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2 vols

Cakes - Sweetmeats - creams - Wines

Bread - Muffins - Dyes -



To make Macaroons.

Take one pound of Almonds Blanched in cold water,  
Beat them in a Marble mortar (but not very fine) put in  
a little orange or Rose Water to keep them from oiling  
as they are beating; take three quarters of a pound  
of double refined Sugar beat fine, put it into the Al-  
monds and stir them well together; then beat the  
White of an Egg to a froth and make it into a stiff  
paste with the Eggs (But if made too thin they will  
run & be flat) have ready some paper with some  
water paper laid upon it; then drop them on & bake  
them in an oven hot as for Macaroons; Grate Sugar  
over them when you put them into the oven: If  
you like bitter Almonds you may add 2 Oz and  
take from the above the same quantity of sweet  
Almonds: — Dutch Puddings Mr. White Bufford

Take a pint of Cream an ounce of Mutton one blade  
of Mace & a little Cinnamon, a Quarter of a pound of



Double refined Sugar, set them on the fire till the Butter  
& Sugar dissolved: Take seven Eggs the Whites but of  
three; A Quarter of a pound of flour; beat them well  
together; then strain the cream into it; Bake  
them in Tins three quarters of an hour in a Sharp-  
ish Oven but not too hot. —

A Glass of Mountain Wine & a little of melted  
Butter for Sauce: —

### To make Lemon Cheese cakes.

Take a Quarter of a pound of Butter and Clarify it;  
A Quarter of a pound of Sugar: and mix them well  
together (Take 8 Eggs & Beat them very well with  
the kind of a Lemon Grated; put that with the  
Juice of your Lemon or Citrus orange to the Butter  
mix them all together; & bake them in Tins with  
a little thin Paste: —

### To make Lemon Plumony

Take 3 ounces of Isinglass; steep it in a Quart of  
Water; then boil it to a Strong Jelly: Boil in it  
the kind of 2 Lemons and White wine to your



Taste; then strain it & add the Juice of your Lemons  
and some more Wine & Sugar, to make it of less  
agreeable flavour: then Beat 5 or 6 Eggs stir them  
in as you would a Custard: so put it into moulds  
& turn it out for use.

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### A Diet Bread.

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A pound of Flower well dry'd a pound of Loaf Sugar  
Beat & sifted: eleven Eggs, with Sudd or Lemons  
peel to your taste & a Glass of Brandy: when your  
Eggs are beat to a very high froth, stir in your  
Flower by slow degrees: Strinkling a little in at a  
time: so Bake it in a quick oven.

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### To make Cheese Cakes

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Take a pound of Curd a Quarter of a pound of Butter  
Beat them well together, Grate the peel of one Lemon  
2 ounces of sweet Almonds, and Sugar sufficient to  
sweeten it; (the Sugar to be beat & sifted) add a little  
Cinnamon beat fine) and a little Rose Water, the  
Yolks of 4 Eggs & two Whites to this Quantity: Bake  
it with a thin paste in the tin: —



## To make Tea cakes

A Quarter of flower; 2 ounces of Butter; A little New Milk & Cream; An Egg and a little Yeast; Mix them well together; & Let them stand to rise.

## Funbridge cakes — Mrs. Hewitt

Three pound of flower; Three quarters of a pound of Butter; Three quarters of a pound of Sugar; A few Carraway seeds; Wet it with New Milk; Make it as thin as possible & put them into a Cup; Lay them on fine & prick them very thick to prevent their blistering; Bake them in a slow Oven a light Brown.

## An Apple Pudding

Take half a Doz<sup>n</sup> large Codlings or pippins Roast them & take out the pulp; Take 8 Eggs Leave out six of the Whites; half a pound of fine powder Sugar; Beat your Eggs & Sugar well together & put to them the pulp of your



Apples; half a pound of Clarified Butter; a little  
Lemon peel shred fine; a handfull of Bread  
Crumbs or Bisket; four ounces of Candied orange  
or citron; and Bake it with a thin paste under  
it: —————

To make orjant

Take a quarter of a pound of sweet Almonds half  
an ounce of Bitter Almonds to a quart of Water  
Beat them extremely fine; adding Water all the  
time; beginning with a small quantity: One Spoon-  
full of orange flower Water; sweeten it with  
fine Sugar to your taste: —————

To make Wiggs — Miss Sayles Receipt —

Take half a pound of Butter half a pint of  
Cream two Eggs two Spoonfulls of Yeast; Dissolve  
the Butter in the Cream; when it is <sup>new</sup> Milk  
warm put in the Yeast and the Eggs; after they  
are well beat: — and mix in Butter more than



A pound of flower; You may add Lemons peel  
Shred fine or a little Mace; Let them stand  
to rise; then add half a pound of Lump Sugar  
beat fine; And either seeds currants or caraway  
Comfits: before you put them into Tins wet  
them with a feather Dipt in Water & Grate  
some Sugar over them: —

N: B. — The Tins must not be above half full  
if they are; they will be too thick: twenty minutes  
will bake them. —

### To make Piskels —

Take Warm Milk; flower & two or three Eggs  
with three or four Spoonfulls of yeast; & mix it as  
thick as a common batter pudding; let it stand  
to rise; After it has rose don't stir it again  
but bake it upon a Stone as you do Oat  
Cakes; You must turn them but once: they do  
not require so much baking as oat cakes: —



To make Syrop of Violets

Take 1/2 lb. Violets & pick them: put them into a pewter  
Trencher: put to them as much boiling water as  
will wet them: Then let them stand a Day or two  
after: set them in a pan of boiling water till they  
are hot then strain them: & to every half pint of  
juice put three quarters of a pint of Loaf Sugar:  
put it into a pewter Dish & let it stand two  
or three Days & then set it on the fire & as the  
scum arises take it off but do not let it boil:

