

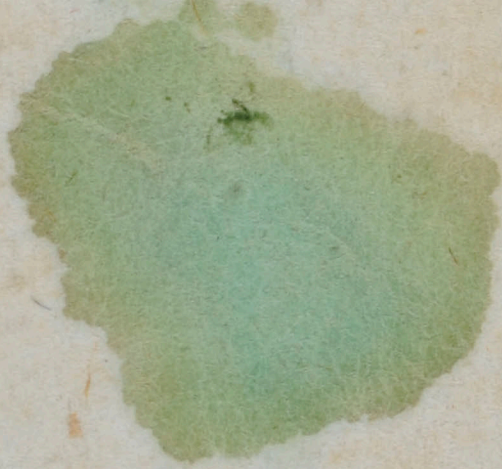
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Bath 7<sup>th</sup> Decr

1797



*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

HOYLE ABRIDGED:

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O R

SHORT RULES

F O R

SHORT MEMORIES

A T T H E

GAME of WHIST.

W I T H T H E

LAW S O F T H E G A M E, &c.

*Adapted either for the Head or Pocket,*

By BOB SHORT.

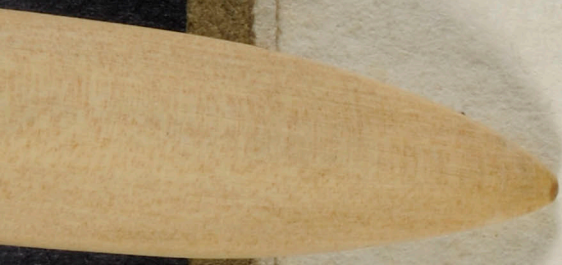
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Printed for the Benefit of Families,  
to prevent Scolding :

And sold by the AUTHOR, at Baker's  
Coffee-house, Exchange Alley; Ni-  
còl, St. Paul's Church Yard; Ryall,  
Lombard Street; Bell, Strand; Four-  
drinier, Charing Cross; and Debrett,  
Piccadilly. 1793. [Price 6d.]

(Entered at Stationers' Hall.)



TO THE PUBLIC.

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YOUR favourable reception of the former editions of this trifle in its rude state, has induced the Author to endeavour to make it more worthy your indulgence, and he flatters himself that not only the learner will find every thing necessary to instruct him to play the GAME of WHIST tolerably, but that the moderate proficient will also find assistance:—which is all that can be reasonably expected or desired from

BOB SHORT.

AA  
297547

ROBERT WITHY,

STOCK-BROKER,

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\* \* \* Persons desirous of increasing their income by the purchase of annuities for their own or fellers lives, may be immediately supplied.



# DEDICATION.

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TO THE FOUR KINGS.

MOST POTENT SIRE!

**Y**OUR reign is unbounded.

While the dominions of the lesser monarchs of the earth extend not beyond the boundaries of certain rivers, mountains, or ideal lines, your empire is as wide as the known limits of the globe: it is likewise more absolute than that of any human despot, as it subjugates the reason and carries captive the mind.

To address myself to you particularly, would wear the appearance of *flattery*, which I disdain to use even to Kings. Though your smiles are more

assiduously courted by the fair, the gay, the grave, the old, the young, the high, the low, the rich, the poor, and in short by all ranks and descriptions of human beings, than those of any potentate on earth, yet I never wished to gain your favour but by *fair dealing*, a virtue but little practised in courts.

Were I to liken you to the less powerful princes of the earth, I would say that the empire of the KING OF HEARTS is established in *Great Britain*; for there the monarch holds his reign in the *hearts* of his people.

The King of Diamonds I would compare to the monarch of France; but in that country monarchy and jewels have lost at least fifty per cent. of their value.

I am at a loss to fix upon an earthly representative for the  
King

King of Clubs. The king of Spain seemed ambitious of the title; but he has been *out-ericked*. The king of Prussia may lay some claim to the honour; but *Ace Queen* are both against him; and it is doubtful whether he will venture to lay the game he some time ago *put in for*, unless he is certain of having the **King of Hearts** to help out the *rubber*. Thus disposed, I shall leave *Clubs* to the chance of the deal.

The King of Spades is in *faith a grave king*. I know not how to address him. His power is greater than that of all the rest; for whatever chances and changes may happen in the *game of life*, it is *undoubtedly* that, playing the *last naverick*, he proves himself *trump* out last.

Thus convinced of your sovereign power over the fortunes and happiness of men, I

conclude with the earnest wish  
that my labours in your service  
may never contribute to the  
advancement of a *knave*.

With every respectful ac-  
knowledgment of your power,  
and gratitude for your fa-  
vours, I have the honour to  
subscribe myself

Your devoted Slave,

*BOB SHORT.*

Baker's Coffee-house,  
Exchange Alley,  
Jan. 1, 1793.

