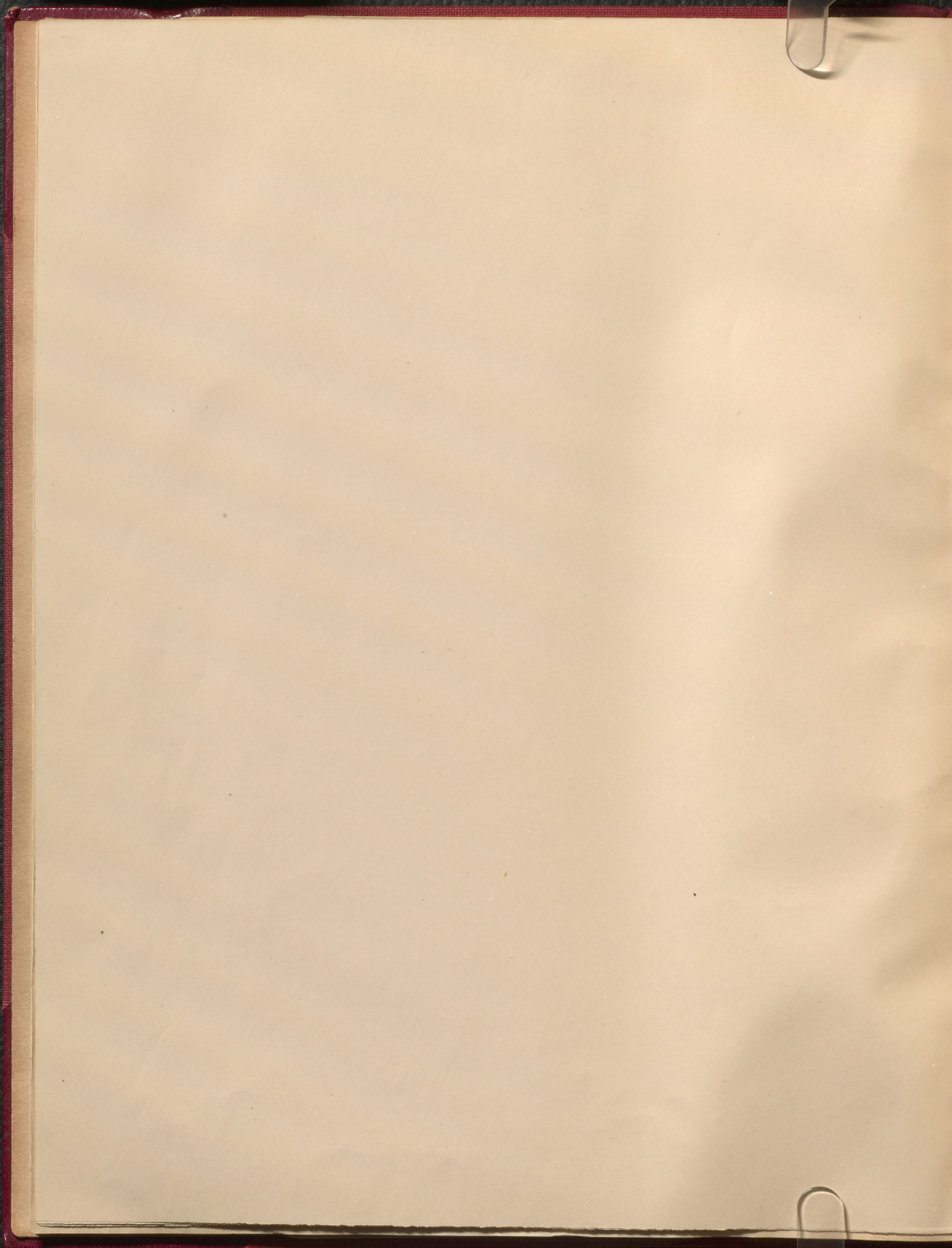
a way of life - depicted in letters to students