To make Gingerbread: Mrs. Sykes of Mufford

Take 14 pounds of flower: That is half a pound  
of Butter: one pound of coarse Sugar: two of  
Ginger half an ounce of cloves beat fine, one  
candied Lemon peel cut fine; and what carraway  
seeds you like: half a pint of Brandy & four  
pounds of Treacle: mix all these <sup>well</sup> together: make  
it into little cakes & bake them upon Irons:



### To Steew Golden Pippins

Pare them & nicely Scrape out the core with a very small scope, throw them into Water to preserve their colour; to a pound of pippins thus prepared take half a pound of Double Refined Sugar & one pint of Water; boil & scum the Syrup; before you put ~~it~~ in the pippins; When the pippins are in let them boil briskly to make them clear; When they are clear put in a bit of Lemon peel & the Juice of a Lemon to your Taste:

### To make Orange Cream

Take four Oranges grate the peels of two of the oranges into a pint of Water; then squeeze the Juice of the four into the Water; beat the Yolks of four Eggs very well & put into the Water; Sweeten it with Double Refined Sugar press all hard thro' a strong Strainer; set it on the fire & stir it carefully all one way; till 'tis as thick as cream



Then pass it into your Glass.

To Make a Savoy Cake

Take 11 new laid Eggs shells till & put them into  
a Scale, take the weight of the Eggs of the coarsest  
Lump Sugar; Beat Dry & sift it thro' a Lawn Sieve  
put the Eggs & Sugar out of the Scales, & take three  
more Eggs; & their weight of the finest flower dry'd  
& sifted; then break all the Eggs & separate the  
Yolks from the Whites, beat the Yolks & Sugar very  
well together; another person must beat the Whites  
till they are a very stiff froth; and then beat them very  
thoroughly with the Yolks & Sugar; some body must  
shake the flower in very lightly while the cake is  
beating; put in some Rose Water; and grate'd Lemon  
peel, keep beating till the oven is ready; it must be very  
quick; butter your tin well; If your Eggs are  
not new laid you must add one more to the above;



### To Dry cherries

To one pound of sugar put 10 poundes of cherries; Just wet the sugar in water; make the cherries boil a little; then pour them into a pot & cover them; every day for three or four days heat the Syrrup scalding hot & put it to the cherries; cover them close; then lay them out on sieves to Dry; When they are dry put the cherries in a cullender & dip it in a sauce pan of boiling water; Dry them with a cloth & lay them on sieves again & set them to dry a little while: If you dry them in an oven take care that it is not too hot: —

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### To preserve Gooseberry's when ripe

Cut off the blacke tops & stone them; & to every pound of stoned Gooseberry's (which as you store you must put them into half a pint of water) take one pound of Loaf sugar heat fine; then put the water to the sugar & the Gooseberry's; & put them into a



Good preserving part; Set them on a quick fire &  
When the Sugar is melted let them let them boile  
as fast as possible, only take them off the fire & shake  
them three or four times; & set them on again; but  
they must not boile a quarter of an hour in the  
Whole: Then put them in glasses one by one &  
Strain the Symp upon them thro' a bit of Muslin:

### To Preserve oranges

Take the Great & high colour'd oranges pare them  
(or grate them very thin) & put them with salt  
& lay them in Spring water 2 or 3 Days shifting  
them two or three times in a day; then boile them,  
make a hole in the Top of the oranges & take out  
all the Seeds; when they are boiled very tender lay  
them on a coarse cloth with the down, & let all the  
water run from them; then make Symp for them  
as follows: to a pound of oranges take a pound  
& a quarter of Sugar & half a pint of water let ~~the~~  
your Symp boile, then put in your oranges. let



them boyle as fast as possible, & as they boile  
throw on now & then some Sugar, which you must  
keep out when you make the Syrrup; when you see  
them look clear & that they are very tender then  
take them out & put them into Glasses without any  
of the Syrrup which they are boiled in; but pour  
it on them when you have put them in the Glasses.

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### To make Lemon Cream

Take a pound of fine Sugar put it into a  
preserving pan, & put to it 6 Gill of Water &  
the Juice of 4 Lemons set the Sugar Juice & Water  
over the fire till it be hot & the Sugar melted then  
beat 3 Eggs with 2 Spoonfulls of orange or Rose  
Water; put them to the Juice & Sugar & stir it  
well together & run it thro' a thin Napkin into  
your preserving pan. set it over a chafin dish  
of Coals of a moderate heat continually stirring it  
one way; when you perceive it thick enough take  
it off the fire; with speed pour it into Glasses or



A Reason for if it stays in the pan it will turn white

The Duke of Norfolk's Punch or Citronade,

Take 6 Seville Oranges, & six Lemons pare them  
thin & put them into a Gallon of Brandy & let  
them stand a week, then take 13 pints of Water  
& Whites of Eggs well beat; 3 pounds of Sugar  
boil them a Quarter of an hour, then let them  
stand to be cold, strain it, & strain the Brandy  
from the peel, then put in as much Juice of  
Orange or Lemon as you think fit, put it in a  
Bottle it will just fill, & when it is fine bottle  
it; it is commonly fine in six Weeks: —

To make Morcella Cherry Brandy

Take eight pound of Morcella Cherries; pull off the  
Stalks & put them into a pot with a Gallon of  
Brandy let them stand eight days then take  
out the cherries & bruise them ~~in~~ <sup>the</sup> Stones  
put them into the Brandy again with an addition  
=nal



Quart of Brandy & one pound of double refined Sugar  
to every Gallon: let them stand 8 days longer  
Close cover'd & then filter it off & bottle it: —

### To Make Sycamore Wine

Early in March tap your trees keep the Rains  
from missing with the Liqueur as much as  
possible: to a Gallon of Sycamore Liqueur put  
2 pound of fine powder Sugar: boil it well & when  
it cleares & put it in a Tub when it is like warm  
put in a little New Ale Yeast: let it work 10 days  
stirring it twice a day: put two pennyworth of  
Droingsass & 1/2 of Massions or of Sugar which you  
like best: smother the vessel with brimstone, —  
then put the wine & let it stand till about  
Nights <sup>mas</sup> close stop'd up, then bottle it: —