T H E

# GAME OF WHIST.

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**T**HIS game is played by four persons, who cut the cards for partners. The two highest are against the two lowest. The person who cuts the lowest is entitled to the deal. In cutting, the ace is lowest.

Each person has a right to shuffle the cards before the deal; but it is usual for the elder hand only, and the dealer after.

The deal is made by having the pack cut by the right-hand adversary; and the dealer distributing the cards, one at a time, to each, beginning with the left-hand adversary, till he comes to the last card, which he turns up, being the trump, and leaves it on the table till the first trick is played.

No intimations of any kind during the play of the cards between the partners are to be admitted. The mistake of one party is the game of the adversary, except in a revoke, when the partner, may inquire if he has any of the suit in his hand.

The tricks belonging to each party should be turned and collected by those who win the first trick in every hand.

The ace, king, queen, and knave of trumps are called honours; and when either of the partners have three separately or between them, they count two points towards the game; and in case they have four honours, they count four points.

Ten points are the game.

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#### TERMS USED IN THE GAME.

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*Finessing*, is when a card is led and you have the best and third of that suit, you put the third best on that lead, and run the risk of your adversary having the second best of it, which if he has not, you gain a trick.

*Forcing*, means the obliging your partner or adversary to trump a suit.

*Long trump*, means having one or more when the rest are out.

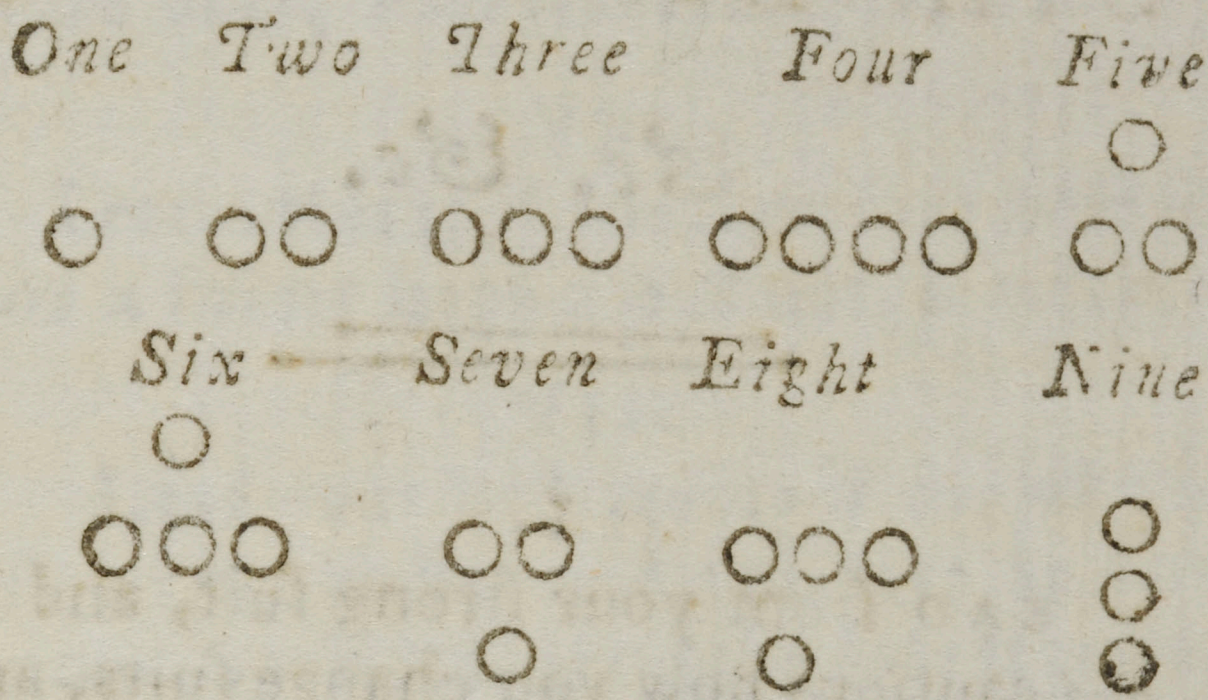
*Loose card*, means a card in hand of no value, and the properest to throw away.

*Points*. Ten make the game: as many as are gained by tricks or honours, so many points are set up to the force of the game.

*See-*

*See-saw*, is when each partner trumps a suit.

*Score*, is the number of points, which are set up in the following manner:



*Slam*, is where either party win every trick.

*Tenace*, is having the first and third best cards, and being last player you catch the adversary when that suit is played.

*Terce*, is a sequence of any three cards in a suit.

*Quart*, is a sequence of four, *Quint* of five.

See.

S H O R T  
STANDING RULES,  
Etc. Etc.

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I.

LEAD from your strong suit, and be cautious how you change suits, and keep a commanding card to bring it in again.