of all ages' — [not published]

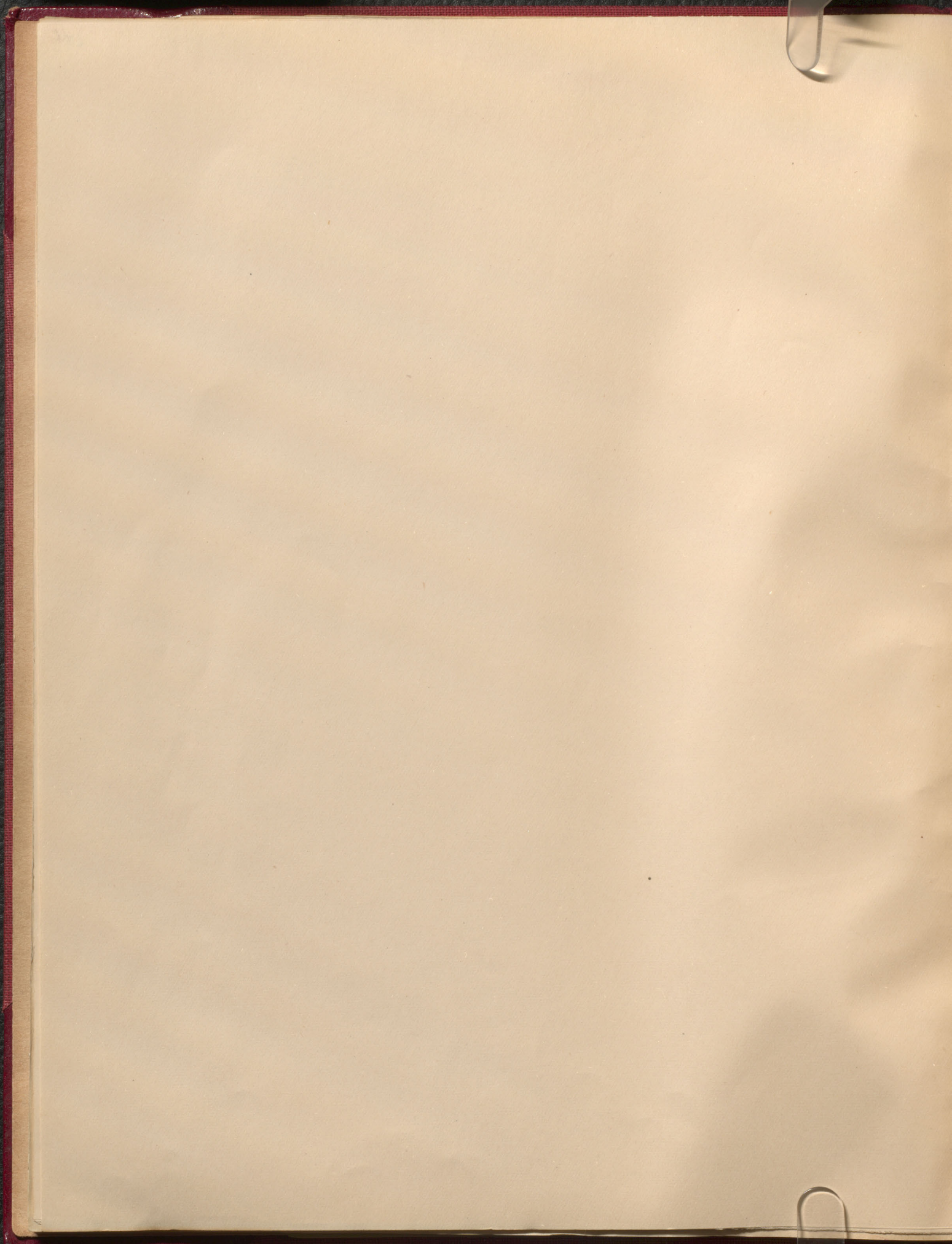
[evidently written at some time