### To make a Rich Plum Cake

Take 2 pound of well dry'd & sifted flower 3 pounds  
of Currants clean wash'd: 2 pounds & 1/2 half of Butter



As fresh as you can get it; 1 pound of Jordan Almonds  
blanch'd & beat in sack & orange flower water very  
fine; then Loaf sugar beat & sifted 1 pound; half a  
quarter of an ounce of Mace almost as much Cloves  
a Nutmeg or more a little Ginger; half a stick of  
Cinnamon beat very fine & sifted altogether; 10 or  
20 Eggs & half the quantity of Whites; half a pint  
of Brandy as much Sack; Citron orange or Lemon  
peel to your taste: Two hours & a half will bake  
this cake & one pound of Sugar will see it: —

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### To make Ice for a cake

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A pound of Double Refined Sugar & a Quarter of a pound  
of Starch & Whites of Eggs sufficient to make it  
best enough to lay on this: The Egg must be  
beat to a very strong froth with a brush before you  
put the sugar & starch to it: & the Starch & sugar  
must well be beat as fine as possible & sifted  
thro' a lawn sieve: You must put it on till it is  
as thick as you choose it: —



Imitation of Sea Bisket

Two pound of Flower & little Butter knead into it a  
Spoonfull of Yeast; or two Eggs; Make them thin, cut  
them round; prick them thick; Bake them in a moderate  
Oven: —

To make Black Curr

Take a Doz<sup>n</sup> half of very large French pippins  
or Golden Rennets cut them in half lay them with  
the flat side down in the Magazine; which must be  
large; lay them single as close by each other as they  
can lie. Squeeze a large Lemon into two Spoonfulls  
of orange flower water & pour over them some  
of some Lemons peel very fine & shake betwixt &  
Grate loaf Sugar on them in a quick oven. They  
are done in half an hour: —

To make Raisin wine Mrs Hewett Milham  
six pound of Malaga Raisins pick'd & choic'd  
to one gallon of water, put half a pound of Hops  
boiling them in a small quantity of water



of straining the water, put it to y<sup>e</sup> ~~water~~ hairin  
— a week or ten days is sufficient for it to work  
you may keep it in y<sup>e</sup> barrel from eight to  
twelve months — To half a Hoghead two  
quarts of brandy to be added, just before you  
close up y<sup>e</sup> barrel, & half a stone of sugar  
must be put in when you turn it

German Puffs Mrs Yarborough

Half a hand full of almonds beat fine, with a  
spoonful of rosewater, half a pint of cream,  
one spoonful of fine flower, two eggs, leave out  
one white, an oz of butter clarified put them  
into Tescups half an hour will bake them

little puddings in cups Mrs Cooke

Take a large pint of milk, put to it 4 spoon  
-fulls of flower — mix it well together & set it  
on y<sup>e</sup> fire — boil it into a smooth <sup>grate</sup> hearty pudding  
then sweeten it to your taste — put in half a  
nutmeg, when it is almost fold beat 5 eggs very  
well & beat them <sup>into</sup> it — brother your cups put in  
your pudding & tie a cloth over them — Let your  
water boil & put them in. rather better than half an  
hour will boild them — you may if you please boild y<sup>e</sup> pudding  
all together in a cloth & then it take an hour boiling —



French puffs Mrs Cooke

Take ye white of an egg whip it up with a whisk till it be like soap suds - then grate off ye yellow rind of a Lemon put to it a spoonfull of ye juice of as much fine sugar sifted as will make it stiff to lye on a paper without running about - When y<sup>e</sup> oven is hot dust some flowers on double white paper & drop them in little drops & put them in the oven, when they are risen & the bottoms brown - they are enough - When you put in y<sup>e</sup> sugar beat them with a spoon - which you must continue doing till y<sup>e</sup> set them in the oven -

a furd pudding Mrs Cooke

Take ye furd of a quart of milke rub it through a sieve with a little butter, beat 3 eggs very well put them in with 2 spoonfulls of fine flower - put in new milke to make it as thin as cheesecake - season it with a little grated nutmeg & sweeten it to y<sup>e</sup> taste - & bake boil or fry them to y<sup>e</sup> liking - If you please put in raisins fourans candied orange &c



To make wigs - Mrs Cooke

Take 2 quarts of flower 2 oz of Sugar & 7 Oz  
of Coriway suse - mix these well together then  
take a pint of new milk put to it 2 oz of  
butter set it on ye fire till the butter be melted  
then mix it with y<sup>e</sup> flower & with halfe a  
pint of new lard & 3 eggs well beaten (but  
mind your milk is not too hot when you put  
in y<sup>e</sup> yeast) when it is all mixed together you  
must beat it very well with your hand &  
then set it in a warm place to rise for  
an hour & a half - when you have put y<sup>e</sup> m  
in your tin do them over with lard & egg  
with a feather

A Cellibut

Mrs Cooke

Take half a pint of white wine sweeten it with  
a quarter of a lb of loaf sugar put to it y<sup>e</sup>  
juice of a large Lemon & y<sup>e</sup> peel thin pared then  
strain into it a pint & a half of thick cream  
the older it is the better if it be sweet - then  
froth it & when you have got a pretty strong  
froth take it off with a spoon & put it into y<sup>e</sup>  
glasses - Top your glass just before you send  
them to table with a little of y<sup>e</sup> thickest froth  
which you take of y<sup>e</sup> first & lay it upon a sieve



Sage Gruell Mrs Cooke

Wash sage very well then free it in water shifting it two or three times - let it see in y<sup>e</sup> last water till it be a jelly & boile a stick of unincorn in it a Tea full of red wine some Juice of lemon & lemon peel & a little Verjuice let y<sup>e</sup> just have a boile in it sweeten it to your taste & serve it up - put some thin slices of lemon & throw it in your dish with some bits of lemon peel -