II.

Lead through the strong suit and up to the weak, but not in trumps, unless very strong in them.

III.

Having ace, king, and two or three small cards, lead ace and king if weak in trumps, but a small one if strong in them.

IV.

Lead the highest of a sequence, but if you have quart or cinque to a king, lead the lowest.

V.

Lead through an honour, particularly if the game is much against you.

VI.



VI.

If you have the last trump, with some winning cards, and one losing card only, lead the losing card.

VII.

Lead a trump if you have four or five, or a strong hand; but not, if weak.

VIII.

Lead your best trump if the adversaries are eight, and you have no honour, but not if you have four trumps, unless you have a sequence.

IX.

Return your partner's lead, not the adversary's; and if you have only three originally, play the best, but you need not return it immediately when you win with the king, queen, or knave, and have only small ones, or when you hold a good sequence, have a strong suit, or have five trumps.

X.

Do not lead from ace queen or ace knave.

XI.

Do not lead an ace, unless you have a king.

XII.

Do not lead a thirteenth card, unless trumps are out.

XIII.

XIII.

Do not trump a thirteenth card unless you are last player or want the lead.

XIV.

Keep a small card to return your partner's lead.

XV.

Be cautious of trumping a card when strong in trumps, particularly if you have a strong suit.

XVI.

Having only a few small trumps, make them when you can.

XVII.

If your partner refuses to trump a suit of which he knows you have not the best, lead your best trump.

XVIII.

When you hold all the remaining trumps, play one, and then try to put the lead in your partner's hand.

XIX.

Remember how many of each suit are out, and what is the best card left in each hand.

XX.

Never force your partner if you are weak in trumps, unless you have a renounce or want the odd trick.

XXI.

XXI.

When playing for the odd trick be cautious of trumping out, especially if your partner is likely to trump a suit; and make all the tricks you can early and avoid finessing.

XXII.

If you take a trick and have a sequence, win it with the lowest.

SECOND HAND.

XXIII.

Having ace, king, and small ones, play a small one if strong in trumps, but the king if weak; and having ace, king, queen, or knave only, with one small one, play the small one.

THIRD HAND.

XXIV.

Having ace and queen, play the queen, and if it wins return the ace, and in all other cases play the best if your partner leads a small one.

XXV.

Neglect not to make the odd trick when in your power.

XXVI.

Attend to the score, and play your game accordingly.

XXVII.

XXVII.

Do not part with the card turned up till the last.

XXVIII.

When in doubt win the trick; and be sure to.

XXIX.

KEEP YOUR TEMPER.

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R U L E S  
F O R  
B E T T I N G T H E O D D S  
W I T H T H E  
C H A N C E S O F W I N N I N G.

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AT any score of the game, except eight and nine, the odds are nearly in proportion to the points wanted, viz.

Supposing *A* wants four, and *B* six of the game, the odds are six to four in favour of *A*; and if *A* wants three, and *B* wants five, it is seven to five in favour of *A*.

At the beginning a game it is ten and a half to ten in favour of the dealer.

CHANCES

FOR

LAYING WAGERS.

WITH THE DEAL,

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 love is 11 to 10 | 4 to 3 is 7 to 6     |
| 2 - - - 5 -- 4     | 5 -- 3 -- 7 -- 5     |
| 3 - - - 3 -- 2     | 6 -- 3 -- 7 -- 4     |
| 4 - - - 7 -- 4     | 7 -- 3 -- 7 -- 3     |
| 5 - - - 2 -- 1     | 8 -- 3 -- 7 -- 2     |
| 6 - - - 5 -- 2     | 9 -- 3 -- 3 -- 1     |
| 7 - - - 7 -- 2     |                      |
| 8 - - - 5 -- 1     | 5 to 4 is 6 to 5     |
| 9 - - - 9 -- 2     | 6 -- 4 -- 6 -- 4     |
|                    | 7 -- 4 -- 2 -- 1     |
|                    | 8 -- 4 -- 3 -- 1     |
|                    | 9 -- 4 -- 5 -- 2     |
| 2 to 1 is 9 to 8   | 6 to 5 is 5 to 4     |
| 3 -- 1 -- 9 -- 7   | 7 -- 5 -- 5 -- 3     |
| 4 -- 1 -- 9 -- 6   | 8 -- 5 -- 5 -- 2     |
| 5 -- 1 -- 9 -- 5   | 9 -- 5 -- 2 -- 1     |
| 6 -- 1 -- 9 -- 4   |                      |
| 7 -- 1 -- 3 -- 1   | 7 to 6 is 4 to 3     |
| 8 -- 1 -- 9 -- 2   | 8 -- 6 -- 2 -- 1     |
| 9 -- 1 -- 4 -- 1   | 9 -- 6 -- 7 -- 4     |
|                    |                      |
| 3 to 2 is 8 to 7   | 8 to 7 is 3 to 2     |
| 4 -- 2 -- 4 -- 3   | 9 -- 7 -- 12 -- 8    |
| 5 -- 2 -- 8 -- 5   |                      |
| 6 -- 2 -- 2 -- 1   |                      |
| 7 -- 2 -- 8 -- 3   | 8 to 9 is a small    |
| 8 -- 2 -- 4 -- 1   | odds in favor of the |
| 9 -- 2 -- 7 -- 2   | deal; about 4 in     |

100 only.