as a way of life and perhaps
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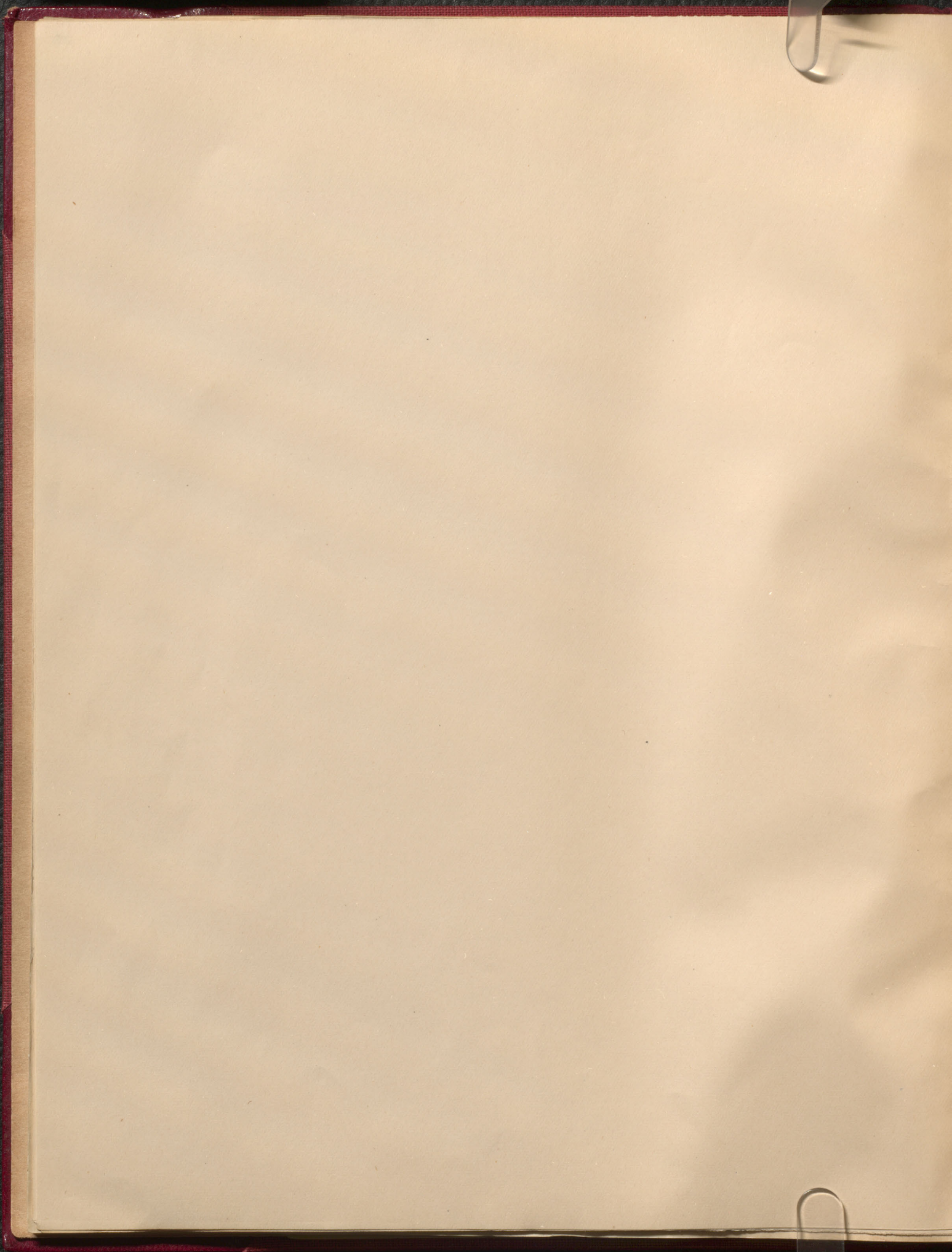
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