Lemon Cream Mrs Cooke

Take 3 or four Lemons as they are in large ones then take six whites of eggs & 4 yolks, beat them very well, then cut y<sup>e</sup> Lemons into very thin slices & put them into about a pint of water, peel of all, let them lye in y<sup>e</sup> water half an hour, then put them into your eggs - beat them very well together, then strain them through a strong strainer, sweeten it well with fine sugar, then set it on a clear fire & keep it stirring till it be of a proper thickness then take it off & stir it gently, till it be cold, then put it in your dish you serve it up in - You may make orange cream y<sup>e</sup> same way only put in two more



yolks than whites & put some of ye peal but  
 not all. —

Lemon cream or butter Mrs Cooke  
 Take a quart of thick cream, put to it as  
 much juice of Lemon as will turn it — then  
 run it through a sieve & sweeten it to yr taste

katife cream  
 Take a pint of good cream, boild in it a few  
 bitter almonds beat or a few lawrell leaves  
 — Then let your cream stand till it be but new  
 milk warm & put to it ye yolks of 2 eggs, then  
 set it on a very gentle fire & stir it one way till  
 it be as thick as you like — Sweeten it to yr  
 taste when you put the eggs in. —

Card cheese Mrs Cooke  
 Take a gallon of new milk make of it a tender  
 Card then ring it very well out of it & take 12 oz  
 of butter — rub ye butter & Card together through  
 a sieve, then take ye yolks of 8 eggs beat them  
 with 8 spoonfuls of rose water, then put them  
 to your Card with sugar to your taste some  
 nutmeg salt & a p of saffron. beat them for  
 half an hour or till your oven is ready  
 when you set them in the oven sift a little fine  
 sugar over them —



A special Compound for a cold morning

Take Wheat flour (fine) - - - - -	1 Quart.
Ginger powdered - - - - -	1 Oz.
Coriander seeds (bruised) - - - - -	1 Dr.
Cinnamon Dr. 1 Dr. 1 - - - - -	1 Dr.
Lemon peel (shred) - q. s. - - - - -	
Brown Sugar - - - - -	4 Oz.
Butter - - - - -	4 Dr.
mix well together then add	
Treacle - - - - -	12 Dr. with
cream or milk boiled - - - - -	6 Spoonfuls
Brandy - - - - -	6 Dr.

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Water Pancakes

Take 9 Eggs, 4 Spoonfulls of flour, a little Salt  
& a Quart of Cream, half a Quarter of butter  
melted in the Cream, and to stand till it is  
cold, then mix all together, & fry them in a  
Dry Pan, turn them on a Dish, and grate  
a little Sugar betwixt every one.

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## Little Biscuits

Take Six Eggs, & one Pound of beat & sifted  
Loaf Sugar, beat them together with a fork, very  
Quick an hour, then add by degrees a quarter of  
a pound of Warm flower, half the Pind of a de-  
mor grated, one Spoonfull of Orange flower or  
Rose Water. Mix these together then Put them  
into your tins as Quick as possible, Grater  
some Sugar over them, & set them in a Pretty  
Quick Oven ten or fifteen Minutes will Bake  
them. — — — To make Cream Cards.

Take Quarts of Cold Water, & one Quart of new  
Milk Put into a Pan, and set on a slow fire, When  
it near boils; put in a Quart of Sour & a Quart  
of Sweet Cream mixt with 12 Eggs, the Whites of  
only four, it must not Boil, and if you perceive  
it going to Boil, put in Cold Water to prevent  
it.



To make Currant Jelly the Irish  
way. <sup>from Chambers</sup>

To every pound & quarter of hith's  
currants a pound of Lump sugar  
break your sugar into thin pieces  
& just dip them in water. put the  
remainder of the <sup>small</sup> sugar in. let it  
stand a little to melt; then set it  
over the fire break ye lumps of  
sugar with ye back of the spoon  
~~when~~ as soon as it boils pour in  
your currants & then take the  
pan off & give it a shake to settle  
ye currants. When it has boiled six  
minutes take it off & pour it into  
ye jelly bag. It should stand  
within ye air of the fire with a basin  
put over it. —  
N<sup>o</sup> No spoon must be put into ye pan  
after ye currants are put in of ye sugar it  
will <sup>very quick</sup>



To make light Paste. <sup>Mrs Popplewell</sup>—

Take a piece of butter of size of an egg, put it into a pint of milk, set it on ye fire till it is new milk warm, then put to it two spoonfulls of very good yeast: mix these together, then take a pound of flour & make it into paste — it requires rather a quick oven.

To make Irish Mutter, <sup>Mrs Tallows Derby</sup>

To rather more than one ounce of Ising Cass put half a pint of Spring water let it simmer over a slow fire till it is discolored, then add to it something better than half a pint of Mountain wine, ye Juice of one Lemon & the peel of half a one hand then, a very little Saffron & fine Sugar to your taste let all these boil together a quarter of an hour, then strain it into a dish through Muslin, set it when cold into what shape you please

Mrs Salways put a little saffron into a Cup of water —



Directions for using Churchmans Patent  
Chocolate.

Take one ounce of chocolate, scrape it  
fine, & mix it with an equal weight of  
powder sugar; then put <sup>it</sup> into a pint of  
milk & soft water (of which at least one  
quarter part should be milk) just boil it  
up, not more than two or three turns  
over: then mill it well & serve it up with  
the froth upon it. - This Process will not  
take up three minutes. - Never make it  
till it is to be immediately drunk, because  
heating it again spoils the flavor, as much  
as it w<sup>d</sup> fine Tea; & destroys its froth

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To make Sea Biscuit Mrs Garborough  
Boil 4 Oz of butter in a quart of skim'd milk  
when it is as cold as milk from the cow put in two  
shoon fulls of new yeast mix them till they are  
stiffer than bread paste - Let them stand half an  
hour to rise, then work them very well - they must  
be rolled thin & bake them in a quick oven. but first



prick them well with a broad pointed skewer,  
all over.