CALCULATIONS.

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I.

IT is about five to four that your partner holds one card out of any two.

II.

It is about five to two that he holds one card out of three.

III.

It is about four to one that he holds one card out of any four.

IV.

It is two to one that he does not hold a certain card.

V.

It is about three to one that he does not hold two cards out of any three.

VI.

It is about three to two that he does not hold two cards out of any four.

T H E  
L A W S O F T H E G A M E,

*As played at Bath, &c.*

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O F D E A L I N G.

I.

If a card is turned up in dealing, it is in the option of the adverse party to call a new deal, unless they have been the cause; then the dealer has the option.

II.

If a card is faced in the deal, must deal again, unless the last card.

III.

If any one plays with twelve cards, and the rest have thirteen, the deal stands good, and the player punished for each revoke; but if any have fourteen cards, the deal is lost.

IV.

The dealer to leave the trump card on the table till his turn to play; after which none may ask what card is turned up, only what is trumps.

V.

V.

None to take up cards while dealing if the dealer in that case should misdeal, to deal again; unless his partner's fault; and if a card is turned up while dealing, no new deal, unless the partner's fault.

VI.

If the dealer puts the trump card c the rest with the face downwards, l is to lose the deal.

OF PLAYING OUT OF TURN

VII.

If any play out of turn, the adversary may call the card played at any time, if it does not make him revoke or if either of the adverse party is to lead, may desire his partner to name the suit which must be played.

VIII.

If a person supposes he has won the trick, and leads again before his partner has played, the adversary may oblige his partner to win it if he can.

IX.

If a person leads, and his partner plays before his turn, the adversary's partner may do the same.

X.

If the ace or any other card of a suit is led, and any person plays out of

turn



turn, whether his partner has any of the suit led or not, he is neither to trump it nor win it, provided he does not revoke.

## OF REVOKING.

### XI.

In a revoke the adversary may add three to their score, or take three tricks from them, or take down three from their score, and if up must remain at nine.

### XII.

If any person revokes, and before the cards are turned discovers it, the adversary may call the highest or lowest of the suit led, or call the card then played at any time, when it does not cause a revoke.

### XIII.

No revoke to be claimed till the trick is turned and quitted, or the party who revoked, or his partner, have played again.

### XIV.

If any person claims a revoke, the adverse party are not to mix their cards, upon forfeiting the revoke.

### XV.

No revoke can be claimed after the cards are cut for a new deal.

OF CALLING HONOURS.

XVI.

If any person calls except at point of eight, the adverse party may consult and have a new deal.

XVII.

After the trump card is turned up, no person may remind his partner of a call, on penalty of losing one point.

XVIII.

If the trump card is turned up, honours can be set up unless before claimed; and scoring honours not having them, to be scored against them.

XIX.

If any person calls at eight and answered, and the opposite parties have thrown down their cards, and it appears they have not the honours, they may consult, and have a new deal.

XX.

If any person answer without honour, the adversary may consult and stand the deal or not.

XXI.

If any person calls at eight after he has played, the adversaries may call for a new deal.

OF SEPARATING AND SHEWING  
THE CARDS.

XXII.

If any person separates a card from the rest, the adverse party may call it if he names it, but if he calls a wrong card, he or his partner are liable for once to have the highest or lowest card called in any suit led during that deal.

XXIII.

If any person throws his cards on the table, supposing the game lost, he may not take them up, and the adversaries may call them, provided he does not revoke.

XXIV.

If any person is sure of winning every trick in his hand, he may shew his cards, but is liable to have them called.

XXV.

If any person omits playing to a trick, and it appears he has one card more than the rest, it is in the option of the adversary to have a new deal.

XXVI.

Each person ought to lay his card before him, and if either of the adversaries mix their card with his, his partner

ner may demand each person to lay his card before him, but not to inquire who played any particular card.

These LAWS are agreed to by the best judges.

BOB SHORT

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AS many causes of dispute and cases arise, which the LAWS cannot determine, the Author attends daily at BAKER'S Coffee-house, to give his opinion, and decide thereon, to any person producing one of these Books.

N. B. Advice to the Poet gratis.

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“ SIC TRANSIT GLORIA MUNDI ”

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T H E E N D .