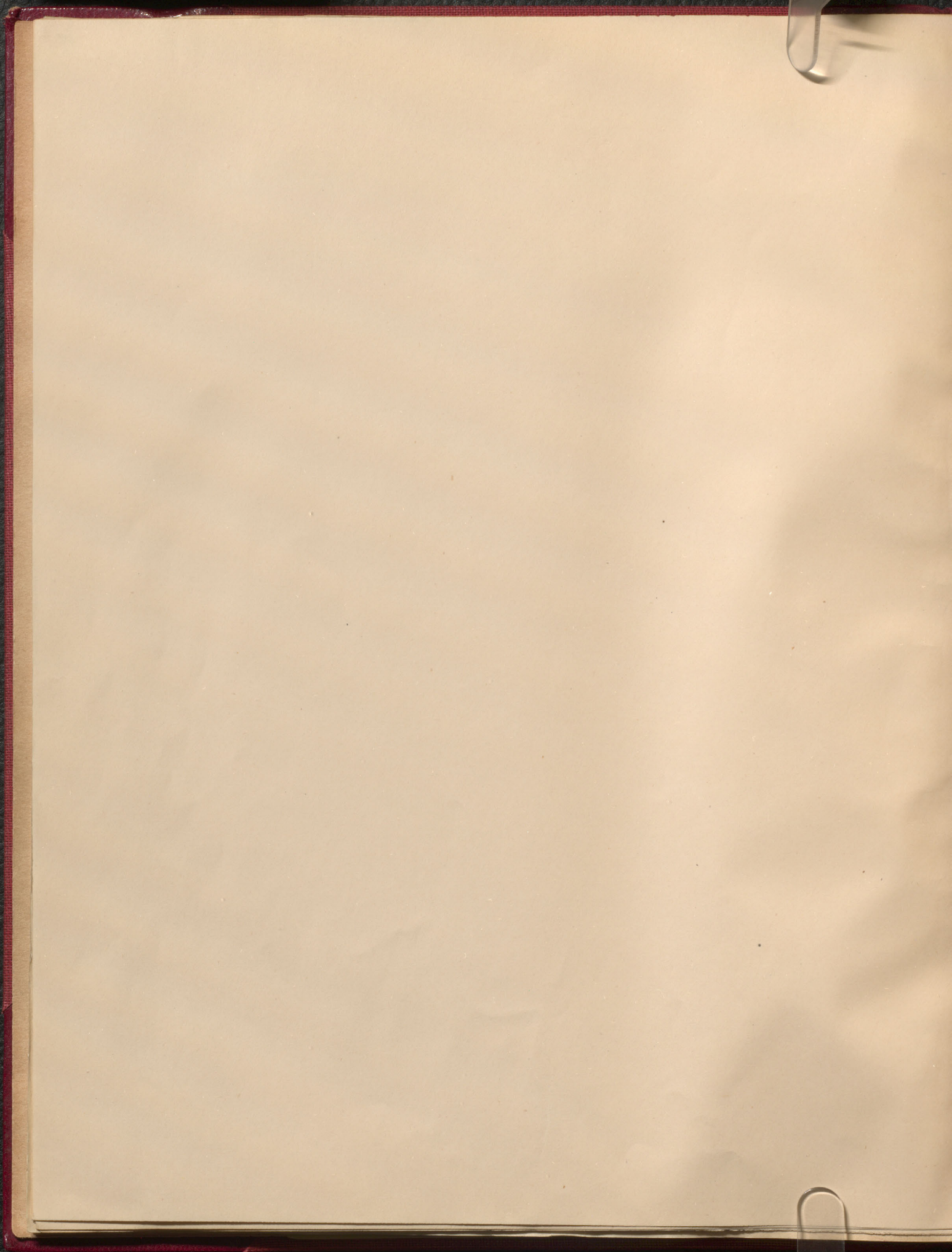




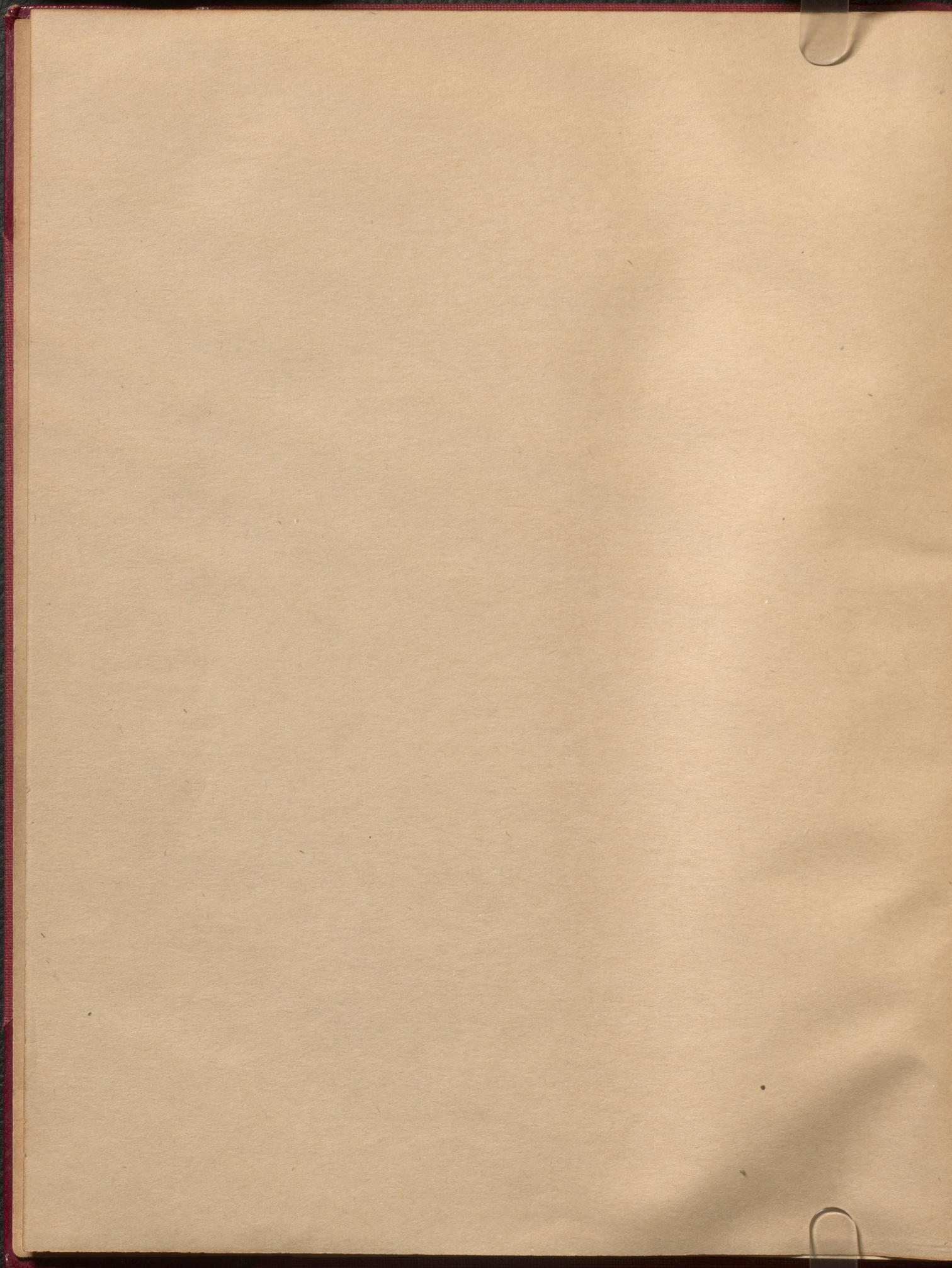




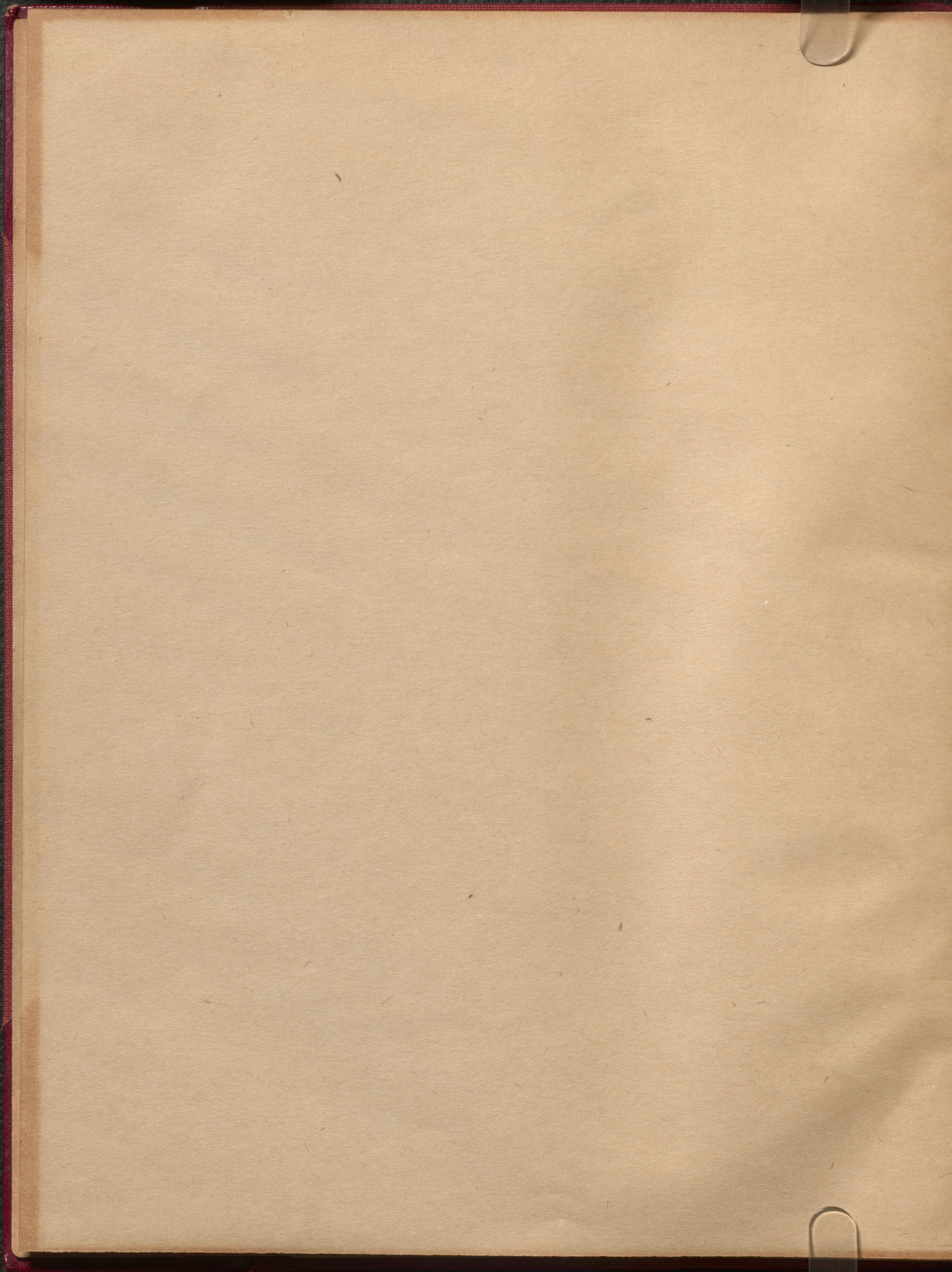








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(att.)



Osler niche