The Americans receipt for Orange Marmalade  
M<sup>rs</sup> Harrison York

Take as many oranges as you please, Wash them  
clean. Weigh them, & to every Pound of oranges as  
many Pounds of Double refined Sugar, which Clarified  
& boil into a Syrup, put the oranges into a Kettle of  
Cold Water, boil them till they feel soft, then take  
them out, Cut them in Two Cross Way. Scoop out the  
Pulp into a bowl & take out the seeds & Core from the  
Pulp of Juice, which put into the Syrup with the  
Orange Rinds, which must first be pounded in a Marble  
Mortar as fine as possible, Boil it to a Jam & put it  
into Pots.

The Americans use it not only for a Sweet Meats  
but as a Remedy for any Pain or Complaint in the  
Stomach or Breast.



Orange Jelly In<sup>ds</sup> Eliza Gasborough

Rasp the Rind of 4 China Oranges. squeeze the  
Juice of 8 Ditto, with four Seville Oranges. &  
Two Lemons through a lawn Sieve, put the Raspings  
into the Juice, boil a Pound of fine sugar, till it  
comes to a Sugar again. keep stirring till you put  
in the Juice by degrees. Boil 3 ounces of Spring glass  
strain it off & Pour it to the Juice, set it on a  
cool Place, stir it frequently till it is almost cold  
& then fill the Molds you please to Turn it out  
of. — — — — —

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M<sup>rs</sup> Whites receipt for making Elder wine  
or English Port

To every five Gallons of Raisin Wine a  
Gallon of Elder juice & one quart of the  
juice of Moes - put it into your barrel.



with the Raisin Wine which should be made  
when the new fruit comes over & add the  
Elder of Sloes in Autumn when the berries  
are ripe. — The Juice is made from the  
Elder of Sloes by putting them into a pichers  
& setting them in a pan of water over the  
fire till they are fit to yield their liquor  
— Strain it & add to every quart of Juice  
half a pound of Sugar — boil it over a slow  
fire & when cold put it to the Raisin wine  
as above. — When it has stood three Months  
to fifteen gallons add one pint of brandy. —



To make Apple Jelly

Take a Doz<sup>n</sup> of good Tart Apples. take a  
Pint of Water. cut The Apples in very small  
Bits. & throw them into The Water as you cut  
them to preserve Their colour, let them Boil  
untill The whole substance is out of them &  
The Water half wasted. Then Put it into a  
Hair sieve let them stand untill all The  
Water is drained from them. To every Gutch  
skin of The liquor take a Pound of fine Sugar.  
wash The White of an Egg or Two & Put in  
among The Sugar & Liquor put them on The  
Fire & keep them stirring till The Sugar is  
melted when it Boils a while take of The  
Scum & Put in The Juice of a Lemon or Two



as you like it for Tartness, you may Boil in  
a Piece of the rind along with them, let it  
Boil till it Jellies. which you will know  
by Pulling a little on a saucer to cool, take all  
The Scum clean off and take out the Lemon  
so Pot it up.

### Chips of Jelly of Apples.

Prepare the Apples in the same way as in  
the foregoing receipt for the Jelly. pare the  
Apples; cut them in slices & then cut the  
slices into long chips as you do the Chip-  
marmalade but them amongst cold water—  
you may weigh two Pounds of Apples before  
you pare them. To each Chopin of Juice allow  
two Pound of fine Sugar and a Pound and  
for the two Pound of Chips. Put on all



The Sugar of Juice, clarify it with Eggs  
as you do The Jelly. When The Syrup is well  
squeezed squeeze in The Juice of Three Lemons  
Put in it some of The Parings of The Lemons  
Drain The Water from The Chips and Then  
into The Syrup. They must Boil on a Quick  
fire. let them Boil till The Chips are quite  
transparent. you must Be sure that they  
are Very firm Apples. The Town Leadington  
answers Very Well or The Pippin's. This is  
a Very Pretty preserve either in Glasses or  
fine Tarts.

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Cowslip Wine M<sup>rs</sup>. Thornhagh

To every Gallon of Water put Two Pound of Half of  
Lump Sugar if you cant get the right White Lisbon  
Sugar, the Peel of a Lemon, let it Boil Very Well  
Scum it Very clean as long as it rises; When its Milk  
Warm then put it into your Tub with a Peck and  
half of Cowslip Seeds to every Gallon then pour on your  
Sugar of Water & Peels on the Cowslips in the Tub.  
Mix them all Well together then put on a little Yeast  
When it Works beat it in 3 or 4 Times a Day Well, let  
it stand to work 4 Days then Drain it off Very Clean  
through a Sieve & Squeeze the peeps Dry with your  
Hands. put it into your Cask with about Half a  
Peck of Cowslips & a Gill of Syrup of Lemon to  
every Gallon of Wine. then Bung it up & let it



stand a Month. then Bottle it off. if it Be clear  
if not let it stand a Fortnight longer. When you  
Bottle it put 3 or 4 Lumps of Sugar into every Bottle.

It must Be Wine Measure of hot ale we put to  
a Sea Gallon (asky 16 Pound of Sugar. —

To preserve cherries Plumbs &c in Brandy. <sup>as</sup> Thoroughly  
Get the finest Nozelle Cherries when full ripe. Take  
a quart of the best Brandy to that put half a Pound  
of White Sugar Candy pounded. & sifted very fine. and  
half a Pint of red raspberry Syrup stir them together  
& let it stand while you Prepare your Fruit. —

Take wide mouthed Bottles or Pots. see they are very  
clean & dry. Take a clean Cloth & wipe your Fruit gently  
not to Bruise or Burst the Skin cut off the end of  
the stalks with a pair of Scissors then prick them with



a Needle all over; put them into your Bottles or Pots  
as you do them till you have carefully filled them full  
without squeezing them. fill the Bottles or Pots  
with your Brandy. the Quarts will do about five  
Pint Bottles. you must first make your rasp  
berry Syrup when the Raspberries are ripe as that  
is sometime before the Cherries are fit to do. —

To make the Raspberry Syrup

Take the Raspberries of Bonine them a little & let  
them drain through a thin cloth. take your Juice and  
put an equal Quantity of Treble refined Sugar to it finely  
Powder'd & sifted. Boil it for about 15 Minutes skimm<sup>ing</sup>  
it all the Time. when cold put it into a clean Bottle  
& keep it for use. you may Cork down the Cherries  
the day after you have done them. & tie a Bladder or Piece  
of leather over them. they will be fit for use in a Month  
or Six Weeks. & will keep a Year. —



To make Usquebaugh M<sup>rs</sup>. S. Thornhugh  
Of Myrtle, Cloves, Nutmegs, Ginger of Anniseeds Dram  
finely Powdered. Coriander seeds 2 Oz. Cochenial 24 Grains  
Cinnamon half an ounce; Allspice 2 Drams. Licquorice root  
3 Drams. D<sup>o</sup> sliced. saffron 2 Drams. Raisin stoned  
1 Pound. Loaf sugar 10 Ounces. Infuse these Ingredients  
in Three quarts of old Brandy for a month stirring them  
every Day. let them stand a Week to settle before you  
strain it through a Sieve & rake them off to settle  
again.

Green Goosberry wine Mrs. Puliston

To every pound of Goosberries pick'd & bruised  
put one quart of water let it stand three days  
stirring it twice every day - To every gallon of  
Juice when strain'd put three Pounds of loaf sugar  
- Put it into a Barrel & let it stand a year



then bottle it off to every twenty quarts of  
liquor add a Quart of Brandy of a little  
Isinglass. —

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Raisin Wine Miss Worrell 1788 —

To every 100 w<sup>t</sup> of Malaga Raisins put 16 Gallons of  
water (wine measure) stir it well & pick out the stalks that rise  
to the top — let it stand three weeks or a month according as it  
works stirring it twice a day — When you think it has  
work'd a sufficient time, let it stand 3 or 4 days to settle  
then clear off your liquor & strain it through a sieve into your  
cask — press your raisins in a cheese press or lay a board  
& a heavy weight upon them, which will press the remainder  
of the liquor out near as well. — Your Cask should be full  
& keep'd full up as it works out six or eight weeks,  
then bung it close up & let it stand six months,  
when you must draw it from the lees — Prince out the  
cask with some of the liquor (which with the lees you may  
run through a bag, & put it in again with half a pound of  
brown sugar candy & a pint of brandy — close it up again  
let it stand six months & then bottle it —



The Green wash - Burtons - 1779

Blue vitriol  $\frac{Lb}{4}$  - Spanish white one pound  
to three quarts of hot water - put the vitriol  
& water together in a large earthen pot or paction  
set it over a slow fire then put in the Spanish white  
by degrees as it will bear it - when the white is all in  
it must boil again - then set it by in the same  
pot for four days straining off the water every  
morning - three penny worths of Isinglass with  
as many leather sheets as will make a  
proper size - It must be laid on warm -

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To make Wafers

Lady Hamilton

Take one egg a pint of milk: half a pint of cream  
half a pound of rather brown sugar or moist sugar  
& as much flower as will make it thinner than  
Pancake batter - Make it in the Irons -



Blue Dye Miss Emma Boycott

Two ounces of oil of Vitriol, half a Dram of  
of Indigo finely powder'd - Shake the  
bottle every day for nine or ten days, when it will be  
fit for use - The Dye must be lower'd with warm  
water otherways it will burn whatever is put  
into it

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To make a French Tart Mrs Hart

Take some flower - drop an egg into it - a  
little water, a bit of butter - mix it well -  
then add a large piece of butter mix it &  
roll it - put it into the cellar for half an hour  
then roll it again - put it into the cellar for  
two other half hours & roll it as before -  
cut it in the form of a small plate - Make  
the edges double - Then lay in your Apricots  
cherries &c piece by piece - put them into the  
Oven for a quarter of an hour - then put some  
quarts sugar - put them into the oven again for a few  
minutes



Powd<sup>r</sup> Cream - Mrs Hart -

A large Spoonfull of flour - two Yolkes  
of eggs of one whole one will beat up  
Sugar enough to sweeten it - orange flower  
water or any other kind of water - mix  
it well with milk or cream - let it stand  
over a fire - till boiling for a moment  
turning it always - Then take some sugar  
powder'd with some water in a pewter or  
silver plate let it stand till almost burnt  
almost to be yellow then pour the whole  
into the plate mixing it lightly with a  
fork -



Nanny Stringers method of making white bread

1794

Take fine flour in a deep dish - sprinkle a little salt - warm some new milk (about the warmth of milk from the cow) take a little yeast, put it to the flour, then by degrees put in slowly part of the milk stirring it with a wooden spoon all the time till the flour is nearly taken up - set it before the fire for an hour or quarter - or less time will do Then have ready the remainder of the milk of a drudging boe - take it out of the dish mixing any dry flour that may remain with a little more milk - knead it well for about five minutes - put it into a ~~wood~~ wooden bowl - crop it with a knife & set it before the fire to rise - when it has properly risen - make up your bread or rolls - prick them three or four times with a small wood ~~like~~ skewer - put them into a moderate oven & take care to turn them - Half an hour will bake a very small loaf about twice the size of a roll.



Mr Denton Glastonbury

To bottle gooseberries

Gather your gooseberries when they are very young, (before the skins begin to harden) Clip them with a pair of scissors & put them into your bottles - then fill the latter up as far as the neck with quite cold water - let them boil till they are quite soft - then put them in a cool place till the next morning - when you must tie them up with bladders.

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Italian chuse With Saule.


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Half a pint of white wine, including the juice of a Lemon, grate in the rind with seven ounces of sugar pounded - stir it till the sugar is dissolved then add to it a pint of thin cream & whisk it till it becomes a strong froth - put it into your mould with a Muslin or gauze & set it to drain - It is best to be made a day before it is used, &



rather less wine than more will be better.  
Ornament it with currant jelly or w<sup>h</sup> you please.

N<sup>o</sup> 13. When you begin to whisk the cream - do not  
leave off till it is quite finish<sup>d</sup>, as it will be  
apt to spoil it.



To preserve fruit of  
different kinds in a  
fresh state for 12 months.





To Marrel Morella cherries. M<sup>rs</sup> Maud Leeds

Gather your fruit ripe & cut them with little stalks, let them be quite dry: then weigh them & put them into the barrel. — When the barrel is near full boil half the weight of sugar with a little water, & skum it: pour it when near cold on the cherries: then cork the barrel. — Let them stand two or three days pulling up the cork a little way & roll them gently, then put the cork down again & do the same every day for a fortnight or three weeks — Then fasten the cork down with paper & cover it with clay. — They will be fit for use about October. — For the first week after the fruit is put into the barrel let it stand in a large dish, as the syrup is apt to penetrate through the barrel: as often as it does it must be put back again. —



To make Muffins

Mrs Pickering the Glass house

Take two pound of flour - one egg of a little fresh yeast  
mix up with old milk. Beat it very well for a quar-  
ter of an hour - let the paste be the thickness of a  
plumb cake - let it rise well. Then bake your  
muffins upon a clay stone.

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To make a common plumb pudding Mrs Hart

Beat two eggs of a little salt well together, then  
put three quarters of a pound of raisins, the same  
quantity of flour of likewise of yeast, as much skim  
milk as will mix the ingredients very stiff. Boil it  
at the least five hours. - No brandy or sugar  
necessary.

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Imperial

Boston

Take three pints of hot water - half an ounce of cream of  
tartar - four ounces of sugar - a little lemon peel -  
mix them together. Let it stand to cool ten hours.  
Strain it through a piece of fine flannel into a bottle  
it is then fit to use.  
It will only keep two days.



To make Imperial M<sup>rs</sup> Ellison

To 4 Gallons of Spring Water put 2 pound of lump  
Sugar 4 ounces of cream of Tartar a little bit of  
Ginger 3 or 4 lemon skins boil them up together  
then let it stand till near cold and add a little  
Yeast upon a Loaf let it stand 24 Hours then Bottle  
it. it will be ready to drink in a Week after. —

To make Buns M<sup>rs</sup> Richards very good

Take one pound of fine flour, a Quarter of a pound  
of sugar beat and sifted. mix it with the flour  
a Quarter of a pound of fresh Butter melted in a  
little Warm Milk. 1 spoonfull of good Yeast. the Yolk  
of one Egg. mix all well together. let it stand half  
an Hour to rise. after which make it up in Little Buns  
and bake them a Quarter of an Hour in a quick  
Oven —



Mrs Walkers

Method of making <sup>red</sup> warrant Jelly:—

Pick your warrant (a small proportion of white) then put them into jars— set these jars in hot water, let them boil about four hours— Pour them through a clean sieve into a basin— then measure out the juice into a stew pan (A pint of Juice is a pound)— to every pint three quarters of a pound of lump sugar.— Let it boil near an hour stirring & taking off the skum as it rises.— In a very dry season fifty minutes will be long enough to let it boil.— Pour it immediately into pots.

To Preserve Damsons

To one quart of Damsons put five ounces of sugar— tie bladders over them under a paper in jars— Put them in a pan of cold water & set them on the fire: Two minutes after they begin to boil take them out of the water & set them by without opening the pots. Red warrants may be done the same way they will keep good till March.—



## Raspberry Jelly. Mrs. Sotherton

Take a Quart of Rich Cream & mix up with it Raspberry or Strawberry Jam or Currant Jelly to your taste, then strain it through a Strainer to get out all the Seeds. then add to it an Oz. of Isinglass Dissolved in a small quantity of Water & a small quantity of Cochineal Dissolved & Strained thro' a Strainer then mix the whole well together & put it into Molds. if made early in the Day it will be set sufficiently for Dinner. In Winter a less Quantity of Isinglass will do in Short you must suit your own Quantity of Isinglass to the Warmth of the Season. The above will in general be sufficient.

## Ginger Wine. Mrs. Sotherton.

To Six Gallons of Water put fifteen pounds of Loaf Sugar & ten Ounces of the best Ginger Sliced, boil the Water, Sugar and Ginger together with the Whites of Four Eggs. near Three quarters of an hour



taking off the Scum as it rises, then pour the Liquor  
on the rinds of Eighteen Lemons, and when the Liquor is  
near Cold put in the Juice of the Eighteen Lemons of a few  
Spoon full of Yest into the Cask with it. let it work  
two or Three days. then put in a Quart of the best Brandy  
and bung it up close for a month or six Weeks, when  
it may be bottled.

Tie the Ginger in a Linnen Bag & let it be steeped twelve  
Hours in one Quart of the Water.

To clean Carpets M<sup>rs</sup> Hughes  
a Quarter of a Pint of Oil Gall in Two Gallons  
of Warm Water, then Wet a flannel & sope it well  
rub the Carpet till it looks clean, rub all the  
sope lawther off with dry clean cloaths, This is all  
that is to Be done, only changing your Water, as  
often as you see it requires, as you must not use  
it dirty.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*



Cowslip Wine Mrs M. Sayle

Four Gallons of Water - ten pounds of Lump  
Sugar - two pecks of Cowslip peeps - three  
large Lemons - Boil the sugar and Water  
up brown - pare and slice the Lemons into  
a Tub - pour the boiling liquor upon them  
when the mill warm put on three or four  
spoons full of new Yeast - Roll the peeps  
a little with a Mustard Ball the next day  
and put them into the liquor - Let it stand  
two days stirring it two or three times a  
day - Put it into your Cask - In three weeks  
or a month it will be ready to Bottle.

Dissolve a quarter of an ounce of Isinglass in some  
of the wine - Stir it very well in the Cask and  
bung it close up. The further the Cowslip  
peeps the better.



Warrant of Marberry Wine - Mrs. M. Sayle excellent  
Take five quarts of best warrants full ripe:  
boise & take from them all the stalks. To every  
five quarts of fruit put a gallon of water. When  
you have your quantity strain them through a  
hair sieve & to every gallon of liquor put three  
pounds of lump sugar - When your sugar is dissolved  
turn it into your cask & let it stand three weeks.  
Then draw it off & put to every gallon a  
quarter of a pound of sugar: wash your barrel  
with cold water, turn it up & let it stand about  
a week - to every ten gallons put an ounce of  
isinglass, dissolve it in some of the wine - When it  
is dissolved put to it a quart of your wine beat  
them with a wisk - put it into the cask & stop  
it up close - when its fine bottle it. If you  
would have your wine taste of Marberries put



Three pints or two quarts to each gallon. If there be any grounds at the bottom of your Cask run them through a flannel bag.

English Madaira Wine

Wm Waterton

To eighteen gallons of water, put fifty four pounds of moist sugar - boil them half an hour & strain it clear. When cold put to every gallon of liquor one quart of new ale out of the Vat: let it stand to work for a day or two - then put it into the vessel with one pound of sugar candy & six pounds of raisins adding one quart of brandy - When it has done working put to it a little Singleps - then stop it up one year before it is fit to drink.

To make Green Gooseberry wine

To every pound of Gooseberries when pick'd & bruised put one quart of water - let it stand three days, stirring it twice a day. To every



gallon of juice (when strain'd) put three pound  
of either loaf or moist sugar - put it in the vessel  
with a piece of Drinlaps hanging in it - Plug it  
of in six mouths bottle it if you think the  
sweetness sufficiently gone off. - When the wine  
it put into the barrel, to every twenty quarts  
put one bottle of brandy.

To make Metar

Wm Waterston

Take two pound, of raisins & chop them with one  
pound of loaf sugar into a spigot pot of four  
two gallons of boiling water on them. - The next  
day when it is cold, slice two lemons & add them  
to it - Let it stand five days, stirring it once  
a day - then let it stand five days more to  
clear. - Mottle it & put it <sup>on</sup> <sub>in</sub> a cold cellar floor  
nine or ten days & it will be fit to drink.



Breakfast cakes

Sally Worrell good

To about a pound of flour, take the yolks of two eggs - the size of an egg of butter - a quarter of a pint of cream - about two table spoonfulls of yeast that is not bitter. - set the flour down before the fire - make a hole in the middle - put the eggs, yeast, of cream melt the butter in a little new milk - pour it in to the other ingredients new milk warm - just stir them round so as to ~~to~~ make it thick batter & let it stand till it rises - then rise it up into as light a paste as possible (not so stiff as for white bread) then roll them out - lay them upon tins & let them stand to rise before you put them into the oven.



To make Ginger Wine Miss Maria Parry

Take 12 pound of Raw sugar about 10 or 9 a pound - ten gallons of water of white cold add the whites of six eggs - beat & stir them well together - then set it on the fire - When near boiling scum it very well. - Take half a pound of common white ginger - bruise it & put it to the liquor while boiling; let it boil twenty minutes. - Pare ten Lemons very thin, pour the liquor very hot upon the rinds - when quite cold put it into the Lask with two table spoonfulls of nice fresh yeast. - Take all the white part of the lemons & then slice the juicy part into the wine but you must take out all the seeds. You must put half an ounce of Spinglass into the barrel. - Close up the barrel next day without stirring it, & you may bottle it in a fortnight time. Put one Jar raisin in each bottle. -



Melon to eat like preserved ginger Mich  
Griffiths

Cut the Melon into pieces like ginger —  
then put it into salt & water two or three  
days & nights — then put it in fresh water  
to take out the salt — change it two or  
three times a day for two days — then  
have a syrup ready — Pour it boiling  
hot on your Melons: this do for three  
days — then thicken your syrup so that  
it will keep — put in your Melons — let  
it boil for ten minutes, — Do four pounds  
of Melon half a pound of best white  
ginger nicely scraped — The ginger is  
put in when your Melon is put into  
the syrup. —



To make Yeast M<sup>rs</sup>. Dodsworth York. —

Boil in Two Quarts of soft Water (Rain water is the Best) Two Ounces of Hops 20 Minutes Whilst this is Boiling mix one pound of fine Flour quite smooth with about a Pint of cold Water. Then pour the Water in which the Hops was boiled thro a sieve into the flour and Water, which you have mixed one person stirring it lest it should run into lumps, when well mixed together put it into a Earthen or stone Jug. and put a Cork in it. it should stand by the fire a Day after kept in a Warmish place. in nine days it will be fit for use better than Gill of this will raise a stone of flour The Bread should be made at Night and will rise to be ready to Bake in the Morning. —

After the first making it answers best to make it with a Gill of the Old. Which must be mixed



into the Dew while it is warm, and before you  
put it into the Dew while it is warm and before,  
and before you put <sup>it</sup> into the Jug, and if kept by  
the Fire as before directed for a day will be fit to  
use that Evening or next Morning. and by attending  
to this Mode of making a fresh supply before the  
other is out you need never be without.

H. B. It will keep good a Month or five Weeks.



To preserve Siberian Crabs

Put them one minute into boiling water.

Then make a thick syrup of when cold put them in of let them stand 24 hours: then take them out of boil up the syrup again of when cold put it to the crabs then put them into a jar of tye them down with brandy paper, or bladder.



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